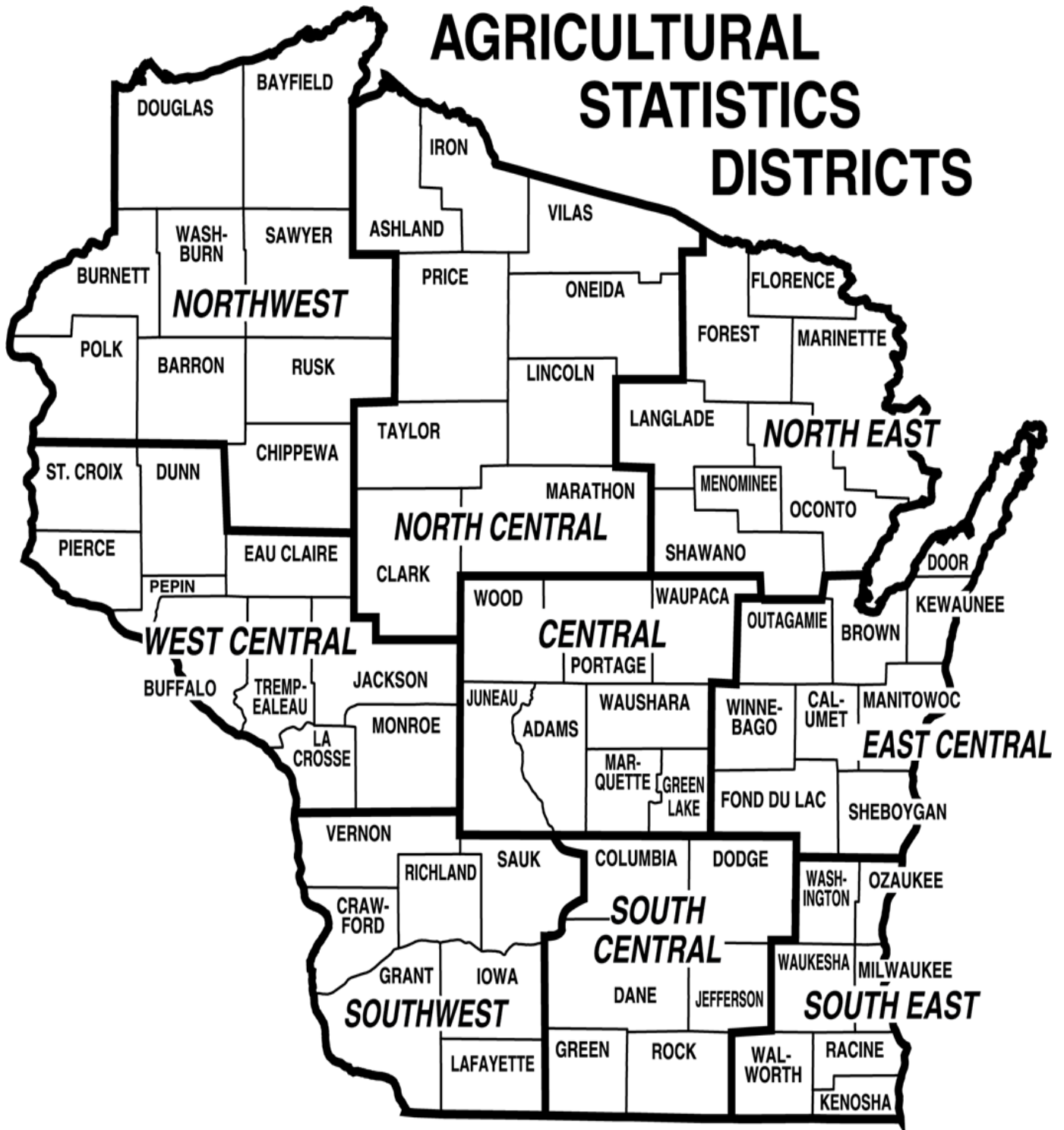


AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS DISTRICTS



2026 WISCONSIN AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS



Issued cooperatively by
WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, TRADE AND CONSUMER PROTECTION
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State of Wisconsin
Governor Tony Evers

Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection
Secretary Randy Romanski

Greetings,

The Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection (DATCP) works to be a resource for the state's agriculture industry. We partner with the farms, agribusinesses, and organizations to tell the story of Wisconsin agriculture to customers locally and around the world.

The story of Wisconsin agriculture is strengthened by data, and I am pleased to have this *2026 Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics* publication to support this storytelling. This valuable source summarizes the agricultural statistics each year.

The *2026 Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics* highlights the state's leadership in numerous areas including dairy farms, cheese processing, cranberries, snap beans, milk goats, milk pelts, and more. The publication includes record highs and compares changes between years, allowing us to better recognize trends.

The statistics are presented in several helpful ways including tables, charts, and maps. There are differences in agriculture production across Wisconsin, and certain statistics are broken down by region or county for increased understanding.

The publication includes production as well as pricing information. Wisconsin agriculture is a significant economic driver in the state, and financial data is beneficial to consider input costs and prices received by the farmer.

I appreciate the work of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) to compile this data and create this publication each year. I am also grateful to the farmers and agriculturalists who share their information with USDA NASS to develop these summaries.

Thank you for accessing the *2026 Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics* online or in print. I hope this publication is a helpful resource to you as well as you share the story of Wisconsin agriculture.

Sincerely,

Randy Romanski
Secretary

Wisconsin - America's Dairyland

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Wisconsin Agriculture and Economics

There were 58,000 farms in Wisconsin in 2025, down 200 from the previous year. Land in farms declined from 13.8 million acres in 2024 to 13.7 million acres in 2025. The average farm size fell 1 acre to 236 acres per farm.

Wisconsin cash receipts from farm marketings totaled \$16.1 billion in 2025, a 5 percent increase from 2024. Receipts from livestock, dairy, and poultry comprised 73 percent of the total marketings of all commodities, compared to 71 percent the previous year. Milk sales totaled \$6.76 billion in 2025, down 3 percent from the previous year's total. During the same period, sales of meat animals increased 22 percent and poultry and eggs sales rose 43 percent. Miscellaneous livestock sales decreased 1 percent overall.

In 2025, cash receipts for all Wisconsin crops totaled \$4.35 billion, down 2 percent from 2024. Sales of feed crops rose 1 percent from 2024. Corn sales rose 2 percent, to \$1.75 billion. Soybean receipts, at \$1.07 billion, were down 4 percent. Total vegetable marketings were down 5 percent. Potato sales were down 10 percent while snap bean sales rose 36 percent. Cranberry receipts decreased 18 percent.

Wisconsin farm production expenditures totaled \$15.8 billion in 2025. This was \$1.36 billion above the 2024 total expenditures. Feed expense, up 4 percent to \$3.03 billion, represented the largest single production expense in Wisconsin in 2025, accounting for 19 percent of the total. Farm Services, up 9 percent to \$1.98 billion, was the second largest expense and accounted for 13 percent of total expenditures. The largest percentage increases from last year were for Livestock, poultry, and related expenses (up 44 percent), Farm improvements and construction (up 34 percent), and Trucks and autos (up 21 percent). The largest percentage decrease from last year was for Miscellaneous capital expenses (down 17 percent).

Cropland cash rent paid to Wisconsin landlords in 2026 averaged \$170.00 per acre. Non-irrigated cropland rent averaged \$166.00 per acre, \$5.00 above last year. Irrigated cropland rent averaged \$258.00 per acre, \$1.00 below 2025. Pasture rented for cash averaged \$44.50 per acre, \$0.50 below the previous year. Wisconsin's farm real estate value, a measurement of the value of all land and buildings on farms, averaged \$6,700 per acre in 2026. This was up \$280 from last year's value. Cropland, at \$7,600 per acre, was \$350 higher than last year. Pasture, at \$3,500 per acre, was \$200 above last year.



WISCONSIN'S RANK IN THE NATION'S AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, 2025

Commodity	Rank among states	Unit	Wisconsin (Thousands)	Percent of U.S.	United States (Thousands)	Leading state
DAIRY						
Milk production	2	Lbs.	32,588,000	14.1	231,658,000	California
Cheese, total (excluding cottage cheese)	1	Lbs.	3,643,832	24.6	14,800,064	Wisconsin
American	1	Lbs.	1,063,028	18.2	5,832,351	Wisconsin
Cheddar	1	Lbs.	682,125	17.0	4,003,690	Wisconsin
Hispanic	2	Lbs.	154,881	32.4	478,537	California
Italian	1	Lbs.	1,798,224	28.4	6,329,172	Wisconsin
Mozzarella	2	Lbs.	1,126,341	22.5	5,006,361	California
Dry whey, human food	1	Lbs.	268,372	32.8	818,227	Wisconsin
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY						
Cattle and calves, all 1/	9	Head	3,250	3.8	86,155	Texas
Milk cows 1/	2	Head	1,285	13.4	9,568	California
Beef cows 1/	26	Head	275	1.0	27,607	Texas
Sheep 1/	21	Head	75	1.5	4,990	Texas
Milk goats 1/	1	Head	75	18.1	415	Wisconsin
Meat goats 1/	17	Head	34	1.7	2,005	Texas
Chickens 2/	20	Head	6,528	1.3	520,090	Iowa
Eggs	13	Eggs	2,404,300	2.3	105,246,500	Iowa
Honey	17	Lbs.	1,500	1.3	115,716	North Dakota
CROPS						
Corn for grain	10	Bu.	605,360	3.6	17,020,549	Iowa
Corn for silage	1	Tons	19,470	14.4	135,540	Wisconsin
Soybeans	12	Bu.	113,120	2.7	4,261,858	Illinois
Barley	23	Bu.	141	0.1	140,849	Idaho
Oats	5	Bu.	4,160	6.0	69,626	Minnesota
Wheat, winter	18	Bu.	19,000	1.4	1,401,554	Kansas
Forage (dry equivalent), all	2	Tons	7,020	8.8	79,725	Texas
Hay (dry only), all	13	Tons	3,473	2.8	123,031	Texas
Potatoes, all	3	Cwt.	28,810	7.0	412,860	Idaho
Cranberries	1	Barrels	4,605	61.3	7,508	Wisconsin
Maple syrup	3	Gals.	556	9.8	5,701	Vermont
Beets	2	Cwt.	731	39.1	1,870	New York
Cabbage, all	3	Cwt.	2,816	12.8	22,043	California
Cucumbers, all	6	Cwt.	1,039	7.2	14,347	Michigan
Green peas, all	3	Cwt.	1,098	23.4	4,667	Minnesota
Snap beans, all	1	Cwt.	4,996	42.9	11,638	Wisconsin
Sweet corn, all	3	Cwt.	8,729	15.0	58,242	Washington

1/January 1, 2026, inventory. 2/December 1, 2025.

FARM AND LAND IN FARMS: WISCONSIN, BY SALES CLASS 2021-2025 1/

Year	\$1,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$249,999	\$250,000- \$499,999	\$500,000- \$999,999	\$1,000,000 & over	Total
NUMBER OF FARMS							
	Number						
2021	26,300	19,400	6,400	4,100	2,400	2,600	61,200
2022	24,200	18,300	6,100	4,200	2,450	3,250	58,500
2023	24,200	18,300	6,100	4,200	2,450	3,250	58,500
2024	24,100	18,300	6,000	4,150	2,400	3,250	58,200
2025	24,000	18,200	6,000	4,150	2,400	3,250	58,000
LAND IN FARMS							
	1,000 acres						
2021	1,700	2,600	1,800	1,900	1,800	4,200	14,000
2022	1,600	2,300	1,600	1,700	1,600	5,000	13,800
2023	1,500	2,100	1,600	1,700	1,500	5,400	13,800
2024	1,500	2,100	1,600	1,700	1,500	5,400	13,800
2025	1,500	2,000	1,600	1,700	1,500	5,400	13,700
AVERAGE FARM SIZE							
	Acres						
2021	65	134	281	463	750	1,615	229
2022	66	126	262	405	653	1,538	236
2023	62	115	262	405	612	1,662	236
2024	62	115	267	410	625	1,662	237
2025	63	110	267	410	625	1,662	236

1/ A farm is defined as "any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or would normally be sold during the year."

**AGRICULTURAL CASH RENTS:
WISCONSIN, 2022-2026**

Year	Cropland rented for cash			Pasture rented for cash
	Irrigated	Non-irrigated	All	
	Dollars per acre			
2022	250.00	145.00	149.00	36.00
2023	268.00	151.00	156.00	37.50
2024	257.00	158.00	162.00	41.00
2025	259.00	161.00	166.00	45.00
2026	258.00	166.00	170.00	44.50

**AGRICULTURAL LAND VALUES: AVERAGE
VALUE PER ACRE, WISCONSIN, 2022-2026 1/**

Year	Farm real estate 2/	Cropland	Pasture
	Dollars per acre		
2022	5,640	5,940	2,800
2023	6,120	6,620	3,110
2024	6,120	6,800	3,200
2025	6,420	7,250	3,300
2026	6,700	7,600	3,500

1/Value at which the land could be sold under current market conditions. 2/Value includes land and buildings.

FARM COMPUTER USAGE: WISCONSIN, 2025

Item	2025
	Percent
Own or use desktop or laptop computer	63
Own or use smart phone	71
Own or use a tablet or other portable wireless computer	26
With internet access	79
Purchase agricultural inputs over internet	42
Conduct agricultural marketing activities over internet	21
Use precision agricultural practices to manage crops or livestock	18

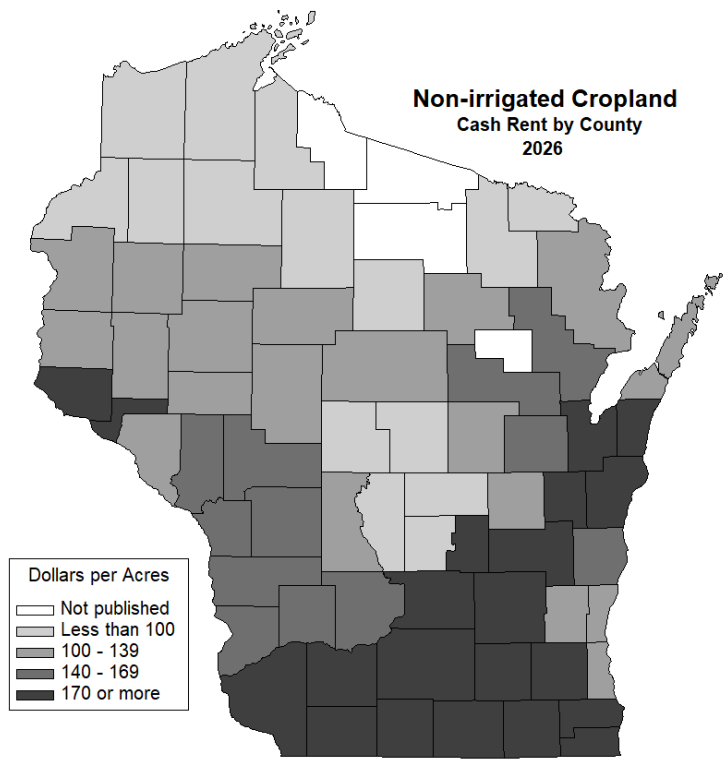
**HIRED WORKERS: AVERAGE WAGE RATES,
LAKE REGION, APRIL 2021-2025 1/**

Year	All hired	Field	Livestock	Field and livestock
	Dollars per hour			
2021	15.75	15.68	14.36	14.95
2022	17.45	17.36	16.22	16.73
2023	18.92	19.01	16.97	17.92
2024	19.17	18.36	17.85	18.08
2025	20.92	19.88	19.70	19.78

1/The Great Lakes Region consists of Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Michigan.

NON-IRRIGATED CROPLAND CASH RENT: VALUE, BY COUNTIES, WISCONSIN, 2025 & 2026 1/

County	2025	2026	County	2025	2026
	Dollars per acre			Dollars per acre	
Adams	82.50	74.00	Rock	210.00	223.00
Ashland	33.00	38.50	Rusk	92.00	104.00
Barron	93.00	103.00	Sauk	151.00	158.00
Bayfield	25.50	28.50	Sawyer	59.00	60.50
Brown	208.00	213.00	Shawano	129.00	142.00
Buffalo	141.00	139.00	Sheboygan	147.00	151.00
Burnett	55.00	56.50	St Croix	140.00	127.00
Calumet	188.00	187.00	Taylor	103.00	118.00
Chippewa	123.00	125.00	Trempealeau	137.00	144.00
Clark	120.00	119.00	Vernon	155.00	145.00
Columbia	187.00	215.00	Vilas	-	-
Crawford	145.00	167.00	Walworth	210.00	236.00
Dane	233.00	231.00	Washburn	66.00	67.50
Dodge	209.00	212.00	Washington	132.00	119.00
Door	127.00	120.00	Waukesha	159.00	171.00
Douglas	15.00	16.00	Waupaca	129.00	129.00
Dunn	142.00	131.00	Waushara	81.00	78.00
Eau Claire	130.00	125.00	Winnebago	111.00	123.00
Florence	26.00	25.00	Wood	79.50	81.50
Fond du Lac	182.00	203.00	Other counties	28.00	39.00
Forest	-	40.00			
Grant	243.00	247.00	Wisconsin	161.00	166.00
Green	205.00	223.00	1/ Some counties were not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Unpublished data is included in "Other counties."		
Green Lake	195.00	195.00			
Iowa	197.00	196.00			
Iron	-	-			
Jackson	155.00	143.00			
Jefferson	181.00	197.00			
Juneau	102.00	120.00			
Kenosha	163.00	184.00			
Kewaunee	207.00	228.00			
La Crosse	169.00	165.00			
Lafayette	260.00	240.00			
Langlade	114.00	103.00			
Lincoln	67.50	69.50			
Manitowoc	205.00	199.00			
Marathon	111.00	133.00			
Marinette	127.00	124.00			
Marquette	79.00	91.00			
Menominee	-	-			
Milwaukee	85.00	101.00			
Monroe	140.00	154.00			
Oconto	156.00	154.00			
Oneida	-	-			
Outagamie	176.00	161.00			
Ozaukee	132.00	118.00			
Pepin	164.00	185.00			
Pierce	168.00	179.00			
Polk	104.00	122.00			
Portage	79.00	85.50			
Price	26.00	37.00			
Racine	153.00	175.00			
Richland	133.00	155.00			



FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES: WISCONSIN, 2022-2025

Expenditure - farm share	Total expenditures				Percent of production expenses			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Million dollars				Percent			
Total farm production expenditures 1/	14,575	14,610	14,440	15,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Livestock, poultry & related expenses 2/	440	740	800	1,150	3.0	5.1	5.5	7.3
Feed	3,270	2,950	2,910	3,030	22.4	20.2	20.2	19.2
Farm services 3/	1,650	1,980	1,820	1,980	11.3	13.6	12.6	12.5
Rent 4/	680	690	610	620	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.9
Agricultural chemicals 5/	510	480	400	450	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8
Fertilizer, lime & soil conditioners 5/	1,280	1,110	1,000	1,050	8.8	7.6	6.9	6.6
Interest	420	470	510	590	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7
Taxes (real estate & property)	490	440	410	440	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.8
Labor	1,230	1,290	1,440	1,470	8.4	8.8	10.0	9.3
Fuel	530	500	480	510	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
Farm supplies & repairs 6/	970	980	1,050	1,030	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.5
Farm improvements & construction 7/	970	870	990	1,330	6.7	6.0	6.9	8.4
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	680	700	670	750	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7
Other farm machinery	500	320	330	320	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.0
Seeds & plants 8/	770	830	740	770	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.9
Trucks & autos	130	185	190	230	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5
Misc capital expenses 9/	55	75	90	75	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
	Average per farm 10/				Farms reporting 11/			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Dollars				Percent			
Total farm production expenditures 1/	227,379	249,957	248,110	272,328	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Livestock, poultry & related expenses 2/	6,864	12,660	13,746	19,828	23.9	24.3	25.3	22.4
Feed	51,014	50,470	50,000	52,241	50.7	49.8	47.8	42.9
Farm services 3/	25,741	33,875	31,271	34,138	89.1	87.1	87.2	90.6
Rent 4/	10,608	11,805	10,481	10,690	31.5	31.0	30.0	30.3
Agricultural chemicals 5/	7,956	8,212	6,873	7,759	48.9	47.4	43.1	51.5
Fertilizer, lime & soil conditioners 5/	19,969	18,991	17,182	18,103	55.2	58.4	54.4	57.8
Interest	6,552	8,041	8,763	10,172	32.2	34.1	35.1	43.8
Taxes (real estate & property)	7,644	7,528	7,045	7,586	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor	19,189	22,070	24,742	25,345	17.6	21.0	19.2	20.8
Fuel	8,268	8,554	8,247	8,793	87.7	82.6	88.9	88.6
Farm supplies & repairs 6/	15,133	16,766	18,041	17,759	84.1	88.2	85.6	87.0
Farm improvements & construction 7/	15,133	14,885	17,010	22,931	48.8	57.4	57.5	52.0
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	10,608	11,976	11,512	12,931	15.4	17.0	13.6	21.5
Other farm machinery	7,800	5,475	5,670	5,517	19.8	18.4	17.1	25.7
Seeds & plants 8/	12,012	14,200	12,715	13,276	55.4	55.4	57.3	58.5
Trucks & autos	2,028	3,165	3,265	3,966	11.4	15.5	11.1	19.7
Misc capital expenses 9/	858	1,283	1,546	1,293	8.7	8.8	10.4	9.6

1/Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. 2/Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry. 3/Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities. 4/Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees. 5/Includes material and application costs. 6/Includes bedding/litter, marketing containers, power farm-shop equipment, oils and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment. 7/Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of the land. 8/Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale. Includes purchases of seeds, plants or seed treatments for nursery and farming operations. 9/Expenditures for depreciable capital purchases not recorded above. 10/Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding. 11/Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES: UNITED STATES 1/ 2022-2025

Expenditure - farm share	Total expenditures				Percent of production expenses			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Million dollars				Percent			
Total farm production expenditures 2/	452,500	481,900	481,300	490,300	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Livestock, poultry & related expenses 3/	45,000	55,700	53,500	74,400	9.9	11.6	11.1	15.2
Feed	83,600	80,000	73,100	71,000	18.5	16.6	15.2	14.5
Farm services 4/	49,200	54,500	55,300	55,000	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.2
Rent 5/	32,200	34,800	36,200	35,200	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.2
Agricultural chemicals 6/	21,400	21,600	21,700	21,300	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3
Fertilizer, lime & soil conditioners 6/	36,600	35,800	33,800	34,300	8.1	7.4	7.0	7.0
Interest	9,000	11,600	12,800	13,200	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7
Taxes (real estate & property)	15,700	16,000	16,900	17,100	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
Labor	42,100	48,500	51,800	45,100	9.3	10.1	10.8	9.2
Fuel	17,500	16,500	15,400	15,600	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2
Farm supplies & repairs 7/	21,900	24,100	24,000	24,800	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
Farm improvements & construction 8/	19,200	20,200	21,200	22,400	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	18,700	18,900	21,000	18,700	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.8
Other farm machinery	7,900	8,600	8,300	7,500	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
Seeds & plants 9/	25,000	27,300	27,400	26,800	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5
Trucks & autos	5,900	5,700	6,600	5,800	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
Misc capital expenses 10/	1,600	2,100	2,300	2,100	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	Average per farm 11/				Farms reporting 12/			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Dollars				Percent			
Total farm production expenditures 2/	226,885	255,047	256,011	263,955	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Livestock, poultry & related expenses 3/	22,563	29,479	28,457	40,054	24.6	23.3	25.0	23.8
Feed	41,917	42,340	38,883	38,223	55.4	57.0	53.2	55.6
Farm services 4/	24,669	28,844	29,415	29,610	88.8	90.7	88.1	88.8
Rent 5/	16,145	18,418	19,255	18,950	24.8	28.2	26.9	27.3
Agricultural chemicals 6/	10,730	11,432	11,543	11,467	39.1	42.7	40.5	40.5
Fertilizer, lime & soil conditioners 6/	18,351	18,947	17,979	18,466	43.3	46.7	49.8	47.9
Interest	4,513	6,139	6,809	7,106	25.7	27.8	26.3	25.2
Taxes (real estate & property)	7,872	8,468	8,989	9,206	99.3	99.7	99.9	100.0
Labor	21,109	25,669	27,553	24,280	21.7	24.7	23.1	24.1
Fuel	8,775	8,733	8,191	8,398	81.9	82.9	82.8	82.9
Farm supplies & repairs 7/	10,981	12,755	12,766	13,351	78.8	79.2	78.7	79.9
Farm improvements & construction 8/	9,627	10,691	11,277	12,059	46.7	48.2	48.0	47.0
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	9,376	10,003	11,170	10,067	13.0	13.8	14.3	15.7
Other farm machinery	3,961	4,552	4,415	4,038	13.0	13.0	14.1	14.4
Seeds & plants 9/	12,535	14,449	14,574	14,428	35.9	38.1	38.5	38.3
Trucks & autos	2,958	3,017	3,511	3,122	10.7	11.4	11.8	11.8
Misc capital expenses 10/	802	1,111	1,223	1,131	7.8	9.3	10.1	9.8

1/ Excluding Alaska and Hawaii. 2/Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. 3/Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry. 4/Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities. 5/Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees. 6/Includes material and application costs. 7/Includes bedding/litter, marketing containers, power farm-shop equipment, oils and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment. 8/Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of the land. 9/Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale. Includes purchases of seeds, plants or seed treatments for nursery and farming operations. 10/Expenditures for depreciable capital purchases not recorded above. 11/Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding. 12/Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

FARM INCOME INDICATIONS: WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Commodity	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	1,000 dollars				
Value of crop production	4,829,366	5,634,935	5,278,093	4,287,806	4,537,772
Crop cash receipts	4,652,373	5,708,197	5,488,521	4,433,169	4,349,817
Feed crops	2,182,367	2,603,370	2,452,656	1,852,039	1,870,215
Food grains	89,191	121,284	109,654	98,657	82,409
Fruits and nuts	162,157	187,769	191,916	209,234	172,457
Oil crops	1,129,094	1,542,145	1,481,389	1,114,571	1,065,252
Vegetables and melons	519,874	600,534	658,321	567,737	539,840
All other crops	569,690	653,095	594,585	590,932	619,644
Home consumption	6,581	5,352	5,532	4,376	4,295
Inventory adjustment 2/	170,412	-78,614	-215,959	-149,740	183,660
Value of animals and products production	8,300,429	10,898,985	9,792,965	11,053,398	11,718,582
Animals and products cash receipts	8,237,289	11,002,968	9,966,703	10,945,833	11,729,896
Dairy products, Milk	5,913,916	7,781,718	6,151,489	6,962,011	6,758,642
Meat animals	1,867,721	2,467,249	3,066,675	3,087,510	3,773,852
Miscellaneous livestock	154,393	179,628	187,900	182,786	180,236
Poultry and eggs	301,259	574,372	560,639	713,526	1,017,166
Home consumption	18,919	18,947	17,524	21,836	22,886
Inventory adjustment 2/	44,220	-122,929	-191,263	85,728	-34,200
Farm-related income	1,325,480	1,517,053	1,695,011	1,638,581	1,689,823
Forest products sold	15,675	15,397	22,467	16,695	19,202
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	740,334	716,470	678,606	791,155	876,584
Machine hire and custom work	109,685	115,530	144,873	132,866	241,595
Other farm income	459,786	669,656	849,065	697,865	552,442
Total commodity insurance indemnities	136,344	144,443	345,883	438,011	213,727
Federal commodity insurance indemnities	80,938	96,587	294,576	344,505	164,960
Net cash rent received by operator landlords 3/	53,977	38,089	27,453	3,580	-5,568
Value of agricultural sector production	14,455,275	18,050,974	16,766,068	16,979,784	17,946,177
Intermediate product expenses 4/	7,740,640	9,838,423	9,565,219	9,247,513	10,050,009
Farm origin	3,208,403	4,315,764	4,102,882	4,120,862	4,596,020
Feed purchases	2,240,000	3,270,000	2,950,000	2,910,000	3,030,000
Livestock and poultry purchases	198,403	275,764	322,882	470,862	796,020
Seed purchases	770,000	770,000	830,000	740,000	770,000
Manufactured inputs	2,021,698	2,611,390	2,354,568	2,169,906	2,345,938
Electricity	230,049	234,367	238,531	257,356	294,376
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	990,000	1,280,000	1,110,000	1,000,000	1,050,000
Pesticides	360,000	510,000	480,000	400,000	450,000
Fuel and oils	441,649	587,023	526,037	512,550	551,562
Other intermediate expenses 4/	2,510,539	2,911,269	3,107,770	2,956,745	3,108,051
Machine hire and custom work	222,517	227,639	248,969	193,288	197,031
Marketing, storage, and transportation	397,218	417,576	574,756	464,423	556,135
Repair and maintenance 4/	716,399	838,200	856,833	887,675	807,394
Miscellaneous expenses 4/	1,174,404	1,427,854	1,427,212	1,411,360	1,547,492
Total insurance premiums 5/	365,597	437,811	428,567	458,322	477,262
Federal commodity insurance premiums	135,055	177,271	162,960	148,553	169,102
Irrigation	865	1,422	1,822	1,640	1,894
Contract labor	7,425	8,347	72,355	8,554	34,475
Net government transactions	343,080	-284,086	-48,888	-264,444	161,309
Direct government payments	822,642	223,286	407,918	163,425	620,377
Property taxes and fees 4/	479,562	507,372	456,806	427,869	459,068
Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	19,562	17,372	16,806	17,869	19,068
Gross value added	7,050,290	7,920,118	7,079,606	7,459,273	8,023,001
Capital consumption 4/	901,012	1,173,624	1,173,199	961,474	1,214,076
Net value added	6,149,278	6,746,494	5,906,407	6,497,799	6,808,926
Factor payments to stakeholders	2,009,654	2,314,574	2,418,521	2,656,441	2,677,644
Hired labor and non-cash employee compensation	1,012,575	1,221,653	1,217,645	1,431,446	1,435,525
Net rent paid to operator landlords	55,286	46,823	33,338	5,760	-4,235
Net rent paid to nonoperator landlords	129,644	109,798	78,175	13,507	-9,930
Total interest expenses 4/	812,149	936,300	1,089,364	1,205,728	1,256,285
Net farm income	4,139,623	4,431,921	3,487,885	3,841,358	4,131,281

1/ Value of agricultural sector production is the gross value of the commodities and services produced within a year. Net value-added is the sector's contribution to the National economy and is the sum of the income from production earned by all factors-of-production, regardless of ownership. Net farm income is the farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concept presented is consistent with that employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. 2/ A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 3/ Share rent income is included in cash receipts. 4/ Including expenses associated with operator dwellings. 5/ Includes federal and private crop and livestock insurance premiums as well as casualty, hail, motor vehicle and all other insurance premiums. Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS, BY COMMODITIES, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Commodity	2021		2022		2023		2024		2025	
	1,000 dollars	% of total	1,000 dollars	% of total	1,000 dollars	% of total	1,000 dollars	% of total	1,000 dollars	% of total
All commodities	12,889,663		16,711,164		15,455,224		15,379,002		16,079,713	
Animals and products	8,237,289	63.9	11,002,968	65.8	9,966,703	64.5	10,945,833	71.2	11,729,896	72.9
Meat animals	1,867,721	14.5	2,467,249	14.8	3,066,675	19.8	3,087,510	20.1	3,773,852	23.5
Cattle and calves	1,680,194	13.0	2,271,000	13.6	2,889,003	18.7	2,974,401	19.3	3,648,940	22.7
Hogs	187,527	1.5	196,249	1.2	177,672	1.1	113,109	0.7	124,912	0.8
Dairy products, Milk	5,913,916	45.9	7,781,718	46.6	6,151,489	39.8	6,962,011	45.3	6,758,642	42.0
Poultry and eggs	301,259	2.3	574,372	3.4	560,639	3.6	713,526	4.6	1,017,166	6.3
Broilers	118,955	0.9	194,140	1.2	169,694	1.1	231,744	1.5	244,450	1.5
Chicken eggs	129,357	1.0	314,631	1.9	331,508	2.1	449,534	2.9	728,980	4.5
Farm chickens	78	*	397	*	319	*	137	*	49	*
Turkeys	52,870	0.4	65,204	0.4	59,118	0.4	32,111	0.2	43,688	0.3
Misc. animals and products	154,393	1.2	179,628	1.1	187,900	1.2	182,786	1.2	180,236	1.1
Trout	1,694	*	1,778	*	1,452	*	1,442	*	1,416	*
Honey	6,100	*	9,386	0.1	9,737	0.1	9,380	0.1	6,780	*
Mohair	17	*	17	*	15	*	14	*	14	*
Other animals and products	146,422	1.1	168,328	1.0	176,570	1.1	171,826	1.1	171,914	1.1
Mink pelts	19,364	0.2	15,602	0.1	17,532	0.1	15,969	0.1	15,969	0.1
Wool	160	*	120	*	126	*	124	*	112	*
Crops	4,652,373	36.1	5,708,197	34.2	5,488,521	35.5	4,433,169	28.8	4,349,817	27.1
Food grains	89,191	0.7	121,284	0.7	109,654	0.7	98,657	0.6	82,409	0.5
Rye	4,948	*	6,810	*	5,862	*	4,902	*	4,453	*
Wheat	84,242	0.7	114,473	0.7	103,791	0.7	93,754	0.6	77,956	0.5
Feed crops	2,182,367	16.9	2,603,370	15.6	2,452,656	15.9	1,852,039	12.0	1,870,215	11.6
Barley	671	*	369	*	349	*	757	*	511	*
Corn	2,058,133	16.0	2,499,986	15.0	2,368,174	15.3	1,710,646	11.1	1,745,432	10.9
Hay	113,554	0.9	90,114	0.5	73,446	0.5	130,509	0.8	115,962	0.7
Oats	10,010	0.1	12,900	0.1	10,688	0.1	10,127	0.1	8,309	0.1
Oil crops	1,129,094	8.8	1,542,145	9.2	1,481,389	9.6	1,114,571	7.2	1,065,252	6.6
Soybeans	1,129,094	8.8	1,542,145	9.2	1,481,389	9.6	1,114,571	7.2	1,065,252	6.6
Vegetables and melons	519,874	4.0	600,534	3.6	658,321	4.3	567,737	3.7	539,840	3.4
Potatoes	334,285	2.6	369,106	2.2	394,516	2.6	375,594	2.4	337,706	2.1
Beans, Snap	52,274	0.4	63,881	0.4	65,921	0.4	38,013	0.2	51,671	0.3
Beets	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,987	*	4,511	*
Cabbage	18,091	0.1	24,023	0.1	25,318	0.2	39,648	0.3	39,424	0.2
Carrots	8,054	0.1	9,051	0.1	18,900	0.1	19,536	0.1	21,781	0.1
Corn, Sweet	52,967	0.4	69,044	0.4	84,155	0.5	50,312	0.3	40,992	0.3
Cucumbers	28,361	0.2	31,744	0.2	33,911	0.2	18,729	0.1	21,487	0.1
Pumpkins	6,994	0.1	13,958	0.1	8,998	0.1	8,612	0.1	8,208	0.1
Peas, Green	18,848	0.1	19,727	0.1	26,603	0.2	12,306	0.1	14,060	0.1
Fruits and nuts	162,157	1.3	187,769	1.1	191,916	1.2	209,234	1.4	172,457	1.1
Cherries, Tart	6,510	0.1	2,529	*	1,820	*	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cranberries	155,647	1.2	185,240	1.1	190,096	1.2	209,234	1.4	172,457	1.1
All other crops	569,690	4.4	653,095	3.9	594,585	3.8	590,932	3.8	619,644	3.9
Maple products	16,219	0.1	19,185	0.1	14,533	0.1	14,931	0.1	18,181	0.1
Floriculture	149,124	1.2	144,583	0.9	127,306	0.8	138,199	0.9	175,402	1.1
Miscellaneous crops	404,347	3.1	489,327	2.9	452,746	2.9	437,802	2.8	426,061	2.6

* = Less than .05 percent of all commodities. NA=Not available. 1/USDA estimates and publishes individual cash receipt values only for major commodities. The U.S. receipts for individual commodities may understate the value of sales for some commodities, with the balance included in the appropriate category labeled "other" or "miscellaneous." The degree of estimation error in some of the minor commodities can be substantial. Percents of total may not add due to machine rounding. Source: Economic Research Service, USDA.

AGRICULTURAL LAND SALES: LAND WITHOUT BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Year	Agricultural land continuing in agricultural use			Agricultural land being diverted to other uses		
	Number of transactions	Acres sold	Dollars per acre	Number of transactions	Acres sold	Dollars per acre
2021	1,147	66,959	6,202	82	2,947	32,158
2022	888	52,747	7,157	56	2,267	24,485
2023	735	46,682	7,785	45	1,322	16,972
2024	710	40,669	8,937	25	886	19,083
2025	497	34,887	9,057	20	689	44,692

1/ Agricultural land sales figures reported in these tables include only averages of 'arm's length' transactions classified as predominately for agricultural use reported to and reviewed by the Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Bureau of Equalization. Sales made under other than normal market conditions (such as family sales or foreclosures) are not included in this report. Sales are reviewed by the Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Bureau of Equalization. With each sale of a parcel of land, the buyer is required to file a Wisconsin Real Estate Transfer Return, documenting the parcel size, sale price, present use, and intended use of the property. State appraisers inspect the site and verify the transfer return. The sales data in this report are a summary of the Wisconsin Real Estate Transfer Returns. Specifics on land sales transactions within a certain county can be obtained by contacting the Department of Revenue directly or at www.revenue.wi.gov/retr.

AGRICULTURAL LAND SALES: LAND WITHOUT BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS, WISCONSIN, 2025 1/

County	Agricultural land continuing in agricultural use			Agricultural land being diverted to other uses			Range for land continuing in ag use	
	Number of transactions	Acres sold	Dollars per acre	Number of transactions	Acres sold	Dollars per acre	Lowest price	Highest price
Adams	2	128	8,494	-	-	-	8,100	8,800
Ashland	1	40	1,750	-	-	-	1,750	1,750
Barron	15	1,189	6,809	-	-	-	3,965	12,300
Bayfield	2	86	2,251	-	-	-	1,984	3,261
Brown	4	228	12,869	-	-	-	7,524	18,549
Buffalo	6	428	9,613	-	-	-	7,145	11,000
Burnett	6	277	3,853	-	-	-	3,006	4,717
Calumet	6	459	10,950	-	-	-	9,697	14,753
Chippewa	14	1,163	6,456	-	-	-	3,140	8,695
Clark	13	1,060	7,523	-	-	-	4,200	10,500
Columbia	15	838	12,642	-	-	-	7,451	26,325
Crawford	9	294	7,625	-	-	-	5,950	9,700
Dane	10	769	13,967	6	258	96,049	5,060	25,000
Dodge	12	1,138	11,078	1	87	17,241	8,300	17,143
Door	3	156	10,458	-	-	-	8,600	12,500
Douglas	2	349	1,708	-	-	-	1,590	1,750
Dunn	12	389	6,531	-	-	-	2,631	10,600
Eau Claire	10	510	6,635	-	-	-	2,826	10,766
Florence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fond du Lac	14	1,150	11,172	1	5	15,000	6,069	15,564
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grant	19	1,484	10,478	-	-	-	6,030	15,739
Green	16	2,515	11,359	1	44	11,100	5,751	16,661
Green Lake	3	156	8,262	-	-	-	5,761	11,277
Iowa	12	896	12,009	-	-	-	6,800	16,250
Iron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson	10	1,113	6,116	-	-	-	3,500	7,975
Jefferson	7	335	11,046	-	-	-	7,681	15,739
Juneau	4	450	4,944	-	-	-	3,950	8,351
Kenosha	2	128	11,603	-	-	-	10,991	11,913
Kewaunee	4	151	9,109	-	-	-	7,500	10,000
La Crosse	7	533	11,387	-	-	-	2,971	17,858

AGRICULTURAL LAND SALES: LAND WITHOUT BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS, WISCONSIN, 2025 1/

County	Agricultural land continuing in agricultural use			Agricultural land being diverted to other uses			Range for land continuing in ag use	
	Number of transactions	Acres sold	Dollars per acre	Number of transactions	Acres sold	Dollars per acre	Lowest price	Highest price
Lafayette	13	1,606	11,464	-	-	-	8,000	12,700
Langlade	7	594	6,480	-	-	-	3,356	8,000
Lincoln	5	241	3,343	-	-	-	2,300	5,300
Manitowoc	9	494	10,355	-	-	-	7,800	14,000
Marathon	16	1,309	6,949	2	87	6,445	3,500	9,283
Marinette	3	143	4,829	-	-	-	2,811	9,908
Marquette	5	256	6,860	-	-	-	4,000	10,550
Milwaukee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	10	478	6,696	1	25	9,400	2,910	9,200
Oconto	6	264	8,077	-	-	-	5,787	10,000
Oneida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outagamie	7	628	11,862	1	37	35,000	7,610	14,500
Ozaukee	3	100	13,142	-	-	-	10,000	15,800
Pepin	5	476	6,853	-	-	-	4,805	10,384
Pierce	3	183	8,185	-	-	-	7,870	9,996
Polk	12	725	5,473	-	-	-	2,645	9,986
Portage	6	393	5,846	-	-	-	1,550	14,000
Price	2	24	2,167	-	-	-	1,500	3,100
Racine	12	762	12,507	-	-	-	7,500	22,444
Richland	12	555	7,913	1	5	6,660	5,209	11,111
Rock	6	588	12,259	1	46	19,217	9,000	13,800
Rusk	5	282	2,635	1	12	3,500	1,785	3,125
Sauk	14	820	9,375	-	-	-	7,462	12,000
Sawyer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shawano	3	304	7,157	-	-	-	6,001	8,883
Sheboygan	15	794	10,658	1	25	23,040	4,300	18,060
St. Croix	10	788	9,670	-	-	-	4,000	11,035
Taylor	11	377	4,358	1	6	4,600	3,291	6,300
Trempealeau	9	610	6,424	-	-	-	4,890	8,785
Vernon	9	421	8,935	-	-	-	7,000	11,538
Vilas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walworth	6	706	13,508	-	-	-	9,900	25,800
Washburn	2	65	3,108	1	2	2,650	2,189	5,332
Washington	7	242	10,100	-	-	-	5,526	17,700
Waukesha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waupaca	11	589	7,047	-	-	-	4,470	8,800
Waushara	2	69	8,348	-	-	-	6,400	12,000
Winnebago	6	338	6,914	-	-	-	4,450	8,800
Wood	5	251	6,369	1	50	5,800	5,000	8,500
Wisconsin	497	34,887	9,057	20	689	44,692	1,500	26,325

1/ Agricultural land sales figures reported in these tables include only averages of 'arm's length' transactions classified as predominately for agricultural use reported to and reviewed by the Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Bureau of Equalization. Sales made under other than normal market conditions (such as family sales or foreclosures) are not included in this report. Sales are reviewed by the Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Bureau of Equalization. With each sale of a parcel of land, the buyer is required to file a Wisconsin Real Estate Transfer Return, documenting the parcel size, sale price, present use, and intended use of the property. State appraisers inspect the site and verify the transfer return. The sales data in this report are a summary of the Wisconsin Real Estate Transfer Returns. Specifics on land sales transactions within a certain county can be obtained by contacting the Department of Revenue directly or at www.revenue.wi.gov/retr.

Crops

The average temperature for June through September 2025 was 66.8 degrees, above the normal temperature of 65.3 degrees. Both April and May averaged below normal temperatures, while September and October were 2.8 and 4.8 degrees above normal, respectively.

Precipitation totaled 22.79 inches from April to September, compared to the normal of 23.36 inches. June, with 5.79 inches of precipitation, was the wettest month, 1.09 inches above normal. Precipitation was below normal for all months from August through December.

On June 8, 2025, oats planted reached 97 percent, even with the five-year average. By June 15, Corn planting was 98 percent complete, just ahead of the average. At 98 percent, Soybean planting was also nearly complete on June 15.

By August 17, the winter wheat harvest was 94 percent complete, even with the five-year average. The oat harvest was 96 complete on August 31. On November 16, the soybean harvest was nearly complete at 98 percent, just ahead of the average. On November 23, the corn harvest was 90 percent harvested, slightly ahead of the average.

As of May 18, 2025, winter freeze damage to alfalfa was rated 2 percent severe, 4 percent moderate, and 11 percent light. There was reportedly no damage to the remaining 83 percent of alfalfa, 6 percentage points lower than 2024. Alfalfa hay harvest was underway by mid-May, and the first cutting was 46 percent complete on June 1, ahead of the 5-year average. The first cutting harvest was 94 percent complete on June 29. The second cutting reached 95 percent complete on August 3. The third and fourth cuttings were ahead of average for the remainder of the year.

Corn planted for all purposes totaled 4.15 million acres in 2025, up 400,000 acres from the previous year. Area harvested for grain was 3.22 million acres, 260,000 acres above 2024. Grain yield rose from 174 bushels per acre in 2024 to 188 bushels per acre in 2025. Corn for grain production was 605 million bushels, 18 percent above 2024. Producers harvested 885,000 acres of corn for silage, 155,000 acres more than 2024. Silage yields rose 2.0 tons per acre to 22.0 tons per acre. Total silage production rose to 19.5 million tons, 33 percent higher than the previous year.

Soybean planted acreage fell 7 percent to 2.03 million acres. Harvested acres fell 130,000 to 2.02 million acres statewide. The average yield for soybeans in Wisconsin was 56.0 bushels per acre, 8.0 bushels per acre more than the previous year. Total production increased 10 percent to 113 million bushels.

Wisconsin produced 4.16 million bushels of oats in 2025, a 6 percent decrease from 2024. Harvested acres decreased 2 percent to 65,000 while yields saw a decrease of 4 percent to 64.0 bushels per acre.

There were 300,000 acres of winter wheat planted in 2025, up 13 percent from 2024. Acres harvested increased by 30,000 acres to 250,000 acres in 2025. A yield of 76.0 bushels per acre was down 6 bushels per acre from last year. Production increased in 2025 by 960,000 bushels to 19.0 million bushels.

Barley planted acreage rose by 9 percent to 12,000 acres in 2025. Acres harvested for grain decrease to 3,000 acres. Yields increased 4 percent to 47.0 bushels per acre.

Wisconsin produced 588,000 bushels of rye for grain from 14,000 harvest acres. Yields rose from 39.0 bushels per acre in 2024 to 42.0 bushels per acre in 2025.

In 2025, potato acres planted increased 1 percent to 68,000 acres planted. Harvested acres also increased to 67,000 acres, compared to 66,000 acres harvested in 2024. The average yield increased 30 cwt per acre to 430 cwt per acre, resulting in an overall production increase of 9 percent to 28.8 million cwt.

Wisconsin remained the top producer in the nation for snap beans, contributing 43 percent of the national production in 2025. The state also ranked third for total production of green peas and sweet corn.

There were 19,100 acres of cranberries harvested in 2025, unchanged from the previous year. Yields decreased 14 percent to 241 barrels per acre, causing total production to decrease 14 percent to 4.61 million barrels. Wisconsin remained the top cranberry producing state, with 61 percent of the national production.

Wisconsin's 2025 maple syrup production was 556,000 gallons, up 98,000 gallons from 2024. The number of taps increased 60,000 in 2025 to 1.20 million taps. Yield was 0.463 gallons per tap, 15 percent above the 0.402 gallons per tap in 2024.

CROP RECORDS IN WISCONSIN AGRICULTURE

Commodity	Unit	2025	Record high		Record low		Year estimate started
			Quantity	Year 1/	Quantity	Year 1/	
Corn for grain							
Harvested	Acres	3,220,000	3,500,000	1981	478,000	1927	1866
Yield	Bu.	188.0	188.0	2025	21.0	1883	1866
Production	Bu.	605,360,000	605,360,000	2025	13,862,000	1927	1866
Corn for silage							
Harvested	Acres	885,000	1,450,000	1988	570,000	1991	1919
Yield	Tons	22.0	22.5	2022	4.2	1936	1919
Production	Tons	19,470,000	20,370,000	2020	5,085,000	1920	1919
Soybeans							
Harvested	Acres	2,020,000	2,160,000	2018	1,000	1927	1924
Yield	Bu.	56.0	56.0	2025	9.0	1925	1924
Production	Bu.	113,120,000	116,100,000	2022	10,000	1927	1924
Barley							
Harvested	Acres	3,000	929,000	1935	2,000	2023	1866
Yield	Bu.	47.0	64.0	2000	20.5	1936	1866
Production	Bu.	141,000	25,548,000	1935	126,000	2023	1866
Oats							
Harvested	Acres	65,000	2,987,000	1945	61,000	2021	1866
Yield	Bu.	64.0	74.0	2022	22.0	1907	1866
Production	Bu.	4,160,000	156,221,000	1958	3,782,000	2021	1866
Wheat, all							
Harvested	Acres	250,000	2,050,000	1878	27,000	1973	1866
Yield	Bu.	76.0	82.0	2024	8.0	1876	1866
Production	Bu.	19,000,000	26,250,000	1873	890,000	1973	1866
Forage, all (dry equivalent)							
Harvested	Acres	2,050,000	4,400,000	1989	1,800,000	2023	1981
Yield	Tons	3.42	4.91	1986	2.19	1988	1981
Production	Tons	7,020,000	18,402,000	1986	5,074,000	2023	1981
Hay, all (dry only)							
Harvested	Acres	1,150,000	4,263,000	1944	1,030,000	2023	1909
Yield	Tons	3.02	3.49	1982	0.94	1934	1909
Production	Tons	3,473,000	12,770,000	1984	2,235,000	2023	1909
Potatoes, all							
Harvested	Acres	67,000	325,000	1922	45,500	1972	1866
Yield	Cwt.	430.0	460.0	2012	25.8	1894	1866
Production	Cwt.	28,810,000	34,000,000	1999	2,306,000	1870	1866
Cranberries							
Harvested	Acres	19,100	21,100	2016	1,200	1900	1900
Yield	Barrels	241.0	288.2	2016	7.5	1908	1900
Production	Barrels	4,605,000	6,130,000	2016	12,000	1908	1900
Sweet corn, processing							
Production	Tons	427,697	1,001,750	1994	5,500	1932	1918
Snap beans, processing							
Production	Tons	243,531	365,934	2016	1,900	1921	1918
Maple syrup							
Production	Gal.	556,000	611,000	2022	50,000	2005	1992

1/These are the latest years that records were achieved. In some cases, these records were equaled in several earlier years.

MONTHLY AND ANNUAL PRECIPITATION: BY SELECTED STATIONS AND DISTRICTS, WISCONSIN, 2025

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual	
													Total	Change from station normal 1/
	Inches													
NORTHWEST														
Bloomer	0.23	0.84	3.08	2.99	2.26	7.23	4.17	2.76	1.61	0.67	1.02	1.27	28.13	-3.78
Brule RS	0.46	0.94	3.01	3.34	1.26	3.99	5.58	3.25	2.31	1.40	2.59	1.26	29.39	-4.05
Spooner	0.31	0.81	2.42	2.72	2.14	6.86	4.59	2.14	3.68	0.60	1.30	1.59	29.16	-2.45
District	0.35	0.79	2.24	2.73	2.02	6.30	4.44	2.39	2.49	0.78	1.33	1.44	27.30	-5.27
Normal	0.97	0.98	1.59	2.81	3.80	4.37	4.18	3.97	3.56	3.17	1.83	1.34	32.57	
NORTH CENTRAL														
Eagle River	0.49	0.82	3.97	2.94	0.98	6.54	1.10	2.93	5.08	1.02	1.48	1.68	29.03	-3.10
Rhinelanders	0.50	1.02	4.72	3.34	1.11	7.63	3.78	3.33	1.94	1.31	1.26	1.82	31.76	-2.60
Wausau	0.09	1.14	5.22	3.95	2.15	6.47	5.35	3.49	3.30	1.07	1.21	1.36	34.80	0.89
District	0.40	0.91	3.56	3.70	1.51	6.64	3.55	3.23	2.97	1.38	1.45	1.73	31.03	-2.36
Normal	1.21	1.10	1.72	2.92	3.74	4.50	3.98	3.72	3.75	3.27	1.96	1.52	33.39	
NORTHEAST														
Florence	0.65	1.03	5.16	4.10	1.48	6.39	3.88	3.02	3.46	1.85	1.69	2.25	34.96	4.54
Marinette	0.14	1.32	4.96	2.81	1.69	4.80	5.33	1.92	0.94	1.04	0.79	1.52	27.26	-5.82
Shawano	0.19	1.46	4.74	3.25	2.03	4.33	2.87	1.54	2.10	0.91	0.90	1.28	25.60	-7.54
District	0.30	1.07	4.88	3.53	1.57	5.47	4.30	2.42	2.31	1.16	1.20	1.40	29.61	-2.47
Normal	1.23	1.08	1.72	2.90	3.48	4.21	3.79	3.41	3.58	3.14	1.98	1.56	32.08	
WEST CENTRAL														
La Crosse	0.03	0.69	3.27	5.20	3.08	6.27	4.64	2.83	3.72	1.60	1.18	0.92	33.43	-1.80
Mather	0.11	0.32	3.32	4.74	2.43	5.84	4.76	4.16	3.42	1.66	1.20	1.26	33.22	-2.02
Menomonie	0.27	0.72	3.89	3.08	3.90	7.07	6.46	3.22	2.40	1.30	1.25	1.46	35.02	0.83
District	0.16	0.58	2.92	3.95	2.91	6.28	4.97	4.32	3.10	1.44	1.29	1.41	33.33	-1.54
Normal	1.06	1.06	1.83	3.33	4.33	5.08	4.12	4.39	3.73	2.77	1.84	1.33	34.87	
CENTRAL														
Clintonville	0.12	1.13	3.89	3.29	2.51	6.81	3.12	2.80	2.54	0.89	0.82	1.14	29.06	-3.91
Friendship	0.06	0.76	4.56	3.14	3.44	5.92	6.07	5.74	3.75	1.54	1.07	1.40	37.45	-7.55
Marshfield	0.23	0.71	4.94	4.61	1.93	5.13	3.70	3.00	2.09	1.24	1.58	1.56	30.72	-3.16
District	0.14	0.93	4.07	3.50	2.94	5.57	3.93	3.78	2.67	1.39	1.20	1.44	31.56	-2.39
Normal	1.18	1.09	1.89	3.35	4.05	4.77	3.89	4.00	3.50	2.78	1.92	1.53	33.95	
EAST CENTRAL														
Green Bay	0.13	1.23	3.87	3.01	2.43	3.53	4.13	1.85	1.77	1.69	0.89	1.80	26.33	-5.28
Oshkosh	0.13	0.82	3.12	2.64	3.26	4.57	4.27	4.01	1.73	1.31	1.21	1.60	28.67	-4.62
Sturgeon Bay	0.11	1.64	5.66	2.68	2.33	4.32	4.74	2.44	0.97	1.26	1.42	1.78	29.35	-3.51
District	0.10	0.99	3.96	2.59	3.42	4.10	4.82	2.87	1.56	1.52	1.09	1.55	28.57	-4.09
Normal	1.45	1.17	1.86	3.17	3.65	4.32	3.71	3.49	3.14	2.95	2.08	1.67	32.66	
SOUTHWEST														
Gays Mills	0.06	0.47	2.07	3.14	2.84	6.82	5.37	2.29	2.46	0.95	0.21	0.30	26.98	-10.72
Lancaster	0.05	0.54	2.88	3.76	1.69	5.80	8.62	6.65	1.58	1.57	1.53	0.98	35.65	-2.84
Reedsburg	0.05	1.03	4.35	2.43	3.19	6.88	3.89	3.53	1.11	0.76	1.27	1.15	29.64	-9.93
District	0.05	0.57	3.11	3.18	2.90	6.13	5.99	5.12	1.69	1.24	1.27	0.96	32.21	-5.39
Normal	1.25	1.28	2.08	3.84	4.45	5.52	4.59	4.16	3.84	2.84	2.19	1.56	37.60	
SOUTH CENTRAL														
Arlington	0.06	0.52	2.95	2.65	3.28	6.09	4.23	2.85	2.26	1.27	1.20	1.07	28.43	-7.08
Brodhead	0.20	0.81	2.50	1.31	2.56	4.05	7.91	4.98	0.54	1.55	1.74	1.36	29.51	-8.79
Madison	0.10	0.71	3.89	2.19	4.37	5.54	6.06	4.76	1.37	1.18	1.31	1.28	32.76	-4.37
Division	0.10	0.72	3.38	2.15	3.47	5.08	5.37	5.44	1.78	1.40	1.38	1.31	31.58	-5.07
Normal	1.43	1.43	2.07	3.65	4.16	5.26	4.15	4.14	3.53	2.88	2.24	1.71	36.65	
SOUTHEAST														
Jackson	0.05	0.85	3.74	2.45	4.74	2.45	4.33	8.82	2.08	2.48	1.25	1.51	34.75	2.16
Milwaukee	0.14	1.00	4.19	2.72	4.36	3.19	4.12	8.94	1.61	2.16	1.57	1.80	35.80	1.23
Paddock Lake	0.12	0.82	3.42	1.94	2.58	2.70	4.74	1.70	3.39	1.62	1.58	1.91	26.52	-11.01
District	0.17	0.74	3.58	2.55	3.57	4.20	5.32	6.45	2.16	1.84	1.57	1.69	33.84	-1.44
Normal	1.64	1.56	2.05	3.67	3.96	4.60	3.67	3.80	3.33	2.91	2.22	1.87	35.28	
STATE	0.23	0.82	3.42	3.19	2.48	5.79	4.59	3.68	2.42	1.28	1.31	1.45	30.66	-3.39
Normal	1.21	1.14	1.82	3.20	3.93	4.70	4.04	3.90	3.59	3.01	1.99	1.52	34.05	

1/ Normal 1991-2020. Source: Wisconsin State Climatology Office.

AVERAGE MONTHLY AND ANNUAL TEMPERATURE: BY SELECTED STATIONS AND DISTRICTS, WISCONSIN, 2025

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual	
													Total	Change from station normal 1/
	Degrees F.													
NORTHWEST														
Bloomer	11.3	12.5	34.5	42.8	56.3	67.1	72.3	67.3	62.7	51.3	34.6	15.6	44.0	0.7
Brule RS	10.2	12.8	30.8	39.9	53.6	61.6	67.0	64.7	59.4	50.0	32.9	13.7	41.4	0.8
Spooner	9.9	11.4	32.8	42.2	57.1	65.0	70.7	67.8	63.1	51.7	34.9	15.4	43.5	1.3
District	10.7	12.5	32.7	41.1	55.0	63.8	69.2	65.8	61.2	50.1	33.6	14.6	42.5	0.8
Normal	12.0	16.2	28.3	41.3	54.0	63.5	68.1	65.9	57.9	44.9	30.9	18.3	41.8	
NORTH CENTRAL														
Eagle River	10.5	13.9	29.1	37.8	52.5	62.1	66.8	62.7	58.4	47.8	30.6	15.3	40.6	0.6
Rhinelanders	9.6	11.9	29.3	37.5	52.8	62.4	68.3	63.3	58.7	48.0	31.4	14.7	40.7	0.7
Wausau	14.3	16.1	34.8	43.5	56.2	66.2	72.0	67.0	62.5	51.5	34.6	16.3	44.6	1.0
District	11.0	13.7	31.5	39.6	53.5	63.0	68.5	64.2	59.9	49.2	32.4	15.0	41.8	0.5
Normal	12.5	16.1	27.5	40.4	53.4	63.0	67.0	64.9	57.2	44.3	30.9	18.7	41.3	
NORTHEAST														
Florence	12.1	13.7	28.7	37.7	52.2	63.0	68.0	63.5	58.4	48.3	31.3	15.8	41.1	0.7
Marinette	17.2	19.2	33.9	42.0	52.5	66.0	71.1	68.3	62.5	53.2	35.9	20.3	45.2	0.5
Shawano	14.7	15.5	33.2	42.6	54.9	66.1	72.0	67.2	62.4	50.8	33.7	16.5	44.1	0.2
District	14.0	16.0	32.4	40.3	53.1	64.2	69.2	64.8	60.0	49.9	33.2	17.1	42.9	0.6
Normal	14.5	17.9	28.5	40.9	53.6	63.3	67.4	65.5	57.7	45.2	32.3	20.7	42.3	
WEST CENTRAL														
La Crosse	18.6	19.6	41.3	48.4	59.5	71.6	75.7	71.0	66.8	54.9	38.3	20.1	48.8	-0.1
Mather	13.6	15.5	36.2	43.6	56.3	68.2	73.8	67.9	63.8	52.3	35.8	17.3	45.4	1.5
Menomonie	12.7	14.1	34.7	43.1	55.0	66.6	72.1	67.3	63.5	50.9	35.5	16.7	47.5	3.3
District	14.0	15.8	37.2	44.6	56.9	67.8	73.0	68.1	63.9	52.3	36.1	17.6	45.6	0.9
Normal	14.9	19.3	31.6	44.8	56.9	66.6	70.7	68.4	60.6	47.6	33.6	21.0	44.7	
CENTRAL														
Friendship	14.9	17.5	37.0	43.7	55.7	69.0	73.5	67.4	62.3	51.6	35.6	18.6	45.6	0.6
Marshfield	12.2	14.9	34.4	42.6	55.1	65.8	71.3	66.1	62.2	51.5	34.3	15.9	43.9	0.4
Clintonville	16.4	17.8	35.5	43.8	55.7	67.1	73.3	68.3	62.6	53.3	36.0	19.2	45.8	1.3
District	15.7	18.3	37.0	44.4	55.9	68.0	72.8	67.3	63.2	52.4	35.9	18.4	45.8	0.9
Normal	16.3	20.3	31.7	44.2	56.6	66.1	70.1	68.1	60.2	47.6	34.4	22.4	44.8	
EAST CENTRAL														
Green Bay	19.5	19.3	36.5	45.8	56.2	68.7	71.3	66.9	62.4	52.9	35.5	19.0	46.2	0.5
Oshkosh	17.7	19.7	36.9	45.7	56.6	69.3	74.5	70.1	65.4	56.0	37.8	20.9	47.6	0.9
Sturgeon Bay	18.4	19.9	34.3	41.5	52.1	64.0	70.2	67.5	62.1	53.5	37.3	20.9	45.1	1.1
District	18.0	19.8	36.4	43.6	53.6	66.7	71.6	67.5	62.5	53.4	36.7	20.4	45.9	0.7
Normal	18.2	21.3	31.7	43.3	55.0	65.1	69.7	68.1	60.6	48.3	35.7	24.3	45.1	
SOUTHWEST														
Guys Mills	15.1	17.7	39.4	44.6	56.1	70.0	73.2	68.1	62.9	52.8	36.0	19.5	46.3	-0.2
Lancaster	17.1	19.3	40.2	46.9	57.9	70.5	73.3	69.3	65.1	54.5	38.2	20.7	47.8	1.5
Reedsburg	16.4	18.4	38.5	45.5	55.9	69.3	73.3	68.1	63.5	52.0	36.1	19.2	48.4	2.1
District	17.1	19.4	40.1	46.2	57.0	70.1	73.5	68.6	64.5	53.8	37.6	20.1	47.3	0.8
Normal	18.1	22.4	34.1	46.3	58.0	67.7	71.5	69.4	61.8	49.2	35.9	24.0	46.5	
SOUTH CENTRAL														
Arlington	17.1	18.9	38.2	45.9	56.0	69.4	71.7	66.6	62.9	52.8	35.8	17.9	46.1	0.1
Brodhead	17.7	20.9	40.9	47.5	57.1	71.9	73.7	69.5	65.2	55.1	37.9	21.3	48.2	1.0
Madison	19.6	22.2	39.7	46.8	56.2	71.0	73.5	68.7	65.0	54.0	37.6	21.3	48.0	1.0
District	18.2	21.3	40.1	46.5	56.5	70.5	73.6	68.8	64.8	54.5	37.8	21.2	47.8	1.0
Normal	19.1	23.0	34.1	46.1	57.9	67.7	71.6	69.5	62.1	49.7	36.6	24.9	46.9	
SOUTHEAST														
Jackson	19.0	22.4	38.8	44.9	54.1	69.7	73.9	69.4	64.4	55.2	38.8	22.6	47.8	1.1
Milwaukee	21.3	23.8	39.3	45.4	52.5	68.8	73.8	70.1	65.1	56.3	40.5	24.6	48.5	-0.8
Paddock Lake	19.5	22.1	39.4	45.6	53.6	70.0	72.2	67.8	63.9	53.7	38.0	22.2	47.3	-0.1
District	18.8	22.1	39.5	45.6	54.1	69.3	73.1	68.7	64.2	54.6	38.4	22.3	47.6	0.5
Normal	20.7	24.2	34.3	45.4	56.7	66.7	71.3	69.6	62.3	50.2	37.5	26.3	47.1	
STATE	14.3	16.6	35.4	42.9	55.0	66.3	71.1	66.6	62.3	51.6	35.1	17.6	44.6	0.7
Normal	15.3	19.1	30.5	43.1	55.4	65.1	69.2	67.2	59.5	46.8	33.4	21.4	43.8	

1/ Normal 1991-2020. Source: Wisconsin State Climatology Office.

FIELD CROP SUMMARY: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Value	
					Per bushel	Total
	Acres		Bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	1,000 dollars
CORN FOR GRAIN 1/						
2021	3,950,000	3,000,000	180.0	540,000	6.00	3,240,000
2022	3,900,000	2,990,000	180.0	538,200	6.11	3,288,402
2023	4,000,000	3,140,000	176.0	552,640	4.29	2,370,826
2024	3,750,000	2,960,000	174.0	515,040	4.13	2,127,115
2025	4,150,000	3,220,000	188.0	605,360	4.05	2,451,708
SOYBEANS FOR BEANS						
2021	2,100,000	2,070,000	55.0	113,850	12.70	1,445,895
2022	2,160,000	2,150,000	54.0	116,100	13.80	1,602,180
2023	2,110,000	2,060,000	51.0	105,060	12.40	1,302,744
2024	2,180,000	2,150,000	48.0	103,200	9.95	1,026,840
2025	2,030,000	2,020,000	56.0	113,120	9.90	1,119,888
BARLEY						
2021	15,000	7,000	53.0	371	4.50	1,670
2022	13,000	3,000	55.0	165	6.55	1,081
2023	12,000	2,000	63.0	126	6.36	801
2024	11,000	5,000	45.0	225	5.85	1,316
2025	12,000	3,000	47.0	141	5.75	811
OATS						
2021	175,000	61,000	62.0	3,782	3.91	14,788
2022	140,000	65,000	74.0	4,810	4.64	22,318
2023	135,000	75,000	61.0	4,575	3.88	17,751
2024	145,000	66,000	67.0	4,422	3.22	14,239
2025	150,000	65,000	64.0	4,160	3.60	14,976
RYE						
2021	270,000	20,000	41.0	820	6.85	5,617
2022	230,000	20,000	58.0	1,160	6.90	8,004
2023	240,000	15,000	41.0	615	6.05	3,721
2024	260,000	30,000	39.0	1,170	5.20	6,084
2025	220,000	14,000	42.0	588	4.80	2,822
WINTER WHEAT						
2021	290,000	245,000	75.0	18,375	6.25	114,844
2022	300,000	235,000	78.0	18,330	7.35	134,726
2023	280,000	230,000	76.0	17,480	5.90	103,132
2024	265,000	220,000	82.0	18,040	4.75	85,690
2025	300,000	250,000	76.0	19,000	4.35	82,650

1/Corn acres planted is for all purposes.

BIOTECHNOLOGY SOYBEAN VARIETIES: PERCENT OF ALL SOYBEANS PLANTED, WISCONSIN, 2022-2026

Year	Herbicide resistant 1/ Percent
2022	92
2023	91
2024	95
2025	94
2026	94

1/ Does not include conventionally bred herbicide resistant varieties.

BIOTECHNOLOGY CORN VARIETIES: PERCENT OF ALL CORN PLANTED, WISCONSIN, 2022-2026

Year	Insect resistant (Bt)	Herbicide resistant 1/ Percent	Stacked gene 2/ Percent	All biotech
2022	3	11	77	91
2023	2	11	80	93
2024	2	10	82	94
2025	2	9	80	91
2026	2	12	77	91

1/ Does not include conventionally bred herbicide resistant varieties. 2/ Stacked gene varieties contain biotech traits for both herbicide and insect resistance.

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS FOR CROPS: BY MONTHS, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Dollars per bushel											
	CORN											
2021	4.12	4.74	4.75	5.15	5.93	5.65	6.04	6.17	5.82	4.79	5.06	5.33
2022	5.39	5.84	6.34	6.89	6.91	7.07	6.79	6.95	7.12	5.99	6.08	6.09
2023	6.20	6.34	6.25	6.30	6.24	6.24	6.16	5.63	5.07	4.80	4.40	4.50
2024	4.45	4.14	4.09	4.14	4.25	4.24	4.08	3.73	3.70	3.88	3.90	4.03
2025	4.19	4.51	4.39	4.55	4.55	4.44	4.28	3.95	3.98	3.79	3.86	3.94
	SOYBEANS											
2021	10.80	13.00	13.00	13.90	14.60	14.50	14.20	14.00	11.90	11.80	12.10	12.40
2022	12.50	14.70	15.20	15.50	15.90	16.10	15.20	15.70	14.10	13.20	14.00	14.20
2023	14.10	14.80	14.40	14.50	14.40	13.90	14.70	14.30	13.70	12.40	12.80	13.00
2024	12.60	12.10	11.60	11.50	11.70	12.80	11.90	10.50	10.30	9.90	9.73	9.53
2025	9.92	9.91	9.71	9.87	10.70	10.20	9.97	9.60	9.41	9.56	10.50	10.20
	OATS											
2021	4.07	2.99	3.15	3.31	3.43	3.27	3.15	3.40	3.18	4.04	4.25	5.15
2022	5.38	6.22	5.39	5.70	5.85	5.31	5.06	4.69	4.53	4.47	4.61	5.83
2023	4.55	4.58	4.54	4.25	4.04	4.21	3.82	3.72	3.96	3.99	3.38	3.26
2024	4.24	4.14	3.88	3.33	4.33	3.23	3.42	3.10	3.08	3.86	4.07	3.23
2025	3.72	3.44	4.07	3.79	2.85	3.76	3.63	3.67	3.52	3.75	3.27	3.98

GRAIN STOCKS: (ON-FARMS AND OFF-FARMS), BY QUARTER, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	March 1	June 1	September 1	December 1
	1,000 bushels			
	CORN			
2021	325,612	178,136	55,734	431,835
2022	330,542	196,696	72,180	415,607
2023	314,399	207,920	74,136	450,781
2024	358,953	214,618	100,256	429,614
2025	311,525	208,980	82,124	527,550
	SOYBEANS			
2021	38,977	22,348	5,304	86,427
2022	55,076	29,062	7,818	89,548
2023	52,745	26,743	9,388	82,176
2024	51,890	30,362	9,728	77,885
2025	52,015	30,761	10,135	91,885

HAY STOCKS: WISCONSIN, 2022-2026

Year	Dec. 1 stocks 1/	Percent of production 2/	May 1 stocks	Percent of production 2/
	1,000 tons	Percent	1,000 tons	Percent
2022	2,105	59	630	18
2023	2,165	72	560	19
2024	1,520	68	390	17
2025	2,900	74	1,040	27
2026	2,300	66	680	20

1/Refers to December 1 of previous year. 2/ Previous year's production.

NEW SEEDINGS OF ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES: WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Acres seeded
	1,000 acres
2021	300
2022	260
2023	210
2024	240
2025	210

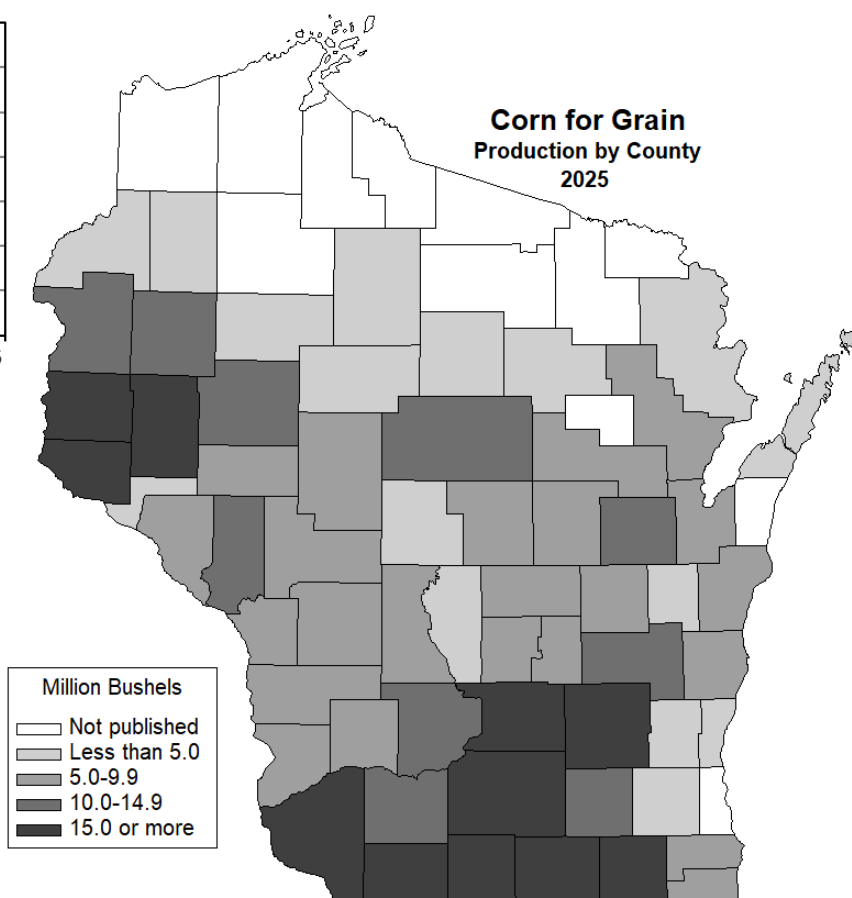
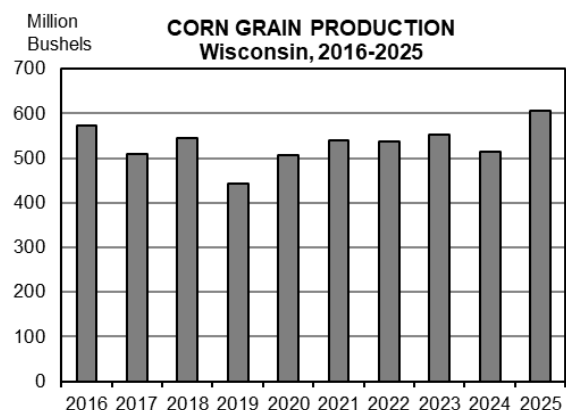
CORN FOR GRAIN: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2024-2025 1/

County	2024				2025			
	All corn planted	Harvested for grain	Yield per acre	Production	All corn planted	Harvested for grain	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
Adams	28,500	28,000	120.1	3,363,000	30,200	28,900	151.4	4,375,000
Ashland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barron	91,500	87,600	160.0	14,020,000	97,100	80,600	167.3	13,484,000
Bayfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	—	—	—	—	72,000	32,200	190.2	6,124,000
Buffalo	66,300	58,100	168.8	9,805,000	67,200	52,200	179.6	9,375,000
Burnett	13,900	9,120	124.3	1,134,000	15,200	12,900	140.4	1,811,000
Calumet	41,200	14,000	135.3	1,894,000	47,900	16,800	187.5	3,150,000
Chippewa	83,000	74,700	181.0	13,518,000	94,600	76,300	173.1	13,208,000
Clark	69,900	32,200	135.3	4,357,000	81,500	37,500	159.5	5,981,000
Columbia	121,500	103,400	201.1	20,790,000	125,000	109,800	208.5	22,893,000
Crawford	35,100	33,500	178.3	5,973,000	39,900	37,300	168.5	6,285,000
Dane	177,000	152,600	195.2	29,780,000	184,000	154,000	214.2	32,983,000
Dodge	142,500	108,000	177.8	19,200,000	152,000	117,200	203.3	23,827,000
Door	27,100	18,500	117.7	2,177,000	34,200	26,400	159.4	4,208,000
Douglas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dunn	106,500	98,000	167.8	16,444,000	110,500	99,100	172.9	17,134,000
Eau Claire	—	—	—	—	49,700	46,700	173.9	8,121,000
Florence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fond du Lac	108,000	70,100	180.1	12,622,000	110,000	70,500	204.7	14,431,000
Forest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant	148,000	131,900	202.5	26,706,000	164,500	141,300	201.9	28,528,000
Green	112,000	103,800	187.8	19,490,000	117,000	103,300	217.7	22,488,000
Green Lake	48,900	46,400	168.3	7,809,000	50,800	47,800	182.4	8,719,000
Iowa	77,600	64,500	203.5	13,126,000	83,200	70,000	197.0	13,790,000
Iron	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson	46,200	42,000	182.3	7,657,000	49,200	41,000	183.5	7,524,000
Jefferson	78,300	69,400	169.3	11,746,000	83,900	75,100	196.1	14,727,000
Juneau	39,500	34,900	141.0	4,921,000	44,700	40,400	186.5	7,535,000
Kenosha	22,200	21,200	182.3	3,865,000	30,300	26,200	193.5	5,070,000
Kewaunee	50,200	21,100	166.2	3,507,000	—	—	—	—
La Crosse	31,500	28,000	176.7	4,948,000	34,300	31,000	172.2	5,338,000
Lafayette	136,500	116,700	214.0	24,970,000	146,000	126,800	217.9	27,636,000
Langlade	14,400	6,920	123.6	855,000	18,500	10,400	155.8	1,620,000
Lincoln	7,600	4,080	115.4	471,000	11,000	7,590	135.2	1,026,000
Manitowoc	70,300	29,400	161.7	4,754,000	75,900	35,400	159.0	5,629,000
Marathon	108,000	62,500	149.1	9,319,000	125,500	65,900	152.6	10,056,000
Marinette	38,000	20,000	144.9	2,898,000	40,400	24,000	159.5	3,828,000
Marquette	31,700	26,800	126.0	3,377,000	35,400	30,900	163.9	5,065,000
Menominee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milwaukee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe	57,500	47,200	182.9	8,633,000	62,400	43,200	167.9	7,253,000
Oconto	58,600	36,800	159.6	5,873,000	66,100	44,600	177.1	7,899,000
Oneida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outagamie	67,600	41,900	158.0	6,620,000	86,600	58,000	174.3	10,109,000
Ozaukee	15,100	3,730	154.4	576,000	18,600	9,700	184.5	1,790,000
Pepin	30,300	26,100	167.4	4,369,000	32,800	24,900	179.5	4,470,000
Pierce	81,900	78,700	174.5	13,735,000	88,200	78,000	196.6	15,335,000
Polk	64,000	57,600	161.0	9,274,000	73,900	59,500	173.7	10,335,000
Portage	46,800	38,200	159.5	6,093,000	53,800	44,700	180.5	8,068,000
Price	3,700	1,420	150.7	214,000	4,800	2,180	151.8	331,000
Racine	28,400	27,900	189.6	5,290,000	36,000	34,400	205.1	7,055,000
Richland	45,500	34,500	179.7	6,200,000	50,000	39,500	175.0	6,913,000
Rock	143,000	137,300	186.4	25,587,000	150,500	139,800	217.4	30,393,000
Rusk	20,900	12,100	132.1	1,598,000	27,800	19,600	158.3	3,103,000
Sauk	82,200	72,300	155.3	11,226,000	88,100	77,800	191.9	14,930,000

CORN FOR GRAIN: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2024-2025 1/

County	2024				2025			
	All corn planted	Harvested for grain	Yield per acre	Production	All corn planted	Harvested for grain	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
Sawyer	7,600	6,240	156.4	976,000	—	—	—	—
Shawano	—	—	—	—	84,600	44,300	170.4	7,549,000
Sheboygan	48,400	26,600	143.4	3,814,000	53,900	34,200	181.1	6,194,000
St Croix	97,700	89,700	177.5	15,920,000	101,000	90,100	194.4	17,515,000
Taylor	30,900	25,800	113.4	2,926,000	44,000	33,400	137.3	4,586,000
Trempealeau	87,300	85,000	166.7	14,170,000	92,200	86,500	172.7	14,939,000
Vernon	57,900	40,500	177.9	7,205,000	63,300	45,500	182.1	8,286,000
Vilas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walworth	97,300	96,000	197.7	18,980,000	106,000	100,800	213.6	21,531,000
Washburn	12,900	10,300	153.0	1,576,000	14,000	11,500	158.4	1,822,000
Washington	29,600	20,700	157.4	3,258,000	34,400	24,700	177.4	4,382,000
Waukesha	17,900	17,400	179.4	3,122,000	21,300	21,000	195.9	4,114,000
Waupaca	52,800	25,200	140.8	3,548,000	64,200	40,100	167.0	6,697,000
Waushara	32,000	29,400	143.2	4,210,000	38,600	33,000	172.6	5,696,000
Winnebago	46,300	35,500	148.6	5,275,000	50,700	37,800	192.3	7,269,000
Wood	25,200	14,000	128.6	1,800,000	42,400	23,300	177.7	4,140,000
Other counties	187,800	104,490	167.3	17,476,000	78,200	42,430	157.6	6,687,000
Wisconsin	3,750,000	2,960,000	174.0	515,040,000	4,150,000	3,220,000	188.0	605,360,000

1/ Some county data does not meet publication standards. However, this unpublished data is included in "Other counties."



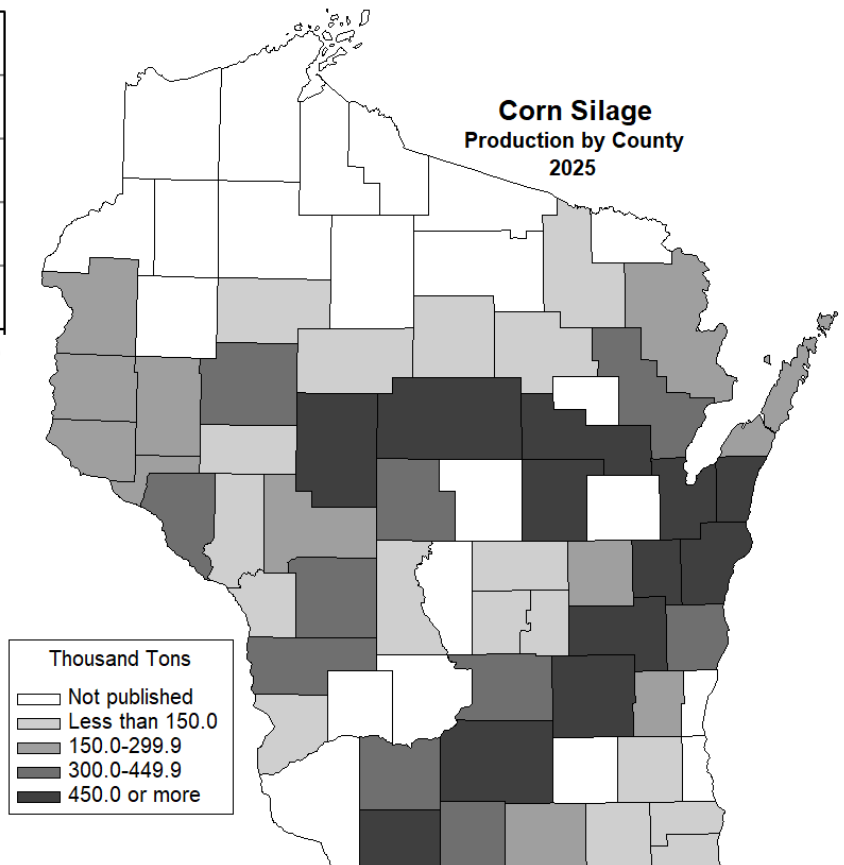
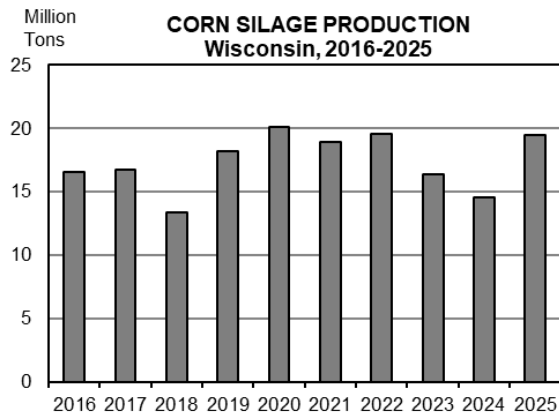
CORN FOR SILAGE: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2024-2025 1/

County	2024			2025		
	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres	Tons		Acres	Tons	
Adams	320	28.0	9,000	—	—	—
Ashland	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barron	3,800	21.0	79,000	—	—	—
Bayfield	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brown	35,800	19.5	698,000	39,000	22.0	858,000
Buffalo	8,200	24.5	201,000	14,700	25.0	368,000
Burnett	4,760	19.0	90,000	—	—	—
Calumet	21,900	18.5	405,000	30,800	22.0	678,000
Chippewa	8,200	21.0	172,000	17,900	21.0	376,000
Clark	33,700	15.5	522,000	39,700	17.5	695,000
Columbia	17,800	25.5	454,000	14,400	25.0	360,000
Crawford	1,520	23.5	36,000	2,340	24.5	57,000
Dane	24,200	22.5	545,000	28,100	25.5	717,000
Dodge	34,400	22.0	754,000	34,700	25.0	868,000
Door	—	—	—	7,420	22.5	167,000
Douglas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dunn	8,400	20.5	172,000	10,700	22.5	241,000
Eau Claire	270	20.0	5,400	2,810	20.5	58,000
Florence	190	10.0	1,900	—	—	—
Fond du Lac	37,300	22.5	839,000	39,300	25.0	983,000
Forest	—	—	—	240	16.5	4,000
Grant	16,000	24.0	384,000	—	—	—
Green	8,200	25.5	209,000	13,500	25.5	344,000
Green Lake	2,400	22.0	53,000	2,730	23.0	63,000
Iowa	12,900	26.0	335,000	12,400	24.5	306,000
Iron	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson	4,180	21.5	90,000	7,500	23.0	173,000
Jefferson	7,030	20.5	144,000	—	—	—
Juneau	4,410	19.0	84,000	4,060	20.5	83,000
Kenosha	920	18.5	17,000	4,020	21.0	84,000
Kewaunee	23,500	18.5	435,000	29,000	21.0	609,000
La Crosse	—	—	—	2,840	21.0	60,000
Lafayette	19,800	26.5	525,000	18,600	24.5	456,000
Langlade	6,100	17.5	107,000	7,740	19.0	147,000
Lincoln	2,410	15.0	36,200	2,630	15.0	39,500
Manitowoc	40,800	18.0	734,000	39,900	23.5	938,000
Marathon	44,400	15.5	688,000	56,500	18.0	1,019,000
Marinette	15,100	18.5	279,000	15,300	19.5	298,000
Marquette	4,900	19.5	96,000	4,310	19.0	82,000
Menominee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milwaukee	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe	10,200	24.0	245,000	18,500	23.5	435,000
Oconto	18,900	19.0	359,000	20,500	20.5	420,000
Oneida	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outagamie	19,800	17.5	347,000	—	—	—
Ozaukee	8,830	16.0	141,000	—	—	—
Pepin	4,200	23.0	97,000	7,350	22.5	165,000
Pierce	3,170	24.0	76,000	9,650	24.5	236,000
Polk	6,300	20.5	129,000	13,400	20.5	275,000
Portage	8,500	16.0	136,000	—	—	—
Price	1,660	13.0	21,600	—	—	—
Racine	370	18.5	6,800	1,520	23.5	35,700
Richland	11,000	24.0	264,000	—	—	—
Rock	5,650	26.0	147,000	10,600	26.0	276,000
Rusk	6,430	17.5	113,000	6,310	20.5	129,000
Sauk	9,750	20.0	195,000	—	—	—

CORN FOR SILAGE: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2024-2025 1/

County	2024			2025		
	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres	Tons		Acres	Tons	
Sawyer	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shawano	—	—	—	39,300	20.5	806,000
Sheboygan	17,300	18.5	320,000	19,300	22.0	425,000
St Croix	7,930	22.0	174,000	10,500	22.5	236,000
Taylor	4,700	14.5	68,000	7,650	17.0	130,000
Trempealeau	1,680	20.0	34,000	5,100	24.5	125,000
Vernon	17,000	24.5	417,000	17,200	23.5	404,000
Vilas	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walworth	1,230	23.0	28,300	4,880	24.5	120,000
Washburn	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	8,350	19.0	159,000	9,140	20.5	187,000
Waukesha	470	17.0	8,000	220	21.5	4,700
Waupaca	25,900	16.5	427,000	23,800	21.5	512,000
Waushara	1,970	19.0	37,400	5,440	20.0	109,000
Winnebago	10,600	20.0	212,000	12,700	22.0	279,000
Wood	7,820	13.0	102,000	16,100	19.0	306,000
Other counties	56,480	20.0	1,136,400	122,700	22.0	2,723,100
Wisconsin	730,000	20.0	14,600,000	885,000	22.0	19,470,000

1/ Some county data does not meet publication standards. However, this unpublished data is included in "Other counties."



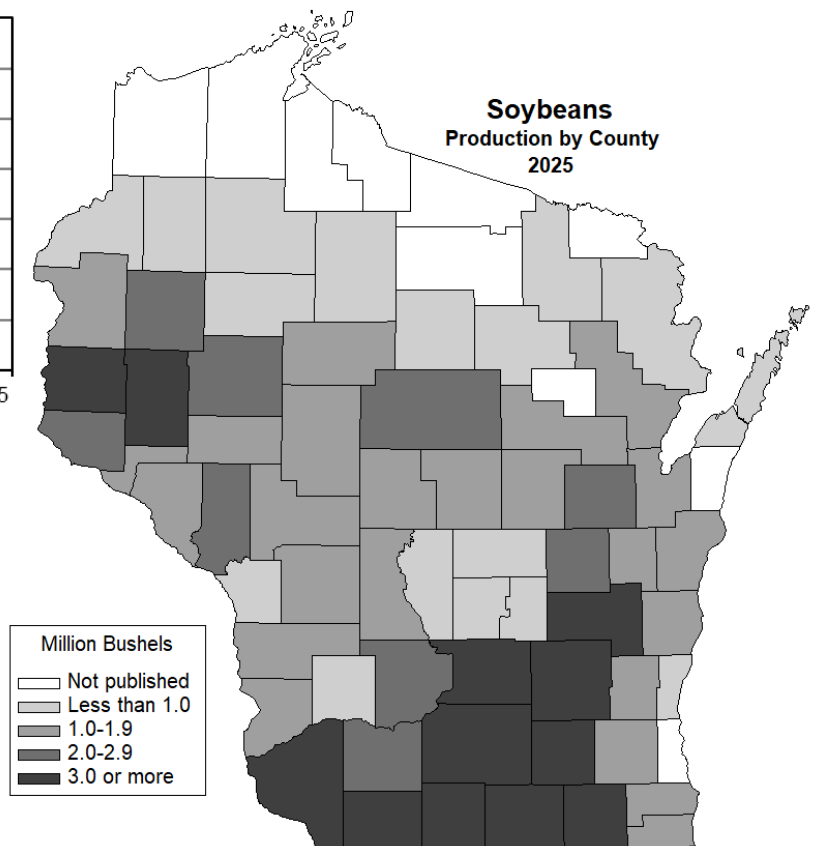
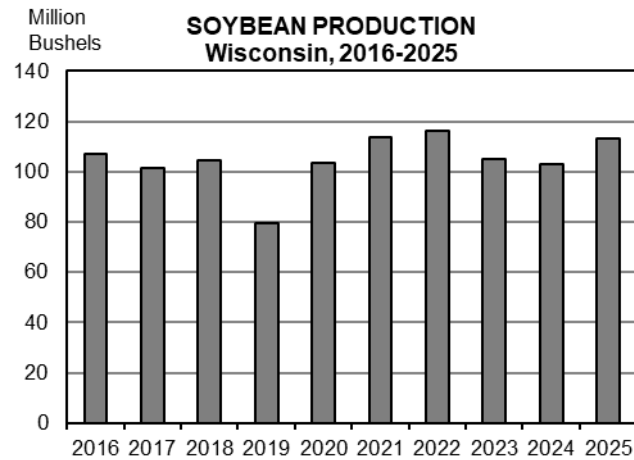
SOYBEANS: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2024-2025 1/

County	2024				2025			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
Adams	16,300	16,000	47.8	765,000	10,700	10,600	51.5	546,000
Ashland	2,600	2,550	34.9	89,100	—	—	—	—
Barron	54,400	53,800	41.4	2,228,000	51,100	50,900	48.4	2,464,000
Bayfield	4,300	4,260	29.1	124,000	—	—	—	—
Brown	21,800	21,500	43.8	942,000	20,700	20,600	56.3	1,160,000
Buffalo	34,200	33,900	46.4	1,573,000	32,900	32,800	52.8	1,732,000
Burnett	8,900	8,670	31.7	275,000	9,700	9,590	43.3	415,000
Calumet	28,100	27,700	52.2	1,446,000	27,100	26,900	57.1	1,536,000
Chippewa	59,500	58,900	43.1	2,539,000	54,500	54,300	49.3	2,677,000
Clark	36,000	35,500	39.4	1,399,000	39,300	39,200	51.0	1,999,000
Columbia	56,500	55,700	58.0	3,231,000	51,700	51,500	62.6	3,224,000
Crawford	22,800	22,500	46.8	1,053,000	19,600	19,400	57.3	1,112,000
Dane	90,500	89,200	54.2	4,833,000	80,900	80,600	64.8	5,223,000
Dodge	88,800	87,000	55.7	4,846,000	81,000	80,700	62.2	5,020,000
Door	16,100	15,900	32.2	512,000	14,600	14,500	45.8	664,000
Douglas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dunn	66,400	65,600	42.8	2,808,000	63,100	62,900	50.3	3,164,000
Eau Claire	31,200	30,900	42.7	1,319,000	28,900	28,700	48.7	1,398,000
Florence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fond du Lac	56,600	56,000	52.4	2,934,000	57,000	56,700	61.1	3,464,000
Forest	—	—	—	—	900	890	39.9	35,500
Grant	84,500	83,500	58.8	4,909,000	70,300	70,100	63.5	4,451,000
Green	—	—	—	—	64,900	64,700	67.4	4,361,000
Green Lake	19,900	19,700	50.1	987,000	18,000	17,900	53.7	961,000
Iowa	49,200	48,700	58.5	2,849,000	46,300	46,200	63.9	2,952,000
Iron	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jackson	31,100	30,700	41.2	1,265,000	30,600	30,400	52.6	1,599,000
Jefferson	53,900	53,200	49.6	2,639,000	51,800	51,600	63.7	3,287,000
Juneau	27,300	26,700	36.7	980,000	24,900	24,800	52.0	1,290,000
Kenosha	25,300	25,100	47.7	1,197,000	19,700	19,600	53.4	1,047,000
Kewaunee	15,700	15,600	44.9	700,000	—	—	—	—
La Crosse	—	—	—	—	17,200	17,100	54.1	925,000
Lafayette	68,200	67,300	58.5	3,937,000	57,400	57,100	64.2	3,666,000
Langlade	6,500	6,490	37.1	241,000	4,900	4,880	44.9	219,000
Lincoln	6,700	6,200	33.5	208,000	5,500	5,290	41.8	221,000
Manitowoc	32,800	32,500	50.2	1,632,000	30,600	30,400	56.6	1,721,000
Marathon	54,200	53,400	35.8	1,912,000	54,300	54,000	45.9	2,479,000
Marinette	10,500	10,100	36.0	364,000	9,100	9,070	40.6	368,000
Marquette	17,100	16,600	31.6	525,000	14,700	14,600	48.9	714,000
Menominee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Milwaukee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monroe	—	—	—	—	25,200	25,000	50.4	1,260,000
Oconto	30,400	30,100	43.1	1,298,000	26,800	26,600	50.5	1,343,000
Oneida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outagamie	46,100	45,600	49.4	2,253,000	50,700	50,500	53.8	2,717,000
Ozaukee	12,800	12,700	44.4	564,000	11,700	11,600	54.4	631,000
Pepin	19,100	18,900	52.5	992,000	18,900	18,800	53.8	1,011,000
Pierce	48,500	47,700	49.6	2,366,000	43,200	42,900	57.5	2,467,000
Polk	38,000	37,300	41.8	1,559,000	33,100	33,000	49.9	1,647,000
Portage	19,500	19,200	45.4	872,000	19,800	19,700	52.4	1,032,000
Price	1,200	1,190	32.7	38,900	1,000	980	41.8	41,000
Racine	32,400	31,900	45.9	1,464,000	30,200	30,000	58.0	1,740,000
Richland	17,700	17,200	45.0	774,000	14,700	14,600	58.3	851,000
Rock	95,800	94,000	56.3	5,288,000	89,400	89,100	64.5	5,743,000
Rusk	15,900	15,700	36.2	568,000	14,600	14,500	43.7	634,000
Sauk	42,400	41,700	47.2	1,968,000	38,200	37,900	55.9	2,119,000

SOYBEANS: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2024-2025 1/

County	2024				2025			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
Sawyer	3,900	3,860	36.0	139,000	3,100	3,090	45.3	140,000
Shawano	—	—	—	—	27,900	27,700	49.6	1,374,000
Sheboygan	36,000	35,600	42.4	1,509,000	34,900	34,700	56.9	1,974,000
St Croix	58,900	58,300	49.9	2,909,000	56,100	55,800	55.1	3,075,000
Taylor	24,400	23,900	34.4	822,000	26,100	25,900	41.1	1,064,000
Trempealeau	45,800	45,200	45.9	2,075,000	42,600	42,500	53.1	2,257,000
Vernon	—	—	—	—	31,500	31,400	58.1	1,824,000
Vilas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walworth	57,800	57,300	52.1	2,985,000	50,300	50,000	60.5	3,025,000
Washburn	8,800	8,720	35.1	306,000	7,600	7,550	42.0	317,000
Washington	23,900	23,700	44.9	1,064,000	22,500	22,400	55.1	1,234,000
Waukesha	18,600	18,400	47.7	878,000	17,600	17,500	58.7	1,027,000
Waupaca	—	—	—	—	29,500	29,400	47.1	1,385,000
Waushara	—	—	—	—	17,700	17,600	49.9	878,000
Winnebago	36,900	36,400	46.0	1,674,000	37,400	37,300	56.0	2,089,000
Wood	14,400	14,100	34.0	480,000	22,600	22,500	50.7	1,141,000
Other counties	232,900	229,960	48.2	11,093,000	21,200	20,960	47.0	985,500
Wisconsin	2,180,000	2,150,000	48.0	103,200,000	2,030,000	2,020,000	56.0	113,120,000

1/ Some county data does not meet publication standards. However, this unpublished data is included in "Other counties."



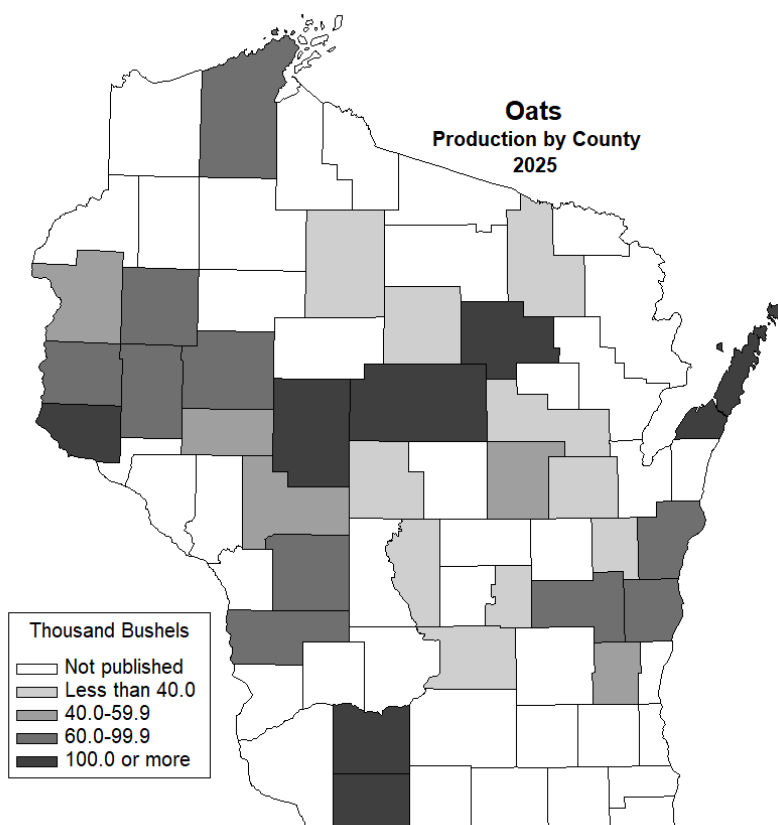
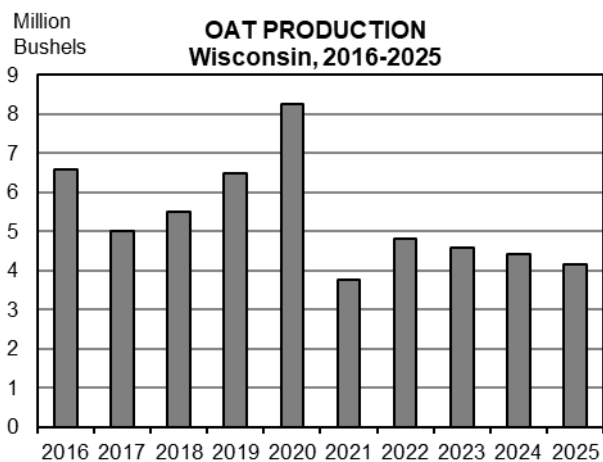
OATS: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2023 & 2025 1/

County	2023				2025			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
Adams	500	110	45.5	5,000	1,100	330	42.7	14,100
Ashland	300	150	61.3	9,200	-	-	-	-
Barron	-	-	-	-	1,800	1,130	67.9	76,700
Bayfield	-	-	-	-	1,500	1,020	71.2	72,600
Brown	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	2,800	1,070	58.9	63,000	-	-	-	-
Burnett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Calumet	900	510	56.5	28,800	1,200	390	76.2	29,700
Chippewa	2,200	1,750	64.0	112,000	2,300	1,420	56.5	80,200
Clark	4,000	2,310	55.0	127,000	5,300	1,750	70.3	123,000
Columbia	1,100	380	56.3	21,400	800	460	66.5	30,600
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dane	2,100	1,330	72.0	95,800	-	-	-	-
Dodge	2,000	1,290	70.3	90,700	-	-	-	-
Door	2,500	2,080	49.5	103,000	3,000	1,900	80.0	152,000
Douglas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dunn	3,300	1,190	36.5	43,400	2,900	1,470	63.5	93,400
Eau Claire	1,800	1,080	50.4	54,400	1,700	760	54.7	41,600
Florence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fond du Lac	1,600	1,100	80.2	88,200	2,600	800	82.3	65,800
Forest	-	-	-	-	500	430	44.0	18,900
Grant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green	2,600	1,250	73.9	92,400	-	-	-	-
Green Lake	700	340	60.0	20,400	600	220	52.7	11,600
Iowa	3,400	2,130	66.2	141,000	3,500	1,600	70.0	112,000
Iron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson	2,700	1,780	64.6	115,000	2,100	760	68.6	52,100
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juneau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenosha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kewaunee	3,800	1,870	62.6	117,000	-	-	-	-
La Crosse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lafayette	3,700	1,560	71.2	111,000	3,900	1,720	71.5	123,000
Langlade	8,700	7,580	83.0	629,000	9,200	6,990	82.4	576,000
Lincoln	1,500	990	52.1	51,600	1,400	690	55.2	38,100
Manitowoc	4,600	2,640	65.2	172,000	3,500	1,110	72.2	80,100
Marathon	5,800	4,200	57.4	241,000	7,000	3,810	61.4	234,000
Marinette	1,300	460	57.8	26,600	-	-	-	-
Marquette	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Menominee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	2,900	1,320	53.3	70,400
Oconto	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oneida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outagamie	-	-	-	-	1,500	450	69.3	31,200
Ozaukee	600	180	74.4	13,400	-	-	-	-
Pepin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pierce	2,200	1,750	69.1	121,000	3,100	1,960	74.0	145,000
Polk	1,500	770	21.0	16,200	1,500	740	65.8	48,700
Portage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Price	300	230	73.9	17,000	500	350	62.3	21,800
Racine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Richland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rusk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sauk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

OATS: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2023 & 2025 1/

County	2023				2025			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
Sawyer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shawano	-	-	-	-	2,400	460	75.0	34,500
Sheboygan	1,200	640	64.4	41,200	1,600	750	80.7	60,500
St Croix	2,900	880	50.5	44,400	2,200	1,140	60.0	68,400
Taylor	3,200	2,010	66.2	133,000	-	-	-	-
Trempealeau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vernon	-	-	-	-	4,700	1,150	55.1	63,400
Vilas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walworth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washburn	300	170	26.5	4,500	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	1,900	930	58.6	54,500
Waukesha	300	260	43.5	11,300	-	-	-	-
Waupaca	-	-	-	-	1,900	810	51.9	42,000
Waushara	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Winnebago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood	1,400	900	59.0	53,100	1,400	830	48.1	39,900
Other counties	57,200	28,060	55.6	1,561,000	68,500	25,350	57.4	1,454,200
Wisconsin	135,000	75,000	61.0	4,575,000	150,000	65,000	64.0	4,160,000

1/ Some counties were not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Unpublished data is included in "Other counties." Oat county estimates were not published in 2024.



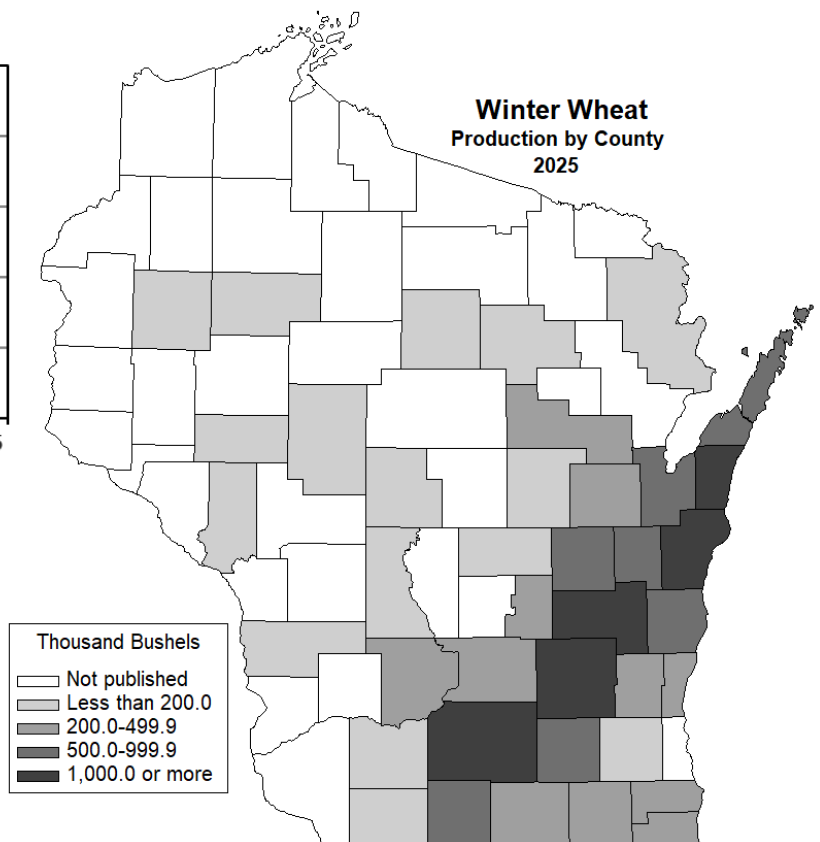
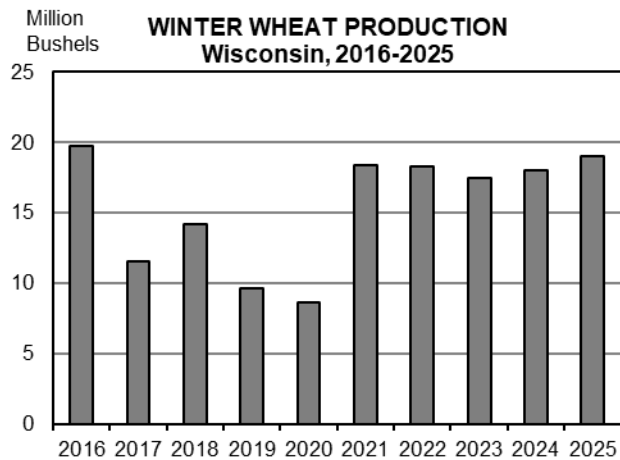
WINTER WHEAT: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2023 & 2025 1/

County	2023				2025			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ashland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barron	2,700	2,190	63.9	140,000	3,000	2,510	63.3	159,000
Bayfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brown	11,900	10,300	76.3	786,000	12,200	11,500	70.8	814,000
Buffalo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burnett	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Calumet	-	-	-	-	12,500	9,890	78.9	780,000
Chippewa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clark	1,400	940	50.9	47,800	2,200	1,900	59.5	113,000
Columbia	8,300	7,220	76.3	551,000	6,400	5,400	89.6	484,000
Crawford	1,400	1,180	67.7	79,900	-	-	-	-
Dane	12,300	10,600	79.7	845,000	13,100	11,900	88.0	1,047,000
Dodge	18,000	16,100	94.1	1,515,000	17,800	16,800	85.7	1,440,000
Door	11,500	10,000	60.1	601,000	13,200	12,300	62.8	772,000
Douglas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dunn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eau Claire	-	-	-	-	600	570	61.6	35,100
Florence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fond du Lac	18,300	15,900	85.6	1,361,000	18,500	16,700	79.8	1,332,000
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grant	3,500	2,940	83.7	246,000	-	-	-	-
Green	6,100	5,270	78.9	416,000	7,400	6,840	94.7	648,000
Green Lake	4,700	4,110	65.0	267,000	4,800	4,160	70.0	291,000
Iowa	2,400	2,000	74.0	148,000	3,100	2,590	76.8	199,000
Iron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	6,700	5,820	74.4	433,000	7,100	6,760	89.3	604,000
Juneau	2,100	1,840	51.7	95,200	2,300	1,750	41.0	71,800
Kenosha	4,400	3,780	77.0	291,000	3,900	3,710	81.4	302,000
Kewaunee	13,300	11,600	74.2	861,000	14,700	13,500	83.3	1,124,000
La Crosse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lafayette	-	-	-	-	2,400	1,830	85.2	156,000
Langlade	1,500	1,130	44.2	50,000	1,700	1,420	58.3	82,800
Lincoln	-	-	-	-	1,000	860	57.3	49,300
Manitowoc	17,400	15,100	79.2	1,196,000	19,300	17,400	84.4	1,469,000
Marathon	3,800	2,940	62.2	183,000	-	-	-	-
Marinette	-	-	-	-	3,400	2,960	52.0	154,000
Marquette	1,100	890	56.9	50,600	-	-	-	-
Menominee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	400	330	81.5	26,900	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oconto	6,000	4,560	52.4	239,000	-	-	-	-
Oneida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outagamie	6,500	5,620	78.5	441,000	8,600	6,810	70.3	479,000
Ozaukee	5,100	4,460	80.3	358,000	5,500	5,230	78.0	408,000
Pepin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pierce	700	440	72.5	31,900	-	-	-	-
Polk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Price	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Racine	7,100	6,140	94.6	581,000	6,300	5,710	79.9	456,000
Richland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rock	6,500	5,620	81.3	457,000	6,400	5,420	85.2	462,000
Rusk	-	-	-	-	500	420	73.1	30,700
Sauk	4,100	3,510	76.1	267,000	4,600	3,920	66.3	260,000

WINTER WHEAT: ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION, BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, 2023 & 2025 1/

County	2023				2025			
	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production
	Acres		Bushels		Acres		Bushels	
Sawyer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shawano	4,000	3,390	65.2	221,000	4,600	4,190	65.6	275,000
Sheboygan	12,800	11,000	81.7	899,000	12,600	11,800	78.0	920,000
St Croix	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taylor	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trempealeau	-	-	-	-	600	280	67.5	18,900
Vernon	-	-	-	-	1,800	1,410	54.6	77,000
Vilas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walworth	5,800	5,030	90.3	454,000	4,900	4,530	79.7	361,000
Washburn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	5,700	4,860	80.2	390,000	5,900	5,420	88.0	477,000
Waukesha	2,300	2,020	81.7	165,000	2,100	1,910	74.9	143,000
Waupaca	3,500	2,920	49.3	144,000	3,700	3,140	55.7	175,000
Waushara	-	-	-	-	3,600	330	40.0	13,200
Winnebago	9,800	8,500	75.6	643,000	10,700	9,050	69.7	631,000
Wood	-	-	-	-	2,600	2,060	54.9	113,000
Other counties	46,900	29,750	67.2	1,998,700	44,400	25,120	62.6	1,573,200
Wisconsin	280,000	230,000	76.0	17,480,000	300,000	250,000	76.0	19,000,000

1/ Some counties were not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Unpublished data is included in "Other counties." Winter wheat county estimates were not published in 2024.



FORAGE AND HAY SUMMARY: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Value	
				Per ton	Total
	Acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars
ALL FORAGE 1/ (DRY EQUIVALENT)					
2021	2,250,000	3.47	7,811	—	—
2022	2,050,000	3.46	7,098	—	—
2023	1,800,000	2.82	5,074	—	—
2024	2,000,000	3.43	6,858	—	—
2025	2,050,000	3.42	7,020	—	—
ALL ALFALFA FORAGE 1/ (DRY EQUIVALENT)					
2021	1,810,000	3.81	6,902	—	—
2022	1,630,000	3.86	6,297	—	—
2023	1,310,000	3.21	4,207	—	—
2024	1,470,000	3.89	5,718	—	—
2025	1,510,000	3.97	5,988	—	—
ALL HAY (DRY ONLY)					
2021	1,240,000	2.86	3,552	160.00	574,560
2022	1,100,000	2.72	2,990	148.00	443,420
2023	1,030,000	2.17	2,235	160.00	358,149
2024	1,290,000	3.03	3,904	144.00	561,420
2025	1,150,000	3.02	3,473	119.00	417,041
ALFALFA HAY (DRY ONLY)					
2021	920,000	3.20	2,944	171.00	503,424
2022	800,000	3.10	2,480	157.00	389,360
2023	640,000	2.70	1,728	170.00	293,760
2024	830,000	3.65	3,030	155.00	469,650
2025	710,000	3.90	2,769	129.00	357,201
ALL OTHER HAY 2/ (DRY ONLY)					
2021	320,000	1.90	608	117.00	71,136
2022	300,000	1.70	510	106.00	54,060
2023	390,000	1.30	507	127.00	64,389
2024	460,000	1.90	874	105.00	91,770
2025	440,000	1.60	704	85.00	59,840

1/Includes all acreage harvested for dry hay and/or haylage and all production from those acres on a dry equivalent basis. 2/Includes clover, timothy, and other types.

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS FOR HAY: BY MONTH, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Dollars per ton											
	ALFALFA HAY (BALED)											
2021	161.00	179.00	172.00	157.00	173.00	183.00	172.00	172.00	160.00	164.00	181.00	171.00
2022	160.00	160.00	161.00	161.00	168.00	150.00	144.00	141.00	161.00	169.00	183.00	168.00
2023	163.00	169.00	162.00	160.00	170.00	155.00	150.00	144.00	174.00	183.00	196.00	187.00
2024	199.00	186.00	187.00	194.00	185.00	199.00	163.00	139.00	132.00	147.00	157.00	152.00
2025	142.00	136.00	132.00	122.00	117.00	128.00	131.00	120.00	117.00	131.00	142.00	153.00
	ALL OTHER HAY (BALED)											
2021	115.00	118.00	117.00	121.00	134.00	118.00	108.00	113.00	110.00	110.00	119.00	136.00
2022	134.00	129.00	120.00	125.00	128.00	111.00	104.00	94.00	96.00	105.00	116.00	115.00
2023	116.00	109.00	115.00	110.00	113.00	127.00	117.00	100.00	113.00	133.00	140.00	148.00
2024	154.00	152.00	137.00	156.00	150.00	136.00	117.00	97.00	97.00	115.00	103.00	93.00
2025	84.00	79.00	90.00	97.00	92.00	87.00	80.00	74.00	88.00	93.00	103.00	93.00

VEGETABLES: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND PRICE BY UTILIZATION, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Utilized production			Price			Value of utilized production		
	All	All	All	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	All
	Acres		Cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Tons	1,000 cwt.	Dollars per cwt.	Dollars per ton	Dollars per cwt.	1,000 dollars		
	BEETS 1/											
2021	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2022	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2023	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2024	3,000	3,000	255	25	36,988	764	100.00	68.60	6.53	2,450	2,537	4,987
2025	3,400	3,400	215	10	36,038	731	202.00	68.00	6.17	2,060	2,451	4,511
	CABBAGE											
2021	3,400	3,300	555	(D)	(D)	1,830	(D)	(D)	10.50	(D)	(D)	19,198
2022	4,000	3,800	635	(D)	(D)	2,411	(D)	(D)	12.30	(D)	(D)	29,564
2023	3,700	3,500	685	959	71,805	2,395	26.40	96.70	13.50	25,318	6,944	32,262
2024	3,900	3,800	645	1,177	63,603	2,449	33.70	116.00	19.20	39,648	7,378	47,026
2025	4,500	4,400	640	1,126	84,339	2,813	35.00	91.80	16.80	39,424	7,742	47,166
	CARROTS											
2021	3,000	2,900	510	10	73,358	1,478	105.00	94.90	5.45	1,092	6,962	8,054
2022	3,500	3,300	500	12	81,840	1,648	110.00	95.00	5.49	1,276	7,775	9,051
2023	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2025	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	CUCUMBERS											
2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2023	6,900	6,900	145	(D)	(D)	1,000	(D)	(D)	23.60	(D)	(D)	23,607
2024	6,900	6,800	120	(D)	(D)	815	(D)	(D)	19.40	(D)	(D)	15,815
2025	6,800	6,700	155	(D)	(D)	1,035	(D)	(D)	23.00	(D)	(D)	23,814
	GREEN PEAS											
2021	28,100	27,300	45.5	1	62,048	1,242	195.00	300.00	15.20	234	18,614	18,848
2022	27,800	26,100	43.3	1	56,392	1,129	298.00	344.00	17.50	328	19,399	19,727
2023	28,900	28,500	48.8	1	69,470	1,391	196.00	379.00	19.10	274	26,329	26,603
2024	21,000	20,200	41.9	1	42,278	846	215.00	287.00	14.50	172	12,134	12,306
2025	26,500	24,400	45.0	(D)	(D)	1,097	(D)	(D)	15.10	(D)	(D)	16,547
	PUMPKINS											
2021	3,600	3,300	115	362	-	362	19.30	-	19.30	6,994	-	6,994
2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
2023	3,000	2,900	120	330	-	330	27.30	-	27.30	8,998	-	8,998
2024	3,400	3,100	160	473	-	473	18.20	-	18.20	8,612	-	8,612
2025	3,500	3,200	95	292	-	292	28.10	-	28.10	8,208	-	8,208
	SNAP BEANS											
2021	60,100	58,200	115	268	320,929	6,686	64.60	109.00	7.82	17,293	34,981	52,274
2022	58,100	56,000	120	148	328,272	6,713	72.40	162.00	9.52	10,701	53,180	63,881
2023	56,500	51,900	130	148	329,591	6,740	93.30	158.00	9.78	13,846	52,075	65,921
2024	48,600	47,600	90	99	209,059	4,280	110.00	130.00	8.88	10,835	27,178	38,013
2025	50,000	48,500	103	120	243,531	4,991	173.00	127.00	10.40	20,743	30,928	51,671
	SWEET CORN											
2021	57,500	53,200	180	460	449,114	9,442	35.80	81.30	5.61	16,454	36,513	52,967
2022	59,200	55,800	175	391	468,232	9,755	46.10	109.00	7.08	18,007	51,037	69,044
2023	57,600	55,000	195	644	502,466	10,693	40.20	116.00	7.87	25,869	58,286	84,155
2024	53,100	52,800	165	349	417,740	8,703	41.40	85.90	5.78	14,428	35,884	50,312
2025	55,500	52,900	165	175	427,697	8,729	54.00	73.80	4.70	9,428	31,564	40,992

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. N/A Not Available. 1/Estimates began in 2024.

POTATOES: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, AND SEED USE WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Total used for seed
	Acres		Cwt.	1,000 cwt.	
2021	68,000	66,500	430	28,595	1,599
2022	66,000	65,500	400	26,200	1,584
2023	68,000	67,500	420	28,350	1,595
2024	67,000	66,000	400	26,400	1,646
2025	68,000	67,000	430	28,810	(NA)

(NA) Not Available

POTATOES: FARM DISPOSITION, PRICE, AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Farm disposition			Price per cwt.			Value	
	Where grown		Sold	Fresh	Processed	All	Production	Sales
	Seed, feed, home	Shrink and loss						
	1,000 cwt.			Dollars			1,000 dollars	
2021	289	1,112	27,194	19.00	8.80	13.00	371,735	353,632
2022	278	1,006	24,916	22.40	10.00	15.60	408,720	388,528
2023	295	1,547	26,508	19.80	11.50	15.50	439,425	410,663
2024	298	1,709	24,393	18.00	12.30	15.40	406,560	376,371
2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.80	426,388	(NA)

(NA) Not Available

CRANBERRIES: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Harvested	Yield per acre	Production		Utilization		Value	
			Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed	Per barrel 1/	Total
	Acres		Barrels				Dollars	1,000 dollars
2021	19,500	202.2	3,945,000	3,921,300	142,000	3,779,300	39.70	155,647
2022	19,500	246.2	4,800,000	4,790,400	196,800	4,593,600	38.70	185,240
2023	19,100	262.3	5,010,000	5,005,000	295,600	4,709,400	38.00	190,096
2024	19,100	280.0	5,350,000	5,339,350	230,050	5,109,300	39.20	209,234
2025	19,100	241.0	4,605,000	4,586,600	267,100	4,319,500	37.60	172,457

1/Weighted average of co-op and independent sales. Co-op prices represent pool proceeds less returns for processing non-cranberry products, capital stock dividends, capital stock retains, and other retains.

CHERRIES, TART: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre	Production		Price per pound			Value		
			Total	Utilized	Fresh	Processed	All	Fresh	Processed	All
	Acres	Pounds	Million pounds		Dollars			1,000 dollars		
2021	1,600	6,570	10.5	10.5	2.08	0.606	0.620	208	6,302	6,510
2022	1,700	7,300	12.4	12.4	1.67	0.192	0.204	167	2,362	2,529
2023	1,700	5,880	10.0	9.7	(D)	(D)	0.188	(D)	(D)	1,820
2024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

1/ Cherry estimates for Wisconsin were discontinued in 2024. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available.

MAPLE SYRUP: TAPS, YIELD, PRODUCTION AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Taps	Yield per tap	Production	Average price per gallon	Value of Production	Method of sale			
						Retail	Wholesale	Bulk	Value Added
	1,000 taps	Gallons	1,000 gallons	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 gallons			
2021	1,210	0.405	490	33.10	16,219	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022	1,270	0.481	611	31.40	19,185	48	105	456	2
2023	1,120	0.408	457	31.80	14,533	51	41	353	12
2024	1,140	0.402	458	32.60	14,931	46	35	371	6
2025	1,200	0.463	556	32.70	18,181	54	51	439	12

(NA) Not Available

FLORICULTURE: OPERATIONS BY SALES CLASS, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Year	\$10,000- \$19,999	\$20,000- \$39,999	\$40,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$499,999	\$500,000 or more	Total
	Number						
2021	78	76	18	109	97	49	427
2022	41	78	15	102	104	45	385
2023	75	90	32	142	88	47	474
2024	76	162	45	87	112	48	530
2025	77	128	39	128	142	65	579

1/Operations that produce and sell at least \$10,000 of fresh cut flowers, potted flowering plants, foliage plants, annual bedding and garden plants, potted herbaceous perennials, cut cultivated florist greens, and propagative floriculture material.

FLORICULTURE: GROWING AREA BY TYPE OF COVER, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Year	Glass greenhouses	Fiberglass and other rigid greenhouses	Plastic film greenhouses	Total greenhouse cover	Shade and temporary cover	Total covered area	Open ground
	1,000 square feet						Acres
2021	993	1,149	9,093	11,235	286	11,521	631
2022	874	1,178	8,870	10,922	326	11,248	472
2023	731	1,315	7,779	9,825	244	10,069	755
2024	731	1,384	9,956	12,071	478	12,549	5,228
2025	819	1,763	9,094	11,676	295	11,971	1,124

1/Operations that produce and sell at least \$10,000 of fresh cut flowers, potted flowering plants, foliage plants, annual bedding and garden plants, potted herbaceous perennials, cut cultivated florist greens, and propagative floriculture material.

FLORICULTURE: VALUE OF SALES BY CATEGORY, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Year	Cut flowers	Potted flowering plants for indoor use	Potted herbaceous perennials	Annual bedding/ garden plants	Foliage plants for indoor use	Cut cultivated greens	Propagative floriculture material	Total
	1,000 dollars							
2021	(D)	5,142	24,233	95,233	527	(D)	(D)	136,743
2022	(D)	5,409	22,722	91,984	796	0	(D)	133,439
2023	(D)	4,664	23,973	65,622	787	(D)	(D)	111,477
2024	(D)	6,057	30,071	72,334	765	(D)	(D)	124,033
2025	(D)	6,413	32,422	99,856	1,363	(D)	16,272	159,110

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. 1/Operations that produce and sell at least \$100,000 of fresh cut flowers, potted flowering plants, foliage plants, annual bedding and garden plants, potted herbaceous perennials, cut cultivated florist greens, and propagative floriculture material. Includes wholesale and retail sales. Details on wholesale and retail sales of specific plant varieties and sizes can be found at <https://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/>

INDUSTRIAL HEMP: AREA IN PRODUCTION, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Planted, in the open	Harvested, in the open	Under protection
	Acres		Sq. ft.
2021	680	580	(D)
2022	870	740	76,881
2023	(D)	(D)	59,815
2024	460	320	42,260
2025	550	330	59,730

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Livestock & Dairy

Wisconsin milk production increased 1 percent in 2025, to 32.6 billion pounds of milk. The number of milk cows increased by 4,000, averaging 1.27 million head. Milk per cow rose from 25,478 pounds in 2024 to 25,599 in 2025. Milk prices began at \$24.00 per hundredweight (cwt.) in January and ended the year at \$18.40 per cwt in December.

Wisconsin maintained its status as the nation's largest cheese producer in 2025, with 25 percent of the nation's production. In 2025, the state's total cheese production totaled 3.64 billion pounds, an increase of 2 percent from the previous year. Italian cheese production increased 5 percent to 1.80 billion pounds, comprising 49 percent of Wisconsin's total production. Production of American cheeses decreased 3 percent to 1.06 billion pounds. Specialty cheese production increased from 1.02 billion pounds in 2024 to 1.03 billion pounds in 2025, accounting for 28 percent of the state's total cheese production.

The total inventory of cattle and calves on January 1, 2026, was 3.25 million head, unchanged from the previous year. The number of milk cows was up 20,000 to 1.29 million head. There were 275,000 beef cows, no change from the previous year. On the U.S. level, slaughter prices increased \$34.00 to \$219.00 per cwt. for cattle and rose \$95.00 to \$417.00 per cwt. for calves. Wisconsin's total value of production rose 18 percent to \$3.36 billion.

Sheep and lamb inventory was 75,000 head as of January 1, 2026, down 5,000 from the previous year. Wool production was down 10 percent to 280,000 pounds and the average price for wool remained flat at \$0.40 per pound. Milk goat inventory was unchanged, at 75,000 head. Wisconsin continues to have the largest number of milk goats in the nation with 18 percent of the U.S. total.

Egg production decreased 1 percent to 2.40 billion eggs for the year ending November 30, 2025. There were 7.78 million layers, with an average of 309 eggs per layer. Egg prices rose \$1.41 to \$3.64 per dozen in 2025. The value of production rose 62 percent from the previous year to \$729 million.

The total sales value of trout decreased by 2 percent in 2025 to 1.42 million.

Honey production fell 40 percent, from 2.51 million pounds in 2024 to 1.50 million pounds in 2025. Honey-producing colonies decreased by 7,000 to 50,000. Yield per colony decreased 32 percent, from an average of 44 pounds in 2024 to an average of 30 pounds in 2025. The average price of honey was up \$0.78 to \$4.52 per pound.



LIVESTOCK AND DAIRY RECORDS IN WISCONSIN AGRICULTURE

Commodity	Unit	2025		Record high		Record low		Year estimate started
				Quantity	Year 1/	Quantity	Year 1/	
Cattle, all, Jan. 1	Head	3,250,000	2/	4,640,000	1975	642,000	1867	1867
Milk cows, Jan. 1	Head	1,285,000	2/	2,585,000	1946	245,000	1867	1867
Beef cows, Jan. 1	Head	275,000	2/	350,000	1976	16,000	1939	1920
Milk production	Million lbs.	32,588		32,588	2025	2,612	1889	1889
Milk per cow per year	Pounds	25,599		25,599	2025	5,100	1934	1933
Sheep & lambs, Jan. 1	Head	75,000	2/	543,000	1932	75,000	2026	1920
Milk goats, Jan. 1	Head	75,000	2/	78,000	2025	35,000	2008	2008
Layers, annual average	Head	7,777,000		18,848,000	1944	3,175,000	1993	1924
Egg production	Million eggs	2,404		2,426	2024	820	1993	1925
Total cheese	Thous. lbs.	3,643,832		3,643,832	2025	275,528	1922	1920
American cheese	Thous. lbs.	1,063,028		1,158,909	1983	215,400	1922	1920
Italian cheese	Thous. lbs.	1,798,224		1,798,224	2025	124	1925	1920
Hispanic cheese	Thous. lbs.	154,881		154,881	2025	14,447	1997	1997
Muenster cheese	Thous. lbs.	78,352		81,957	1987	5,044	1931	1931

1/These are the latest years that records were achieved. In some cases, these records were equaled in several earlier years.

2/Inventory as of January 1, 2026.

LIVESTOCK: NUMBER OF HEAD AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, JANUARY 1, 2026

Commodity	Head	Value per head	Total value
	1,000	Dollars	1,000 dollars
Cattle and calves, all	3,250	2,420.00	7,865,000
Sheep and lambs, all	75	255.00	18,750
Chickens, total 1/ 2/	6,528	6.80	44,392

1/December 1 previous year. 2/Does not include commercial broilers.

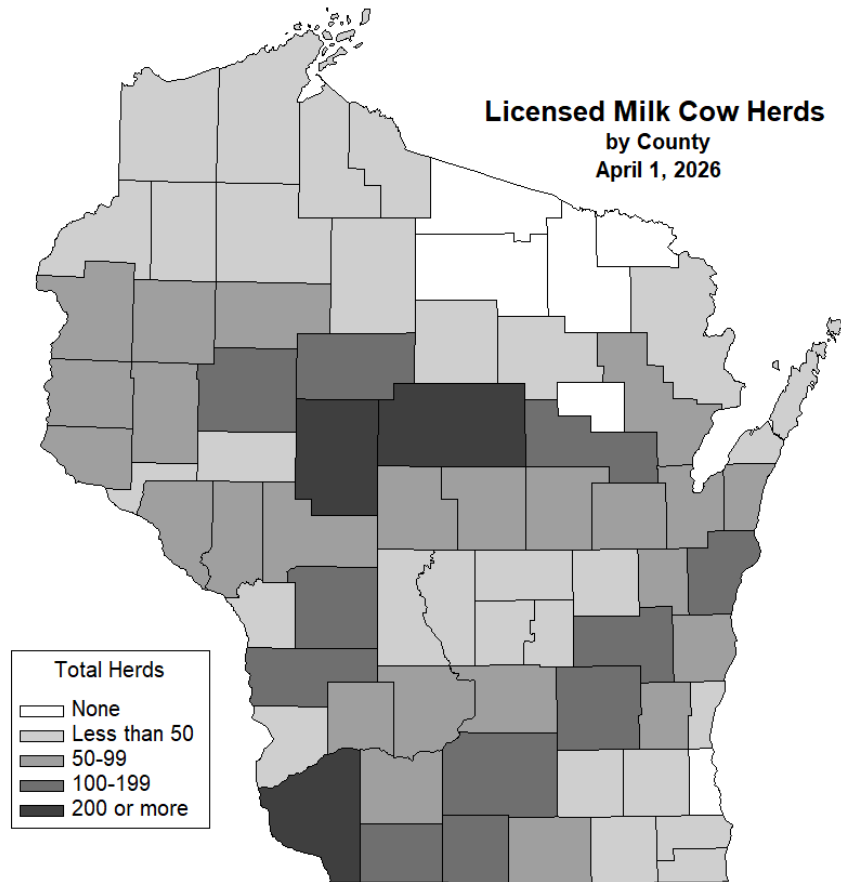
WISCONSIN MILK COW HERDS BY TYPE OF MILK PRODUCED: NUMBER AND PERCENT BY COUNTY, 2026 1/

County	Total Grade A		Total Grade B				Total herds
	Herds	Percent of total	Herds			Percent of total	
			Bulk	Can	Total		
Adams	6	86%	0	1	1	14%	7
Ashland	9	100%	0	0	0	0%	9
Barron	71	99%	1	0	1	1%	72
Bayfield	7	100%	0	0	0	0%	7
Brown	91	100%	0	0	0	0%	91
Buffalo	65	100%	0	0	0	0%	65
Burnett	11	85%	1	1	2	15%	13
Calumet	55	100%	0	0	0	0%	55
Chippewa	143	99%	1	0	1	1%	144
Clark	557	91%	10	48	58	9%	615
Columbia	51	67%	0	25	25	33%	76
Crawford	35	95%	2	0	2	5%	37
Dane	152	97%	4	0	4	3%	156
Dodge	129	100%	0	0	0	0%	129
Door	34	100%	0	0	0	0%	34
Douglas	4	100%	0	0	0	0%	4
Dunn	66	100%	0	0	0	0%	66
Eau Claire	41	93%	1	2	3	7%	44
Fond Du Lac	132	100%	0	0	0	0%	132
Grant	224	100%	0	0	0	0%	224
Green	110	90%	12	0	12	10%	122
Green Lake	21	58%	1	14	15	42%	36
Iowa	95	97%	3	0	3	3%	98
Iron	3	100%	0	0	0	0%	3
Jackson	56	74%	0	20	20	26%	76
Jefferson	49	100%	0	0	0	0%	49
Juneau	36	100%	0	0	0	0%	36
Kenosha	11	100%	0	0	0	0%	11
Kewaunee	89	98%	2	0	2	2%	91
La Crosse	38	100%	0	0	0	0%	38
Lafayette	167	99%	2	0	2	1%	169
Langlade	19	100%	0	0	0	0%	19
Lincoln	25	100%	0	0	0	0%	25
Manitowoc	134	100%	0	0	0	0%	134
Marathon	316	95%	16	0	16	5%	332
Marinette	40	100%	0	0	0	0%	40
Marquette	14	78%	0	4	4	22%	18
Monroe	77	56%	0	61	61	44%	138
Oconto	73	100%	0	0	0	0%	73
Outagamie	90	99%	1	0	1	1%	91
Ozaukee	24	100%	0	0	0	0%	24
Pepin	28	100%	0	0	0	0%	28
Pierce	57	100%	0	0	0	0%	57
Polk	49	96%	2	0	2	4%	51
Portage	50	98%	1	0	1	2%	51
Price	19	95%	1	0	1	5%	20
Racine	15	100%	0	0	0	0%	15
Richland	51	91%	1	4	5	9%	56
Rock	52	100%	0	0	0	0%	52
Rusk	55	98%	1	0	1	2%	56
St. Croix	51	100%	0	0	0	0%	51
Sauk	96	98%	2	0	2	2%	98
Sawyer	8	100%	0	0	0	0%	8
Shawano	151	98%	3	0	3	2%	154
Sheboygan	78	100%	0	0	0	0%	78
Taylor	124	97%	4	0	4	3%	128
Trempealeau	66	94%	1	3	4	6%	70
Vernon	85	49%	1	89	90	51%	175
Walworth	38	95%	2	0	2	5%	40
Washburn	8	100%	0	0	0	0%	8
Washington	51	100%	0	0	0	0%	51
Waukesha	12	100%	0	0	0	0%	12

WISCONSIN MILK COW HERDS BY TYPE OF MILK PRODUCED: NUMBER AND PERCENT BY COUNTY, 2026 1/

County	Total Grade A		Total Grade B				Total herds
	Herds	Percent of total	Herds			Percent of total	
			Bulk	Can	Total		
Waupaca	84	99%	1	0	1	1%	85
Waushara	16	100%	0	0	0	0%	16
Winnebago	36	100%	0	0	0	0%	36
Wood	91	99%	1	0	1	1%	92
Wisconsin	4,741	93%	78	272	350	7%	5091

1/ Based on data from the Dairy Producer License list as of April 1, 2026, Division of Food and Recreational Safety, Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection.



**NUMBER OF MILK COW HERDS:
BY MONTHS, WISCONSIN, 2023-2026 1/**

Month	2023	2024	2025	2026
January	6,116	5,661	5,348	5,115
February	6,090	5,644	5,336	5,116
March	6,071	5,617	5,321	5,111
April	6,033	5,595	5,303	5,091
May	5,983	5,545	5,274	5,057
June	5,943	5,523	5,243	5,027
July	5,905	5,496	5,233	5,005
August	5,858	5,470	5,222	4,991
September	5,817	5,445	5,200	4,977
October	5,787	5,425	5,173	
November	5,739	5,386	5,155	
December	5,696	5,368	5,128	

1/Based on data from the Dairy Producer License list as of the beginning of the month, Division of Food and Recreational Safety, Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection.

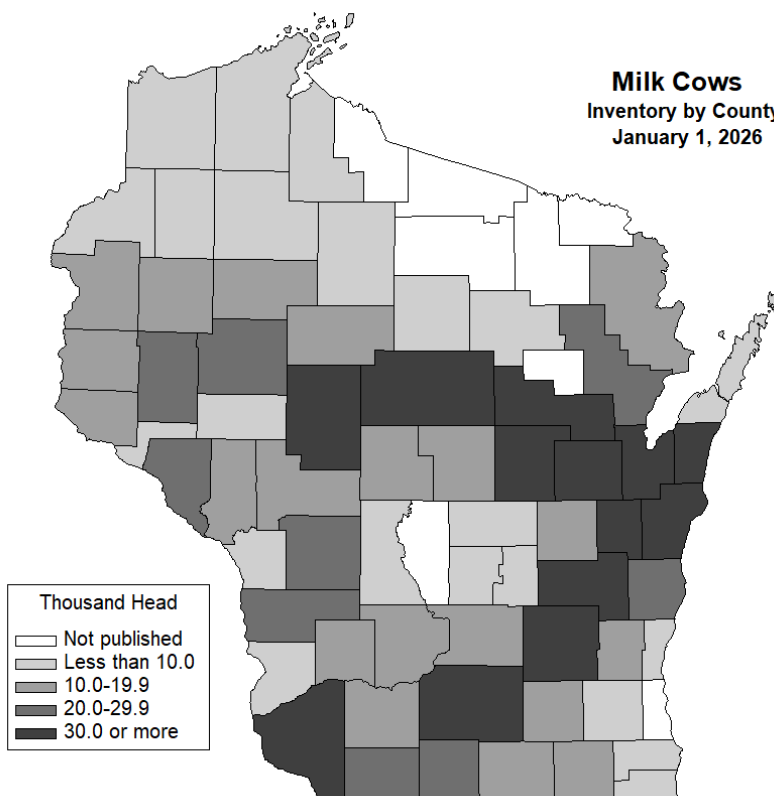
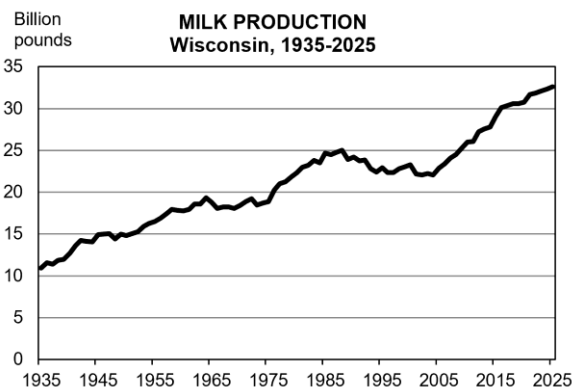
**NUMBER OF MILK GOAT AND SHEEP HERDS:
BY MONTHS, WISCONSIN, 2023-2026 1/**

Month	2023	2024	2025	2026
January	321	338	387	410
February	324	342	378	408
March	335	360	393	413
April	348	375	408	432
May	343	381	415	441
June	344	387	420	450
July	346	390	417	449
August	345	386	414	450
September	343	387	418	449
October	340	384	411	
November	338	387	411	
December	337	388	410	

1/Based on data from the Dairy Producer License list as of the beginning of the month, Division of Food and Recreational Safety, Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection.

MILK COWS: BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, JANUARY 1, 2025 & 2026 1/

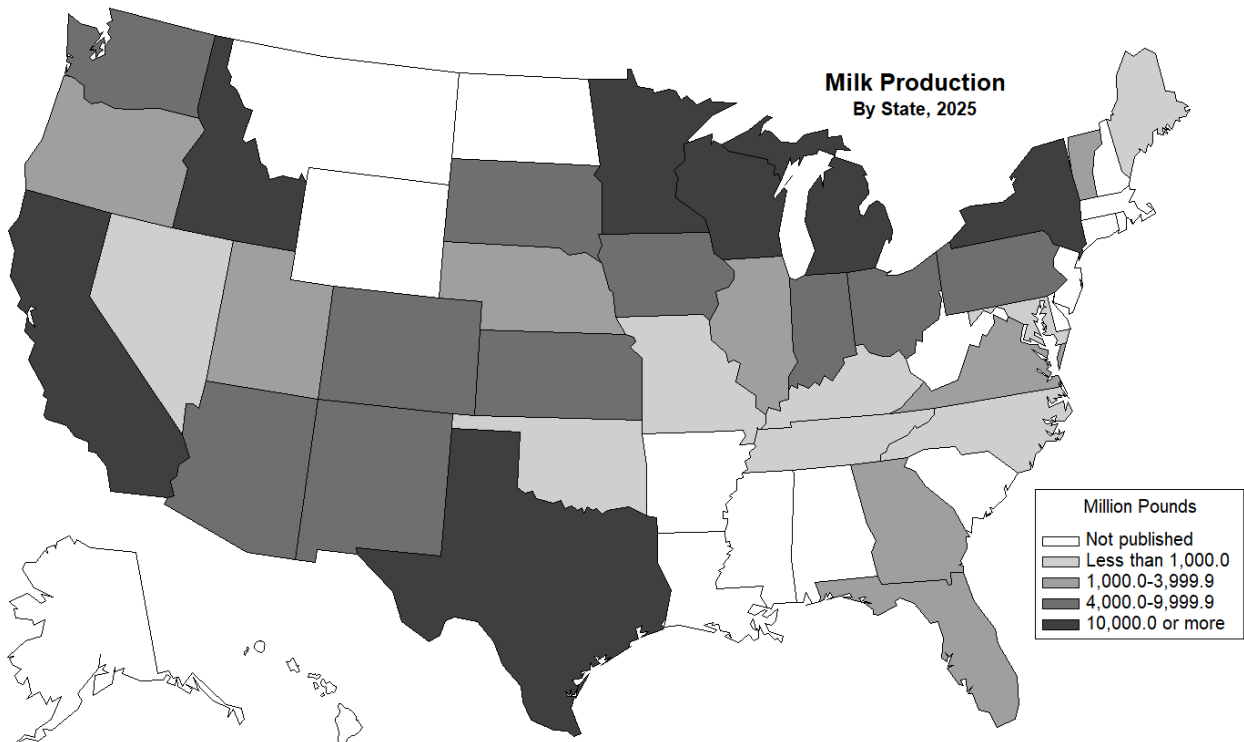
County	2025	2026	County	2025	2026	County	2025	2026
Head			Head			Head		
Adams	(D)	(D)	Kenosha	3,200	3,200	St Croix	17,900	18,200
Ashland	2,600	2,700	Kewaunee	53,000	54,000	Taylor	16,100	16,400
Barron	17,300	17,500	La Crosse	5,200	5,300	Trempealeau	19,400	19,800
Bayfield	1,000	1,000	Lafayette	26,500	26,500	Vernon	24,500	25,000
Brown	49,500	50,000	Langlade	8,100	8,300	Walworth	19,200	19,500
Buffalo	20,000	20,500	Lincoln	3,100	3,100	Washburn	2,400	2,400
Burnett	3,600	3,700	Manitowoc	59,000	60,000	Washington	15,600	15,800
Calumet	35,000	36,000	Marathon	65,000	66,000	Waukesha	1,800	1,800
Chippewa	20,500	21,000	Marinette	18,800	19,100	Waupaca	29,500	30,000
Clark	66,000	67,000	Marquette	4,500	4,600	Waushara	5,800	5,900
Columbia	19,300	19,600	Monroe	20,500	20,500	Winnebago	16,800	17,100
Crawford	4,200	4,200	Oconto	23,000	23,500	Wood	16,900	17,200
Dane	47,500	48,000	Outagamie	35,500	36,000			
Dodge	36,000	36,500	Ozaukee	8,200	8,300	Wisconsin	1,265,000	1,285,000
Door	9,400	9,500	Pepin	8,300	8,500	(D) Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Included in state total. 1/ Livestock county estimates are being set using raking. This process utilizes county level livestock information from the census of agriculture, administrative data, and current year state-level Agricultural statistics Board (ASB) inventory and production estimates. Full details on this methodology are available at: www.nass.usda.gov/Data_and_Statistics/County_Data_Files/Livestock_County_Estimates/		
Douglas	300	300	Pierce	13,000	13,200			
Dunn	25,500	26,000	Polk	13,000	13,200			
Eau Claire	8,000	8,100	Portage	11,100	11,300			
Fond Du Lac	59,000	60,000	Price	3,800	3,800			
Grant	41,000	41,500	Racine	2,900	3,000			
Green	28,000	28,500	Richland	14,700	14,900			
Green Lake	9,300	9,500	Rock	14,900	15,200			
Iowa	17,700	18,000	Rusk	10,300	10,400			
Iron	(D)	(D)	Sauk	16,900	17,200			
Jackson	11,900	12,100	Sawyer	1,800	1,900			
Jefferson	15,300	15,500	Shawano	40,000	40,500			
Juneau	7,200	7,300	Sheboygan	29,000	29,500			



MILK COWS AND PRODUCTION: BY STATE, UNITED STATES, 2025

State	Milk cows 1/ 1,000 Head	Total production 2/ Million pounds	State	Milk cows 1/ 1,000 Head	Total production 2/ Million pounds
Alabama	(D)	(D)	New Hampshire	(D)	(D)
Alaska	(D)	(D)	New Jersey	(D)	(D)
Arizona	195	4,764	New Mexico	237	5,864
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	New York	642	16,568
California	1,712	40,950	North Carolina	35	818
Colorado	210	5,459	North Dakota	(D)	(D)
Connecticut	(D)	(D)	Ohio	253	5,747
Delaware	(D)	(D)	Oklahoma	43	804
Florida	97	2,067	Oregon	119	2,503
Georgia	88	2,091	Pennsylvania	461	9,737
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	Rhode Island	(D)	(D)
Idaho	714	18,258	South Carolina	(D)	(D)
Illinois	76	1,663	South Dakota	232	5,421
Indiana	192	4,596	Tennessee	22	406
Iowa	244	6,053	Texas	696	18,207
Kansas	206	4,952	Utah	97	2,255
Kentucky	39	795	Vermont	114	2,513
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	Virginia	66	1,399
Maine	24	548	Washington	242	5,831
Maryland	38	804	West Virginia	(D)	(D)
Massachusetts	(D)	(D)	Wisconsin	1,273	32,588
Michigan	453	12,546	Wyoming	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	447	10,616			
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	United States	9,498	231,658
Missouri	54	752			
Montana	(D)	(D)			
Nebraska	50	1,235			
Nevada	33	840			

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Included in United States total. 1/Average number of milk cows on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 2/Excludes milk sucked by calves



MILK COW NUMBERS: BY MONTHS, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	1,000 head												
2021	1,262	1,264	1,270	1,274	1,274	1,275	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,277	1,275	1,274
2022	1,273	1,273	1,273	1,273	1,273	1,272	1,272	1,272	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,270	1,272
2023	1,270	1,270	1,269	1,268	1,270	1,269	1,269	1,269	1,270	1,270	1,270	1,270	1,270
2024	1,270	1,270	1,270	1,272	1,272	1,270	1,268	1,266	1,266	1,266	1,266	1,265	1,269
2025	1,265	1,265	1,266	1,267	1,268	1,270	1,272	1,276	1,280	1,282	1,283	1,285	1,273

1/Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

MILK PRODUCTION PER COW: BY MONTHS, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
	Pounds												
2021	2,120	1,925	2,140	2,075	2,145	2,070	2,135	2,110	2,030	2,075	1,995	2,075	24,889
2022	2,095	1,915	2,140	2,075	2,160	2,100	2,150	2,145	2,060	2,100	2,030	2,095	25,064
2023	2,125	1,935	2,155	2,095	2,185	2,130	2,180	2,155	2,075	2,120	2,035	2,115	25,294
2024	2,135	2,025	2,185	2,130	2,220	2,120	2,170	2,140	2,075	2,130	2,050	2,110	25,478
2025	2,130	1,960	2,195	2,145	2,235	2,125	2,185	2,180	2,105	2,150	2,055	2,130	25,599

MILK PRODUCTION: BY MONTHS, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
	Million pounds												
2021	2,675	2,433	2,718	2,644	2,733	2,639	2,729	2,697	2,594	2,652	2,548	2,646	31,708
2022	2,667	2,438	2,724	2,641	2,750	2,671	2,735	2,728	2,618	2,669	2,580	2,661	31,882
2023	2,699	2,457	2,735	2,656	2,775	2,703	2,766	2,735	2,635	2,692	2,584	2,686	32,123
2024	2,711	2,572	2,775	2,709	2,824	2,692	2,752	2,709	2,627	2,697	2,595	2,669	32,332
2025	2,694	2,479	2,779	2,718	2,834	2,699	2,779	2,782	2,694	2,756	2,637	2,737	32,588

**AVERAGE HERD SIZE:
WISCONSIN, SELECTED YEARS**

Year	Milk cows per herd 1/ Number
1970	28.3
1975	34.2
1980	40.3
1985	45.8
1990	50.9
1995	53.2
2000	64.0
2005	80.8
2010	99.3
2015	129.2
2020	177.1
2025	236.8

1/Prior to 2008, average herd size was calculated as number of milk cows divided by number of operations having at least one milk cow during the year. Starting in 2009, average herd size is calculated as number of milk cows divided by licensed milk cow herds.

**MILK COWS AND PRODUCTION:
UNITED STATES, 2021-2025**

Year	Milk cows 1/ 1,000 head	Milk per cow 2/ Pounds	Total production 2/ Million pounds
2021	9,449	23,943	226,238
2022	9,400	24,087	226,416
2023	9,384	24,117	226,311
2024	9,345	24,172	225,889
2025	9,498	24,390	231,658

1/Average number of milk cows on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. 2/Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**MILK PRICES AND MILKFAT CONTENT:
WISCONSIN, 2025**

Month	Milk, all uses	
	Price	Milkfat
	Dollars per cwt.	Percent
January	24.00	4.45
February	23.60	4.44
March	21.70	4.37
April	20.80	4.36
May	21.50	4.29
June	21.50	4.21
July	19.80	4.11
August	20.00	4.15
September	20.20	4.26
October	19.50	4.32
November	19.70	4.45
December	18.40	4.52
Annual	20.90	4.33

**DISPOSITION OF MILK SOLD:
WISCONSIN, SELECTED YEARS**

Year	Grade A Mil. lbs.	Percent	Grade B Mil. lbs.	Percent	Total Mil. lbs.
1960	6,334	37	10,576	63	16,910
1965	7,688	42	10,450	58	18,138
1970	9,667	54	8,189	46	17,856
1975	11,652	63	6,703	37	18,355
1980	15,425	71	6,433	29	21,858
1985	18,265	75	5,965	25	24,230
1990	20,512	86	3,338	14	23,850
1995	20,818	92	1,854	8	22,672
2000	21,598	94	1,379	6	22,977
2005	21,709	96	905	4	22,614
2010	25,244	98	515	2	25,759
2015	28,483	99	288	1	28,771
2020	30,189	99	305	1	30,494
2025	32,338	100	-	(Z)	32,338

(Z) Less than half the unit shown.

**MILK PRICES AND MILKFAT CONTENT:
WISCONSIN, 2021-2025**

Year	Milk, all uses	
	Price	Milkfat
	Dollars per cwt.	Percent
2021	18.80	4.01
2022	24.60	4.07
2023	19.30	4.11
2024	21.70	4.22
2025	20.90	4.33

**MILK COW PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS:
WISCONSIN, 2021-2025**

Year	Jan.	April	July	Oct.
	Dollars per head			
2021	1,470	1,490	1,480	1,450
2022	1,470	1,710	1,870	1,840
2023	1,810	1,840	1,910	1,990
2024	2,060	2,380	2,650	2,850
2025	2,860	3,130	3,290	3,360

MARKETINGS, INCOME, AND VALUE OF MILK PRODUCTION: WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Combined marketings of milk and cream				Used for milk, cream, and butter by producers		Gross producer income 1/	Value of milk produced 2/3/
	Milk utilized	Average returns		Cash receipts from marketings	Milk utilized	Value		
		Per cwt. milk	Per lb. milkfat					
	Million lbs.	Dollars		1,000 dollars	Million lbs.		1,000 dollars	
2021	31,457	18.80	4.69	5,913,916	11	2,068	5,915,984	5,961,104
2022	31,633	24.60	6.04	7,781,718	10	2,460	7,784,178	7,842,972
2023	31,873	19.30	4.70	6,151,489	11	2,123	6,153,612	6,199,739
2024	32,083	21.70	5.14	6,962,011	11	2,387	6,964,398	7,016,044
2025	32,338	20.90	4.83	6,758,642	11	2,299	6,760,941	6,810,892

1/Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption. 2/Includes value of milk fed to calves. 3/Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

UPPER MIDWEST MARKET ORDER AVERAGE WEIGHTED HAULING CHARGES:

BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, MAY 2025

County	Dollars per cwt.	County	Dollars per cwt.	County	Dollars per cwt.
Adams	0.067	Iowa	0.512	Price	0.508
Ashland	0.663	Iron	0.067	Racine	0.512
Barron	0.466	Jackson	0.342	Richland	0.683
Bayfield	1.257	Jefferson	0.813	Rock	0.638
Brown	0.437	Juneau	0.963	Rusk	0.831
Buffalo	0.506	Kenosha	0.999	St Croix	0.440
Burnett	0.159	Kewaunee	0.191	Sauk	0.716
Calumet	0.539	La Crosse	0.745	Sawyer	0.993
Chippewa	0.532	Lafayette	0.452	Shawano	0.507
Clark	0.304	Langlade	0.475	Sheboygan	0.408
Columbia	0.534	Lincoln	0.576	Taylor	0.445
Crawford	0.634	Manitowoc	0.377	Trempealeau	0.669
Dane	0.626	Marathon	0.318	Vernon	0.853
Dodge	0.637	Marinette	0.645	Walworth	0.673
Door	0.298	Marquette	0.707	Washburn	0.569
Douglas	0.491	Monroe	0.956	Washington	0.586
Dunn	0.487	Oconto	0.408	Waukesha	0.582
Eau Claire	0.648	Outagamie	0.276	Waupaca	0.448
Florence	(D)	Ozaukee	0.205	Waushara	0.177
Fond du Lac	0.480	Pepin	0.528	Winnebago	0.304
Grant	0.579	Pierce	0.574	Wood	0.153
Green	0.312	Polk	0.410		
Green Lake	0.621	Portage	0.300	Wisconsin	0.471

(D) Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. Source: USDA AMS FMMO 30, www.fm30.com/Staff_Papers.html

**WEIGHTED AVERAGE LEVELS OF COMPONENTS & SOMATIC CELL COUNT IN MILK
ASSOCIATED WITH THE UPPER MIDWEST MILK MARKETING ORDER, 2025**

Month	Protein	Other solids	Solids not-fat	Somatic cell count
		Percent		Average
January	3.37	5.79	9.16	153
February	3.36	5.80	9.16	153
March	3.32	5.80	9.12	153
April	3.32	5.79	9.11	154
May	3.27	5.81	9.08	158
June	3.22	5.79	9.01	168
July	3.14	5.80	8.94	192
August	3.20	5.79	8.99	201
September	3.26	5.80	9.06	183
October	3.33	5.79	9.12	171
November	3.43	5.76	9.19	163
December	3.45	5.78	9.23	159
Average	3.31	5.79	9.10	167

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, Dairy Division, FMMO 30.

MILK PRODUCTION COSTS AND RETURNS: WISCONSIN AND UNITED STATES, 2024-2025

Item	Wisconsin		United States	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
	Dollars per cwt.			
Gross value of production:				
Milk sold	22.02	21.16	22.38	21.00
Cattle	1.69	1.95	1.94	2.25
Other income 1/	0.54	0.59	0.62	0.67
Total, gross value of production	24.25	23.70	24.94	23.92
Operating costs:				
Feed--				
Purchased feed	5.48	5.33	6.48	6.30
Homegrown harvested feed	4.09	3.74	3.80	3.48
Grazed feed	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04
Total, feed costs	9.59	9.09	10.31	9.82
Other--				
Veterinary and medicine	0.87	0.89	0.76	0.79
Bedding and litter	0.34	0.35	0.21	0.22
Marketing	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.21
Custom services	1.13	1.17	0.87	0.90
Fuel, lube, and electricity	0.75	0.72	0.73	0.71
Repairs	0.91	0.92	0.82	0.83
Cost for third party organic certification	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Interest on operating capital	0.33	0.26	0.33	0.26
Total, operating costs	14.14	13.63	14.24	13.75
Allocated overhead:				
Hired labor	2.25	2.30	2.27	2.32
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	2.28	2.37	1.58	1.64
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment 2/	4.59	4.66	4.71	4.78
Opportunity cost of land	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03
Taxes and insurance	0.35	0.36	0.24	0.25
General farm overhead	0.65	0.66	0.58	0.60
Total, allocated overhead	10.15	10.39	9.41	9.62
Total costs listed	24.29	24.02	23.65	23.37
Value of production less total costs listed	-0.04	-0.32	1.29	0.55
Value of production less operating costs	10.11	10.07	10.70	10.17
Supporting information:				
Milk cows (head per farm)	225	225	283	283
Output per cow (pounds)	24,902	24,902	22,653	22,653

1/ Income from renting or leasing dairy stock to other operations; renting space to other dairy operations; co-op patronage dividends associated with the dairy; assessment rebates, refunds, and other dairy-related resources; and the fertilizer value of manure production.
2/ Machinery and equipment, housing, manure handling, feed storage structures, and the breeding herd. Source: USDA, Economic Research Service.

CHEESE PRODUCTION: WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Total Cheese 1/	Total American 2/	Hispanic	Total Italian	Muenster	Swiss
	1,000 pounds					
2021	3,492,789	1,091,552	111,474	1,654,508	72,312	(D)
2022	3,520,640	1,062,388	127,612	1,680,441	67,873	15,597
2023	3,517,903	1,104,300	130,030	1,674,241	72,286	14,939
2024	3,585,590	1,099,575	151,316	1,707,371	79,461	15,463
2025	3,643,832	1,063,028	154,881	1,798,224	78,352	15,187

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. 1/ Includes cream cheese and other miscellaneous types of cheese. Does not include cottage cheese. 2/ Includes Cheddar, Colby, washed curd, stirred curd, and Monterey Jack.

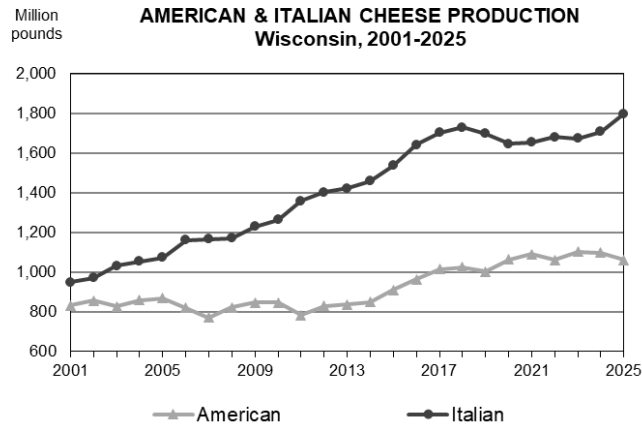
**AMERICAN CHEESE PRODUCTION BY TYPE:
WISCONSIN, 2021-2025**

Year	Cheddar	Other American 1/
	1,000 lbs.	
2021	738,830	352,722
2022	710,656	351,732
2023	733,312	370,988
2024	697,980	401,595
2025	682,125	380,903

1/ Includes Colby, washed curd, stirred curd, and Monterey Jack.

**ITALIAN CHEESE PRODUCTION BY TYPE:
SELECTED VARIETIES, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025**

Year	Mozzarella	Parmesan	Provolone	Romano
	1,000 lbs.			
2021	1,053,829	231,025	201,604	34,147
2022	1,074,965	251,893	191,082	30,955
2023	1,078,715	262,236	197,686	29,504
2024	1,099,513	243,840	208,152	36,530
2025	1,126,341	296,065	205,716	36,760



DRY WHEY (HUMAN) PRODUCTION:
WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Number of plants	Production
	Number	1,000 lbs.
2021	8	289,836
2022	9	277,044
2023	8	254,489
2024	8	273,454
2025	8	268,372

ICE CREAM, REGULAR (HARD)
PRODUCTION 1/: WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Number of plants	Production
	Number	1,000 gallons
2021	24	7,729
2022	28	8,384
2023	30	10,506
2024	30	10,991
2025	29	11,813

1/ Contains minimum milkfat content of 10% and not less than 4.5 pounds per gallon.

SPECIALTY CHEESE PRODUCTION, WISCONSIN, 2024 AND 2025

Type	2024 number of producers	2024 revised production	2025 number of producers	2025 production	Change in production from 2024
		1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds	Percent
Asiago	16	43,484	13	43,664	0
Cheddar 1/	40	44,864	36	38,126	-15
Farmers	12	1,163	13	968	-17
Feta	8	133,391	8	124,823	-6
Fontina	12	11,262	11	10,458	-7
Gouda	32	15,908	29	17,944	13
Gruyere	(D)	(D)	5	3,587	(NA)
Havarti	14	44,611	15	45,246	1
Hispanic	19	151,316	21	154,881	2
Monterey Jack 1/	18	29,482	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Parmesan Wheel	6	85,406	7	113,644	33
Romano Wheel	6	11,349	5	16,013	41
All Other 2/	50	443,513	53	457,500	3
Total 3/	93	1,015,749	93	1,026,854	1

1/ Includes only specialty types of this variety. 2/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual plant data. Includes: Alpine, American Grana, Auribella, Bel Paese, Blue, Brie and Camembert, Butterkase, specialty Colby, Edam, Fior di Latte, Fontinella, Gorgonzola, Gruyere (2024 only), other specialty Italian, Italic, Juustoleipa, Krakow, Limburger, Mascarpone, Middle Eastern cheeses, specialty Monterey Jack (2025 only), specialty Mozzarella, other specialty Parmesan, Pepato, Peperon, specialty Provolone, Quark, Raclette, other specialty Romano, Soft-ripened, other specialty Swiss, and Tvarog Polish. 3/ Total cheese plants producing one or more specialty cheeses.

DAIRY PLANTS MAKING SELECTED PRODUCTS: WISCONSIN, SELECTED YEARS 1/

Product	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
	Number of dairy plants									
Butter	74	35	15	14	12	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cheese										
American	368	250	117	85	71	63	60	64	65	64
Cheddar	330	209	99	79	65	62	59	64	65	63
Hispanic	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8	20	17	13	19	21
Italian	66	57	51	52	48	53	56	63	52	46
Mozzarella	(NA)	44	43	42	35	40	41	39	34	30
Muenster	51	43	34	31	26	25	26	19	22	24
Swiss	41	20	14	11	10	(D)	(D)	9	(D)	10
Total cheese 2/	481	334	188	142	125	114	128	127	120	107
Dry whey, human food	19	14	12	11	10	9	9	10	8	8
Ice cream mix (regular)	41	21	17	12	10	12	(D)	14	(D)	(D)
Total manufacturing one or more dairy products	667	425	286	230	205	196	210	203	195	187

1/ Includes only plants actually making specified product, rather than all plants licensed to make specified product. 2/ Excludes cottage and processed cheese. (D) Not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. (NA) Not available.

DAIRY PRODUCT PRICE AVERAGES: BY MONTHS, UNITED STATES, 2021-2025 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Dollars per pound											
	BUTTER (GRADE AA, 80% BUTTERFAT, SALTED, FRESH, OR STORAGE)											
2021	1.455	1.359	1.590	1.781	1.811	1.793	1.740	1.700	1.773	1.775	1.950	2.064
2022	2.613	2.667	2.726	2.769	2.736	2.923	2.946	2.979	3.116	3.191	2.956	2.776
2023	2.460	2.416	2.426	2.402	2.448	2.451	2.483	2.667	2.753	3.239	3.029	2.631
2024	2.629	2.734	2.846	2.922	3.032	3.098	3.121	3.114	3.154	2.719	2.700	2.575
2025	2.604	2.499	2.339	2.352	2.370	2.488	2.575	2.478	2.038	1.734	1.636	1.529
	NONFAT DRY MILK, (EXTRA GRADE AND USPH GRADE A, NONFORTIFIED)											
2021	1.135	1.116	1.117	1.168	1.239	1.270	1.255	1.266	1.282	1.360	1.477	1.547
2022	1.649	1.728	1.795	1.831	1.810	1.816	1.800	1.669	1.580	1.582	1.505	1.456
2023	1.366	1.255	1.194	1.155	1.151	1.167	1.152	1.137	1.116	1.156	1.186	1.192
2024	1.211	1.213	1.186	1.151	1.142	1.177	1.193	1.227	1.290	1.342	1.377	1.395
2025	1.380	1.335	1.218	1.177	1.193	1.253	1.278	1.282	1.227	1.160	1.161	1.154
	CHEDDAR CHEESE (NATURAL, UNAGED) 2/											
2021	1.650	1.595	1.598	1.711	1.821	1.644	1.596	1.568	1.641	1.770	1.759	1.754
2022	1.898	1.907	2.055	2.291	2.416	2.350	2.202	1.976	1.950	2.156	2.090	2.056
2023	1.977	1.822	1.840	1.878	1.660	1.572	1.487	1.835	1.937	1.739	1.742	1.623
2024	1.523	1.595	1.608	1.548	1.871	1.996	1.972	2.040	2.288	2.240	1.920	1.761
2025	1.885	1.908	1.822	1.736	1.840	1.932	1.763	1.753	1.807	1.738	1.742	1.527
	DRY WHEY (EXTRA GRADE, EDIBLE, NONHYGROSCOPIC)											
2021	0.460	0.506	0.554	0.614	0.650	0.644	0.605	0.562	0.534	0.545	0.583	0.639
2022	0.709	0.780	0.794	0.739	0.671	0.616	0.548	0.505	0.490	0.486	0.475	0.457
2023	0.427	0.403	0.426	0.440	0.381	0.322	0.266	0.262	0.295	0.320	0.383	0.417
2024	0.434	0.465	0.479	0.429	0.411	0.425	0.449	0.486	0.532	0.559	0.592	0.635
2025	0.722	0.665	0.553	0.499	0.512	0.550	0.567	0.578	0.578	0.593	0.642	0.689

1/ The commodity prices are AMS Dairy Product Price Averages used in the Federal Milk Order Price Formulas for Class II (butterfat), Class III, and Class IV. 2/ Cheddar cheese price is a combination of the 40-lb. cheddar block and 500-lb. cheddar barrel as used in the AMS formulas. Source: Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS).

DAIRY PRODUCTS: PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION, UNITED STATES, SELECTED YEARS

Year	Fluid milk	Butter	Yogurt	Cottage cheese	Evaporated & condensed milk	Regular ice cream	Lowfat and nonfat ice cream	Nonfat dry milk	All dairy products, milk equivalent milkfat basis
	Pounds								
1970	269	5.4	0.8	5.1	12.0	16.7	6.3	5.3	563.9
1975	247	4.7	2.0	4.6	8.7	18.2	6.5	3.3	539.1
1980	234	4.5	2.5	4.4	7.0	17.1	6.1	3.0	543.2
1985	227	4.9	3.9	4.0	7.5	17.7	5.9	2.3	593.8
1990	220	4.3	3.9	3.3	7.9	15.4	6.6	2.9	568.0
1995	205	4.6	6.1	2.7	6.5	15.0	7.0	3.4	572.1
2000	196	4.5	6.5	2.6	5.8	16.1	6.6	2.7	590.0
2005	185	4.5	10.3	2.7	6.1	15.1	6.0	4.2	603.2
2010	177	4.9	13.4	2.3	7.2	14.0	6.5	3.2	603.4
2015	154	5.6	14.3	2.1	7.7	12.8	6.5	3.2	625.7
2020	140	6.3	13.6	2.0	6.9	12.7	6.5	2.5	650.5
2024	127	6.8	14.5	2.4	6.8	12.0	5.7	1.8	650.7

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service

SELECTED CHEESE: PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION, UNITED STATES, SELECTED YEARS 1/

Year	Cheddar	Other American	Mozzarella	Other Italian	Swiss	Brick & Muenster	Cream & Neufchatel	Blue & Gorgonzola	Hispanic	All cheese	Processed cheese 2/
	Pounds										
1970	7.0	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	(NA)	11.4	5.5
1975	8.1	2.1	1.1	3.2	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	(NA)	14.3	6.7
1980	9.6	3.0	1.4	4.4	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.2	(NA)	17.5	7.0
1985	12.2	4.6	1.8	6.4	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.2	(NA)	22.5	7.6
1990	11.1	6.9	2.0	8.9	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.2	(NA)	24.6	8.6
1995	9.0	2.6	7.9	2.1	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.2	(NA)	26.9	8.7
2000	9.9	2.8	9.1	2.4	1.0	0.3	2.4	(NA)	0.3	29.8	8.1
2005	10.2	2.5	9.9	2.7	1.2	0.3	2.4	(NA)	0.6	31.6	7.6
2010	10.1	3.2	10.6	3.0	1.2	0.4	2.3	0.3	0.7	32.9	6.6
2015	10.1	3.9	11.2	3.2	1.1	0.5	2.5	0.3	0.7	35.3	7.3
2020	11.1	4.3	12.2	3.3	1.0	0.5	2.8	0.2	1.0	38.1	6.7
2024	10.9	5.1	12.5	3.4	1.1	0.6	3.1	0.3	1.1	39.9	8.1

(NA) Not available. 1/ Data may not add due to rounding. 2/Cheese content of processed cheese has been included in all cheese.
Source: USDA, Economic Research Service

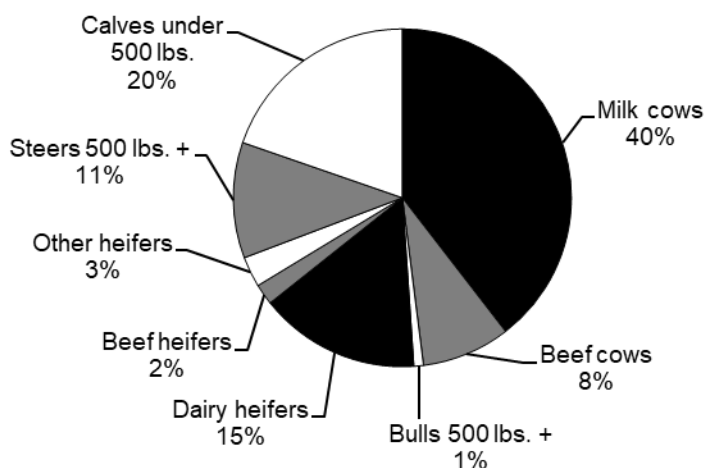
MEAT: PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION, (BONELESS, TRIMMED EQUIVALENT), UNITED STATES, SELECTED YEARS 1/

Year	Beef	Veal	Pork	Lamb	Total red	Chicken	Turkey	Fish & shellfish	Total meat, poultry, & fish
	Pounds								
1970	79.8	2.0	48.5	2.1	132.5	27.4	6.4	11.7	178.1
1975	83.2	2.8	38.4	1.3	125.8	26.4	6.5	12.1	170.8
1980	72.1	1.3	52.1	1.0	126.4	32.7	8.1	12.3	179.5
1985	74.6	1.5	47.7	1.1	124.9	36.4	9.1	14.7	185.1
1990	63.9	0.9	46.4	1.0	112.2	42.4	13.8	16.7	185.1
1995	63.5	0.8	48.4	0.9	113.6	48.2	13.9	15.3	190.9
2000	64.5	0.5	47.8	0.8	113.7	54.2	13.7	16.6	198.2
2005	62.5	0.4	46.5	0.8	110.2	60.5	13.2	18.1	201.9
2010	56.7	0.3	44.4	0.7	102.0	58.0	12.9	17.4	190.4
2015	51.4	0.2	46.3	0.7	98.6	62.6	12.6	18.6	192.4
2020	55.7	0.1	48.4	0.9	105.1	67.9	12.4	NA	185.4
2021	56.2	0.1	47.5	1.0	104.8	68.1	12.1	NA	185.0

1/Data may not add due to rounding. Source: USDA, Economic Research Service

CATTLE AND CALVES: NUMBER ON FARMS, WISCONSIN, JANUARY 1, 2022-2026

Year	All cattle and calves	Milk cows	Beef cows	Bulls 500 lbs. +	Replacement heifers 500 lbs. +		Other heifers 500 lbs. +	Steers 500 lbs. +	Calves under 500 lbs.
					Dairy	Beef			
	1,000 head								
2022	3,450	1,275	295	30	620	85	85	400	660
2023	3,350	1,270	280	30	580	70	100	390	630
2024	3,200	1,270	260	30	500	55	95	360	630
2025	3,250	1,265	275	30	510	65	105	360	640
2026	3,250	1,285	275	30	500	65	95	360	640

**CATTLE INVENTORY
Wisconsin, January 1, 2026**

CATTLE AND CALVES: INVENTORY, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	All cattle and calves January 1	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings		Farm slaughter	Deaths	
				Cattle	Calves	Cattle and calves	Cattle	Calves
	1,000 head							
2021	3,400	1,410	160	957	376	5	57	125
2022	3,450	1,410	155	1,096	386	5	53	125
2023	3,350	1,370	160	1,137	375	4	49	115
2024	3,200	1,370	220	1,022	356	5	48	110
2025	3,250	1,370	250	1,106	356	5	44	110

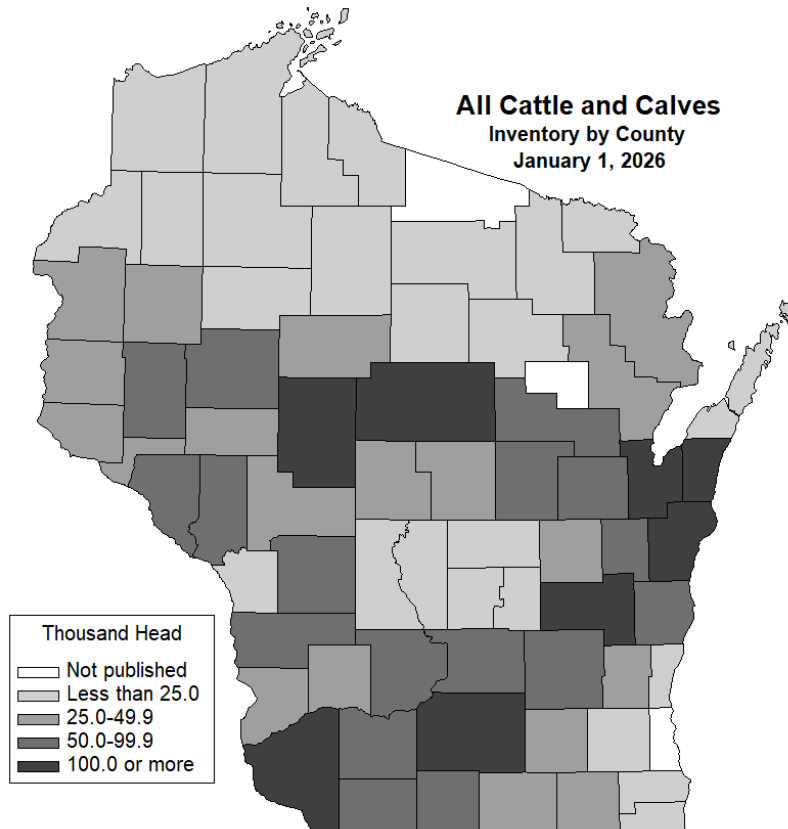
CATTLE AND CALVES: PRODUCTION, AVERAGE PRICE, AND INCOME, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Production	Marketings	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	1,000 pounds		1,000 dollars		
2021	1,497,000	1,490,180	1,680,194	34,161	1,714,355
2022	1,534,325	1,694,030	2,271,000	38,874	2,309,874
2023	1,502,988	1,751,349	2,889,003	37,383	2,926,386
2024	1,515,304	1,585,568	2,974,401	43,890	3,018,291
2025	1,536,321	1,677,682	3,648,940	42,150	3,691,090

ALL CATTLE AND CALVES: BY COUNTY, WISCONSIN, JANUARY 1, 2025 & 2026 1/

County	2025	2026	County	2025	2026	County	2025	2026
Head			Head			Head		
Adams	13,400	13,400	Kenosha	7,400	7,400	Sheboygan	73,000	73,000
Ashland	8,700	8,700	Kewaunee	105,000	105,000	St Croix	41,000	41,000
Barron	46,000	46,000	La Crosse	18,000	18,000	Taylor	39,000	39,000
Bayfield	6,200	6,200	Lafayette	87,000	87,000	Trempealeau	55,000	55,000
Brown	125,000	125,000	Langlade	14,400	14,400	Vernon	75,000	75,000
Buffalo	62,000	62,000	Lincoln	10,900	10,900	Vilas	(D)	(D)
Burnett	10,500	10,500	Manitowoc	105,000	105,000	Walworth	48,000	48,000
Calumet	72,000	72,000	Marathon	150,000	150,000	Washburn	6,000	6,000
Chippewa	50,000	50,000	Marinette	37,000	37,000	Washington	33,500	33,500
Clark	145,000	145,000	Marquette	13,600	13,600	Waukesha	5,500	5,500
Columbia	55,000	55,000	Menominee	(D)	(D)	Waupaca	63,000	63,000
Crawford	28,000	28,000	Milwaukee	(D)	(D)	Waushara	14,400	14,400
Dane	120,000	120,000	Monroe	58,000	58,000	Winnebago	40,000	40,000
Dodge	94,000	94,000	Oconto	46,000	46,000	Wood	43,000	43,000
Door	20,500	20,500	Oneida	900	900			
Douglas	6,000	6,000	Outagamie	80,000	80,000			
Dunn	66,000	66,000	Ozaukee	16,800	16,800			
Eau Claire	28,000	28,000	Pepin	28,000	28,000			
Florence	1,200	1,200	Pierce	40,000	40,000			
Fond Du Lac	120,000	120,000	Polk	35,500	35,500			
Forest	1,400	1,400	Portage	41,000	41,000			
Grant	165,000	165,000	Price	10,500	10,500			
Green	68,000	68,000	Racine	11,000	11,000			
Green Lake	23,000	23,000	Richland	47,500	47,500			
Iowa	91,000	91,000	Rock	45,000	45,000			
Iron	2,300	2,300	Rusk	23,500	23,500			
Jackson	32,000	32,000	Sauk	59,000	59,000			
Jefferson	36,500	36,500	Sawyer	5,900	5,900			
Juneau	23,000	23,000	Shawano	97,000	97,000			
						Wisconsin	3,250,000	3,250,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Included in state total. 1/ Livestock county estimates are being set using raking. This process utilizes county level livestock information from the census of agriculture, administrative data, and current year state-level Agricultural statistics Board (ASB) inventory and production estimates. Full details on this methodology are available at: www.nass.usda.gov/Data_and_Statistics/County_Data_Files/Livestock_County_Estimates/



HOGS: NUMBER ON FARMS, WISCONSIN, DECEMBER 1, 2021-2025 1/

Year	All hogs and pigs	Breeding hogs	Market hogs				
			Total	< 50 lbs.	50-119 lbs.	120-179 lbs.	180 lbs. +
			1,000 head				
2021	365	47	318	112	70	73	63
2022	345	51	294	100	66	71	57
2023	365	47	318	120	61	76	61
2024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

1/ Hog estimates for Wisconsin were discontinued in 2024.

HOGS: INVENTORY, SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/

Year	Beginning inventory 2/	Pig crop	Inshipments	Marketings	Farm slaughter	Deaths
			1,000 head			
2021	370	1,059	188	1,204	2	47
2022	365	1,058	150	1,180	2	47
2023	345	1,105	201	1,236	3	48
2024	365	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2025 2/	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

1/ Hog estimates for Wisconsin were discontinued in 2024. 2/ December of previous year.

HOGS: PRODUCTION AND INCOME, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Production	Marketings	Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income	All hogs December 1 current year
	1,000 pounds		1,000 dollars				1,000 head
2021	268,899	278,644	191,042	187,527	928	188,455	365
2022	263,745	271,437	193,099	196,249	997	197,246	345
2023	275,244	283,368	168,058	177,672	1,207	178,879	365
2024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2025 1/	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

1/ Hog estimates for Wisconsin were discontinued in 2024.

SHEEP AND LAMBS: NUMBER ON FARMS, WISCONSIN, JANUARY 1, 2022-2026

Year	All sheep and lambs	Market	Breeding sheep and lambs		
			One year and over		Replacement lambs
			Ewes	Rams	
			1,000 head		
2022	82	16	50	3	13
2023	80	15	49	3	13
2024	78	14	49	3	12
2025	80	15	50	3	12
2026	75	14	47	3	11

GOATS: NUMBER ON FARMS, BY CLASS, WISCONSIN, JANUARY 1, 2022-2026

Year	Milk	Meat & other 1/
	Head	
2022	76,000	N/A
2023	74,000	N/A
2024	74,000	N/A
2025	75,000	32,000
2026	75,000	34,000

1/ Estimates began in 2025.

WOOL: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Number of sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Total production	Price per pound	Value of production
	1,000 hd.	Pounds	1,000 lbs.	Cents	\$1,000
2021	47	6.8	320	50	160
2022	48	6.3	300	40	120
2023	48	6.6	315	40	126
2024	48	6.5	310	40	124
2025	44	6.4	280	40	112

COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER: BY MONTHS, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual 1/
BEEF CATTLE 2/													
Number (thousand head)													
2021	118.6	106.8	131.3	115.3	109.0	120.3	114.4	117.5	115.0	117.6	116.7	118.7	1,401.1
2022	110.4	109.9	126.7	116.6	109.0	117.4	110.8	115.9	109.7	114.8	115.0	118.0	1,374.2
2023	117.9	98.7	114.3	101.7	106.5	112.9	106.8	113.9	104.1	112.8	116.9	103.3	1,309.8
2024	105.7	102.9	98.6	106.5	101.1	87.2	101.7	101.1	101.3	110.6	103.6	104.8	1,225.1
2025	106.2	89.9	95.0	100.5	94.1	95.3	99.0	88.3	93.7	101.9	94.6	101.0	1,159.6
Average liveweight (pounds)													
2021	1,410	1,406	1,409	1,403	1,399	1,405	1,384	1,389	1,388	1,385	1,387	1,396	1,397
2022	1,409	1,410	1,415	1,403	1,398	1,398	1,393	1,398	1,392	1,392	1,398	1,403	1,401
2023	1,405	1,414	1,407	1,407	1,406	1,401	1,392	1,388	1,382	1,392	1,400	1,410	1,400
2024	1,417	1,415	1,417	1,414	1,410	1,402	1,396	1,389	1,394	1,399	1,402	1,408	1,405
2025	1,415	1,418	1,419	1,415	1,415	1,418	1,390	1,389	1,389	1,396	1,402	1,410	1,406
Total liveweight (million pounds)													
2021	166.4	149.3	184.1	160.9	151.7	168.1	157.4	162.4	158.7	161.9	161.1	164.9	1,946.9
2022	154.7	154.1	178.3	162.7	151.5	163.3	153.5	160.3	151.7	158.8	159.8	164.6	1,913.6
2023	164.7	138.7	159.8	142.2	148.9	157.1	147.9	157.1	143.0	156.1	162.8	144.8	1,823.2
2024	148.8	144.7	138.8	149.7	141.8	121.6	141.2	139.7	140.5	153.9	144.5	146.7	1,711.9
2025	149.5	126.7	134.1	141.5	132.5	134.4	136.8	121.9	129.4	141.4	132.0	141.7	1,621.9
CALVES 3/													
Number (thousand head)													
2021	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	26.8
2022	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.3	27.0
2023	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.1	20.3
2024	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	0.1
2025	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	(Y)	0.1
Average liveweight (pounds)													
2021	506	490	483	468	460	458	442	464	452	475	466	481	472
2022	477	458	441	461	466	465	463	478	482	491	493	480	470
2023	461	453	464	473	469	475	483	479	483	471	489	493	472
2024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	454
2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	387
Total liveweight (million pounds)													
2021	1.21	1.44	1.26	1.15	0.87	0.90	0.85	0.94	0.90	0.88	1.06	1.20	12.66
2022	1.08	1.07	1.18	1.17	1.04	1.06	0.94	1.09	0.91	1.11	0.93	1.10	12.66
2023	1.05	0.88	0.96	0.88	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.71	0.74	0.65	0.05	9.58
2024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.03
2025	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.04
HOGS													
Number (thousand head)													
2021	68.2	64.2	81.1	69.4	66.6	73.1	69.0	68.5	66.9	67.5	68.9	64.0	827.4
2022	68.6	67.8	80.6	68.1	63.2	69.5	67.6	74.0	68.9	70.4	65.6	66.0	830.3
2023	67.2	65.3	69.9	57.3	73.9	75.6	69.4	72.1	64.9	67.2	68.1	67.6	818.5
2024	78.2	71.6	65.6	69.9	76.6	68.7	66.7	70.1	65.6	72.5	59.5	60.5	825.5
2025	74.1	65.2	65.5	62.6	60.7	62.1	65.4	61.3	67.7	71.0	55.3	69.1	780.0
Average liveweight (pounds)													
2021	429	419	420	428	437	438	432	425	425	429	426	418	427
2022	429	423	424	422	428	436	437	430	428	426	432	435	429
2023	426	426	426	430	436	442	434	432	429	431	427	430	431
2024	432	436	428	434	439	420	423	419	414	417	413	424	425
2025	419	412	422	430	436	445	433	425	426	437	433	433	429
Total liveweight (million pounds)													
2021	29.2	26.9	34.0	29.7	29.0	31.9	29.7	29.0	28.4	28.9	29.3	26.7	352.8
2022	29.4	28.6	34.1	28.7	27.0	30.2	29.5	31.6	29.4	29.9	28.3	28.7	355.5
2023	28.6	27.8	29.7	24.5	32.1	33.4	30.1	31.1	27.8	28.9	29.0	29.0	351.8
2024	33.7	31.2	28.0	30.3	33.6	28.8	28.2	29.3	27.1	30.2	24.6	25.6	350.5
2025	31.0	26.8	27.6	26.9	26.4	27.6	28.3	26.0	28.8	31.0	23.9	29.9	334.0

1/Months may not add to total due to rounding. 2/Slaughter cows, steers and heifers combined. 3/Includes slaughter "bobs" and special fed veal calves weighing less than 500 pounds. (Y) Less than level of precision shown. (NA) Not available.

TROUT: SALES, LOSSES AND DISTRIBUTION, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Item	Unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Sales						
Trout 12" or longer						
Number sold	1,000 fish	270	250	270	195	200
Weight sold	1,000 pounds	272	257	273	200	206
Value of sales	1,000 dollars	1,605	1,671	1,242	1,400	1,370
Average price per pound	Dollars	5.90	6.50	4.55	7.00	6.65
Total sales (excluding eggs)	1,000 dollars	1,694	1,778	1,452	1,442	1,416
Losses						
Total number	1,000 fish	(D)	95	56	125	70
Total weight	1,000 pounds	(D)	42	24	47	40
Distribution for conservation & restoration						
Trout 12" or longer	1,000 fish	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Trout 6" - 12"	1,000 fish	1,240	1,660	1,670	2,630	1,510
Trout 1" - 6"	1,000 fish	2,450	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total value	1,000 dollars	3,139	3,455	3,322	2,600	1,724

(D) Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

HONEY: PRODUCTION AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Colonies of bees	Yield per colony	Honey		
			Production	Price per pound	Value of production
	1,000 colonies	Pounds	1,000 pounds	Dollars	1,000 dollars
2021	42	47	1,974	3.09	6,100
2022	53	55	2,915	3.22	9,386
2023	62	45	2,790	3.49	9,737
2024	57	44	2,508	3.74	9,380
2025	50	30	1,500	4.52	6,780

MINK: FEMALES BRED, PELTS PRODUCED, AND VALUE, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Females bred	Pelts produced	Average price 1/	Value of pelts
	Number		Dollars	Million dollars
2021	147,300	645,460	30.00	19.4
2022	150,670	573,600	27.20	15.6
2023	132,360	514,130	34.10	17.5
2024	118,290	438,710	36.40	16.0
2025 2/	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

1/Average market price, U.S. 2/Mink estimates discontinued in 2025

HONEY BEE COLONIES: WISCONSIN, 2025-2026 1/

Period	First of the quarter number of colonies 2/	Maximum colonies 3/	Lost colonies	Percent lost 4/	Added colonies	Renovated colonies 5/	Percent renovated 6/
		Number		Percent		Number	Percent
Jan-Mar 2025	39,000	40,000	1,800	5	1,000	70	(Z)
Apr-Jun 2025	40,000	57,000	2,800	5	10,500	8,500	15
Jul-Sep 2025	66,000	67,000	8,500	13	2,700	6,500	10
Oct-Dec 2025	48,000	48,000	10,000	21	1,800	3,200	7
Jan-Mar 2026	29,000	35,000	2,800	8	7,000	330	1
Apr-Jun 2026	40,000	47,000	2,300	5	11,000	5,500	12

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown. 1/ Operations with 5 or more colonies. 2/ Number of colonies in the state as of the first day of the quarter. 3/ Number of colonies in the state on the first day of the quarter plus all colonies moved into state during the quarter. 4/ Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the maximum colonies. 5/ Defined as any surviving colony that was requeened or received new honey bees through nuc or package. 6/ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the maximum colonies.

HONEY BEE COLONY HEALTH: WISCONSIN, 2025-2026 1/

Period	Varroa mites	Other pests and parasites 2/	Disease 3/	Pesticide	Other 4/	Unknown
			Percent			
Jan-Mar 2025	17.5	0.5	(Z)	0.0	2.4	3.8
Apr-Jun 2025	12.3	11.4	(Z)	4.6	1.5	9.6
Jul-Sep 2025	29.9	12.4	3.1	3.9	8.4	1.4
Oct-Dec 2025	28.9	(Z)	8.7	1.8	0.7	7.1
Jan-Mar 2026	15.7	0.7	(Z)	0.6	2.6	2.8
Apr-Jun 2026	13.6	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	4.5	0.8

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown. 1/ Operations with 5 or more colonies, percent of colonies affected by stressor. A colony may be affected by multiple stressors during the quarter. 2/ Tracheal mites, noseema, hive beetle, wax moths, etc. 3/ Includes American and European foulbrood, chalkbrood, stonebrood, paralysis (acute and chronic), kashmir, deformed wing, sacbrood, IAPV, Lake Sinai II, etc. 4/ Includes weather, starvation, insufficient forage, queen failure, hive damage/destroyed, etc.

**CHICKENS: NUMBER ON FARMS, WISCONSIN,
DECEMBER 1, 2021-2025**

Year	Total chickens 1/	Value per head	Total value	Total layers
	1,000 head	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 head
2021	8,830	4.70	41,501	7,236
2022	8,191	5.30	43,412	6,969
2023	9,902	6.30	62,383	7,999
2024	10,317	6.70	69,124	8,016
2025	6,528	6.80	44,392	5,091

1/Excludes commercial broilers.

**EGGS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE,
WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/**

Year	Avg. layers during year	Total eggs produced	Eggs per layer	Price per dozen	Value of production
	1,000 head	Million	Number	Cents	1,000 dollars
2021	7,356	2,182	297	71.1	129,357
2022	6,228	1,894	304	199.3	314,631
2023	7,771	2,413	311	164.9	331,508
2024	7,748	2,426	313	222.4	449,534
2025	7,777	2,404	309	363.8	728,980

1/Year is for the period December 1 - November 30.

EGG PRODUCTION: WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Million eggs											
2021	187.2	172.7	191.8	181.9	191.2	185.3	181.1	171.0	167.0	182.1	180.3	183.6
2022	180.1	163.4	151.3	122.9	137.3	140.0	152.1	159.5	160.1	171.3	172.8	175.3
2023	175.2	167.5	198.1	204.8	217.8	212.5	220.0	218.5	207.1	211.8	204.4	211.5
2024	199.9	182.1	206.9	199.8	202.7	197.4	200.8	205.2	203.9	209.1	206.5	212.8
2025	211.6	200.1	224.3	212.7	222.7	217.3	212.2	206.2	199.9	166.6	117.9	128.4

LAYERS: AVERAGE NUMBER, WISCONSIN, 2021-2025

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	1,000 head											
2021	7,583	7,602	7,610	7,640	7,594	7,471	7,042	6,697	6,835	7,154	7,281	7,233
2022	7,109	7,100	6,028	4,960	5,247	5,517	5,752	6,058	6,323	6,568	6,843	6,833
2023	6,736	7,114	7,624	7,988	8,238	8,293	8,288	8,139	7,944	8,003	8,055	7,887
2024	7,591	7,493	7,808	7,959	7,787	7,703	7,589	7,641	7,767	7,803	7,950	7,974
2025	7,961	8,242	8,383	8,305	8,371	8,330	8,329	8,300	7,932	6,243	4,956	5,267

**LAYERS: PRODUCTION AND VALUE,
WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/**

Year	Number of chickens		Price per pound	Value of sales
	Lost	Sold		
	1,000 head		Cents	1,000 dollars
2021	1,749	3,930	0.50	78
2022	3,823	2,115	4.20	397
2023	2,019	2,797	2.70	319
2024	1,393	5,104	0.70	137
2025	5,422	4,155	0.30	49

1/Includes an allowance for roosters. Year is for the period December 1 - November 30.

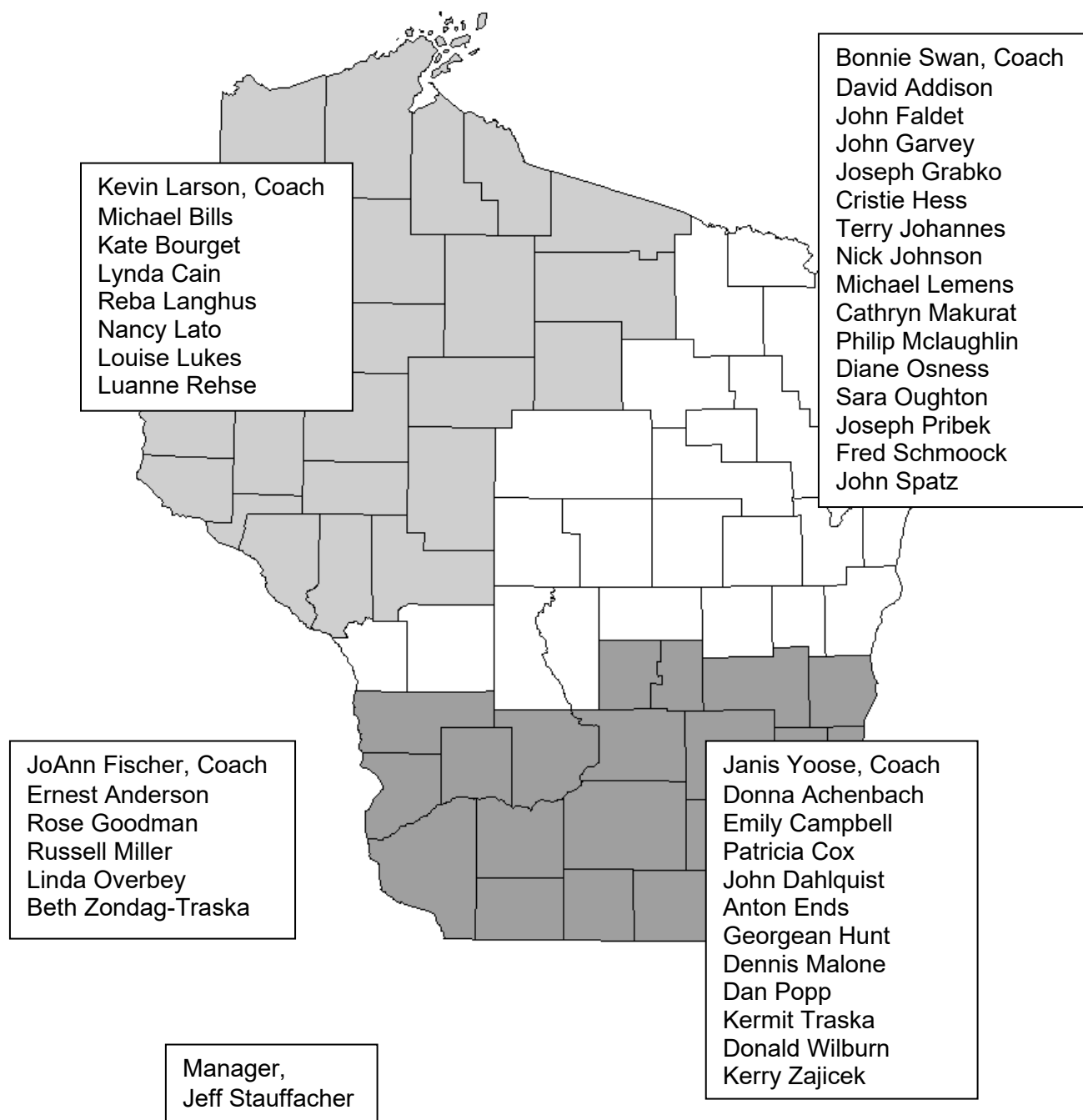
**BROILERS: PRODUCTION AND GROSS INCOME,
WISCONSIN, 2021-2025 1/**

Year	Production		Price per pound	Value of production
	Number	Quantity		
	1,000 head	1,000 pounds	Cents	1,000 dollars
2021	55,900	223,600	53.2	118,955
2022	57,100	228,400	85.0	194,140
2023	59,500	238,000	71.3	169,694
2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2025	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

1/Year is for the period December 1 - November 30. (D) Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.



National Association of State Departments of Agriculture (NASDA) enumerators collect data for the Wisconsin Field Office of USDA NASS. The NASDA workers who gathered information for this publication are listed below.



2024 Census of Horticultural Specialties

Information from the 2024 Census of Horticultural Specialties was released in February 2026. It provides information on the number and types of establishments engaged in horticultural production, value of sales, varieties of products, production expenses and more. The full report is available at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/census>. Some highlights from Wisconsin are below.

AREA USED FOR HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION

WISCONSIN, 2024

	Operations	Area
Greenhouse		
Total.....sq. ft.	665	15,428,462
Glass..... sq. ft.	40	752,655
Rigid plastic sq. ft.	188	1,546,703
Plastic film..... sq. ft.	590	13,129,104
Shade structure area..... sq. ft.	95	559,468
Fixed enclosed shade structure.....sq. ft.	134	359,971
Natural shade area.....acres	76	556
Area in the openacres	472	9,859

VALUE OF HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY CROPS SOLD BY MARKETING CHANNEL, WISCONSIN, 2024

Marketing channel	Operations	Sales (\$1,000)
Consumers (direct sales)		
On-site	722	63,486
Farmers' markets	243	14,736
CSA shares	127	1,938
Mail order or internet	143	9,083
Other consumer	54	1,635
Direct to retail		
Retail florists, garden centers, or nurseries	175	19,374
Supermarkets	98	15,102
Home improvement stores, discount chain stores, etc.	19	(D)
Other direct to retail	49	20,094
Other		
Interiorscapers	9	115
Landscape contractors	101	23,772
Institutions	37	(D)
Wholesale	335	101,487
Other marketing channels	29	13,813

NURSERY STOCK SOLD, WISCONSIN, 2024

Item	Operations	Number sold	Value (\$1,000)
Deciduous shade trees	116	219,573	19,197
Deciduous flowering trees	88	135,377	5,525
Broadleaf evergreens	61	153,257	3,202
Coniferous evergreens	141	321,462	12,067
Deciduous shrubs	104	569,926	9,606
Fruit and nut plants	72	248,186	4,685
Ornamental grasses	63	330,438	1,537
Landscaping palms	4	800	24
Bareroot herbaceous perennials	12	47,399	263
Cacti and succulents	15	7,492	26
Other woody ornamentals and vines	41	410,848	1,196
Total	221	2,333,758	57,328

HORTICULTURAL OPERATIONS BY VALUE OF SALES

WISCONSIN, 2024

Sales class	Operations	Sales (Dollars)
\$10,000 – \$19,999	239	3,415,154
\$20,000 – \$24,999	126	2,773,982
\$25,000 – \$39,999	168	5,404,751
\$40,000 – \$49,999	82	3,564,362
\$50,000 – \$99,999	187	12,628,619
\$100,000 – \$249,999	154	24,242,348
\$250,000 – \$499,999	90	33,327,816
\$500,000 – \$999,999	34	22,740,246
\$1,000,000 – \$2,499,999	28	43,145,376
\$2,500,000 or more	20	145,168,243
Total	1,128	296,410,897

FLORICULTURE PLANTS SOLD, WISCONSIN, 2024

Item	Operations with sales	Sales (\$1,000)
Annual bedding/garden plants	386	79,564
Flats	300	20,835
Pots	348	35,434
Hanging baskets	297	23,294
Cut flowers	115	4,534
Potted flowering plants for indoor use	205	7,913
Potted herbaceous perennials	297	32,686
Foliage plants for indoor use	92	881
Pots	88	781
Hanging baskets	35	100
Cut cultivated greens	17	48

CULTIVATED CHRISTMAS TREES SOLD, WISCONSIN, 2024

Item	Acres in production	Operations with sales	Sales	
			Trees	Value (\$1,000)
Fir				
Balsam	4,945	205	207,645	8,245
Canaan	1,233	95	53,156	2,547
Concolor (Z)		25	1,738	122
Douglas (Z)		7	(Z)	15
Frazer	5,450	187	188,209	8,999
Pine				
Scotch (Z)		37	5,104	207
White	1,123	79	38,284	969
Spruce				
Colorado				
blue (Z)		32	3,015	151
Norway (Z)		22	3,748	199
White (Z)		39	3,289	139
Other (Z)		34	12,969	618
Total	13,843	250	517,317	22,211

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

2024 Census of Horticultural Specialties

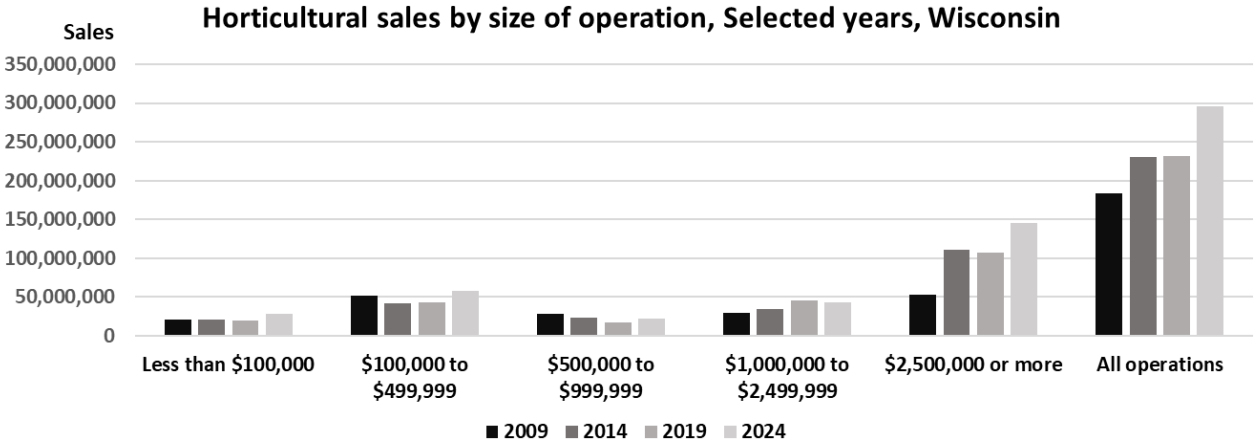
FOOD CROPS GROWN UNDER PROTECTION AND SOLD, WISCONSIN, 2024				
Item	Operations	Sq. ft. under protection	Production (cwt)	Sales (\$1,000)
Cucumbers	94	126,070	4,237	819
Eggplant	15	5,396	48	16
Herbs, fresh cut	61	125,832	1,997	1,251
Lettuce	92	204,068	3,433	1,350
Microgreens	50	34,572	1,717	2,426
Peppers	56	41,250	(D)	188
Spinach	38	46,948	293	154
Straw- berries	5	60,030	673	41
Tomatoes	180	1,439,585	32,775	6,053
Other	51	586,908	(D)	6,932
Total	220	2,670,659	106,278	19,229

PROPAGATIVE HORTICULTURAL MATERIALS, BAREROOT AND UNFINISHED PLANTS SOLD, WISCONSIN, 2024		
Item	Operations	Sales (\$1,000)
Cuttings	4	34
Liners	6	(D)
Bedding & flowering plants	1	(D)
Nursery	5	(D)
Plug seedlings	6	(D)
Prefinished plants	3	73
Tissue cultured plantlets	1	(D)
Total	18	13,898

SELECTED HORTICULTURAL SPECIALTY CROPS SOLD, WISCONSIN, 2024		
Item	Operations with area in production	Sales (\$1,000)
Aquatic plants	13	1,064
Dried bulbs, corms, rhizomes or tubers	17	1,194
Flower seeds	17	(D)
Mushrooms	37	5,499
Transplants for commercial vegetable & strawberry production	13	98
Vegetable seeds	5	(D)
Sod	26	18,035

HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTION EXPENSES, WISCONSIN, 2024			
Item	Operations with expense	Expense (\$1,000)	Percent of total 1/
Seeds, plants, etc.	1,029	57,060	21
Potting soil & growing media	669	8,797	3
Fertilizers	946	6,759	3
Chemicals	878	4,511	2
Containers	644	12,036	4
Labor, hired	671	87,434	33
Labor, contract	161	8,770	3
Fuels	1,031	10,493	4
Utilities	916	10,747	4
Repairs, supplies & maintenance	1,002	11,810	4
Rent & lease expenses	294	9,255	3
Interest	321	7,043	3
Property taxes	1,076	8,024	3
Marketing	654	3,383	1
Packaging	395	2,873	1
All other expenses	721	18,536	7
Total	1,128	267,529	100

1/ May not add to 100 due to rounding



WISCONSIN CROPS: Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates

Crops	Usual planting dates		Usual harvesting dates			Principal producing areas
	Begins	Ends	Begins	Most active	Ends	Counties
FIELD CROPS						
Corn for grain	April 26	June 4	Oct. 2	Oct. 14 - Nov. 17	Nov. 28	Dane, Grant, Dodge, Rock
Corn for silage	April 26	June 4	Sept. 8	Sept. 13 - Oct. 13	Oct. 19	Clark, Marathon, Manitowoc, Shawano
Soybeans	May 7	June 14	Sept. 29	Oct. 4 - Oct. 29	Nov. 8	Dane, Rock, Dodge, Grant
Oats, spring	April 11	May 18	July 22	July 28 - Aug. 24	Aug. 30	Langlade, Marathon, Shawano, Clark
Barley, spring	April 5	April 30	Aug. 1	Aug. 5 - Aug. 15	Aug. 20	Chippewa, Langdale, Lafayette, Marathon
Winter wheat	Sept. 30	Oct. 15	July 17	July 21 - Aug. 11	Aug. 19	Manitowoc, Fond du Lac, Sheboygan, Dodge
Potatoes	Mar. 25	May 5	July 20	Aug. 15 - Oct. 1	Oct. 10	Portage, Adams, Langdale, Waushara
Alfalfa hay			May 20		Oct. 10	Grant, Vernon, Green, Iowa
All other hay			May 27		Sept. 15	Taylor, Clark, Marathon, Bayfield
VEGETABLES						
Carrots for processing	April 25	June 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 1 - Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Portage, Marquette, Waushara, Adams
Snap beans for processing	May 1	July 10	July 10	July 15 - Sept. 15	Sept. 30	Portage, Adams, Waushara, Barron
Sweet corn for processing	April 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Aug. 15 - Sept. 25	Oct. 15	Portage, Adams, Waushara, Green Lake
Green peas for processing	April 15	June 10	June 20	July 1 - July 20	July 31	Portage, Adams, Waushara, Fond du Lac
Cucumbers for pickles	May 1	June 20	July 15	July 25 - Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Waushara, Portage, Waupaca, Juneau

CONVERSION FACTORS

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES:

- One quart of milk weighs 2.15 pounds.
- One gallon of milk weighs 8.6 pounds.
- 46.5 quarts of milk weighs 100 pounds.
- Specific gravity of milk at 60 degrees F is 1.032.

100 POUNDS OF 4% MILK WILL YIELD APPROXIMATELY

- 10 pounds of cheese and 90 pounds of whey OR
- 5 pounds of butter and 90 pounds of skim milk OR
- 13 pounds dried whole and 1 ¼ pounds of 40% cream

100 POUNDS OF SKIM MILK WILL YIELD APPROXIMATELY

- 16 pounds of cottage cheese and 84 pounds of whey OR
- 3 pounds of casein and 94 pounds of whey OR
- 9 pounds nonfat dry milk

100 POUNDS OF WHEY WILL YIELD APPROXIMATELY

- 5 pounds of lactose AND
- 1 pound protein AND
- 1/3-pound milkfat

To make one pound of:

Butter
Whole milk cheese
Evaporated milk
Condensed milk
Whole powdered milk
Powdered cream
Ice cream (1 gal.)

Cottage cheese
Nonfat dry milk

Requires:

21.2 pounds whole milk
10.0 pounds whole milk
2.1 pounds whole milk
2.3 pounds whole milk
7.4 pounds whole milk
13.5 pounds whole milk
12.0 pounds whole milk
(15 pounds when including butter and concentrated milks)
6.25 pounds skim milk
11.0 pounds skim milk