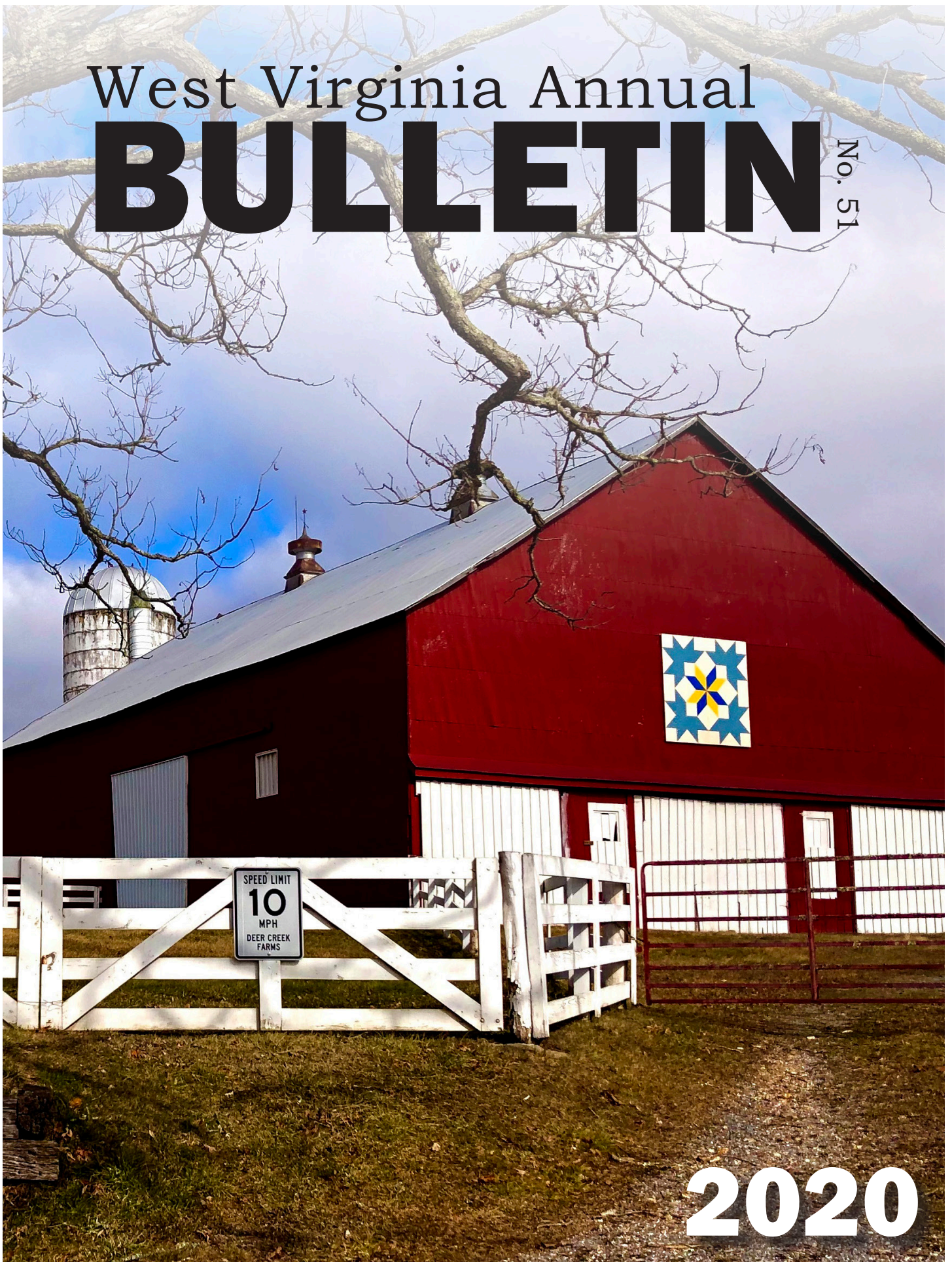


# West Virginia Annual **BULLETIN** No. 51



**2020**





The United States of America produces a wide variety of foods each year as it continues to serve as the world's largest food exporter. As it has been highlighted during the COVID-19 pandemic, a safe, reliable food system is one of the greatest benefits American citizens enjoy. However, our people are the farthest removed from the farm as they ever have been. With the downturn within the fossil fuels industry, our great state is at an economic crossroads. It is time our state's leaders take a real look at diversifying our economy to move West Virginia forward.

The citizens of the Mountain State consume over \$8 billion worth of food every year, despite the fact we only produce about \$800 million. Agriculture can and will be part of the solution to stabilize and grow our economy with the right plan in place. Measuring and studying our agriculture output is extremely important not only for today, but for our future as well. Without knowing where we have been, it is difficult to know where we need to go.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service-West Virginia (NASS-WV) Field Office gathers, analyzes and distributes this information through this publication. Their work began nearly at the founding of our nation, and it is important for our state's and country's future that it continues today.

This booklet is a wealth of data on an industry that touches all our lives. I hope you find it as interesting and useful as I do.

Semper Fi,

Kent Leonhardt, West Virginia Commissioner of Agriculture



The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) is very happy to present the 2020 West Virginia Annual bulletin during this time of uncertainty. NASS is still dedicated in making sure that the agriculture community has the necessary tools to continue to make very important decisions for the State of West Virginia.

At NASS, we pride ourselves in collecting, analyzing, and disseminating county, state and national level statistics to our local, state, and national decision-makers who provide programs and establish policy for our agricultural communities. This is why it is so important for producers and Agricultural businesses to report on our surveys. By reporting, it gives you the opportunity to let your voice be heard and to become an advocate for West Virginia agriculture. No one knows West Virginia agriculture like West Virginia producers.

Thomas Jefferson once said, "Agriculture is our wisest pursuit, because it will in the end contribute most to real wealth, good morals, and happiness." In my job today, "**Real Wealth**" is having an abundance of valuable resources to make important decisions; "**Good Morals**" is having quality and strong principles when providing timely, accurate, and useful statistics to U.S. agriculture, and "**Happiness**" is having the pleasure to know that the decisions made on your behalf are beneficial not only to West Virginia producers, but to all American producers.

To all West Virginia Producers – Thank You!

Charmaine A. Wilson

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads 'Charmaine Wilson'.

State Statistician, West Virginia Field Office



2020  
*West Virginia  
 Agricultural  
 Statistics*

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# U.S. Department of Agriculture

## National Agricultural Statistics Service

### Mission

The National Agricultural Statistics Service provides timely, accurate, and useful statistics in service to U.S. agriculture.

### Core Values

- **Trust**  
*Trust among Data Providers* - NASS will continue the relationship of mutual respect and our legal pledge of confidentiality with our respondents who provide their personal and agricultural data in support of U.S. agriculture.
- **Credibility**  
*Credibility among Data Users* - NASS will maintain credibility with our data users by issuing complete and accurate statistical information about agriculture.
- **Objectivity**  
*Objectivity of Statistics* - NASS will produce and disseminate statistical information on an equitable and transparent basis so that the public understands that the data are objective and impartial.
- **Relevance**  
*Relevance to Policy Issues* - We will remain knowledgeable about the issues and requirements of the agriculture industry, public policy and Federal programs and will remain able to provide objective, accurate, and timely information relevant to those needs.
- **Commitment**  
*Commitment to Service* - Each USDA NASS employee and representative is committed to these core values and takes great pride in working together to serve American farmers and ranchers, rural communities, and all who rely on the information we produce.

## West Virginia Department of Agriculture

### Mission

The mission of the West Virginia Department of Agriculture is to protect plant, animal and human health and the state's food supply through a variety of scientific and regulatory programs; to provide vision, strategic planning and emergency response for agricultural and other civil emergencies; to promote industrial safety and protect consumers through educational and regulatory programs; and to foster economic growth by promoting West Virginia agriculture and agribusinesses throughout the state and abroad.

**West Virginia Field Office  
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Linda Largent  
Barbara Squires



## Statistical Reports Program

The National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) is an agency within the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). The agency's primary responsibility is to prepare official estimates of agriculture for the nation, and for each state. There are 45 field offices that serve all 50 states. Each state is part of a regional field office. The West Virginia Field Office is part of the Eastern Mountain Regional Field Office located in Louisville, Kentucky. The West Virginia State Field Office is located in Charleston, West Virginia, and is considered a Division within the West Virginia Department of Agriculture. This relationship with the West Virginia Department of Agriculture is through a cooperative agreement that provides a working environment for joining the resources and facilities of the USDA and the State of West Virginia to accomplish mutually beneficial tasks. Field offices collect, verify, and analyze data which are used to prepare statistical estimates. Survey data are collected and summarized at the state level to provide statistical indications. These indications are analyzed by statisticians in each state office and/or the regional field office, who then make recommendations to the national headquarters in Washington, D.C. Statisticians in headquarters review the state recommendations and issue the state and national estimates to the public on scheduled dates throughout the year. About 400 national and 9,000 state reports are issued annually. Farmers, ranchers and agribusinesses are the grassroots source of information, collected through voluntary surveys conducted by each state office throughout the year. Thanks and appreciation go to the many West Virginia farmers and agribusinesses who take the time to provide the data to make these reports possible. Cooperative agreements with state governments also permit preparation and publication of county-level estimates of crops and livestock for many states. In addition, many field offices conduct surveys for other government agencies and private organizations. The USDA/NASS West Virginia Field Office publishes several reports which are available by subscription. These reports include: weekly information on crop development, published on Mondays throughout the growing season, crop acreage, yield, production, livestock data, and an annual bulletin which includes county level data for major commodities. Most of the estimates are published by the field office during the year, and presents multiple years of data for most series (not available by E-mail). These reports are free and available on the internet at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.asp>, or by writing to: State Statistician, Agricultural Statistics, 1900 Kanawha Blvd. E. Charleston, WV 25305 or E-mail to: [nass-wv@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass-wv@nass.usda.gov). Current and historical data series can be found at <https://quickstats.nass.usda.gov/>. For additional information regarding West Virginia agricultural statistics, please email the West Virginia Field Office at [nass-wv@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass-wv@nass.usda.gov).

Type of Report	Frequency of Report	Approximate Date Available
<b>Crop Reports</b>		
Acreage Report	Annually	Last Week in June
Annual Crop Production	Annually	Second Week in January
Crop Production	Monthly	Second Week of Each Month
Prospective Plantings	Annually	Last Week in March
Small Grains Summary	Annually	Last Week in September
Value of Production of Crops	Annually	Third Week in February
<b>Crop Weather Reports</b>		
	Weekly (Monthly Dec. to March)	Monday, 4:00 p.m.
<b>Livestock Reports</b>		
Cattle Inventory and Calf Crop	Annually	Last Week in January
Commercial Slaughter	Annually	Third Week in April
Hog and Pig Inventory and Pig Crop	Annually	Third Week in December
Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income	Annually	Last Week in April
Red Meat Production	Monthly	Third Week of Each Month
Sheep and Goats Inventories	Annually	Last Week in January
<b>Dairy Reports</b>		
Cows Milked and Milk Production	Quarterly	Third Week in Jan., April, July and Oct.
Milk Production, Disposition, and Income	Annually	Last Week in April
<b>Poultry Reports</b>		
Chickens and Eggs Summary	Annually	Last Week in February
Poultry Production and Value	Annually	Last Week in April
Turkeys Raised	Annually	Last Week in September
<b>Specialty Reports</b>		
Honey Bee Colonies	Annually	First Week in August
Honey Production	Annually	Third Week in March
Maple Syrup Production <sup>1/</sup>	Annually	Second Week in June
Mountain State Reporter <sup>2/</sup>	Monthly	Last Week of Each Month
Trout Production	Annually	Last Week in February
<b>Economic Reports</b>		
Farm Cash Receipts <sup>3/</sup>	Annually	Last Week in August
Number of Farms and Land in Farms	Annually	Third Week in February

<sup>1/</sup> Annual estimates discontinued in 2019. Data were released by the West Virginia Department of Agriculture in cooperation with NASS. <sup>2/</sup> Mountain State Reporter is a compilation of monthly National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) releases. <sup>3/</sup> The Economic Research Service (ERS) reports these data annually.



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Note: Revision policy - Estimates contained in this bulletin may be revised if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available; no revisions will be made after that date.

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Source: WVU and WVSU Extension Service and USDA, Farm Service Agency.

# AGRICULTURAL WEBSITES



## West Virginia Agencies

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West Virginia Farm Service Agency .....	<a href="https://www.fsa.usda.gov/wv">https://www.fsa.usda.gov/wv</a>
West Virginia Field Office, USDA, NASS .....	<a href="https://www.nass.usda.gov/wv/">https://www.nass.usda.gov/wv/</a>
West Virginia FFA Association.....	<a href="http://www.wvffa.net/">http://www.wvffa.net/</a>
West Virginia Natural Resources Conservation Service .....	<a href="https://www.wv.nrcs.usda.gov/">https://www.wv.nrcs.usda.gov/</a>
West Virginia Rural Development .....	<a href="https://www.rd.usda.gov/wv">https://www.rd.usda.gov/wv</a>

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West Virginia University Extension Service.....	<a href="https://extension.wvu.edu/">https://extension.wvu.edu/</a>
West Virginia State University Extension Service .....	<a href="https://www.wvstateu.edu/extension">https://www.wvstateu.edu/extension</a>

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Economic Research Service, USDA .....	<a href="https://www.ers.usda.gov/">https://www.ers.usda.gov/</a>
National Agricultural Library .....	<a href="https://www.nal.usda.gov/">https://www.nal.usda.gov/</a>
National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA .....	<a href="https://www.nass.usda.gov/">https://www.nass.usda.gov/</a>
United States Census of Agriculture .....	<a href="https://www.agcensus.usda.gov/">https://www.agcensus.usda.gov/</a>
United States Department of Agriculture.....	<a href="https://www.usda.gov/">https://www.usda.gov/</a>
World Agricultural Outlook Board, USDA, OCE.....	<a href="https://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/">https://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/</a>

## Other Federal Agencies

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention .....	<a href="https://www.cdc.gov/">https://www.cdc.gov/</a>
National Weather Service (Charleston, WV) .....	<a href="https://www.weather.gov/rlx/">https://www.weather.gov/rlx/</a>
United States Government Export Portal.....	<a href="https://export.gov/">https://export.gov/</a>
United States Government's Official Web Portal.....	<a href="https://www.usa.gov/">https://www.usa.gov/</a>



# GENERAL

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

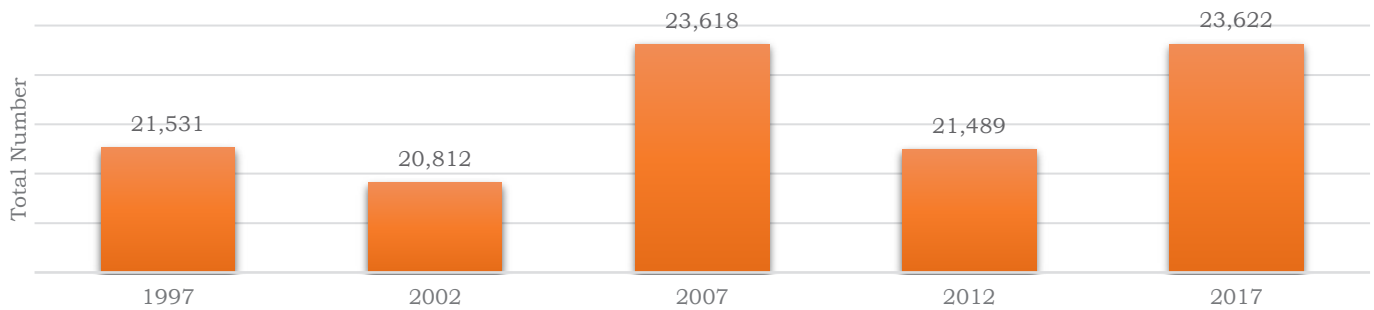
YOUR VOICE. YOUR FUTURE. YOUR OPPORTUNITY.

## 2017 Census of Agriculture State Profile, Total and per Farm Overview, and change since 2012

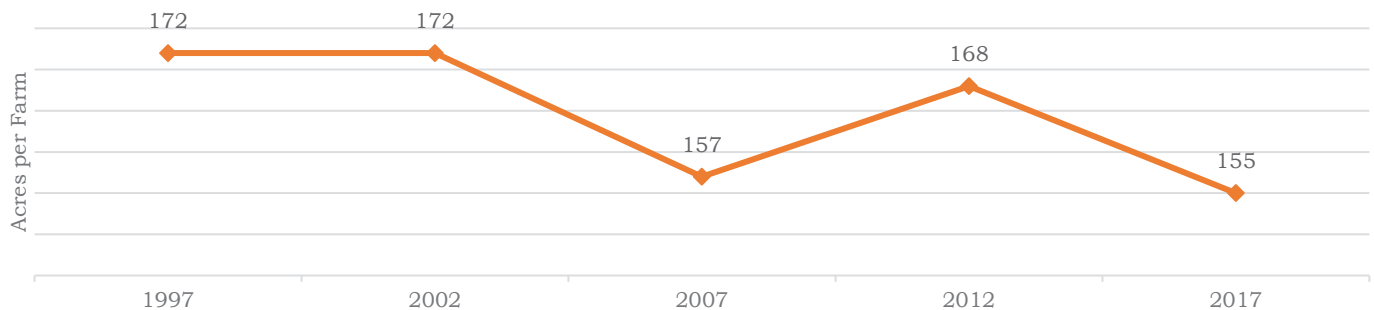
	2017	% change since 2012		Number	Percent of Total <sup>1/</sup>
Number of Farms .....	23,622	+10	<b>Farms by Value of Sales</b>		
Land in farms (acres) .....	3,662,178	+2	Less than \$2,500 .....	11,052	47
Average size of farm (acres) .....	155	-8	\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	3,585	15
<b>Total</b>	(000 Dollars)		\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,600	15
Market value of products sold .....	754,279	-7	\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,871	12
Government payments .....	9,094	+29	\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,217	5
Farm-related income .....	42,013	+81	\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	474	2
Total farm production expenses ...	671,326	-12	\$100,000 or more .....	823	3
Net cash farm income .....	134,060	+80			
<b>Per farm average</b>	(Dollars)		<b>Farms by Size</b>		
Market value of products sold .....	31,931	-15	1 to 9 acres .....	1,928	8
Government payments .....	4,853	+51	10 to 49 acres .....	6,280	27
Farm-related income .....	7,905	+54	50 to 179 acres .....	9,795	41
Total farm production expenses ...	28,420	-20	180 to 499 acres .....	4,270	18
Net cash farm income .....	5,675	+64	500 to 999 acres .....	988	4
			1,000+ acres .....	361	2

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology. <sup>1/</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding.

**Number of Farms  
1997-2017**



**Average Farm Size  
1997-2017**



## 2017 Census of Agriculture State Profile, Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales	Rank in U.S. <sup>1/</sup>	States Producing Item		
<b>Total</b> .....	(000 dollars) <b>754,279</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>Share of Sales by Type (%)</b>	
<b>Crops</b> .....	<b>153,117</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>50</b>	Crops .....	20
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas .....	36,775	42	50	Livestock, poultry, and products .....	80
Tobacco.....	(D)	17	18		
Cotton and cottonseed .....	-	-	17	<b>Land in Farms by Use (acres)</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes .....	10,568	46	50	Cropland .....	947,710
Fruits, tree nuts, berries .....	22,267	30	50	Pastureland .....	1,016,457
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod .....	32,516	41	50	Woodland .....	1,460,507
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops .....	(D)	27	50	Other .....	237,504
Other crops and hay .....	49,804	40	50	<b>Top Counties:</b>	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b> .....	<b>601,162</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>Land in Farms (acres)</b>	
Poultry and eggs .....	387,884	25	50	Greenbrier .....	192,429
Cattle and calves .....	171,784	38	50	Pendleton .....	176,125
Milk from cows .....	22,819	43	50	Hardy .....	154,689
Hogs and pigs .....	1,316	43	50	Monroe .....	145,001
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk.....	4,951	35	50	Preston .....	142,941
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys .....	6,437	39	50		
Aquaculture .....	4,306	38	50		
Other animals and animal products.....	1,666	46	50		

<sup>1/</sup> Among states whose rank can be displayed. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (-) Represents zero.

<b>Total Producers</b> <sup>1/</sup> .....	<b>38,123</b>	<b>Percent of Farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres</b> <sup>2/</sup>	
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	Forage (hay/haylage), all .....	643,902
Male .....	24,625	➤ <b>70</b>	Corn for grain .....	35,322
Female .....	13,498		Soybeans for beans .....	25,984
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	Corn for silage or greenchop .....	13,055
Less than 35 .....	3,215	➤ <b>(D)</b>	Wheat for grain, all .....	4,485
35 to 64 .....	21,575		<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec. 31, 2017)</b>	
65 and older .....	13,333		Broilers and other meat-type chickens .....	12,561,639
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	Cattle and calves .....	380,299
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	81	➤ <b>7</b>	Goats .....	23,297
Asian .....	53		Hogs and pigs .....	5,314
Black or African American .....	35		Horses and ponies .....	23,472
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander .....	6		Layers .....	1,215,655
White .....	37,730	Hire farm labor	Pullets .....	1,145,063
More than one race .....	218	➤ <b>13</b>	Sheep and lambs .....	34,865
<b>Other characteristics</b>			Turkeys .....	1,454,873
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin .....	388	Are family farms		
With military service .....	5,160	➤ <b>98</b>		
New and beginning farmers .....	11,835			

<sup>1/</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>2/</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**WEST VIRGINIA: Summary of Crops, Farms, and Livestock Inventory****Crops**

Field Crops	2018			2019		
	Acres Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Acres Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production
All hay .....	535,000	1.72 tons	922,000 tons	515,000	1.74 tons	894,000 tons
Alfalfa hay .....	15,000	2.50 tons	38,000 tons	15,000	2.90 tons	44,000 tons
All other hay .....	520,000	1.70 tons	884,000 tons	500,000	1.70 tons	850,000 tons
Corn for grain .....	33,000	152.00 bu.	5,016,000 bu.	38,000	165.00 bu.	6,270,000 bu.
Corn for silage .....	11,000	19.00 tons	209,000 tons	12,000	20.00 tons	240,000 tons
Soybeans .....	27,000	53.00 bu.	1,431,000 bu.	1/	1/	1/
Winter wheat .....	3,000	46.00 bu.	138,000 bu.	1/	1/	1/

<sup>1/</sup> Annual estimates discontinued in 2019.

**Farms**

	2018	2019
<b>Number of Farms</b> .....	23,400	22,900
Total Acres .....	3.60 million	3.50 million
Average acres per farm .....	154	153

**Livestock**

	January 2019	January 2020
<b>Cattle and Calves</b>		
All Cattle and Calves .....	390,000	395,000
Beef cows .....	198,000	199,000
Milk cows .....	7,000	6,000
Steers 500 pounds and over .....	42,000	44,000
Bulls 500 pounds and over .....	14,000	15,000
Calves less than 500 pounds .....	74,000	72,000
Cattle on feed .....	4,000	4,000
Calf crop .....	(2018) 190,000	(2019) 195,000
<b>Sheep and Lambs</b>		
All Sheep and Lambs .....	32,000	33,000
Breeding .....	26,000	27,000
Ewes, One year and older .....	21,000	22,000
Rams .....	1,000	1,500
Replacement lambs .....	4,000	3,500
Market sheep and lambs .....	6,000	6,000
Lamb crop .....	(2018) 26,000	(2019) 28,000
Lambing rate per 100 ewes .....	(2018) 113	(2019) 133
<b>Goats <sup>1/</sup></b>		
Meat and other .....	19,000	18,000
<b>Hogs and Pigs</b>		
	December 2018	December 2019
All Hogs and Pigs .....	4,000	3,000
Breeding .....	1,000	1,000
Annual pig crop .....	6,100	5,400
Sows farrowing .....	800	700
Pigs per litter .....	7.63	7.71
<b>Poultry</b>		
	2018	2019
Broilers produced .....	83,300,000	75,500,000
Layer numbers (average during the year) .....	1,284,000	1,269,000
Turkeys raised .....	3,100,000	3,100,000

<sup>1/</sup> Milk goats are included in 'Other States' total in the *Sheep and Goats* report released on January 31, 2020.



## West Virginia's Rank in the Nation's Agriculture - 2019

Commodity	Unit	West Virginia			Leading State
		Rank <sup>1/</sup>	Production	Value of Production (Dollars)	
<b>Field Crops</b>					
Corn, grain .....	(Bu.)	38	6,270,000	26,021,000	Iowa
Corn, silage .....	(Tons)	38	240,000	<sup>3/</sup>	Wisconsin
Hay, alfalfa .....	(Tons)	33	44,000	8,448,000	Montana
Hay, all .....	(Tons)	37	894,000	101,948,000	Texas
Hay, other .....	(Tons)	25	850,000	93,500,000	Texas
<b>Livestock</b>					
Cattle & calves .....	(Lbs.)	39	145,668,000	157,535,000	Texas
Hogs & pigs .....	(Lbs.)	40	1,549,000	787,000	Iowa
<b>Poultry</b>					
Broilers .....	(Lbs.)	19	286,900,000	139,433,000	Georgia
Chickens, all <sup>2/</sup> .....	(Birds)	31	2,214,000	17,491,000	Iowa
Eggs .....		32	306,200,000	55,674,000	Iowa
Turkeys .....	(Lbs.)	13	99,200,000	57,437,000	North Carolina
<b>Miscellaneous</b>					
Farms .....	(Total)	35	22,900		Texas
Land in farms .....	(Acres)	39	3,500,000		Texas
Average size of farm .....	(Acres)	43	153		Wyoming
Honey .....	(Lbs.)	39	222,000	999,000	North Dakota
Milk .....	(Lbs.)	44	90,000,000	16,560,000	California
Trout <sup>4/</sup> .....		9	<sup>3/</sup>	1,116,000	Idaho
Wool .....	(Lbs.)	29	87,000	131,000	California

<sup>1/</sup> Rankings based on production. <sup>2/</sup> Excludes broilers. <sup>3/</sup> Not available. <sup>4/</sup> Ranking based on total value of fish sold.

## Number of Farms, Land in Farms and Average Farm Size West Virginia and United States: 2010 - 2019 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	West Virginia			United States		
	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Average Farm Size	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Average Farm Size
		(000 Acres)	(Acres)	(000)	(000 Acres)	(Acres)
2010 .....	22,400	3,600	161	2,150	915,660	426
2011 .....	21,900	3,600	164	2,131	914,420	429
2012 .....	21,500	3,610	168	2,110	914,600	433
2013 .....	22,000	3,600	164	2,100	911,720	434
2014 .....	22,600	3,600	159	2,082	908,920	436
2015 .....	22,800	3,600	158	2,064	905,790	439
2016 .....	23,200	3,600	155	2,055	902,680	439
2017 .....	23,600	3,700	157	2,042	900,370	441
2018 .....	23,400	3,600	154	2,029	899,500	443
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>22,900</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>2,023</b>	<b>897,400</b>	<b>444</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Estimates for the number of farms and land in farms refer to June 1. A farm is defined as "any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or would normally be sold during the year."

## LIVESTOCK: Number of Operations, Census of Agriculture: 2012 and 2017 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	All Cattle	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Hogs and Pigs	Sheep and Lambs	Milk Goats	All Goats
2012 .....	12,067	10,156	438	725	1,043	380	1,586
<b>2017 .....</b>	<b>11,774</b>	<b>10,336</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>2,040</b>

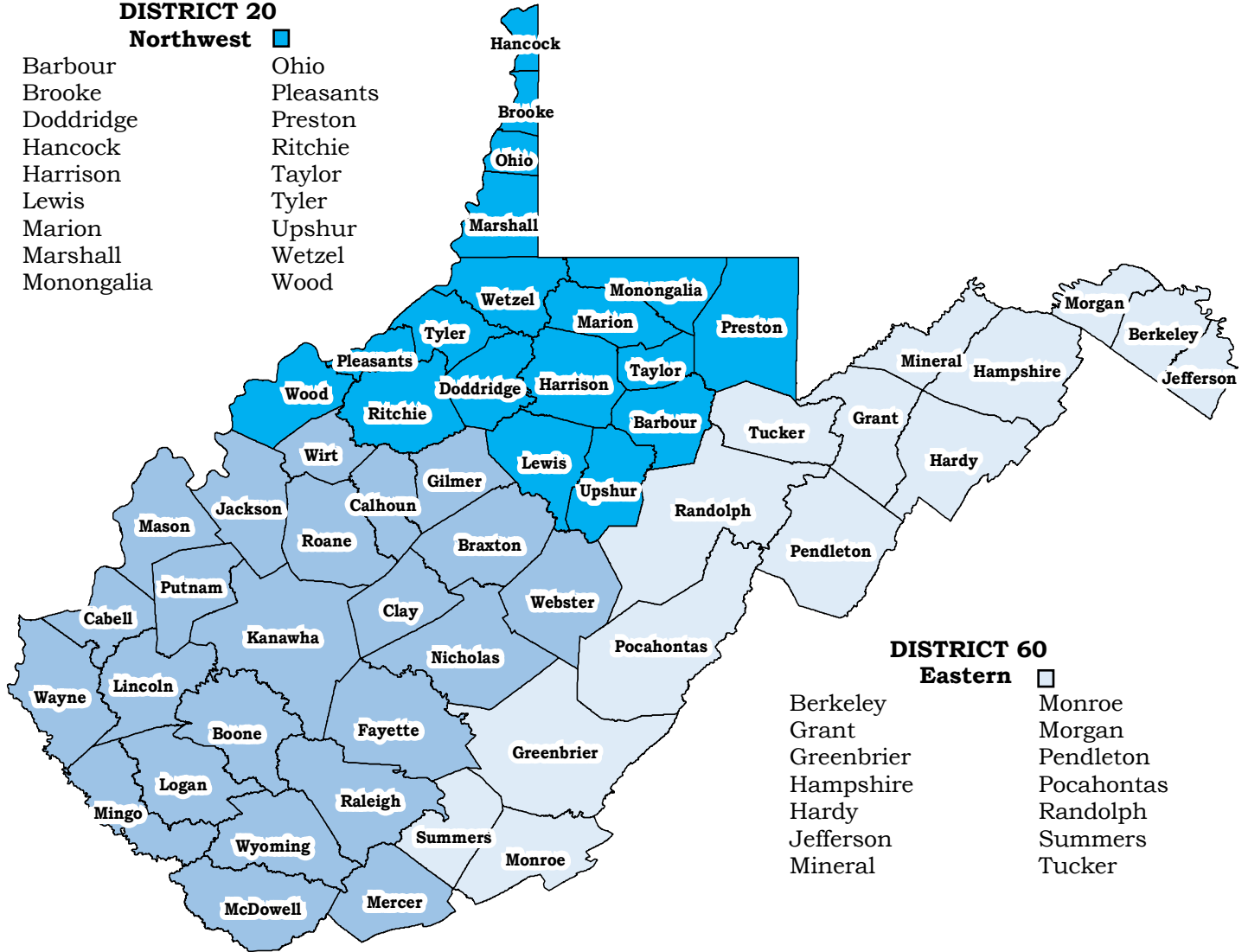
<sup>1/</sup> Beginning in 2008, estimates discontinued on an annual basis. Estimates will be published every 5 years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

## West Virginia Agricultural Statistics Districts

### DISTRICT 20

#### Northwest ■

- |            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| Barbour    | Ohio      |
| Brooke     | Pleasants |
| Doddridge  | Preston   |
| Hancock    | Ritchie   |
| Harrison   | Taylor    |
| Lewis      | Tyler     |
| Marion     | Upshur    |
| Marshall   | Wetzel    |
| Monongalia | Wood      |



### DISTRICT 60

#### Eastern □

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| Berkeley   | Monroe     |
| Grant      | Morgan     |
| Greenbrier | Pendleton  |
| Hampshire  | Pocahontas |
| Hardy      | Randolph   |
| Jefferson  | Summers    |
| Mineral    | Tucker     |

### DISTRICT 40

#### Southwest □

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| Boone   | McDowell |
| Braxton | Mason    |
| Cabell  | Mercer   |
| Calhoun | Mingo    |
| Clay    | Nicholas |
| Fayette | Putnam   |
| Gilmer  | Raleigh  |
| Jackson | Roane    |
| Kanawha | Wayne    |
| Lincoln | Webster  |
| Logan   | Wirt     |
|         | Wyoming  |



# CROPS

## CROPS

**ALL HAY**

All hay area harvested in 2019 totaled 515,000 acres, down 20,000 acres from 2018. The average yield in 2019 was 1.74 tons per acre, up 0.02 ton per acre from 2018. Production totaled 894,000 tons, down 28,000 tons from 2018. Value of production totaled \$101.95 million in 2019, a 12 percent decrease from the 2018 value of \$116.45 million. The average price received per ton was \$114.00. This was down \$13.00 per ton from the 2018 average price of \$127.00 per ton.

**ALFALFA & ALFALFA MIXTURES**

Alfalfa hay area harvested totaled 15,000 acres in 2019, unchanged from 2018. Yields in 2019 averaged 2.90 tons per acre, up 0.4 ton per acre from 2018. Production totaled 44,000 tons, up 6,000 tons from 2018. Value of production totaled \$8.45 million in 2019, a 10 percent increase from the 2018 value of \$7.71 million. The average price received per ton was \$192.00. This was down \$11.00 per ton from the 2018 average price of \$203.00 per ton. New seedings of alfalfa in 2019 are estimated at 1,000 acres, down 2,000 acres from 2018.

**OTHER HAY**

All other hay area harvested totaled 500,000 acres in 2019, down 20,000 acres from 2018. Yields averaged 1.70 tons per acre, unchanged from 2018. Production totaled 850,000 tons, down 34,000 tons from 2018. Value of production totaled \$93.50 million in 2019, 14 percent less than the 2018 value of \$108.73 million. The average price received per ton was \$110.00. This was down \$13.00 per ton from the 2018 average price of \$123.00 per ton.

**CORN**

Area planted to corn for all purposes in 2019 totaled 52,000 acres, up 6,000 acres from 2018. Harvested area for grain totaled 38,000 acres, up 5,000 acres from 2018. The average yield of 165.0 bushels per acre was up 13.0 bushels per acre from 2018. Production was 6,270,000 bushels, up 1,254 thousand bushels from 2018. Value of production totaled \$26.02 million in 2019, an increase of 27 percent from \$20.47 million in 2018. The marketing year average price received per bushel for corn was \$4.15, up \$0.07 per bushel from \$4.08 per bushel in 2018. Corn for silage area harvested was 12,000 acres in 2019, up 1,000 acres from 2018. Yields averaged 20.0 tons per acre, up 1.0 ton per acre from 2018. Silage production was estimated at 240,000 tons, up 31,000 tons from 2018.

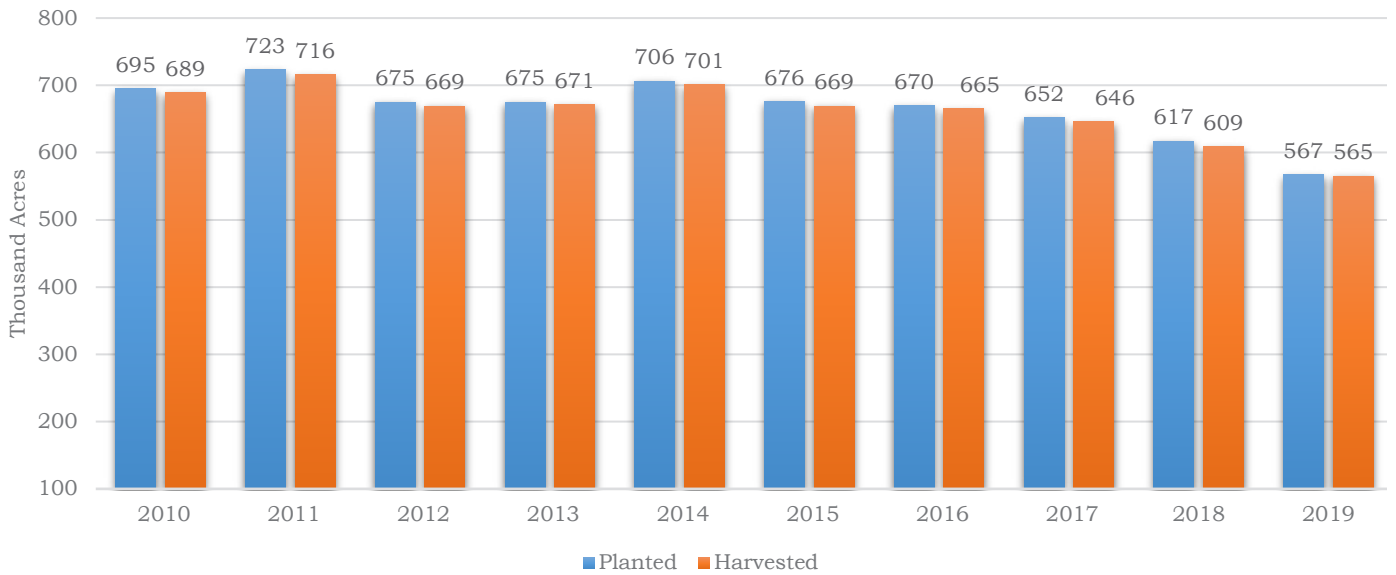
**MAPLE SYRUP**

Maple syrup production totaled 16,000 gallons in 2020, up 2,000 gallons from 14,000 gallons produced in 2019. Number of taps was 75,000, down 5,000 taps from 80,000 taps in 2019. Yield per tap was 0.213 gallons, this is up from the 2019 yield per tap of 0.175 gallons. On average, the maple syrup season opened on February 4, 2020 and closed on March 9, 2020. The average season length was 34 days. The first date sap was collected in West Virginia was January 12, 2020. The last date for sap collection was April 1, 2020. Average price per gallon was \$41.10 in 2019, 8 percent below 2018. Bulk prices in 2019 were \$2.10 per pound, down from \$2.90 per pound in 2018, and \$20.00 per gallon, down from \$32.20 per gallon the previous year. Percent of sales by type in 2019 was 26 percent retail, up from 23 percent the previous year; 8 percent wholesale, down from 17 percent in 2018; and 66 percent bulk, up from 60 percent in 2018. Annual estimates were discontinued in 2019. Data were released by the West Virginia Department of Agriculture in cooperation with NASS.

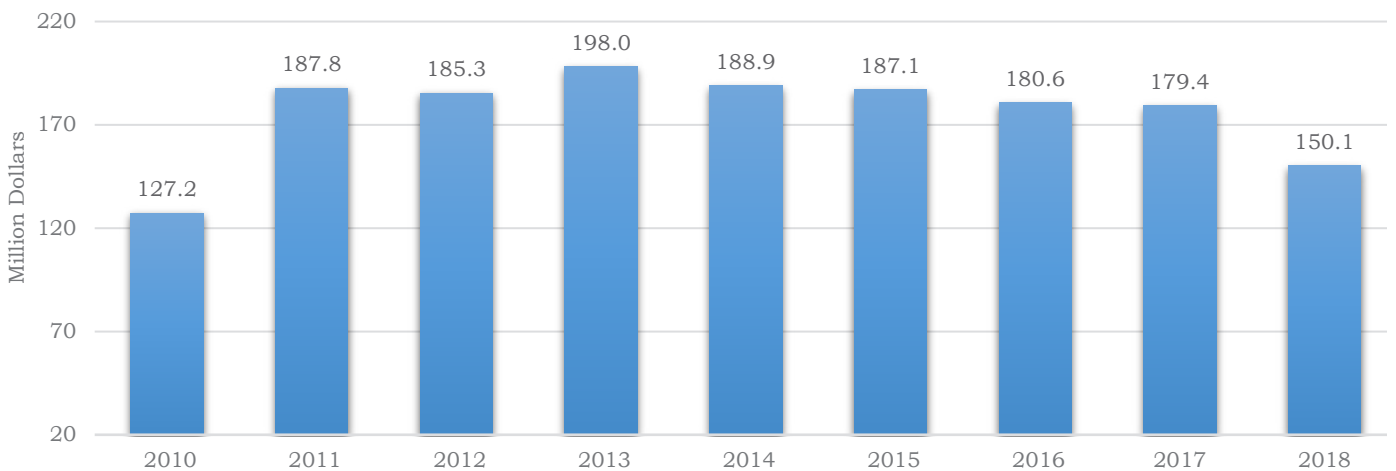
**West Virginia Maple Syrup Price by Type of Sale and Size of Container - 2018 and 2019**

	Gallon		½ Gallon		Quart		Pint		½ Pint	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(Dollars)									
Retail	53.90	<b>43.00</b>	29.10	<b>28.20</b>	16.30	<b>15.30</b>	10.70	<b>11.10</b>	6.30	<b>6.20</b>
Wholesale	50.00	<b>45.80</b>	24.60	<b>22.00</b>	14.80	<b>12.30</b>	9.00	<b>7.20</b>	5.00	<b>4.60</b>

## AREA PLANTED and HARVESTED in WEST VIRGINIA Principal Crops



## VALUE OF PRODUCTION in WEST VIRGINIA<sup>1/</sup> Principal Crops



<sup>1/</sup> Value of production is computed by multiplying the market year average price by production. Value of production estimates relate to the crop year. These estimates should not be confused with cash receipts, which relate to sales during a calendar year irrespective of the year of production. Principal crops include corn for grain, soybeans, winter wheat, hay, and fruit. Data for 2019 were not available at the time of publishing.

**ALFALFA & ALFALFA MIXTURES HAY: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 2010-2019**

Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Average Price per Ton	Value of Production
	(000 Acres)	(Tons)	(000 Tons)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2010 .....	20	2.60	52	155.00	8,060
2011 .....	25	3.30	83	178.00	14,774
2012 .....	25	2.40	60	190.00	11,400
2013 .....	20	4.10	82	183.00	15,006
2014 .....	18	2.90	52	189.00	9,828
2015 .....	20	3.30	66	200.00	13,200
2016 .....	17	3.10	53	195.00	10,335
2017 .....	17	2.70	46	189.00	8,694
2018 .....	15	2.50	38	203.00	7,714
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.90</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>192.00</b>	<b>8,448</b>

**ALL HAY: Acreage, Yield, Production, Value and Stocks, 2010-2019**

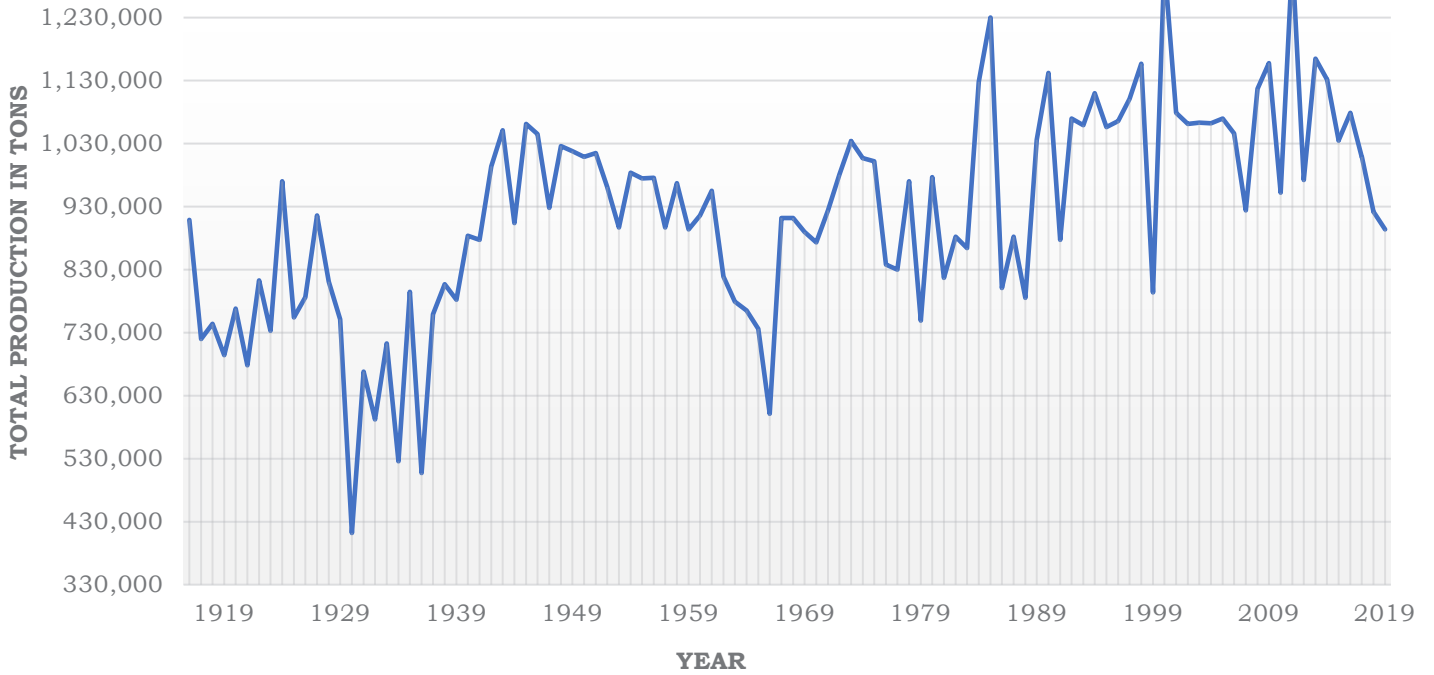
Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Average Price per Ton	Value of Production	On Farm Hay Stocks	
						Dec 1	May 1 <sup>1/</sup>
	(000 Acres)	(Tons)	(000 Tons)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)	(000 Tons)	
2010 .....	620	1.54	952	95.50	90,860	790	190
2011 .....	645	2.05	1,323	102.00	136,294	965	285
2012 .....	595	1.63	972	109.00	107,160	750	145
2013 .....	590	1.97	1,165	120.00	139,551	870	235
2014 .....	618	1.83	1,132	117.00	132,948	910	220
2015 .....	590	1.75	1,035	130.00	134,325	850	190
2016 .....	587	1.84	1,079	119.00	128,325	870	175
2017 .....	567	1.78	1,009	120.00	120,402	890	125
2018 .....	535	1.72	922	127.00	116,446	770	75
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>114.00</b>	<b>101,948</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>95</b>

<sup>1/</sup> May 1 Stocks as of following year.



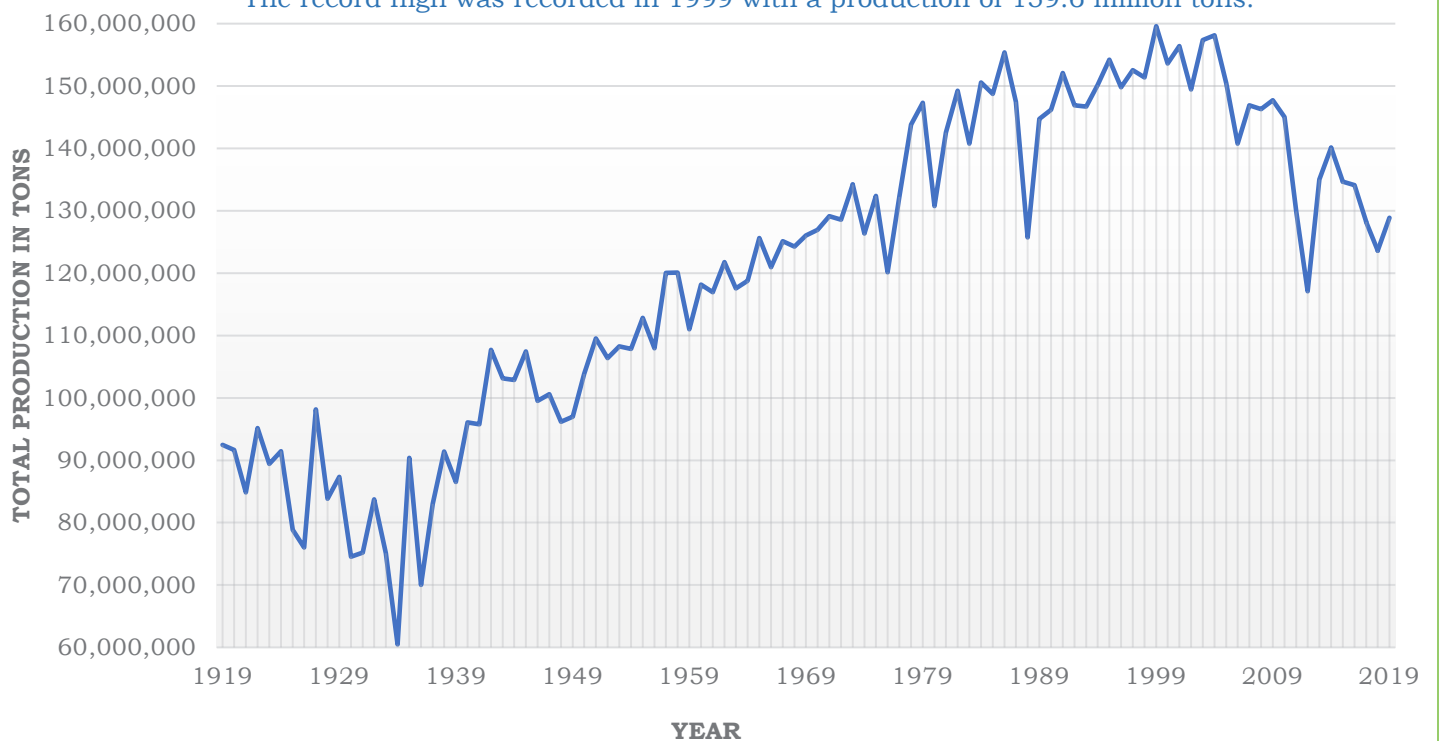
### 100 Years of All Hay Production in West Virginia

All hay production in 2019 was 894 thousand tons.  
The record low was recorded in 1911 with a production of 334 thousand tons.  
The record high was recorded in 2011 with a production of 1.32 million tons.



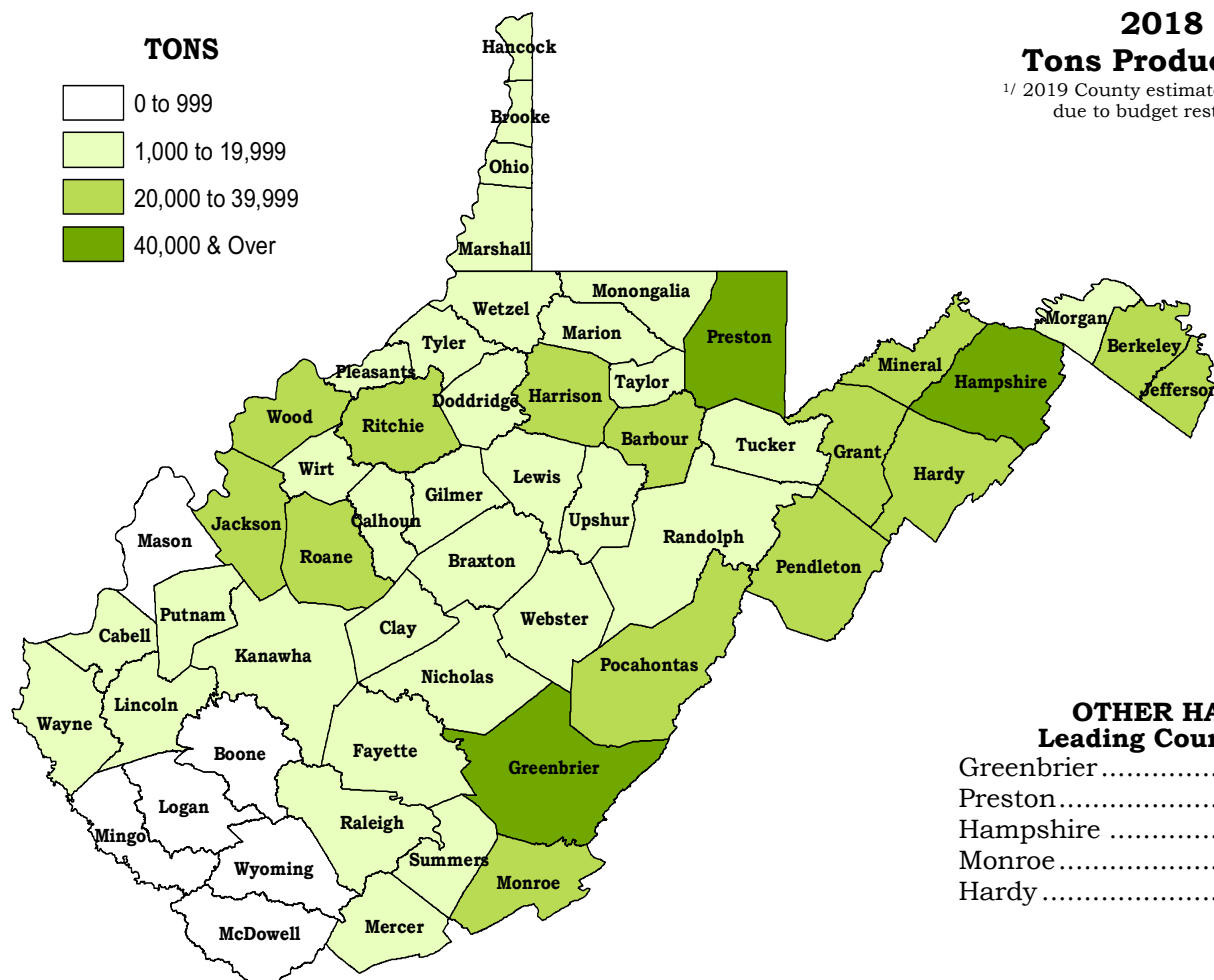
### 100 Years of All Hay Production in the United States

All hay production in 2019 was 128.9 million tons.  
The record low was recorded in 1866 with a production of 21.3 million tons.  
The record high was recorded in 1999 with a production of 159.6 million tons.



## OTHER HAY 2018 Tons Produced <sup>1/</sup>

<sup>1/</sup> 2019 County estimates cancelled due to budget restraints



### OTHER HAY: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 2010-2019

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Average Price per Ton	Value of Production
	(000 Acres)	(Tons)	(000 Tons)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2010	600	1.50	900	92.00	82,800
2011	620	2.00	1,240	98.00	121,520
2012	570	1.60	912	105.00	95,760
2013	570	1.90	1,083	115.00	124,545
2014	600	1.80	1,080	114.00	123,120
2015	570	1.70	969	125.00	121,125
2016	570	1.80	1,026	115.00	117,990
2017	550	1.75	963	116.00	111,708
2018	520	1.70	884	123.00	108,732
<b>2019</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>110.00</b>	<b>93,500</b>



**OTHER HAY: Acreage, Yield and Production, by Counties, 2017-2018 <sup>1/</sup>**

County	Acres Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(Acres)		(Tons)		(Tons)	
Barbour .....	15,000	14,000	1.85	1.45	27,700	20,200
Brooke .....	2,600	2,400	2.20	1.65	5,700	4,000
Doddridge .....	6,200	5,500	1.50	1.40	9,200	7,700
Hancock .....	1,700	1,600	1.80	1.40	3,100	2,200
Harrison .....	15,000	15,500	1.45	1.45	21,600	22,500
Lewis .....	9,800	9,000	1.65	1.45	16,100	13,000
Marion .....	10,400	10,000	1.45	1.45	15,300	14,500
Marshall .....	15,600	13,000	1.45	1.30	22,400	17,000
Monongalia .....	11,700	10,500	1.55	1.45	18,100	15,000
Ohio .....	7,100	6,900	1.50	1.65	10,700	11,300
Pleasants .....	3,450	3,000	1.70	1.35	5,900	4,000
Preston .....	25,900	27,000	1.85	1.75	47,700	47,000
Ritchie .....	13,400	12,000	1.50	1.90	20,300	22,500
Taylor .....	8,800	8,900	1.55	1.90	13,800	17,000
Tyler .....	6,850	7,500	1.75	1.40	11,900	10,600
Upshur .....	9,900	9,500	1.60	1.90	15,600	17,900
Wetzel .....	4,300	3,700	1.45	1.25	6,300	4,600
Wood .....	14,300	14,000	1.70	1.55	24,600	22,000
Other counties <sup>2/</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Northwest</b> .....	<b>182,000</b>	<b>174,000</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>296,000</b>	<b>273,000</b>
Boone .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Braxton .....	11,500	10,000	1.70	1.40	19,300	14,000
Cabell .....	4,100	4,300	2.05	1.50	8,500	6,500
Calhoun .....	7,600	6,100	1.60	1.40	12,100	8,400
Clay .....	1,700	2,000	1.45	1.20	2,500	2,400
Fayette .....	4,720	4,400	1.95	1.65	9,200	7,300
Gilmer .....	5,500	5,800	1.80	1.90	9,900	11,000
Jackson .....	21,200	19,000	1.75	1.60	37,300	30,000
Kanawha .....	2,400	2,200	1.35	1.25	3,290	2,700
Lincoln .....	1,960	2,400	2.10	2.25	4,100	5,400
Logan .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
McDowell .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mason .....	16,000	-	1.95	-	30,900	-
Mercer .....	7,700	7,300	2.10	1.75	16,100	12,800
Mingo .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicholas .....	7,650	8,000	1.70	1.85	13,100	14,700
Putnam .....	8,950	9,000	1.55	1.60	13,700	14,600
Raleigh .....	5,850	6,000	1.70	1.55	10,000	9,200
Roane .....	17,700	16,500	1.35	1.50	23,800	24,400
Wayne .....	3,100	3,100	2.00	1.80	6,200	5,600
Webster .....	-	1,400	-	1.20	-	1,700
Wirt .....	5,500	5,400	1.80	2.05	9,900	11,000
Wyoming .....	-	500	-	1.40	-	700
Other counties <sup>2/</sup> .....	2,870	16,600	1.45	1.95	4,110	32,600
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>136,000</b>	<b>130,000</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>234,000</b>	<b>215,000</b>
Berkeley .....	23,900	19,500	1.65	1.80	39,400	35,100
Grant .....	17,400	15,500	1.70	1.65	29,800	25,500
Greenbrier .....	25,700	26,500	2.05	2.35	52,800	62,000
Hampshire .....	28,900	26,000	1.90	1.70	54,600	44,500
Hardy .....	19,800	18,500	2.00	1.95	39,800	36,500
Jefferson .....	12,700	12,000	1.85	1.85	23,400	22,000
Mineral .....	17,400	15,000	1.80	1.55	31,400	23,400
Monroe .....	20,800	21,000	2.10	1.85	44,000	38,500
Morgan .....	6,000	5,800	1.45	1.25	8,800	7,200
Pendleton .....	17,700	16,500	1.90	1.95	33,200	32,000
Pocahontas .....	15,500	14,500	1.90	2.20	29,400	31,800
Randolph .....	13,300	13,000	1.60	1.40	21,400	18,000
Summers .....	8,300	8,200	2.00	1.65	16,700	13,500
Tucker .....	4,600	4,000	1.80	1.50	8,300	6,000
<b>Eastern</b> .....	<b>232,000</b>	<b>216,000</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>433,000</b>	<b>396,000</b>
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	<b>550,000</b>	<b>520,000</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>963,000</b>	<b>884,000</b>

<sup>1/</sup>2019 County estimates cancelled due to budget restraints. <sup>2/</sup>Includes counties with less than 500 acres of Other Hay harvested, counties not published to avoid disclosing individual operations, and counties that lacked sufficient survey data to meet NASS publication standards. -Represents zero.

**CORN FOR SILAGE: Acreage, Yield and Production, 2010-2019**

Year	All Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production
	(000 Acres)		(Tons)	(000 Tons)
2010 .....	48	17	12.5	213
2011 .....	48	15	15.0	225
2012 .....	51	15	16.0	240
2013 .....	53	16	19.0	304
2014 .....	51	14	18.0	252
2015 .....	50	14	18.0	252
2016 .....	49	13	19.0	247
2017 .....	50	16	20.0	320
2018 .....	46	11	19.0	209
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>240</b>

**CORN FOR GRAIN: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value, 2010-2019**

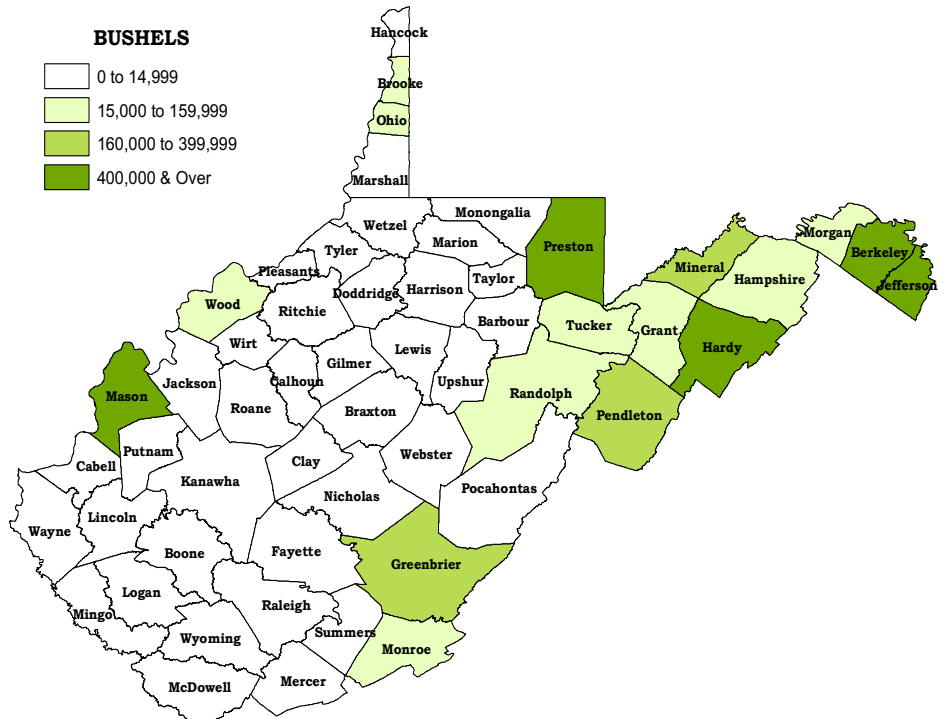
Year	All Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Average Price per Bushel	Value of Production
	(000 Acres)		(Bushels)	(000 Bushels)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2010 .....	48	29	90.0	2,610	5.75	15,008
2011 .....	48	31	114.0	3,534	6.50	22,971
2012 .....	51	35	128.0	4,480	7.20	32,256
2013 .....	53	36	147.0	5,292	4.70	24,872
2014 .....	51	36	149.0	5,364	3.85	20,651
2015 .....	50	35	148.0	5,180	3.95	20,461
2016 .....	49	35	145.0	5,075	3.90	19,793
2017 .....	50	33	152.0	5,016	3.95	19,813
2018 .....	46	33	152.0	5,016	4.08	20,465
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>165.0</b>	<b>6,270</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>26,021</b>

**CORN FOR GRAIN  
2017  
Bushels Produced**

Source: 2017 Census of Agriculture

**CORN FOR GRAIN  
Leading Counties**

Jefferson .....	1,763,656
Hardy .....	658,210
Berkeley .....	535,300
Mason .....	480,190
Preston .....	431,988
Pendleton .....	277,867
Mineral .....	239,632
Greenbrier .....	186,712
Randolph .....	124,219
Ohio .....	89,090

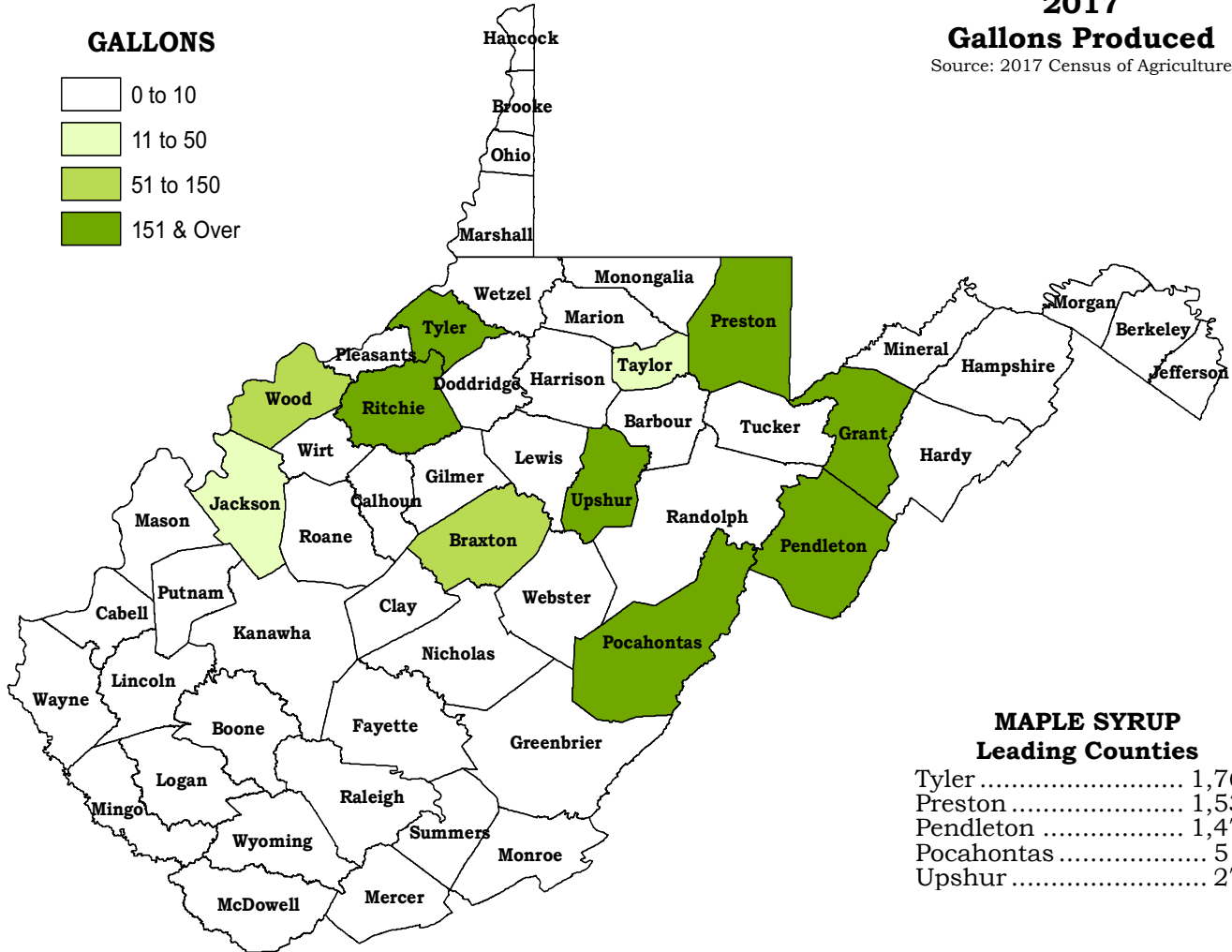


**CORN FOR GRAIN: Acreage and Production, by Counties, 2012 and 2017 <sup>1/ 2/</sup>**

County	Harvested		Production	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	(Acres)		(Bushels)	
Barbour .....	47	44	5,191	3,997
Berkeley .....	3,400	3,874	475,618	535,300
Boone .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Braxton .....	39	73	3,550	12,773
Brooke .....	144	137	16,775	15,085
Cabell .....	103	56	8,263	5,880
Calhoun .....	5	(D)	530	(D)
Clay .....	-	65	-	5,350
Doddridge .....	3	8	190	710
Fayette .....	46	(D)	3,550	(D)
Gilmer .....	50	16	5,728	580
Grant .....	148	243	20,682	28,950
Greenbrier .....	726	1,410	113,134	186,712
Hampshire .....	917	534	106,487	62,611
Hancock .....	52	(D)	5,134	(D)
Hardy .....	4,226	4,458	618,202	658,210
Harrison .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jackson .....	287	133	30,899	14,645
Jefferson .....	10,990	10,767	1,372,703	1,763,656
Kanawha .....	18	30	1,270	1,100
Lewis .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Lincoln .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Logan .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
McDowell .....	-	84	-	11,760
Marion .....	35	20	4,430	(D)
Marshall .....	12	109	2,140	11,453
Mason .....	4,874	2,754	602,114	480,190
Mercer .....	49	55	6,614	5,570
Mineral .....	462	1,418	55,675	239,632
Mingo .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Monongalia .....	33	37	3,340	3,355
Monroe .....	1,584	466	183,873	68,628
Morgan .....	170	166	15,210	16,950
Nicholas .....	17	(D)	2,150	(D)
Ohio .....	172	496	22,150	89,090
Pendleton .....	2,020	1,897	306,779	277,867
Pleasants .....	(D)	11	(D)	(D)
Pocahontas .....	106	102	12,965	14,805
Preston .....	2,735	3,700	338,817	431,988
Putnam .....	100	75	9,294	11,290
Raleigh .....	(D)	33	(D)	5,625
Randolph .....	639	714	94,493	124,219
Ritchie .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Roane .....	11	(D)	250	(D)
Summers .....	23	15	1,605	1,467
Taylor .....	-	5	-	65
Tucker .....	181	156	22,000	16,313
Tyler .....	36	26	3,245	(D)
Upshur .....	25	6	4,380	498
Wayne .....	139	109	10,725	11,810
Webster .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Wetzel .....	22	(D)	970	(D)
Wirt .....	30	83	1,257	9,876
Wood .....	444	523	46,314	63,635
Wyoming .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
<b>West Virginia .....</b>	<b>35,268</b>	<b>35,322</b>	<b>4,554,125</b>	<b>5,255,628</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Data from the Census of Agriculture. <sup>2/</sup> Annual county estimates discontinued in 2017. - Represents zero. D-Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

**MAPLE SYRUP  
2017  
Gallons Produced**  
Source: 2017 Census of Agriculture



**MAPLE SYRUP: Number of Taps, Yield, Production and Value, 2016-2020 <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Number of Taps	Average Season Length	Yield per Tap	Average Price per Gallon	Production	Value of Production
	(000)	(Days)	(Gallons)	(Dollars)	(000 Gallons)	(000 Dollars)
2016 .....	60	32	0.117	48.40	7.0	290
2017 .....	70	32	0.157	36.70	11.0	404
2018 .....	66	37	0.121	44.60	8.0	357
2019 .....	80	38	0.175	41.10	14.0	<sup>2/</sup>
<b>2020 .....</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0.213</b>	<sup>2/</sup>	<b>16.0</b>	<sup>2/</sup>

<sup>1/</sup> Estimates for West Virginia began in 2016. <sup>2/</sup> Data not available. <sup>3/</sup> Annual estimates discontinued in 2019. Data were released by the West Virginia Department of Agriculture in cooperation with NASS.

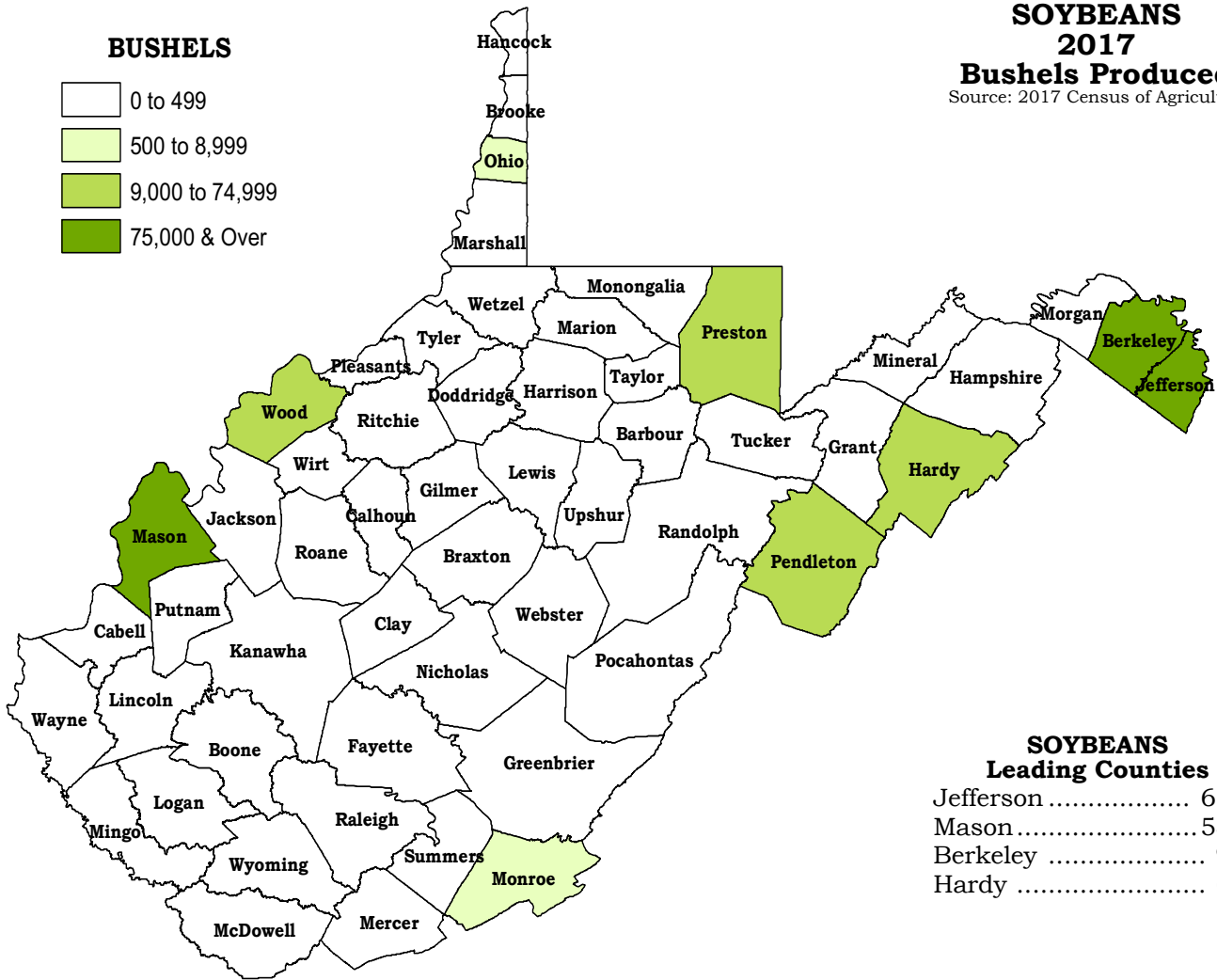
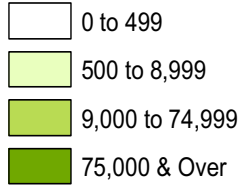
**MAPLE SYRUP: Number of Taps and Production, by Counties, 2012 and 2017 <sup>1/</sup>**

County	Number of Taps		Production	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	(Number)		(Gallons)	
Barbour .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Berkeley .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Boone .....	-	-	-	-
Braxton .....	-	1,400	-	110
Brooke .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Cabell .....	-	-	-	-
Calhoun .....	-	-	-	-
Clay .....	-	-	-	-
Doddridge .....	(D)	106	(D)	6
Fayette .....	-	-	-	-
Gilmer .....	-	-	-	-
Grant .....	(D)	2,700	(D)	206
Greenbrier .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Hampshire .....	-	36	-	7
Hancock .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Hardy .....	552	(D)	45	(D)
Harrison .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Jackson .....	-	40	-	12
Jefferson .....	-	-	-	-
Kanawha .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Lewis .....	-	-	-	-
Lincoln .....	-	-	-	-
Logan .....	-	-	-	-
McDowell .....	-	-	-	-
Marion .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Marshall .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Mason .....	1,424	(D)	132	(D)
Mercer .....	-	-	-	-
Mineral .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mingo .....	-	-	-	-
Monongalia .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Monroe .....	190	(D)	52	(D)
Morgan .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Nicholas .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Ohio .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Pendleton .....	(D)	6,000	(D)	1,474
Pleasants .....	-	-	-	-
Pocahontas .....	44	2,600	12	513
Preston .....	(D)	14,190	(D)	1,537
Putnam .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Raleigh .....	-	-	-	-
Randolph .....	2,310	(D)	465	(D)
Ritchie .....	(D)	1,330	(D)	153
Roane .....	826	(D)	82	(D)
Summers .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Taylor .....	150	595	38	50
Tucker .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Tyler .....	200	15,400	25	1,760
Upshur .....	230	2,287	43	279
Wayne .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Webster .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Wetzel .....	-	-	-	-
Wirt .....	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	(D)	360	(D)	51
Wyoming .....	-	-	-	-
<b>West Virginia .....</b>	<b>8,804</b>	<b>75,262</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>11,065</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Data from the Census of Agriculture. - Represents zero. D- Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

**SOYBEANS  
2017  
Bushels Produced**  
Source: 2017 Census of Agriculture

**BUSHEL**



**SOYBEANS  
Leading Counties**

Jefferson .....	615,517
Mason .....	585,073
Berkeley .....	93,224
Hardy .....	60,880

**SOYBEANS: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value, 2009-2018 <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Planted	Harvested for Grain	Yield per Acre	Production	Average Price per Bushel	Value of Production
	(000 Acres)		(Bushels)	(000 Bushels)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2009 .....	20	19	41.0	779	9.60	7,478
2010 .....	20	18	30.0	540	12.00	6,480
2011 .....	20	19	43.0	817	12.40	10,131
2012 .....	21	20	49.0	980	14.30	14,014
2013 .....	23	22	46.5	1,023	12.90	13,197
2014 .....	27	26	51.0	1,326	10.00	13,260
2015 .....	27	26	48.0	1,248	8.80	10,982
2016 .....	27	26	51.0	1,326	9.40	12,464
2017 .....	27	26	54.0	1,404	9.40	13,198
<b>2018 .....</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>8.50</b>	<b>12,164</b>

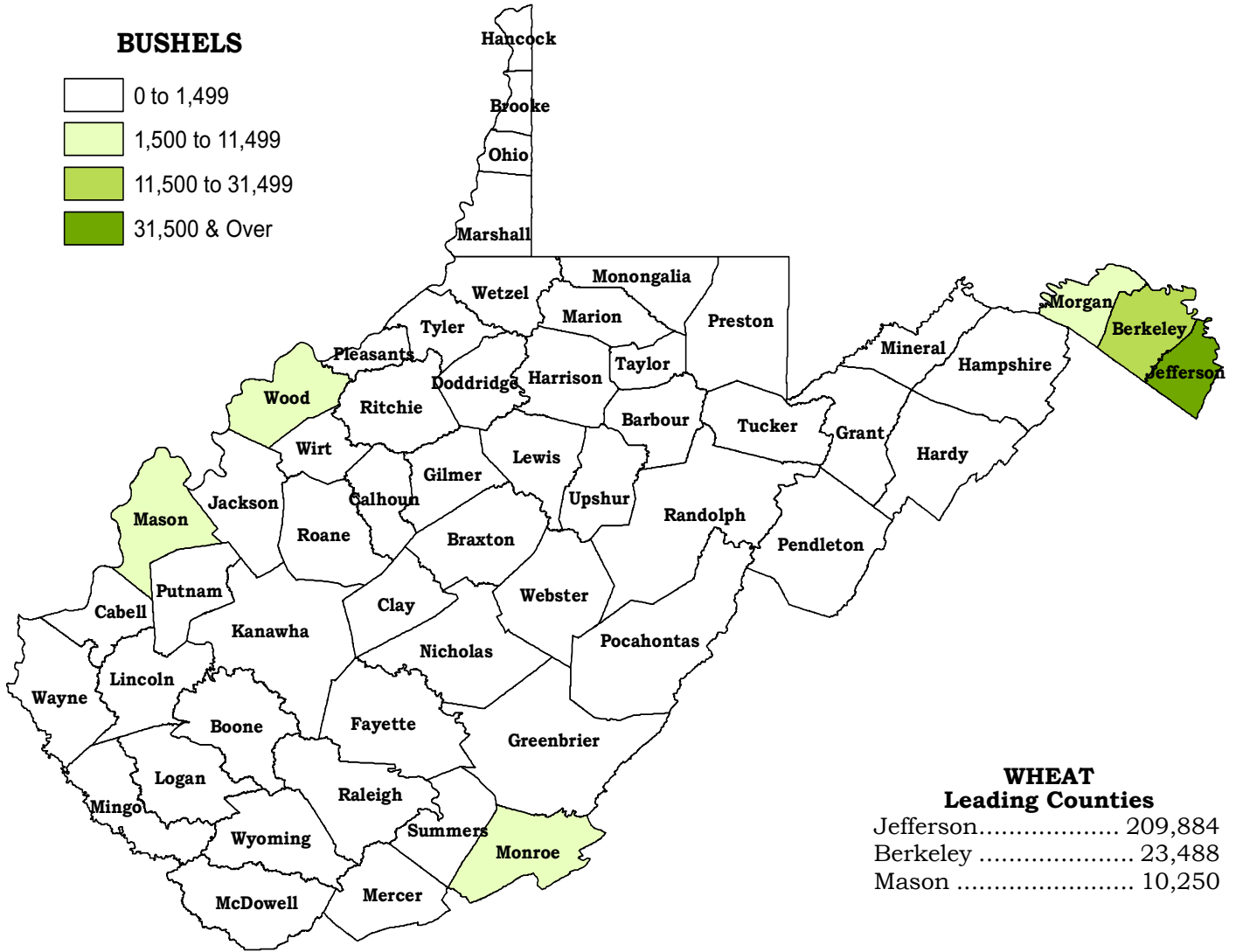
<sup>1/</sup> Annual estimates discontinued in 2019.

**SOYBEANS: Acreage and Production, by Counties, 2012 and 2017 <sup>1/ 2/</sup>**

County	Harvested		Production	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	(Acres)		(Bushels)	
Barbour .....	-	-	-	-
Berkeley .....	1,126	1,932	56,166	93,224
Boone .....	-	-	-	-
Braxton .....	-	-	-	-
Brooke .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cabell .....	-	-	-	-
Calhoun .....	-	-	-	-
Clay .....	-	-	-	-
Doddridge .....	-	-	-	-
Fayette .....	-	-	-	-
Gilmer .....	-	-	-	-
Grant .....	-	-	-	-
Greenbrier .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Hampshire .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hancock .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Hardy .....	1,354	1,452	75,115	60,880
Harrison .....	-	-	-	-
Jackson .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jefferson .....	7,601	11,361	365,248	615,517
Kanawha .....	-	-	-	-
Lewis .....	-	-	-	-
Lincoln .....	-	-	-	-
Logan .....	-	-	-	-
McDowell .....	-	-	-	-
Marion .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marshall .....	-	-	-	-
Mason .....	9,337	8,272	455,755	585,073
Mercer .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mineral .....	-	-	-	-
Mingo .....	-	-	-	-
Monongalia .....	11	(D)	625	(D)
Monroe .....	(D)	102	(D)	4,200
Morgan .....	-	-	-	-
Nicholas .....	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	-	92	-	3,680
Pendleton .....	(D)	229	(D)	12,030
Pleasants .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Pocahontas .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Preston .....	(D)	1,215	(D)	42,920
Putnam .....	-	-	-	-
Raleigh .....	-	-	-	-
Randolph .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ritchie .....	-	-	-	-
Roane .....	-	-	-	-
Summers .....	-	-	-	-
Taylor .....	-	-	-	-
Tucker .....	-	-	-	-
Tyler .....	-	-	-	-
Upshur .....	-	-	-	-
Wayne .....	-	-	-	-
Webster .....	-	-	-	-
Wetzel .....	-	-	-	-
Wirt .....	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	175	296	8,956	12,300
Wyoming .....	-	-	-	-
<b>West Virginia .....</b>	<b>20,425</b>	<b>25,984</b>	<b>1,002,947</b>	<b>1,485,212</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Data from the Census of Agriculture. <sup>2/</sup> Annual county estimates discontinued in 2016. - Represents zero. D-Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

**WHEAT  
2017  
Bushels Produced <sup>1/</sup>**  
Source: 2017 Census of Agriculture



<sup>1/</sup> Annual estimates discontinued in 2019. For estimates, see previous year editions of the West Virginia Annual Bulletin.



**WHEAT: Acreage and Production, by Counties, 2012 and 2017 <sup>1/ 2/</sup>**

County	Harvested		Production	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	(Acres)		(Bushels)	
Barbour .....	-	-	-	-
Berkeley .....	466	428	31,441	23,488
Boone .....	-	-	-	-
Braxton .....	-	-	-	-
Brooke .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cabell .....	-	-	-	-
Calhoun .....	-	-	-	-
Clay .....	-	-	-	-
Doddridge .....	-	-	-	-
Fayette .....	-	-	-	-
Gilmer .....	-	-	-	-
Grant .....	-	-	-	-
Greenbrier .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hampshire .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Hancock .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Hardy .....	174	(D)	11,460	(D)
Harrison .....	-	-	-	-
Jackson .....	-	27	-	(D)
Jefferson .....	2,559	2,977	178,937	209,884
Kanawha .....	-	-	-	-
Lewis .....	-	-	-	-
Lincoln .....	-	-	-	-
Logan .....	-	-	-	-
McDowell .....	-	-	-	-
Marion .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Marshall .....	-	-	-	-
Mason .....	(D)	181	(D)	10,250
Mercer .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Mineral .....	12	(D)	826	(D)
Mingo .....	-	-	-	-
Monongalia .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Monroe .....	207	223	7,905	9,349
Morgan .....	193	199	8,606	8,255
Nicholas .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Ohio .....	-	-	-	-
Pendleton .....	-	-	-	-
Pleasants .....	-	-	-	-
Pocahontas .....	36	(D)	1,725	(D)
Preston .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Putnam .....	104	(D)	6,940	(D)
Raleigh .....	-	-	-	-
Randolph .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Ritchie .....	-	-	-	-
Roane .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Summers .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Taylor .....	-	-	-	-
Tucker .....	(D)	-	(D)	-
Tyler .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Upshur .....	-	-	-	-
Wayne .....	-	-	-	-
Webster .....	-	-	-	-
Wetzel .....	-	-	-	-
Wirt .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wood .....	(D)	114	(D)	4,780
Wyoming .....	-	-	-	-
<b>West Virginia .....</b>	<b>4,200</b>	<b>4,485</b>	<b>271,542</b>	<b>283,609</b>

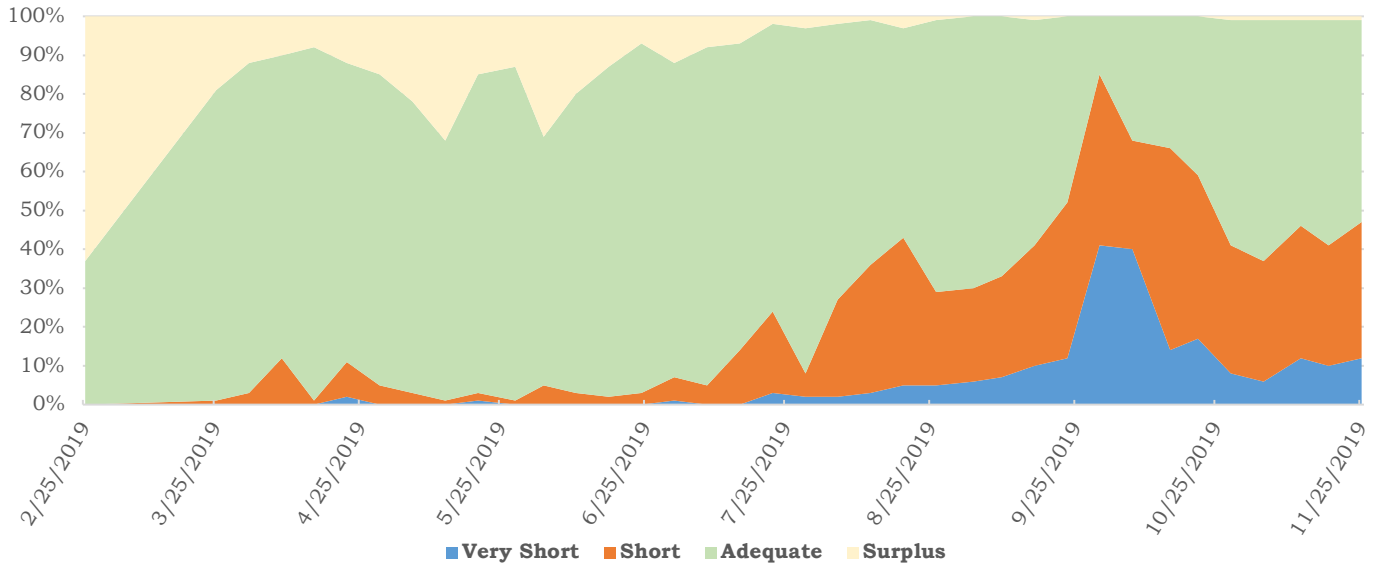
<sup>1/</sup> Data from the Census of Agriculture. <sup>2/</sup> Annual county estimates discontinued in 2016. - Represents zero. D- Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

**CROP PROGRESS AND CONDITION**

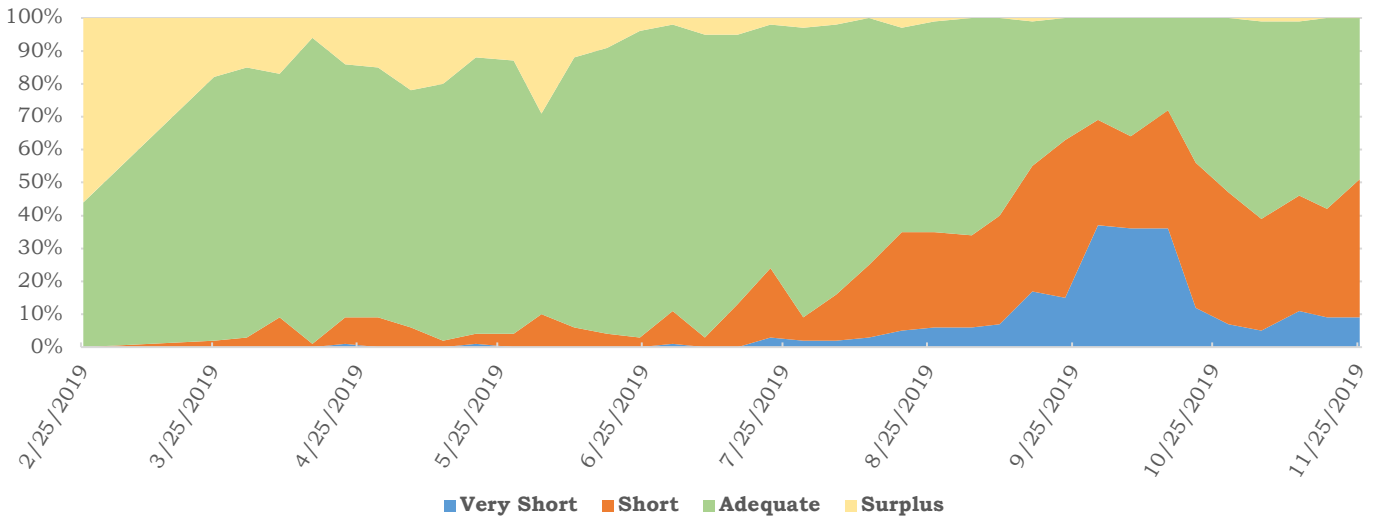
The *Crop Weather Bulletin* is one of the most widely read publications from NASS. Weekly reporting is done from April through November, then monthly reporting starts and goes from December through March. Crop and weather data are compiled into the

report. Surveys are completed by county extension agents and weather data are compiled from the National Weather Service. Below are charts showing the 2019 topsoil and subsoil moisture percentages for the crop weather season.

**2019 Topsoil Moisture Percents**



**2019 Subsoil Moisture Percents**



**CROP PROGRESS AND CONDITION (continued)**

**2019 CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA <sup>1/</sup>**

<b>Average Temperatures</b>													
<b>Station</b>	<b>Jan</b>	<b>Feb</b>	<b>Mar</b>	<b>Apr</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun</b>	<b>Jul</b>	<b>Aug</b>	<b>Sep</b>	<b>Oct</b>	<b>Nov</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Average</b>
Wheeling	30	32	36	54	62	68	75	71	69	57	40	36	53
Parkersburg	33	35	39	56	65	70	77	73	71	58	41	38	55
Creston	33	35	39	54	64	68	75	72	69	58	40	37	54
Morgantown	33	35	39	56	65	69	76	73	70	58	42	38	55
Clarksburg	35	37	40	57	66	71	77	74	71	60	43	40	56
Belington	33	36	38	54	65	69	75	72	70	58	41	38	54
Weston	33	36	39	55	65	70	76	73	71	59	42	39	55
Williamson	37	42	43	58	69	72	77	75	75	61	44	42	58
Huntington	36	39	42	57	67	71	78	75	73	60	43	40	57
CHARLESTON NWS	35	39	40	56	67	70	77	75	73	60	42	39	56
RIPLEY	33	35	39	54	64	69	75	72	69	58	40	37	54
TERRA ALTA	27	30	34	50	61	65	71	67	63	52	36	34	49
ELKINS	32	35	38	53	64	68	74	72	69	57	41	38	53
MARLINTON	30	34	37	52	63	65	72	70	67	55	38	35	52
BECKLEY	31	36	37	52	62	65	70	68	68	55	40	38	52
PINEVILLE	36	40	41	56	67	70	76	74	73	60	43	42	56
BLUEFIELD	33	37	40	54	64	67	72	70	70	57	40	38	53
WHITE SULPHUR SPR.	32	35	38	54	64	67	73	70	69	56	39	36	53
BLUESTONE DAM	32	37	40	56	66	67	74	71	72	58	41	40	54
MARTINSBURG AP	33	33	40	56	65	71	77	74	70	57	42	36	55
KEYSER	30	32	38	54	63	69	78	74	71	56	40	33	53
MOOREFIELD	33	34	40	54	65	69	76	73	70	58	42	37	54

<b>Precipitation</b>													
<b>Station</b>	<b>Jan</b>	<b>Feb</b>	<b>Mar</b>	<b>Apr</b>	<b>May</b>	<b>Jun</b>	<b>Jul</b>	<b>Aug</b>	<b>Sep</b>	<b>Oct</b>	<b>Nov</b>	<b>Dec</b>	<b>Total</b>
WHEELING	2.98	3.89	1.84	2.68	2.14	4.91	5.62	3.09	0.93	4.50	4.08	2.23	38.89
PARKERSBURG	3.40	7.17	2.38	3.29	2.82	3.18	7.69	4.53	0.23	4.28	4.28	6.41	49.66
CRESTON	3.41	5.85	1.82	3.92	4.69	5.50	3.65	7.60	0.44	5.24	4.07	6.52	52.71
MORGANTOWN	4.01	5.27	2.22	3.44	4.79	4.96	5.28	4.04	0.65	2.98	3.16	4.58	45.38
CLARKSBURG	3.31	5.24	1.75	4.10	3.38	3.84	5.37	4.85	0.29	2.68	2.60	4.32	41.73
BELINGTON	3.76	4.22	2.23	3.18	4.23	4.27	3.40	3.47	0.31	4.27	2.36	4.61	40.31
WESTON	3.71	4.85	2.57	4.13	4.10	4.26	4.04	6.73	0.32	3.69	3.74	5.23	47.37
WILLIAMSON	4.03	6.98	2.54	2.67	3.88	5.41	6.34	3.80	0.07	4.46	5.30	4.56	50.04
HUNTINGTON	3.58	5.89	2.29	2.86	5.20	4.91	3.83	6.43	0.01	4.69	5.15	5.45	50.29
CHARLESTON NWS	3.90	5.39	2.71	2.87	6.22	6.38	4.34	3.22	0.24	5.04	4.33	4.51	49.15
RIPLEY	3.45	6.13	2.19	3.38	4.69	5.53	3.65	5.74	0.35	5.07	4.28	6.52	50.98
TERRA ALTA	5.00	6.82	3.53	4.35	5.94	8.32	5.32	4.85	1.53	3.91	3.18	4.63	57.38
ELKINS	3.36	4.40	2.10	3.57	4.79	6.93	4.88	6.62	0.18	4.45	2.64	6.50	50.42
MARLINTON	4.45	5.69	3.25	4.12	4.33	4.90	4.62	4.68	0.52	4.64	3.64	3.07	47.91
BECKLEY	3.21	7.21	2.92	3.17	5.46	4.62	5.08	2.62	0.01	4.75	3.87	5.22	48.14
PINEVILLE	2.90	7.60	2.37	3.90	3.66	4.73	4.23	2.01	0.13	4.84	3.92	3.50	43.79
BLUEFIELD	3.24	7.75	2.45	4.16	3.54	4.03	3.66	1.84	0.26	4.79	4.39	2.22	42.33
WHITE SULPHUR SPR.	3.52	6.05	3.15	5.01	3.97	4.93	3.72	1.39	0.08	5.39	3.85	2.15	43.21
BLUESTONE DAM	2.63	6.70	2.01	3.64	4.70	3.78	3.55	2.67	0.55	4.37	3.35	2.20	40.15
MARTINSBURG AP	3.66	3.46	3.56	3.51	5.43	5.59	3.18	1.39	0.86	3.59	1.99	2.36	38.58
KEYSER	3.09	4.21	2.59	3.66	5.83	4.57	3.44	3.37	0.26	4.16	1.72	2.80	39.70
MOOREFIELD	2.85	2.74	2.22	4.09	4.36	5.41	6.52	3.68	0.13	3.58	2.06	2.23	39.87

<sup>1/</sup> Based on weekly data from the Dept. of Commerce, National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration National Weather Service, Charleston, WV.



# LIVESTOCK

## LIVESTOCK

### CATTLE

All cattle inventory on January 1, 2020 was 395,000 head, up 5,000 head from the January 1, 2019 inventory. The inventory value for cattle was estimated at \$355.5 million, up 5 percent from the 2019 value of \$339.3 million. Value per head averaged \$900, up from \$870 in 2019. The 2019 calf crop was 195,000 head, up 5,000 head from 2018. All cows and heifers that have calved, at 205,000 head, is unchanged from 2019. Beef production for 2019 totaled 145.7 million pounds live weight, up less than 1 percent from the 2018 production of 144.9 million pounds. Marketings totaled 147.4 million pounds, down 7 percent from 2018 marketings of 159.1 million pounds. Value of production decreased from \$161.9 million in 2018 to \$157.5 million in 2019. Gross income, including home consumption, totaled \$165.9 million, a decrease of 9 percent from the 2018 value of \$182.4 million.

### MILK

The inventory of dairy cows in West Virginia on January 1, 2020 was 6,000 head, down 1,000 head from January 1, 2019. Milk cow market year average price received in 2019 averaged \$990.00 per head, down from \$1,290.00 per head in 2018. The total milk produced in 2019 was 90 million pounds, down 21 million pounds from the total of 111 million pounds in 2018. There were 88 million pounds marketed in 2019, down 21 million pounds from the total of 109 million pounds in 2018. Cash receipts from the milk marketed totaled \$16.2 million, down 9 percent from the cash receipts of \$17.9 million in 2018. The gross producer income, including home consumption, totaled \$16.4 million, down 9 percent from \$18.0 million in 2018.

### HOGS AND PIGS

Hog and pig inventory on December 1, 2019, totaled 3,000 head, down 1,000 head from the 2018 inventory of 4,000 head. The inventory value was estimated at \$315,000, down 30 percent from the value of \$448,000 for 2018. The pig crop totaled 5,400 head, down 11 percent from the 2018 total of 6,100 head. Pork production for 2019 was 1.55 million pounds, up 5 percent from 2018. Marketings of 1.48 million pounds during 2019 were 4 percent below the 2018 total marketings of 1.54 million pounds. The value of production was \$787 thousand, 5 percent above the 2018 value of production of \$750 thousand. The gross income from hog production, including home consumption, totaled \$885 thousand, a decrease of 1 percent from the 2018 value of \$897 thousand.

### SHEEP AND LAMBS

Sheep and lamb inventory on January 1, 2020 was estimated at 33,000 head, up 1,000 head from January 1, 2019. The inventory value at \$6.2 million was up from the value of \$6.1 million in 2019. Value per head averaged \$187.00, down \$5.00 per head from 2019. The 2019 lamb crop totaled 28,000 head, up 2,000 head from the previous year total of 26,000 head. Sheep shorn in 2019 totaled 16,000 head, down 1,000 head from 2018. The average fleece weight was 5.4 pounds, giving a production of 87,000 pounds, down 5 percent from the 2018 production of 92,000 pounds. The average price per pound for wool was \$1.50, up 10 cents per pound from the previous year. Value of production for wool totaled \$131,000, up 2 percent from the 2018 value of \$129,000.

### GOATS

Meat and other goat inventory (excluding milk and angora goats) on January 1, 2020, totaled 18,000 head, down 1,000 head from January 1, 2019. Milk goat inventory and Angora goat inventory was not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

### GOATS AND KIDS: Number on Farms, by Type, January 1, 2011-2020

Year	Meat & Other	Dairy
2011 .....	22,500	2,500
2012 .....	21,000	2,500
2013 .....	20,000	2,300
2014 .....	19,000	2,000
2015 .....	21,000	1/
2016 .....	21,000	1/
2017 .....	21,000	1/
2018 .....	21,000	1/
2019 .....	19,000	1/
<b>2020 .....</b>	<b>18,000</b>	<b>1/</b>

1/ Inventory not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.

**HONEY**

Honey production in 2019 from producers with five or more colonies totaled 222,000 pounds, unchanged from 2018. There were 6,000 producing colonies in 2019, unchanged from 2018. Yield per colony averaged 37 pounds, unchanged from 2018. Honey stocks on December 15, 2019, were reported at 47,000 pounds, up 9,000 pounds, or 24 percent,

from 38,000 pounds reported in 2018. Prices for the 2019 crop averaged 4.50 dollars per pound, up 4 percent from the price of 4.33 dollars per pound in 2018. Value of production totaled 999,000 dollars, up 38,000 dollars, or 4 percent, from 961,000 dollars in 2018.

**HONEY: Number of Colonies, Production, Value and Stocks, 2015-2019** <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Producing Colonies	Production		Average Price per Pound	Value	Stocks <sup>2/</sup>
		per Colony	Total			
	(000)	(Pounds)	(000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)	(000 Pounds)
2015 .....	5	35	175	4.44	777	32
2016 .....	5	32	160	3.92	627	43
2017 .....	6	40	240	3.93	943	50
2018 .....	6	37	222	4.33	961	38
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>47</b>

<sup>1/</sup> For producers with 5 or more colonies. <sup>2/</sup> Stocks held by producers as of December 15. Does not include stocks under loan.

**TROUT**

The total value of fish sold for 2019 was 1.12 million dollars. In 2018, the commercial trout producers in West Virginia had a total value of fish sold of 1.01 million dollars for the 12 month period from January 1, 2018 - December 31, 2018. Trout losses in 2019 were withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. Trout losses in 2018 totaled 11,000 pounds. The number of trout lost in 2018 totaled 91,000 fish. The number of trout 12 inches

and longer sold during 2019 totaled 400,000 fish, down from 450,000 fish in 2018. The average price per pound was \$2.62, up from \$2.31 per pound in 2018. The value of sales for the 2019 marketing year was 1.07 million dollars, up from 1.01 million dollars in 2018. Other size categories are not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**UNITED STATES TROUT: Number, Weight and Value of Foodsize Sales (12" or longer in length), 2018-2019**

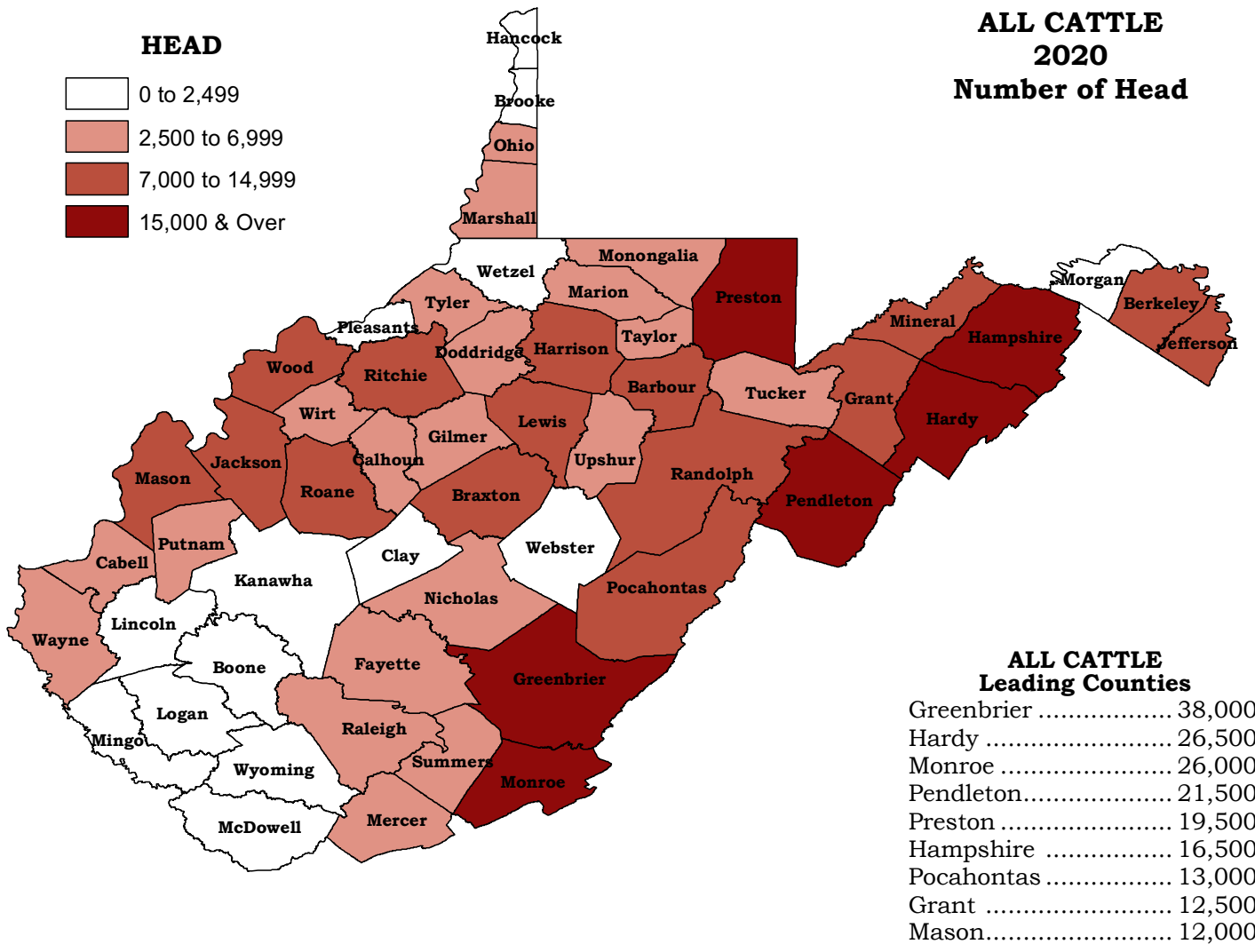
Year	Number Sold	Pounds Sold <sup>1/</sup>	Value of Sales	Avg. Price per Pound
	(000)		(000 Dollars)	(Dollars)
2018 .....	35,935	47,548	91,759	1.93
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>32,390</b>	<b>43,758</b>	<b>85,842</b>	<b>1.96</b>

<sup>1/</sup>Pounds sold live weight.

**WEST VIRGINIA TROUT: Number, Weight and Value of Foodsize Sales (12" or longer in length), 2015-2019**

Year	Number Sold	Pounds Sold <sup>1/</sup>	Value of Sales	Avg. Price per Pound
	(000)		(000 Dollars)	(Dollars)
2015 .....	550	464	984	2.12
2016 .....	630	569	1,223	2.15
2017 .....	590	515	1,045	2.03
2018 .....	450	435	1,005	2.31
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>2.62</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Pounds sold live weight.



**CATTLE AND CALVES: Number on Farms and Value, January 1, 2011-2020**

Year	Cows		Heifers 500 Lbs. and Over			Steers 500 Lbs. and Over	Bulls 500 Lbs. and Over	Calves Under 500 Lbs.	All Cattle and Calves	Value	
	Beef	Milk	Beef Cow Replacement	Milk Cow Replacement	Other Heifers					per Head	Total
	(000 Head)									(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2011	195	10	33	5	18	38	15	56	370	840	310,800
2012	195	10	36	5	26	43	14	61	390	990	386,100
2013	200	10	36	5	25	48	14	72	410	1,050	430,500
2014	191	9	35	5	24	45	14	62	385	1,150	442,750
2015	185	9	33	4	20	44	13	62	370	1,460	540,200
2016	201	9	35	4	18	36	15	72	390	1,270	495,300
2017	207	8	38	4	17	39	15	77	405	930	376,650
2018	203	7	37	3	18	41	15	71	395	1,000	395,000
2019	198	7	32	3	20	42	14	74	390	870	339,300
<b>2020</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>355,500</b>

## ALL CATTLE AND MILK COWS: Number on Farms, January 1, 2019-2020

County	All Cattle <sup>1/</sup>		Milk Cows	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	(Number of Head)		(Number of Head)	
Barbour .....	10,000	10,500	(D)	(D)
Berkeley .....	11,000	11,000	800	700
Boone .....	(D)	(D)	-	-
Braxton .....	7,400	7,500	(D)	(D)
Brooke .....	1,600	1,600	(D)	(D)
Cabell .....	2,500	2,500	(D)	(D)
Calhoun .....	3,500	3,500	(D)	(D)
Clay .....	1,000	1,000	-	-
Doddridge .....	3,000	3,000	-	-
Fayette .....	2,500	2,500	(D)	(D)
Gilmer .....	5,500	5,600	(D)	-
Grant .....	12,500	12,500	(D)	(D)
Greenbrier .....	37,000	38,000	600	500
Hampshire .....	16,000	16,500	(D)	(D)
Hancock .....	500	500	-	-
Hardy .....	26,000	26,500	(D)	(D)
Harrison .....	11,000	11,500	100	100
Jackson .....	10,000	10,000	300	200
Jefferson .....	10,900	11,000	1,600	1,300
Kanawha .....	1,400	1,400	(D)	(D)
Lewis .....	9,000	9,000	-	-
Lincoln .....	1,400	1,400	(D)	(D)
Logan .....	(D)	(D)	-	-
McDowell .....	(D)	(D)	-	-
Marion .....	4,100	4,200	(D)	(D)
Marshall .....	5,500	5,500	(D)	(D)
Mason .....	12,000	12,000	600	500
Mercer .....	6,000	6,100	(D)	(D)
Mineral .....	7,500	7,600	(D)	(D)
Mingo .....	400	400	-	-
Monongalia .....	6,400	6,500	300	300
Monroe .....	26,000	26,000	900	800
Morgan .....	1,500	1,500	-	-
Nicholas .....	5,500	5,500	(D)	(D)
Ohio .....	2,600	2,600	300	300
Pendleton .....	21,500	21,500	(D)	(D)
Pleasants .....	1,800	1,800	-	-
Pocahontas .....	13,000	13,000	(D)	(D)
Preston .....	19,000	19,500	600	500
Putnam .....	4,200	4,300	(D)	(D)
Raleigh .....	3,200	3,300	(D)	(D)
Randolph .....	8,700	8,800	100	(D)
Ritchie .....	8,800	9,000	(D)	(D)
Roane .....	9,000	9,100	(D)	(D)
Summers .....	6,300	6,300	(D)	(D)
Taylor .....	5,300	5,300	(D)	(D)
Tucker .....	2,600	2,600	-	-
Tyler .....	3,900	3,900	(D)	(D)
Upshur .....	5,500	5,500	(D)	(D)
Wayne .....	2,600	2,600	(D)	(D)
Webster .....	500	500	-	-
Wetzel .....	1,400	1,400	(D)	-
Wirt .....	4,300	4,400	(D)	-
Wood .....	7,000	7,100	(D)	(D)
Wyoming .....	100	100	-	-
Other <sup>2/</sup> .....	100	100	800	800
<b>West Virginia .....</b>	<b>390,000</b>	<b>395,000</b>	<b>7,000</b>	<b>6,000</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Includes milk cows. <sup>2/</sup> Includes counties with less than 100 head of milk cows and counties not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. -Represents zero. D- Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.



## CATTLE AND CALVES: Production, Value and Income, 2010-2019

Year	Production <sup>1/</sup>	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>	Value of Production	Cash Receipts <sup>3/</sup>	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	(000 Lbs.)		(000 Dollars)		(000 Dollars)	
2010 .....	147,822	159,800	106,340	116,566	4,150	120,716
2011 .....	133,849	130,200	141,611	137,715	6,020	143,735
2012 .....	137,568	140,570	170,343	172,570	4,589	177,159
2013 .....	141,109	168,750	170,384	203,850	5,844	209,694
2014 .....	134,658	156,300	217,215	251,814	6,306	258,120
2015 .....	136,673	130,190	220,334	210,960	7,674	218,634
2016 .....	146,234	142,350	172,920	169,923	5,717	175,640
2017 .....	154,166	167,250	177,584	194,310	5,666	199,976
2018 .....	144,940	159,100	161,904	178,085	4,352	182,437
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>145,668</b>	<b>147,400</b>	<b>157,535</b>	<b>160,732</b>	<b>5,154</b>	<b>165,886</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Adjustments made for inshipments and changes in inventory. <sup>2/</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3/</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

## CATTLE AND CALVES: Inventory Number, Supply and Disposition, 2010-2019 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Inventory January 1	Calves Born	Inshipments	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>		Farm Slaughter <sup>3/</sup>	Deaths		Inventory January 1, Following Year
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	(000 Head)								
2010 .....	370	200	32	134.0	77.0	1.0	5	15	370
2011 .....	370	185	30	106.0	73.0	1.0	6	9	390
2012 .....	390	195	32	111.0	77.0	0.6	8	10	410
2013 .....	410	180	25	138.0	76.5	1.5	5	9	385
2014 .....	385	180	20	125.0	75.0	2.0	5	8	370
2015 .....	370	190	19	101.0	66.5	1.5	7	13	390
2016 .....	390	200	20	108.0	77.5	1.5	7	11	405
2017 .....	405	195	20	128.0	81.5	1.5	5	9	395
2018 .....	395	190	20	120.0	76.5	1.5	7	10	390
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>395</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Balance sheet estimates: the sum of inventory, January 1, calf crop and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths and inventory, January 1, following year. <sup>2/</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3/</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

## MILK: Production of Milk and Milkfat, 2010-2019

Year	Number of Milk Cows on Farms <sup>1/</sup>	Production of Milk and MilkFat				
		per Milk Cow		Percentage of Fat in Milk Produced	Total <sup>2/</sup>	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	(000 Head)	(Pounds)		(Percent)	(Million Pounds)	
2010 .....	10	15,700	570	3.63	157	5.7
2011 .....	10	15,700	570	3.63	157	5.7
2012 .....	10	15,400	573	3.72	154	5.7
2013 .....	10	15,200	567	3.73	152	5.7
2014 .....	9	15,556	576	3.70	140	5.2
2015 .....	9	15,667	578	3.69	141	5.2
2016 .....	9	14,889	554	3.72	134	5.0
2017 .....	8	15,875	602	3.79	127	4.8
2018 .....	7	15,857	606	3.82	111	4.2
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15,000</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>3.84</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3.5</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. <sup>2/</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

**MILK: Disposition and Marketing, 2010-2019**

Year	Used on Farms Where Produced			Marketed & Sold by Producers
	Fed to Calves	Used for Milk, Cream & Butter	Total	
	(Million Pounds)			
2010 .....	1	1	2	155
2011 .....	1	1	2	155
2012 .....	1	1	2	152
2013 .....	1	1	2	150
2014 .....	1	1	2	138
2015 .....	1	1	2	139
2016 .....	2	1	3	131
2017 .....	2	1	3	124
2018 .....	1	1	2	109
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>88</b>

**MILK: Marketings, Income and Value, 2010-2019**

Year	Combined Marketings of Milk and Cream <sup>1/</sup>				Used for Milk, Cream and Butter by Producers		Gross Producer Income <sup>3/</sup>	Value of Milk Produced <sup>2/4/</sup>
	Milk Utilized	Average Returns		Cash Receipts from Marketings	Milk Utilized	Value <sup>2/</sup>		
		per Cwt. Milk	per Lb. Milkfat					
	(Million Lbs.)	(Dollars)		(000 Dollars)	(Million Lbs.)	(000 Dollars)	(000 Dollars)	
2010 .....	155	16.90	4.66	26,195	1	169	26,364	26,533
2011 .....	155	20.80	5.73	32,240	1	208	32,448	32,656
2012 .....	152	19.00	5.11	28,880	1	190	29,070	29,260
2013 .....	150	20.30	5.44	30,450	1	203	30,653	30,856
2014 .....	138	24.40	6.59	33,672	1	244	33,916	34,160
2015 .....	139	17.50	4.74	24,325	1	175	24,500	24,675
2016 .....	131	16.10	4.33	21,091	1	161	21,252	21,574
2017 .....	124	18.00	4.75	22,320	1	180	22,500	22,860
2018 .....	109	16.40	4.29	17,876	1	164	18,040	18,204
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>18.40</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>16,192</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>16,376</b>	<b>16,560</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings. <sup>2/</sup> Valued at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream. <sup>3/</sup> Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

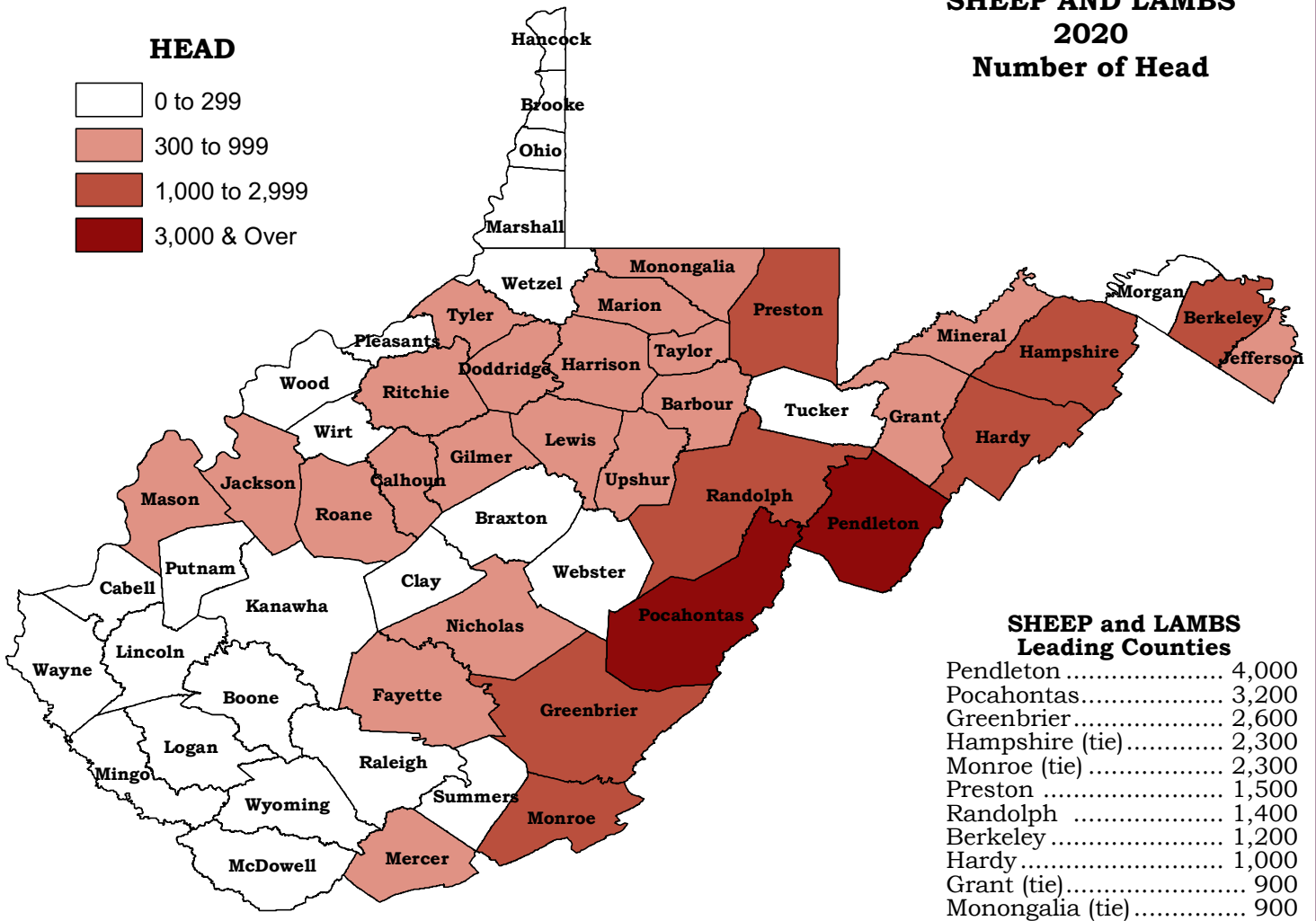
<sup>4/</sup> Includes value of milk fed to calves.

**MILK PRODUCTION: Number of Cows and Production, Quarterly, 2015-2019**

Year	Jan. - March	April - June	July - Sept.	Oct. - Dec.	Annual
<b>AVERAGE NUMBER OF COWS (Thousand Head)</b>					
2015 .....	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.5	9.0
2016 .....	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	9.0
2017 .....	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.0	8.0
2018 .....	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>PRODUCTION PER COW (Pounds) <sup>1/</sup></b>					
2015 .....	4,000	4,100	4,000	4,000	15,667
2016 .....	4,000	4,000	3,875	3,875	14,889
2017 .....	4,125	4,250	4,100	4,100	15,875
2018 .....	4,300	4,100	3,900	3,600	15,857
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>3,800</b>	<b>3,700</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>15,000</b>
<b>TOTAL PRODUCTION (Million Pounds)</b>					
2015 .....	36	37	34	34.0	141
2016 .....	36	36	31	31.0	134
2017 .....	33	34	31	29.0	127
2018 .....	30	29	27	25.0	111
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>90</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Derived from total production and average number of cows by quarter. May not add to annual due to rounding.

## SHEEP AND LAMBS 2020 Number of Head



### SHEEP AND LAMBS: Inventory, By Class and Value, January 1, 2011-2020

Year	Breeding Sheep One Year & Older		Replacement Lambs	Total Breeding Sheep & Lambs	Total Market Sheep & Lambs	Total Sheep & Lambs	Value	
	Ewes	Rams					per Head	Total
	(000 Head)						(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2011 .....	24.0	1.0	4.0	29.0	5.0	34.0	164.00	5,576
2012 .....	23.0	1.0	4.0	28.0	5.0	33.0	219.00	7,227
2013 .....	22.0	1.0	4.0	27.0	3.0	30.0	190.00	5,700
2014 .....	22.0	1.0	4.0	27.0	5.0	32.0	184.00	5,888
2015 .....	22.0	1.0	4.0	27.0	6.0	33.0	214.00	7,062
2016 .....	24.0	1.0	5.0	30.0	6.0	36.0	199.00	7,164
2017 .....	23.0	1.0	4.0	28.0	6.0	34.0	195.00	6,630
2018 .....	23.0	1.0	4.0	28.0	7.0	35.0	195.00	6,825
2019 .....	21.0	1.0	4.0	26.0	6.0	32.0	192.00	6,144
<b>2020 .....</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>187.00</b>	<b>6,171</b>

**SHEEP AND LAMBS: Number on Farms, January 1, 2019-2020**

County	2019 (Number of Head)	2020 (Number of Head)
Barbour .....	700	700
Berkeley .....	1,200	1,200
Boone .....	-	-
Braxton .....	200	200
Brooke .....	(D)	(D)
Cabell .....	200	200
Calhoun .....	200	300
Clay .....	100	100
Doddridge .....	300	300
Fayette .....	400	400
Gilmer .....	200	300
Grant .....	900	900
Greenbrier .....	2,500	2,600
Hampshire .....	2,200	2,300
Hancock .....	-	-
Hardy .....	1,000	1,000
Harrison .....	600	700
Jackson .....	600	700
Jefferson .....	800	800
Kanawha .....	(D)	(D)
Lewis .....	300	300
Lincoln .....	100	100
Logan .....	-	-
McDowell .....	(D)	(D)
Marion .....	400	400
Marshall .....	200	200
Mason .....	600	600
Mercer .....	600	600
Mineral .....	600	600
Mingo .....	(D)	(D)
Monongalia .....	800	900
Monroe .....	2,200	2,300
Morgan .....	(D)	(D)
Nicholas .....	400	400
Ohio .....	100	100
Pendleton .....	4,000	4,000
Pleasants .....	(D)	(D)
Pocahontas .....	3,100	3,200
Preston .....	1,400	1,500
Putnam .....	100	100
Raleigh .....	200	200
Randolph .....	1,400	1,400
Ritchie .....	500	500
Roane .....	300	300
Summers .....	200	200
Taylor .....	700	700
Tucker .....	100	100
Tyler .....	300	300
Upshur .....	300	300
Wayne .....	(D)	(D)
Webster .....	100	100
Wetzel .....	200	200
Wirt .....	(D)	(D)
Wood .....	200	200
Wyoming .....	-	-
Other <sup>1/</sup> .....	500	500
<b>West Virginia .....</b>	<b>32,000</b>	<b>33,000</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Includes counties with less than 100 head or total sheep and lambs and counties not published to avoid disclosing individual operations.  
- Represents zero. D-Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

## SHEEP AND LAMBS: Inventory, Supply and Disposition, 2010-2019 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Inventory January 1 <sup>2/</sup>	Lamb Crop	Farm Slaughter <sup>3/</sup>	Deaths		Inventory January 1, Following Year
				Sheep	Lambs	
(000 Head)						
2010 .....	30.0	31.0	0.1	2.5	5.0	34.0
2011 .....	34.0	31.0	0.1	2.5	5.5	33.0
2012 .....	33.0	29.0	0.1	1.5	4.0	30.0
2013 .....	30.0	31.0	0.2	1.5	5.0	32.0
2014 .....	32.0	29.0	0.9	2.0	5.0	33.0
2015 .....	33.0	25.0	0.9	2.5	6.0	36.0
2016 .....	36.0	28.0	0.9	2.0	4.0	34.0
2017 .....	34.0	27.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	35.0
2018 .....	35.0	26.0	0.2	2.2	4.2	32.0
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>33.0</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Balance sheet estimates: the sum of inventory, January 1, lamb crop and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths and inventory, January 1, following year. <sup>2/</sup> Includes new crop lambs. <sup>3/</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

## WOOL: Sheep Shorn, Wool Production and Value, 2010-2019

Year	Sheep Shorn	Weight per Fleece	Shorn Wool Production	Price per Pound	Value
	(000 Head)	(Pounds)	(000 Pounds)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2010 .....	23.0	5.4	125	0.48	60
2011 .....	21.0	6.0	125	0.82	103
2012 .....	19.0	6.1	115	0.94	108
2013 .....	19.0	5.5	105	0.86	90
2014 .....	20.0	5.7	114	0.86	98
2015 .....	22.0	5.5	120	1.00	120
2016 .....	20.0	5.0	100	1.25	125
2017 .....	18.0	5.8	105	1.45	152
2018 .....	17.0	5.4	92	1.40	129
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>131</b>



**FARROWINGS: Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter and Pigs Crop, 2015-2019**

Year	Annual Total <sup>1/</sup>		
	Sows Farrowed	Pigs per Litter	Pig Crop
	(000 Head)	(Number)	(000 Head)
2015 .....	0.8	7.75	6.2
2016 .....	0.7	7.57	5.3
2017 .....	0.7	8.14	5.7
2018 .....	0.8	7.63	6.1
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.71</b>	<b>5.4</b>

<sup>1/</sup> December, preceding year, through November.

**HOGS AND PIGS: Inventory Number, Supply and Disposition, 2015-2019 <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Inventory Dec. 1	Pig Crop (Dec. - Nov.)	Inshipments	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>	Farm Slaughter <sup>3/</sup>	Deaths
(000 Head)						
2015 .....	5.0	6.2	0.5	4.2	0.7	0.8
2016 .....	4.0	5.3	0.2	5.1	0.8	0.6
2017 .....	5.0	5.7	0.2	4.1	0.2	0.6
2018 .....	4.0	6.1	0.3	6.0	0.3	1.1
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Balance sheet estimate: the sum of inventory, December 1, previous year pig crop and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths and inventory, December 1, current year. <sup>2/</sup> Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3/</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

**HOGS AND PIGS: Production, Value and Income, 2015-2019**

Year	Production <sup>1/</sup>	Marketings <sup>2/</sup>	Value of Production <sup>3/</sup>	Cash Receipts <sup>3/4/</sup>	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
(000 Pounds)		(000 Dollars)				
2015 .....	1,420	860	787	500	256	756
2016 .....	1,390	1,065	703	552	260	812
2017 .....	1,356	1,008	735	557	94	651
2018 .....	1,480	1,540	750	795	102	897
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>885</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>2/</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State. <sup>3/</sup> Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

<sup>4/</sup> Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

**HOGS AND PIGS: Inventory Number, By Class and Value, December 1, 2015-2019**

Year	Breeding	Market	Market Hogs & Pigs by Weight				All Hogs	Value	
			Under 50 Lbs.	50-119 Lbs.	120-179 Lbs.	180 Lbs. & Over		per Head	Total
(000 Head)							(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)	
2015 .....	1.5	3.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	5.0	100.00	500
2016 .....	1.0	3.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	4.0	105.00	420
2017 .....	1.0	4.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	2.0	5.0	110.00	550
2018 .....	1.0	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	4.0	112.00	448
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>105.00</b>	<b>315</b>

**SLAUGHTER: Commercial Red Meat Production, 2015-2019 <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total <sup>2/</sup>
(000) Pounds													
2015 .....	600	400	500	500	400	300	400	600	700	900	700	700	6,700
2016 .....	500	500	600	500	400	400	500	600	700	1,000	700	800	7,300
2017 .....	800	500	500	500	500	400	500	600	800	1,200	800	800	7,900
2018 .....	700	500	500	500	500	400	600	700	800	1,400	900	900	8,400
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>8,200</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Based on packers' dressed weights, excluding farm slaughter. Includes total beef, veal, pork, lamb and mutton. <sup>2/</sup> Totals based on unrounded data and may not equal sum of parts.

**COMMERICAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER: Number of Head and Live Weight, 2010-2019 <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Cattle			Hogs		
	Head	Live Weight		Head	Live Weight	
		Average	Total <sup>2/</sup>		Average	Total <sup>2/</sup>
	(Number)	(Pounds)	(000 Pounds)	(Number)	(Pounds)	(000 Pounds)
2010 .....	10,200	1,034	10,585	6,400	247	1,590
2011 .....	11,400	1,007	11,447	7,500	250	1,887
2012 .....	9,700	978	9,499	8,100	258	2,084
2013 .....	9,500	1,002	9,556	7,200	260	1,875
2014 .....	8,700	992	8,646	7,100	263	1,864
2015 .....	7,900	1,020	8,074	8,600	275	2,364
2016 .....	8,500	1,029	8,737	9,200	285	2,624
2017 .....	9,500	1,027	9,767	9,400	289	2,720
2018 .....	10,500	1,020	10,723	8,800	285	2,513
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>10,800</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>10,695</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>2,224</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in custom slaughter plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms. Calves not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. <sup>2/</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding.

**SLAUGHTER: Number of Federally Inspected Plants and Head Slaughtered, By Size Group, United States, 2019**

Size Group	Number of Plants	Thousand Head	Size Group	Number of Plants	Thousand Head
<b>Cattle</b>			<b>Hogs</b>		
1-999 .....	480	163.2	1-999 .....	396	125.4
1,000-9,999 .....	107	261.5	1,000-9,999 .....	123	337.9
10,000-49,999 .....	28	604.9	10,000-99,999 .....	39	1,529.4
50,000-99,999 .....	6	483.0	100,000-249,999 .....	18	2,967.6
100,000-199,999 .....	9	1,270.7	250,000-499,999 .....	7	2,501.0
200,000-299,999 .....	4	1,018.8	500,000-999,999 .....	3	2,074.1
300,000-499,999 .....	14	5,554.3	1,000,000-1,999,999 ..	6	7,849.1
500,000-999,999 .....	10	6,394.2	2,000,000-2,999,999 ..	12	31,794.8
1,000,000+ .....	12	17,318.8	3,000,000-3,999,999 ..	1	3,563.4
<b>Total <sup>1/</sup> .....</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>33,069.4</b>	4,000,000+ .....	14	76,468.1
			<b>Total <sup>1/</sup> .....</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>129,210.7</b>
<b>Calves</b>			<b>Sheep and Lambs</b>		
1-99 .....	137	2.3	1-999 .....	421	58.9
100-999 .....	33	13.5	1,000-9,999 .....	72	265.7
1,000-9,999 .....	8	25.8	10,000-24,999 .....	18	296.9
10,000-24,999 .....	1	17.1	25,000-99,999 .....	6	247.9
25,000-49,999 .....	4	139.1	100,000-249,999 .....	1	162.8
50,000+ .....	4	380.8	250,000+ .....	3	988.2
<b>Total <sup>1/</sup> .....</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>578.6</b>	<b>Total <sup>1/</sup> .....</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>2,020.4</b>

<sup>1/</sup>Totals may not add due to rounding.



# POULTRY



**POULTRY**

**CHICKENS**

The total number of chickens on hand December 1, 2019 (excluding commercial broilers) was 2.21 million head, up 15 percent from the 2018 total of 1.93 million. The value per head at \$7.90 was unchanged from the 2018 value. Total inventory value was \$17.5 million, up 15 percent from the 2018 value of \$15.3 million. Value of sales of chickens (excluding broilers) totaled \$761.3 thousand, down from \$1.03 million in 2018.

**EGGS**

Egg production in West Virginia during the production year (December 1, 2018 - November 30, 2019) totaled 306.2 million eggs. This was 3 percent above the 2018 production of 295.9 million eggs. Layer numbers during 2019 averaged 1.27 million, down 1 percent from the 2018 average of 1.28 million. The average annual production per layer was 241 eggs, up 11 eggs per layer from the 2018 total of 230 eggs per layer. The average price per dozen was \$2.18, down from the 2018 average price per dozen of \$2.22. The total value of production was \$55.7 million, up 2 percent from the 2018 total of \$54.7 million.

**BROILERS**

There were 75.5 million broilers produced in West Virginia during 2019, down 9 percent from the number of 83.3 million broilers produced in 2018. Total live weight was 286.9 million pounds, down from 316.5 million pounds in 2018. Value of production totaled \$139.4 million, down 21 percent from the 2018 value of \$176.9 million. The average live weight equivalent price of 48.6 cents per pound is down from the 2018 average live weight equivalent price of 55.9 cents per pound.

**TURKEYS**

Turkeys raised in West Virginia totaled 3.1 million, unchanged from the 2018 total. Total live weight was 99.2 million pounds, up 3 percent from 2018. Value of production totaled \$57.4 million, up 17 percent from the 2018 value of production of \$49.2 million. The average live weight equivalent price was 57.9 cents per pound, up 6.9 cents per pound from the 2018 price of 51.0 cents.

**VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND SALES**

The combined value of production and value of sales from broilers, turkeys, eggs, and the value of sales from chickens in 2019, was \$253.3 million, down 10 percent from the combined value of \$281.8 million in 2018.

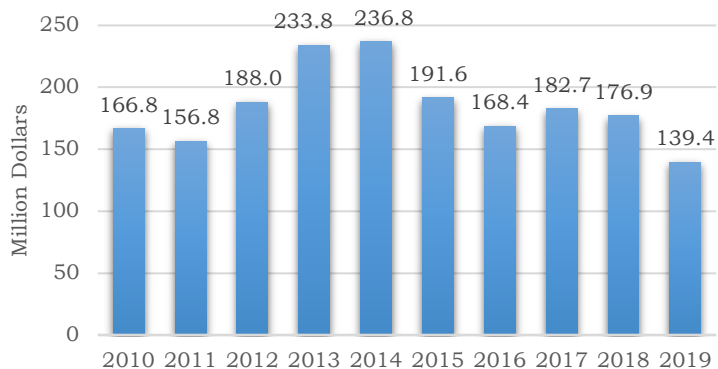
**EGGS: Production, Disposition and Income, 2010-2019**

Year	Layers <sup>1/</sup>	Eggs Produced per Layer <sup>2/</sup>	Total Eggs Produced	Price per Dozen <sup>3/</sup>	Value of Production
	(000 Birds)	(Number)	(Million Eggs)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2010 .....	1,200	223	267.0	1.75	38,911
2011 .....	1,080	219	237.0	1.99	39,398
2012 .....	1,006	223	224.0	2.18	40,760
2013 .....	1,085	224	243.1	2.30	46,631
2014 .....	1,188	231	274.7	2.46	56,300
2015 .....	1,221	229	279.2	2.35	54,603
2016 .....	1,263	227	287.1	2.34	55,890
2017 .....	1,244	221	274.7	2.20	50,249
2018 .....	1,284	230	295.9	2.22	54,681
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>306.2</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>55,674</b>

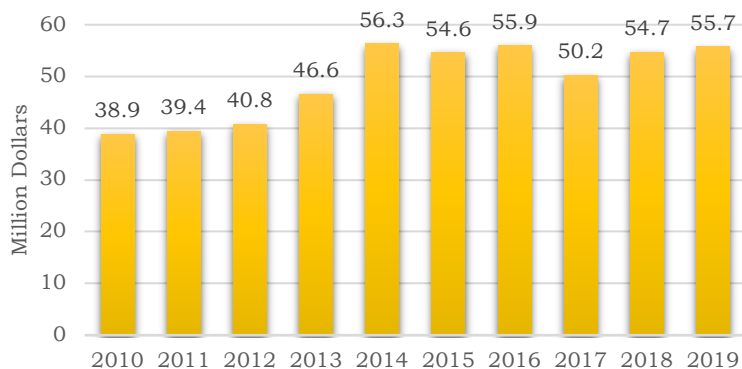
<sup>1/</sup> Average number during the year. <sup>2/</sup> Eggs produced during the year divided by average layers on hand during the year. <sup>3/</sup> Eggs produced are for broiler hatching and not table egg production. Value of production divided by eggs produced, then multiplied by 12.

## VALUE OF POULTRY PRODUCTION AND SALES 2010-2019

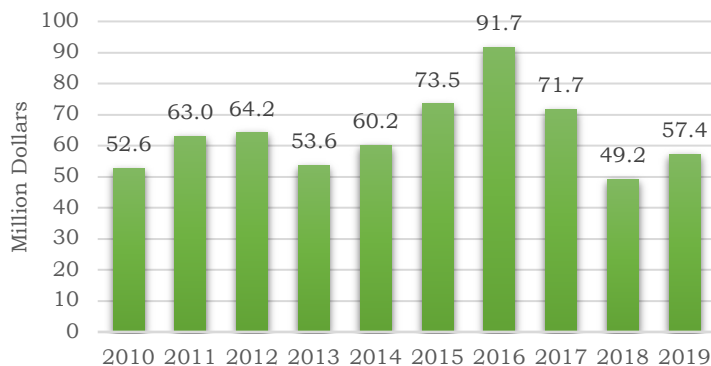
**Commercial Broilers  
Value of Production**



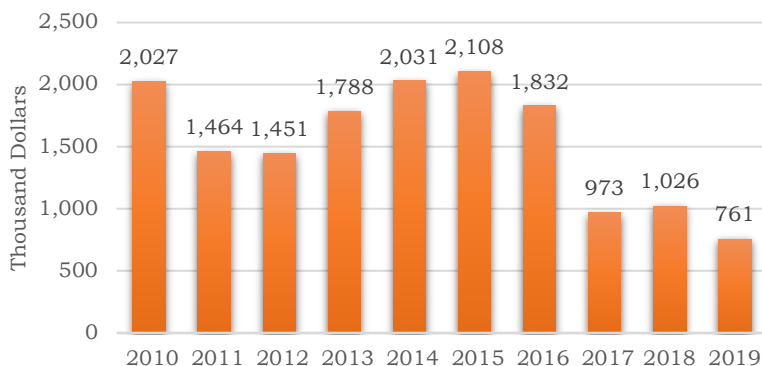
**All Eggs  
Value of Production**



**Turkeys  
Value of Production**



**Chickens Sold for Slaughter  
Value of Sales**

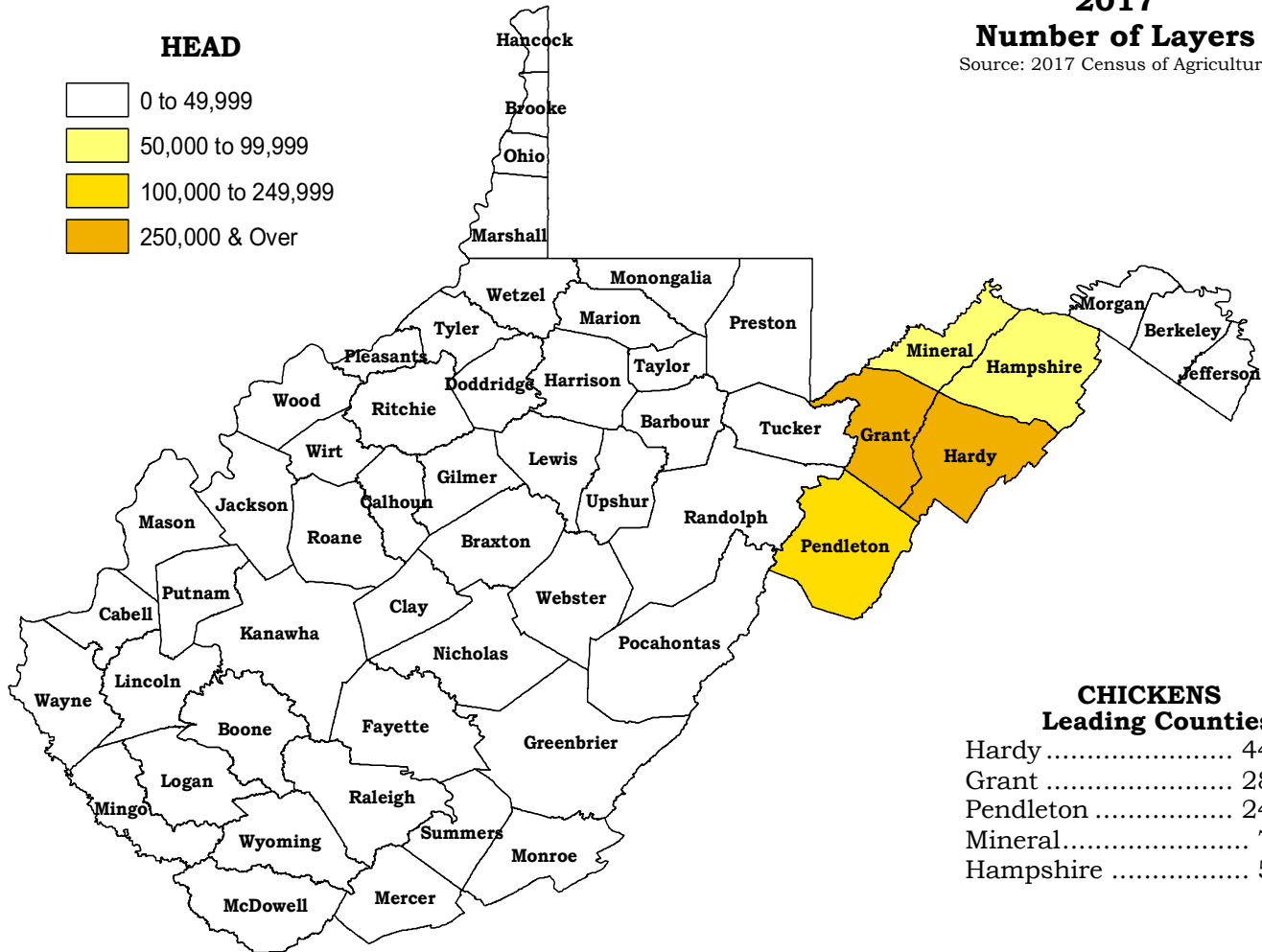


## CHICKENS

2017

### Number of Layers

Source: 2017 Census of Agriculture



### CHICKENS: Number on Farms December 1, and Value, 2010-2019 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	All Chickens	Total Layers	Total Pullets	Other Chickens	Value	
					per Bird	Total
					(000 Birds)	(000 Dollars)
2010 .....	1,948	1,083	740	125	5.60	10,909
2011 .....	1,523	1,001	407	115	5.50	8,377
2012 .....	1,916	1,115	671	130	6.60	12,646
2013 .....	2,066	1,187	744	135	7.60	15,702
2014 .....	2,024	1,207	715	102	8.00	16,192
2015 .....	2,112	1,231	780	101	7.80	16,474
2016 .....	2,136	1,312	715	109	7.30	15,593
2017 .....	2,120	1,251	770	99	7.50	15,900
2018 .....	1,932	1,207	632	93	7.90	15,263
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>7.90</b>	<b>17,491</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes commercial broilers.

Layers and Broilers: Number on Farms, December 31, 2012 and 2017 <sup>1/</sup>

County	Layer Inventory		Broiler Inventory	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	(Number of Head)		(Number of Head)	
Barbour .....	1,330	3,292	21	177
Berkeley .....	2,352	9,793	344	2,966
Boone .....	109	882	-	-
Braxton .....	798	1,318	30	71
Brooke .....	210	419	-	610
Cabell .....	1,014	1,518	16	44
Calhoun .....	726	1,449	73	69
Clay .....	321	1,298	437	(D)
Doddridge .....	3,217	961	151	75
Fayette .....	1,034	1,158	180	75
Gilmer .....	676	1,217	(D)	117
Grant .....	231,090	285,972	2,687,176	2,359,648
Greenbrier .....	2,001	5,556	125	205
Hampshire .....	92,134	53,676	1,480,756	1,925,426
Hancock .....	220	376	2,082	1,065
Hardy .....	473,931	447,744	6,415,382	5,050,982
Harrison .....	2,183	3,475	384	393
Jackson .....	1,648	3,530	234	129
Jefferson .....	2,560	3,656	217	1,377
Kanawha .....	960	3,044	80	31
Lewis .....	1,019	1,439	306	340
Lincoln .....	817	3,109	-	128
Logan .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
McDowell .....	(D)	45	(D)	105
Marion .....	1,173	2,418	127	237
Marshall .....	1,806	2,868	274	(D)
Mason .....	3,111	3,722	52	199
Mercer .....	685	1,738	23	26
Mineral .....	69,913	73,808	1,079,784	745,700
Mingo .....	-	(D)	-	(D)
Monongalia .....	1,557	2,962	(D)	328
Monroe .....	5,037	3,577	2,082	562
Morgan .....	1,023	958	(D)	243
Nicholas .....	1,581	1,513	374	138
Ohio .....	547	719	29	(D)
Pendleton .....	184,072	248,123	3,097,763	2,454,093
Pleasants .....	276	811	(D)	-
Pocahontas .....	2,198	2,482	(D)	252
Preston .....	3,746	6,510	594	5,137
Putnam .....	1,498	3,102	101	609
Raleigh .....	1,001	1,830	32	(D)
Randolph .....	1,183	1,877	371	80
Ritchie .....	1,245	2,664	30	138
Roane .....	1,489	2,826	66	125
Summers .....	1,742	2,042	4,191	7,154
Taylor .....	976	1,954	34	362
Tucker .....	693	777	(D)	(D)
Tyler .....	639	867	122	(D)
Upshur .....	1,339	2,734	69	370
Wayne .....	413	1,587	-	103
Webster .....	201	430	53	242
Wetzel .....	807	1,059	189	70
Wirt .....	875	1,137	3	57
Wood .....	1,919	3,480	1,086	311
Wyoming .....	65	80	-	-
<b>West Virginia .....</b>	<b>1,113,238</b>	<b>1,215,655</b>	<b>14,781,332</b>	<b>12,561,639</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Data from the Census of Agriculture. - Represents zero. D-Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms.

## COMMERCIAL BROILERS: Production and Income, 2010-2019

Year	Number Produced	Pounds per Bird	Pounds Produced	Average Price per Pound <sup>1/</sup>	Value of Production
	(000 Birds)	(Pounds)	(000)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2010 .....	87,600	3.95	346,000	0.482	166,772
2011 .....	85,400	4.00	341,600	0.459	156,794
2012 .....	94,000	4.00	376,000	0.500	188,000
2013 .....	96,300	4.00	385,200	0.607	233,816
2014 .....	95,300	3.90	371,700	0.637	236,773
2015 .....	93,700	3.80	356,100	0.538	191,582
2016 .....	90,300	3.90	352,200	0.478	168,352
2017 .....	86,100	3.90	335,800	0.544	182,675
2018 .....	83,300	3.80	316,500	0.559	176,924
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>75,500</b>	<b>3.80</b>	<b>286,900</b>	<b>0.486</b>	<b>139,433</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Live weight equivalent price.

## CHICKENS: Lost, Sold and Value, 2010-2019 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Number Lost <sup>2/</sup>	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Average Price per Pound	Value of Sales
	(000 Birds)		(000)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2010 .....	354	2,176	16,755	0.121	2,027
2011 .....	234	1,440	11,088	0.132	1,464
2012 .....	181	1,374	10,442	0.139	1,451
2013 .....	220	1,449	11,386	0.157	1,788
2014 .....	260	1,560	12,382	0.164	2,031
2015 .....	262	1,567	12,474	0.169	2,108
2016 .....	298	1,646	13,182	0.139	1,832
2017 .....	287	1,691	13,154	0.074	973
2018 .....	276	1,741	13,680	0.075	1,026
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>13,356</b>	<b>0.057</b>	<b>761</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Estimates cover the 12 month period December 1, previous year through November 30 and excludes commercial broilers. <sup>2/</sup> Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason, except sold, during the 12-month period.

## TURKEYS: Production and Income, 2010-2019 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Number Raised	Pounds per Bird	Pounds Produced	Average Price per Pound <sup>2/</sup>	Value of Production
	(000 Birds)	(Pounds)	(000)	(Dollars)	(000 Dollars)
2010 .....	3,100	28.3	87,730	0.600	52,638
2011 .....	3,300	28.0	92,400	0.684	63,017
2012 .....	3,300	27.0	89,100	0.721	64,241
2013 .....	3,100	26.0	80,600	0.665	53,599
2014 .....	3,100	26.4	81,840	0.735	60,152
2015 .....	3,000	30.2	90,600	0.811	73,477
2016 .....	3,700	30.0	111,000	0.826	91,686
2017 .....	3,700	30.0	111,000	0.646	71,706
2018 .....	3,100	31.1	96,410	0.510	49,169
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>99,200</b>	<b>0.579</b>	<b>57,437</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Based on turkeys placed during the 12 month period September 1, previous year through August 31. <sup>2/</sup> Live weight equivalent price.



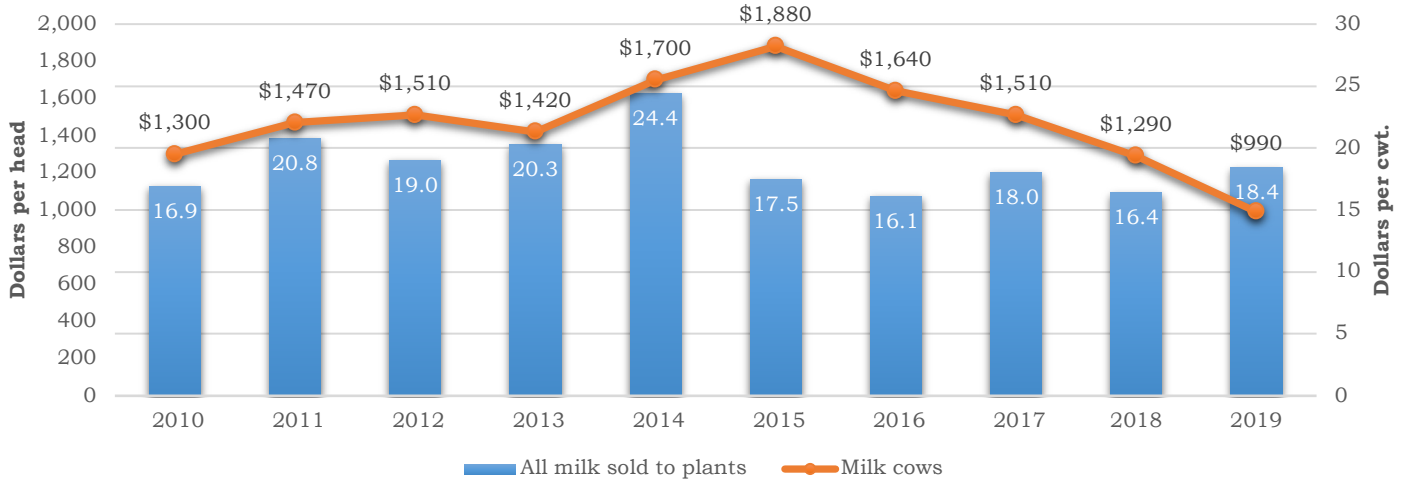
# ECONOMICS

**PRICES RECEIVED: Marketing Year Average, Selected Crops, 2015-2019**

Year	Crop			
	Corn per Bushel	All Hay per Ton <sup>1/</sup>	Soybeans per Bushel	Winter Wheat per Bushel
	(Dollars)			
2015 .....	3.95	130.00	8.80	5.40
2016 .....	3.90	119.00	9.40	4.80
2017 .....	3.95	120.00	9.40	4.70
2018 .....	4.08	127.00	8.50	4.90
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>114.00</b>	<b>2/</b>	<b>2/</b>

<sup>1/</sup>Estimated marketing of alfalfa and other hay used as weights to calculate all hay price. <sup>2/</sup> Estimates discontinued in 2019.

**Prices Received - West Virginia milk sold to plants and milk cows**

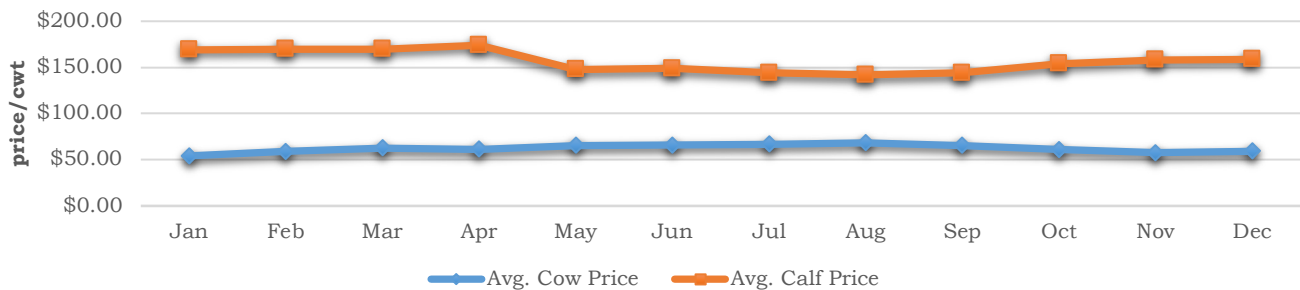


**UNITED STATES 2019 COW and CALF PRICES**

**Average Monthly Cow Prices** ranged between \$54.00 and \$69.00 per hundredweight in 2019. Prices peaked in August reaching \$68.30 per hundredweight. The lowest average monthly price of 2019 was reported in January, when cow prices averaged \$54.20 per hundredweight.

**Average Monthly Calf Prices** ranged between \$142.00 and \$174.00 per hundredweight in 2019. Prices peaked in April reaching \$174.00 per hundredweight. The lowest average monthly price of 2019 was reported in August, when calf prices averaged \$142.00 per hundredweight.

**2019 Cow and Calf Prices, by month**



**PRICES RECEIVED: United States Annual Average Hogs and Wool, 2015-2019**

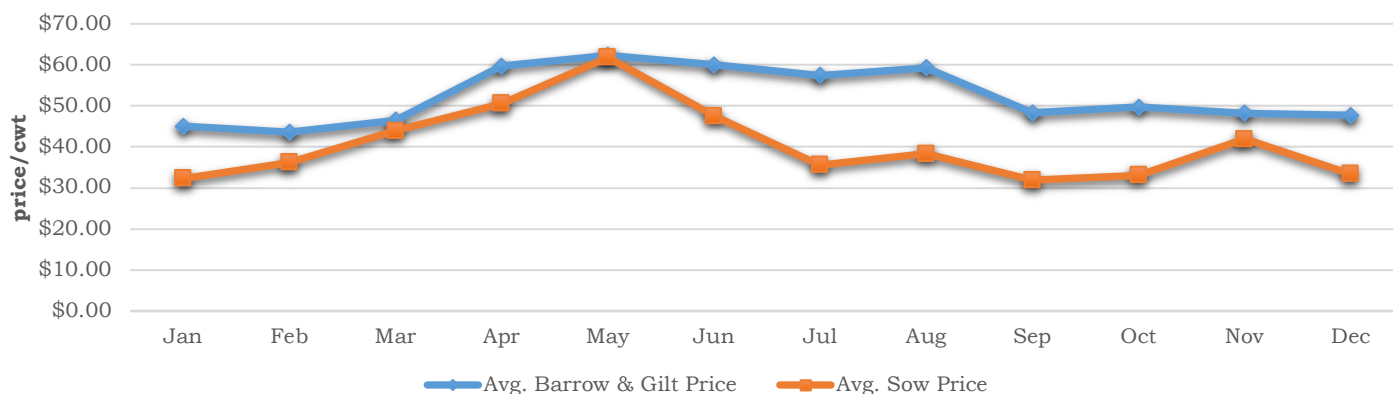
Year	Hogs			Wool
	Barrows & Gilts	Sows	All Hogs	
	(Dollars per Cwt.)			(Dollars per Lb.)
2015 .....	55.70	44.90	55.30	1.45
2016 .....	49.60	40.70	49.30	1.45
2017 .....	53.50	44.50	53.10	1.48
2018 .....	50.50	41.30	50.20	1.75
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>51.70</b>	<b>41.10</b>	<b>51.40</b>	<b>1.89</b>

**UNITED STATES 2019 BARROW, GILT, and SOW PRICES**

**Average Monthly Barrow and Gilt Prices** ranged between \$43.00 and \$63.00 per hundredweight in 2019. Prices peaked in May reaching \$62.30 per hundredweight. The lowest average monthly price of 2019 was reported in February, when barrow and gilt prices averaged \$43.60 per hundredweight.

**Average Monthly Sow Prices** ranged between \$31.00 and \$62.00 per hundredweight in 2019. Prices peaked in May reaching \$61.80 per hundredweight. The lowest average monthly price of 2019 was reported in September, when sow prices averaged \$31.90 per hundredweight.

**2019 Barrow, Gilt, and Sow Prices, by month**



**PRICES RECEIVED: West Virginia Annual Average, Poultry and Eggs, 2010-2019**

Year	Broilers	Other Chickens	All Eggs	Turkeys
	(Dollars per Lb.)		(Dollars per Dozen)	(Dollars per Lb.)
2010 .....	0.482	0.121	1.75	0.60
2011 .....	0.459	0.132	1.99	0.68
2012 .....	0.500	0.139	2.18	0.72
2013 .....	0.607	0.157	2.30	0.67
2014 .....	0.637	0.164	2.46	0.74
2015 .....	0.538	0.169	2.35	0.81
2016 .....	0.478	0.139	2.34	0.83
2017 .....	0.544	0.074	2.20	0.65
2018 .....	0.559	0.075	2.22	0.51
<b>2019 .....</b>	<b>0.486</b>	<b>0.057</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>0.58</b>



**FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES: Major Input Items,  
Average per Farm and Total, Atlantic Region, 2018-2019 <sup>1/</sup>**

Expenditure	Farms Reporting <sup>2/</sup>		Average per Farm <sup>3/</sup>		Total Expenditures	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
	(Percent)		(Dollars)		(Million Dollars)	
Total farm production expenditures <sup>4/</sup> .....	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	112,366	<b>105,576</b>	45,025	<b>42,125</b>
Livestock, poultry & related expenses <sup>5/</sup> .....	24.1	<b>27.6</b>	12,428	<b>11,679</b>	4,980	<b>4,660</b>
Feed .....	60.4	<b>56.0</b>	23,958	<b>23,333</b>	9,600	<b>9,310</b>
Farm services <sup>6/</sup> .....	88.8	<b>88.7</b>	14,225	<b>12,456</b>	5,700	<b>4,970</b>
Rent <sup>7/</sup> .....	20.1	<b>24.2</b>	3,843	<b>3,584</b>	1,540	<b>1,430</b>
Agricultural chemicals <sup>8/</sup> .....	37.4	<b>37.2</b>	3,319	<b>3,083</b>	1,330	<b>1,230</b>
Fertilizer, lime & soil conditioners .....	50.8	<b>51.9</b>	5,890	<b>5,388</b>	2,360	<b>2,150</b>
Interest .....	27.3	<b>27.8</b>	2,595	<b>2,982</b>	1,040	<b>1,190</b>
Taxes <sup>9/</sup> .....	100.0	<b>100.0</b>	4,442	<b>4,561</b>	1,780	<b>1,820</b>
Labor .....	20.5	<b>22.3</b>	10,207	<b>9,098</b>	4,090	<b>3,630</b>
Fuel .....	88.2	<b>88.4</b>	3,893	<b>3,885</b>	1,560	<b>1,550</b>
Farm supplies & repairs <sup>10/</sup> .....	85.9	<b>84.0</b>	6,613	<b>6,065</b>	2,650	<b>2,420</b>
Farm improvements & construction <sup>11/</sup> .....	45.9	<b>49.0</b>	5,740	<b>5,815</b>	2,300	<b>2,320</b>
Tractors & self-propelled farm machinery .....	13.5	<b>15.0</b>	4,916	<b>4,662</b>	1,970	<b>1,860</b>
Other farm machinery .....	17.2	<b>18.0</b>	2,371	<b>2,080</b>	950	<b>830</b>
Seeds & plants <sup>12/</sup> .....	37.1	<b>36.9</b>	5,765	<b>5,088</b>	2,310	<b>2,030</b>
Trucks & autos .....	12.1	<b>10.9</b>	1,947	<b>1,579</b>	780	<b>630</b>
Miscellaneous capital expenses <sup>13/</sup> .....	3.5	<b>4.0</b>	212	<b>238</b>	85	<b>95</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Includes CT, DE, KY, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, NC, PA, RI, TN, VT, VA, and WV. <sup>2/</sup> Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms. <sup>3/</sup> Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. <sup>4/</sup> Includes operator, landlord, and contractor shares of farm production expenses. <sup>5/</sup> Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry. <sup>6/</sup> Includes all crop custom work, veterinary services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses and utilities. <sup>7/</sup> Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees. <sup>8/</sup> Includes material and application costs. <sup>9/</sup> This expense is the sum of real estate taxes and personal property taxes for operator, landlord, and contractor. <sup>10/</sup> Includes bedding and litter, marketing containers, power farm-shop equipment, oils and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment. <sup>11/</sup> Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land. <sup>12/</sup> All purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery and farming operation are included. Bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale are excluded. <sup>13/</sup> Expenditures for depreciable capital purchases that are excluded from the defined expense categories of farm improvements and construction, trucks and autos, tractors and self-propelled equipment, and other farm machinery.

**FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES: Major Input Items,  
Total by Year, Atlantic Region, 2015-2019 <sup>1/</sup>**

Expenditure	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	(Million Dollars)				
Total farm production expenditures <sup>2/</sup> .....	44,190	42,110	43,240	45,025	<b>42,125</b>
Livestock, poultry & related expenses <sup>3/</sup> .....	4,150	3,780	4,020	4,980	<b>4,660</b>
Feed .....	10,050	9,430	9,300	9,600	<b>9,310</b>
Farm services <sup>4/</sup> .....	4,820	5,100	5,100	5,700	<b>4,970</b>
Rent <sup>5/</sup> .....	1,730	1,740	1,560	1,540	<b>1,430</b>
Agricultural chemicals <sup>6/</sup> .....	1,190	1,160	1,240	1,330	<b>1,230</b>
Fertilizer, lime & soil conditioners .....	2,290	2,190	2,090	2,360	<b>2,150</b>
Interest .....	1,080	950	1,060	1,040	<b>1,190</b>
Taxes <sup>7/</sup> .....	1,700	1,600	1,670	1,780	<b>1,820</b>
Labor .....	4,160	4,560	4,680	4,090	<b>3,630</b>
Fuel .....	1,650	1,390	1,600	1,560	<b>1,550</b>
Farm supplies & repairs <sup>8/</sup> .....	2,910	2,550	2,650	2,650	<b>2,420</b>
Farm improvements & construction <sup>9/</sup> .....	2,420	2,440	2,640	2,300	<b>2,320</b>
Tractors & self-propelled farm machinery .....	2,120	1,510	1,500	1,970	<b>1,860</b>
Other farm machinery .....	880	700	780	950	<b>830</b>
Seeds & plants <sup>10/</sup> .....	2,020	2,200	2,460	2,310	<b>2,030</b>
Trucks & autos .....	910	710	810	780	<b>630</b>
Miscellaneous capital expenses <sup>11/</sup> .....	110	100	80	85	<b>95</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Includes CT, DE, KY, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, NC, PA, RI, TN, VT, VA, and WV. <sup>2/</sup> Includes operator, landlord, and contractor shares of farm production expenses. <sup>3/</sup> Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry. <sup>4/</sup> Includes all crop custom work, veterinary services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses and utilities. <sup>5/</sup> Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees. <sup>6/</sup> Includes material and application costs. <sup>7/</sup> This expense is the sum of real estate taxes and personal property taxes for operator, landlord, and contractor. <sup>8/</sup> Includes bedding and litter, marketing containers, power farm-shop equipment, oils and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment. <sup>9/</sup> Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land. <sup>10/</sup> All purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery and farming operation are included. Bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale are excluded. <sup>11/</sup> Expenditures for depreciable capital purchases that are excluded from the defined expense categories of farm improvements and construction, trucks and autos, tractors and self-propelled equipment, and other farm machinery.

**FARM COMPUTER: Usage and Ownership**

Year	Farms									
	Number of Farms		With Computer Access		That Own or Lease Computers		With Internet Access		Using Computers for Farm Business	
	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.
	<b>Number</b>				<b>Percent</b>					
2013	21,400	2,094,250	61	70	60	68	58	67	31	40
2015	20,900	2,060,240	64	73	62	71	61	70	35	43
2017	23,600	2,033,700	64	72	49	68	61	73	32	48
<b>2019</b>	<b>22,900</b>	<b>2,023,400</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>49</b>

**INTERNET ACCESS: Primary Method by Farm**

Year	Dialup		DSL		Cable		Satellite		Mobile		Other/Unknown	
	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.	WV	U.S.
	<b>Percent</b>											
2013	7	5	34	35	12	13	20	17	1/	1/	2	6
2015	2	3	50	30	11	12	17	21	1/	1/	2	5
2017	1	3	49	28	14	16	16	23	13	19	-	2
<b>2019</b>	-	<b>3</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>18</b>	-	<b>3</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Data not available. (-) Represents zero.

**2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: Top Five States**

Rank	Percent of Family Farms <sup>1/</sup>		Percent of Small Farms <sup>2/</sup>		Agricultural Sales	
	State	Percent	State	Percent	State	Dollars
1	Tennessee	93.1	West Virginia	98.1	California	45,154,359,000
2	West Virginia	93.0	New Hampshire	96.5	Iowa	28,956,455,000
3	Oklahoma	91.4	Tennessee	96.2	Texas	24,924,041,000
4	Alabama	90.8	Hawaii	96.2	Nebraska	21,983,430,000
5	Kentucky	90.6	New Mexico	96.2	Kansas	18,782,726,000

<sup>1/</sup> Farms by legal status for tax purposes. <sup>2/</sup> The USDA defines small farms as farms with less than \$250,000 in sales of agricultural commodities. Small farms as a percent of all farms in the state.

**2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: Top Five Counties in West Virginia**

Rank	Number of Farms		Land in Farms		Agricultural Sales	
	County	Total	County	Acres	County	Dollars
1	Preston	1,142	Greenbrier	192,429	Hardy	190,579,000
2	Jackson	982	Pendleton	176,125	Pendleton	99,907,000
3	Berkeley	946	Hardy	154,689	Greenbrier	69,318,000
4	Monroe	929	Monroe	145,001	Grant	57,064,000
5	Greenbrier	891	Preston	142,941	Hampshire	38,717,000

**CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: Characteristics of Principal Farm Producers <sup>1/</sup>**

Year	Average Age	Farming as Principal Occupation	Men	Women
	Years	Percent	Number	
2007	58.1	41.5	20,399	3,219
2012	59.7	42.6	18,784	2,705
<b>2017</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>18,023</b>	<b>5,599</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Wording was updated from Operators to Producers in the 2017 Census of Agriculture and data for a maximum of four producers per farm were collected.

**WEST VIRGINIA POPULATION**

Year	Urban population <sup>1/</sup>	Rural population <sup>1/</sup>	Total
2000	1,087,687	720,506	1,808,193
2010	1,132,503	720,515	1,853,018
<b>2019</b>	<b>1,109,496</b>	<b>682,651</b>	<b>1,792,147</b>

<sup>1/</sup> The terms "rural" and "urban" here refer to data for nonmetro and metro areas, a county-level classification defined by the Office of Management and Budget. Used was the February 2013 version of nonmetro and metro areas. Source: <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-fact-sheets>.

## Cropland and Pasture Cash Rental Rates, by Counties, 2019 and 2020 <sup>1/</sup>

County	Total Cropland <sup>2/</sup> (Rented & Non-rented)	Non-irrigated Cropland Rental Rates <sup>3/</sup>		Total Permanent Pasture <sup>2/</sup> (Rented & Non-rented)	Pasture Rental Rates	
		2019	2020		2019	2020
	(Acres)	(Dollars per Acre)		(Acres)	(Dollars per Acre)	
Barbour .....	26,717	21.50	19.00	41,716	5.00	7.00
Brooke .....	4,286	-	-	4,137	-	-
Doddridge .....	11,790	-	-	21,723	3.50	4.50
Hancock .....	3,419	-	-	1,364	-	-
Harrison .....	27,979	20.00	18.00	48,070	8.50	7.50
Lewis .....	22,441	16.00	-	50,207	7.50	-
Marion .....	13,490	25.00	26.00	19,526	-	-
Marshall .....	22,622	-	-	27,152	-	-
Monongalia .....	18,609	12.50	-	27,040	8.00	10.00
Ohio .....	10,944	-	-	7,010	-	-
Pleasants .....	5,260	-	-	10,030	-	-
Preston .....	48,194	26.00	26.50	48,453	10.50	12.50
Ritchie .....	22,615	14.00	24.00	40,984	-	-
Taylor .....	14,049	-	-	19,557	-	14.00
Tyler .....	12,310	-	-	22,064	-	-
Upshur .....	16,274	25.00	-	25,715	8.50	-
Wetzel .....	8,766	-	-	9,758	-	-
Wood .....	25,036	24.00	30.50	32,491	-	-
Other counties <sup>4/</sup> .....	-	22.00	19.50	-	8.60	8.60
<b>Northwest</b> .....	<b>N/A</b>	<b>22.50</b>	<b>23.00</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>8.00</b>	<b>9.00</b>
Boone .....	506	-	-	924	-	-
Braxton .....	17,918	-	-	35,682	11.00	10.50
Cabell .....	7,331	-	35.00	16,448	-	-
Calhoun .....	12,439	-	39.00	22,143	5.50	5.00
Clay .....	3,167	-	-	8,011	-	-
Fayette .....	6,176	-	-	8,112	-	-
Gilmer .....	11,076	-	17.50	28,843	-	5.00
Jackson .....	33,421	38.50	36.00	54,776	10.00	7.50
Kanawha .....	4,143	-	-	7,946	-	-
Lincoln .....	4,166	-	-	11,517	-	-
Logan .....	(D)	-	-	135	-	-
McDowell .....	129	-	-	30	-	-
Mason .....	37,631	89.00	84.00	49,822	-	11.50
Mercer .....	12,390	32.50	36.00	20,573	20.00	18.00
Mingo .....	(D)	-	-	2,353	-	-
Nicholas .....	11,804	24.00	26.00	11,901	12.50	-
Putnam .....	13,737	-	-	18,667	-	-
Raleigh .....	11,151	20.00	-	16,722	-	13.50
Roane .....	27,821	-	22.00	49,717	7.00	5.50
Wayne .....	5,900	23.00	-	16,183	-	-
Webster .....	2,383	-	-	2,592	-	-
Wirt .....	9,300	-	-	19,848	-	9.00
Wyoming .....	671	-	-	332	-	-
Other counties <sup>4/</sup> .....	-	30.50	37.00	-	9.40	8.70
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>N/A</b>	<b>52.50</b>	<b>43.00</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>10.00</b>	<b>8.50</b>
Berkeley .....	37,590	31.00	32.50	17,818	13.00	13.00
Grant .....	26,204	32.00	29.00	51,716	10.00	7.50
Greenbrier .....	44,086	42.50	44.00	98,601	23.00	18.50
Hampshire .....	36,935	17.00	20.00	41,784	14.50	14.50
Hardy .....	40,482	33.50	28.50	65,789	15.50	15.00
Jefferson .....	44,517	75.00	67.00	15,673	18.00	19.50
Mineral .....	29,573	15.50	16.50	40,472	9.00	14.00
Monroe .....	31,883	36.00	35.50	66,834	18.00	16.50
Morgan .....	7,175	-	-	3,456	-	-
Pendleton .....	29,596	38.00	37.00	89,574	10.00	11.00
Pocahontas .....	26,366	32.50	30.00	50,195	17.00	16.00
Randolph .....	26,703	27.50	29.50	39,409	9.00	8.50
Summers .....	11,971	31.00	26.00	18,819	-	15.00
Tucker .....	6,526	-	-	11,666	-	-
Other counties <sup>4/</sup> .....	-	27.50	24.50	-	17.50	12.00
<b>Eastern</b> .....	<b>N/A</b>	<b>44.50</b>	<b>40.50</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>16.00</b>	<b>15.00</b>
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	<b>947,710</b>	<b>43.00</b>	<b>39.00</b>	<b>1,472,080</b>	<b>14.00</b>	<b>13.00</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes land rented on a whole farm, share and per head basis. <sup>2/</sup> Data from the 2017 Census of Agriculture. Cropland acres includes cropland: harvested, used only for pasture, on which all crops failed or were abandoned, and idled or used for cover crops or soil improvement. Permanent pasture acres include grazable land that does not qualify as woodland pasture or cropland pasture. <sup>3/</sup> Includes land used for row crops or hay. <sup>4/</sup> Includes counties not published to avoid disclosing individual operations. - Represents zero. D-Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual farms. N/A- Not available.

**FARM REAL ESTATE: Average Value per Acre, Selected States, January 1, 2014-2020**

Region and State	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Change 2019-20
	(Dollars)							(Percent)
<b>Appalachian</b>	3,730	3,810	3,880	3,970	4,030	4,080	<b>4,140</b>	1.5
Kentucky .....	3,210	3,370	3,540	3,680	3,770	3,820	<b>3,920</b>	2.6
N. Carolina ...	4,540	4,560	4,550	4,580	4,640	4,680	<b>4,670</b>	-0.2
Tennessee ....	3,620	3,690	3,770	3,840	3,920	3,990	<b>4,100</b>	2.8
Virginia .....	4,380	4,440	4,470	4,590	4,620	4,650	<b>4,620</b>	-0.6
<b>West Virginia</b>	2,580	2,630	2,620	2,640	2,650	2,680	<b>2,700</b>	0.7

**CROPLAND AND PASTURE: Average Value per Acre, January 1, 2018-2020**

Region and State	Cropland			Change 2019-20	Pasture			Change 2019-20
	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020	
	(Dollars)			(Percent)	(Dollars)			(Percent)
<b>Appalachian</b>	4,140	4,190	<b>4,240</b>	1.2	3,530	3,540	<b>3,550</b>	0.3
Kentucky .....	4,250	4,300	<b>4,400</b>	2.3	3,000	3,030	<b>3,050</b>	0.7
N. Carolina ...	4,130	4,180	<b>4,180</b>	-	4,830	4,810	<b>4,780</b>	-0.6
Tennessee ....	3,830	3,910	<b>3,990</b>	2.0	3,870	3,860	<b>3,880</b>	0.5
Virginia .....	4,760	4,720	<b>4,680</b>	-0.8	4,050	4,020	<b>4,000</b>	-0.5
<b>West Virginia</b>	3,250	3,280	<b>3,270</b>	-0.3	2,090	2,120	<b>2,150</b>	1.4

(-) Represents zero.

**CROPLAND RENTED FOR CASH: Average Cash Rent per Acre, 2015-2020**

Region and State	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	(Dollars)					
<b>Appalachian</b> .....	99.00	95.00	99.00	99.50	103.00	<b>101.00</b>
Kentucky .....	148.00	143.00	145.00	149.00	151.00	<b>146.00</b>
N. Carolina .....	88.50	83.50	88.50	87.00	90.50	<b>88.50</b>
Tennessee .....	101.00	97.00	98.50	98.00	103.00	<b>102.00</b>
Virginia .....	57.50	57.50	60.00	63.00	59.00	<b>62.00</b>
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	40.00	40.00	42.00	45.00	43.00	<b>39.00</b>

**PASTURE RENTED FOR CASH: Average Cash Rent per Acre, 2015-2020**

Region and State	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	(Dollars)					
<b>Appalachian</b> .....	22.00	21.50	21.00	21.50	22.00	<b>23.50</b>
Kentucky .....	27.00	27.00	25.00	<sup>1/</sup>	27.00	<b>28.00</b>
N. Carolina .....	27.00	27.00	26.00	28.00	26.00	<b>27.50</b>
Tennessee .....	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	21.00	<b>22.00</b>
Virginia .....	21.00	20.00	20.00	21.00	21.00	<b>23.00</b>
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	<sup>1/</sup>	12.00	12.50	<sup>1/</sup>	14.00	<b>13.00</b>

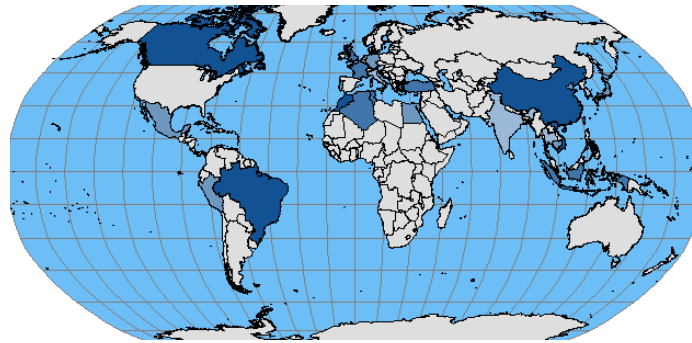
<sup>1/</sup> Data not available.

**West Virginia Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector  
via Production of Goods and Services, 2015-2019 <sup>1/</sup>**

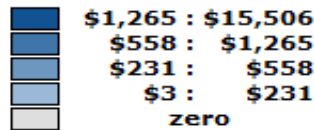
Item	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<b>(000) Dollars</b>				
<b>Value of crop production</b>	138,817	144,050	147,472	151,049	<b>158,537</b>
Crop cash receipts	146,020	146,888	154,970	160,116	<b>159,154</b>
Feed crops	57,796	56,548	56,790	56,206	<b>54,851</b>
Food grains	1,644	1,224	1,210	944	<b>NA</b>
Fruits and nuts	20,023	18,557	24,300	NA	<b>NA</b>
Oil Crops	10,740	12,159	11,809	11,772	<b>NA</b>
All other crops	55,818	58,400	60,861	91,194	<b>104,303</b>
Home consumption	851	791	155	155	<b>196</b>
Inventory adjustment	-8,054	-3,630	-7,654	-9,222	<b>-813</b>
<b>Value of animals and products production</b>	629,473	565,966	564,730	522,423	<b>488,823</b>
Animals and products cash receipts	596,969	547,841	572,328	527,416	<b>480,009</b>
Dairy products, Milk	24,325	21,091	22,320	17,876	<b>16,192</b>
Meat animals	211,460	170,475	194,867	178,880	<b>161,500</b>
Miscellaneous livestock	39,414	38,514	49,537	48,860	<b>49,012</b>
Poultry and eggs	321,770	317,760	305,603	281,800	<b>253,305</b>
Home consumption	3,833	1,990	1,864	1,891	<b>2,222</b>
Inventory adjustment	28,671	16,136	-9,462	-6,885	<b>6,592</b>
<b>Farm-related income</b>	212,153	195,427	209,726	227,764	<b>252,525</b>
Forest products sold	15,817	11,685	12,286	9,622	<b>8,161</b>
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	134,829	116,029	127,568	141,575	<b>143,042</b>
Machine hire and custom work	3,346	1,883	5,980	1,833	<b>2,570</b>
Other farm income	58,161	65,830	63,892	74,734	<b>98,752</b>
Total commodity insurance indemnities	826	1,334	2,794	3,075	<b>2,232</b>
Federal commodity insurance indemnities	797	1,207	938	902	<b>1,227</b>
Net cash rent received by operator landlords <sup>3/</sup>	-255	216	-1,734	-2,528	<b>-2,831</b>
<b>Value of agricultural sector production</b>	980,443	905,443	921,928	901,236	<b>899,886</b>
<b>Intermediate product expenses <sup>2/</sup></b>	626,746	589,917	521,147	558,291	<b>535,682</b>
Farm origin	368,196	337,444	263,558	275,738	<b>262,765</b>
Feed purchases	277,489	252,608	189,314	187,389	<b>178,726</b>
Livestock and poultry purchases	78,042	70,704	58,710	73,592	<b>71,380</b>
Seed purchases	12,665	14,132	15,533	14,756	<b>12,659</b>
Manufactured inputs	73,233	67,470	79,189	84,361	<b>78,914</b>
Electricity	11,070	11,620	13,160	14,421	<b>12,946</b>
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	19,151	18,625	19,800	23,687	<b>20,893</b>
Pesticides	6,886	6,807	6,919	7,514	<b>6,845</b>
Fuel and oils	36,126	30,419	39,310	38,739	<b>38,231</b>
Other intermediate expenses <sup>2/</sup>	185,317	185,003	178,401	198,193	<b>194,002</b>
Machine hire and custom work	5,659	5,601	5,104	4,285	<b>6,288</b>
Marketing, storage, and transportation	21,229	21,911	17,748	25,667	<b>18,658</b>
Repair and maintenance <sup>2/</sup>	47,868	41,178	45,808	49,918	<b>43,761</b>
Miscellaneous expenses <sup>2/</sup>	110,560	116,312	109,741	118,324	<b>125,296</b>
Total insurance premiums <sup>4/</sup>	12,167	11,150	13,203	12,569	<b>12,204</b>
Federal commodity insurance premiums	772	688	742	691	<b>771</b>
Irrigation	223	255	266	166	<b>269</b>
<b>Contract labor</b>	7,278	4,363	4,829	5,055	<b>3,912</b>
<b>Net government transactions</b>	-16,188	-16,716	-22,918	-29,997	<b>-25,517</b>
Direct government payments	17,390	15,054	17,835	12,406	<b>17,450</b>
Property taxes and fees <sup>2/</sup>	33,578	31,770	40,754	42,404	<b>42,967</b>
Motor vehicle registration and licensing fees	3,892	4,075	4,601	3,740	<b>4,052</b>
<b>Gross value added</b>	330,231	294,447	373,033	307,893	<b>334,774</b>
Capital consumption <sup>2/</sup>	177,951	188,692	163,970	139,333	<b>131,613</b>
Net value added	152,280	105,755	209,063	168,560	<b>203,161</b>
<b>Factor payments to stakeholders</b>	75,061	83,569	81,146	79,942	<b>71,904</b>
Hired labor and non-cash employee compensation	37,212	42,634	37,721	34,817	<b>28,613</b>
Net rent paid to operator landlords	485	647	-1,134	-1,953	<b>-2,423</b>
Net rent paid to nonoperator landlords	1,662	2,216	-3,882	-6,686	<b>-8,296</b>
Total interest expenses <sup>2/</sup>	35,701	38,071	48,441	53,764	<b>54,010</b>
<b>Net farm income</b>	77,219	22,186	127,917	88,617	<b>131,258</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Data as of September 2, 2020. Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. Totals may not add due to rounding. NA-Data are not available. <sup>2/</sup> Includes expenses associated with operator dwellings. <sup>3/</sup> Share rent income is included in cash receipts. <sup>4/</sup> Includes federal and private crop and livestock insurance premiums as well as casualty, hail, motor vehicle and all other insurance premiums. Source: USDA, Economic Research Service <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics/>.

## 2019 Value of Agriculture and Livestock Products Exported from West Virginia <sup>1/</sup>



Thousands (000) Dollars



### Value of Agriculture and Livestock Products Exported from West Virginia <sup>1/</sup>

Market	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	(000) Dollars				
Algeria	1,289	1,636	1,471	1,653	<b>1,251</b>
Austria	0	0	0	0	<b>4</b>
Brazil	1,765	1,673	4,148	3,029	<b>2,343</b>
Cambodia	0	0	0	48	<b>373</b>
Canada	2,282	2,124	2,036	1,662	<b>1,647</b>
China	10,285	13,138	27,382	21,716	<b>15,505</b>
Egypt	136	69	166	48	<b>234</b>
France	300	587	495	307	<b>559</b>
Germany	70	363	494	37	<b>231</b>
Hong Kong	853	0	17	632	<b>1,265</b>
India	70	20	53	0	<b>90</b>
Indonesia	678	1,337	808	293	<b>634</b>
Italy	248	275	389	205	<b>174</b>
Japan	63	261	60	75	<b>237</b>
Mexico	866	1,344	433	855	<b>373</b>
Morocco	742	1,599	1,433	1,609	<b>1,835</b>
Netherlands	0	0	16	0	<b>35</b>
Pakistan	0	0	236	30	<b>0</b>
Peru	879	758	789	582	<b>516</b>
Portugal	420	257	357	339	<b>254</b>
South Korea	1,141	12,068	15	17	<b>195</b>
Spain	0	103	0	80	<b>0</b>
Taiwan	279	268	187	120	<b>711</b>
Thailand	20	0	95	16	<b>126</b>
Tunisia	0	0	565	400	<b>785</b>
Turkey	32	98	17	379	<b>594</b>
United Arab Emirates	56	0	0	93	<b>5</b>
United Kingdom	694	924	658	846	<b>575</b>
Viet Nam	1,579	1,967	1,757	3,580	<b>4,102</b>
Other Countries	613	91	7,289	165	<b>0</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>25,348</b>	<b>40,940</b>	<b>51,322</b>	<b>38,816</b>	<b>34,652</b>

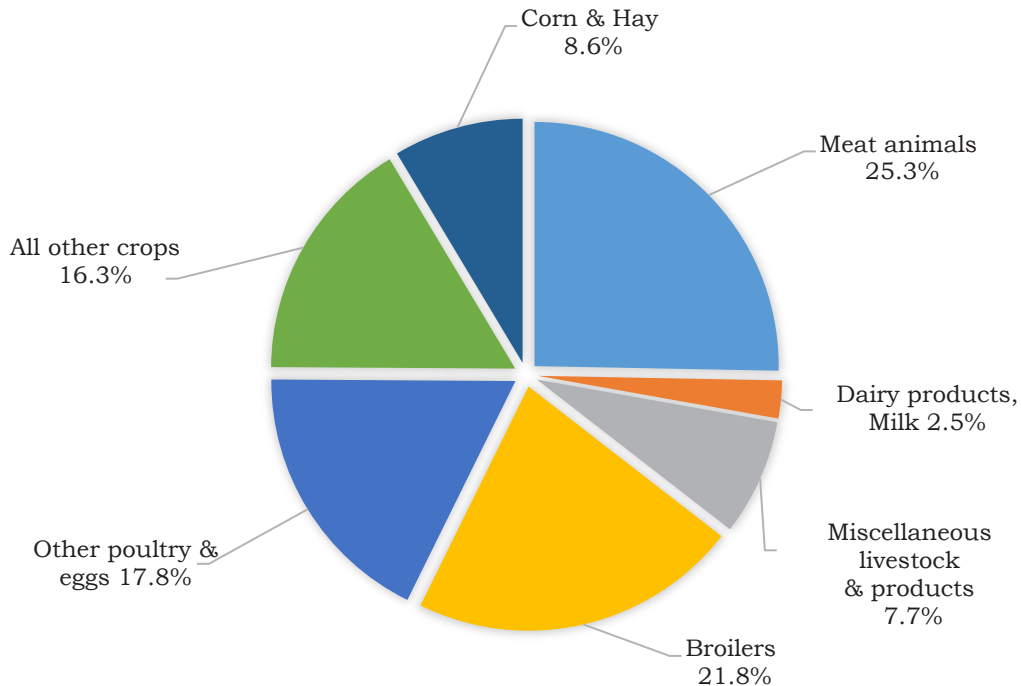
<sup>1/</sup> Agriculture and livestock products include the following: agricultural products, livestock and livestock products, forestry products and fish products. Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. Source: Office of Trade & Industry Information, Manufacturing & Services, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce <http://tse.export.gov/tse/>.

## West Virginia Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings: 2015-2019 <sup>1/</sup>

Commodity	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>(000) Dollars</b>					
<b>Livestock and products</b>	596,969	547,841	572,328	527,416	<b>480,009</b>
Meat animals	211,460	170,475	194,867	178,880	<b>161,500</b>
Cattle and calves	210,960	169,923	194,310	178,085	<b>160,732</b>
Hogs	500	552	557	795	<b>768</b>
Dairy products, Milk	24,325	21,091	22,320	17,876	<b>16,192</b>
Poultry and eggs	321,770	317,760	305,603	281,800	<b>253,305</b>
Broilers	191,582	168,352	182,675	176,924	<b>139,433</b>
Chicken eggs	54,603	55,890	50,249	54,681	<b>55,674</b>
Farm chickens	2,108	1,832	973	1,026	<b>761</b>
Turkeys	73,477	91,686	71,706	49,169	<b>57,437</b>
Miscellaneous livestock and products <sup>2/</sup>	39,414	38,514	49,537	48,860	<b>49,012</b>
Trout	1,052	1,231	1,066	1,005	<b>1,116</b>
Honey	777	627	943	961	<b>999</b>
Mohair	2	1	1	1	<b>2</b>
Wool	120	125	152	129	<b>131</b>
Other animals and products	37,463	36,530	47,375	46,764	<b>46,764</b>
<b>Crops</b>	146,020	146,888	154,970	160,116	<b>159,154</b>
Food grains (Wheat)	1,644	1,224	1,210	944	-
Feed crops	57,796	56,548	56,790	56,206	<b>54,851</b>
Corn	17,637	17,882	17,111	18,548	<b>20,520</b>
Hay	40,158	38,666	39,679	37,657	<b>34,331</b>
Oil crops (Soybeans)	10,740	12,159	11,809	11,772	-
Fruits and nuts <sup>3/</sup>	20,023	18,557	24,300	-	-
Apples	13,967	14,742	18,096	-	-
Peaches	6,056	3,815	6,204	-	-
All other crops <sup>4/</sup>	55,818	58,400	60,861	91,194	<b>104,303</b>
Maple products	0	290	404	357	-
Mushrooms	148	135	127	117	-
Miscellaneous crops	55,670	57,975	60,330	90,720	<b>104,303</b>
<b>All commodities</b>	742,989	694,729	727,298	687,533	<b>639,163</b>

<sup>1/</sup> Cash receipts reflect sales of commodities from farms where produced within a calendar year irrespective of the year of production. Data as of September 2, 2020. Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. Totals may not add due to rounding. '-' means not available or zero. <sup>2/</sup> Includes equine, sheep, and all other livestock. <sup>3/</sup> Includes miscellaneous fruits and berries. <sup>4/</sup> Includes greenhouse/nursery, Christmas trees, oats, vegetables, tobacco, and other crops. Source: USDA, Economic Research Service <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/farm-income-and-wealth-statistics.aspx>.

### Cash Receipts: Selected Commodities, West Virginia, 2019





# CHARTS



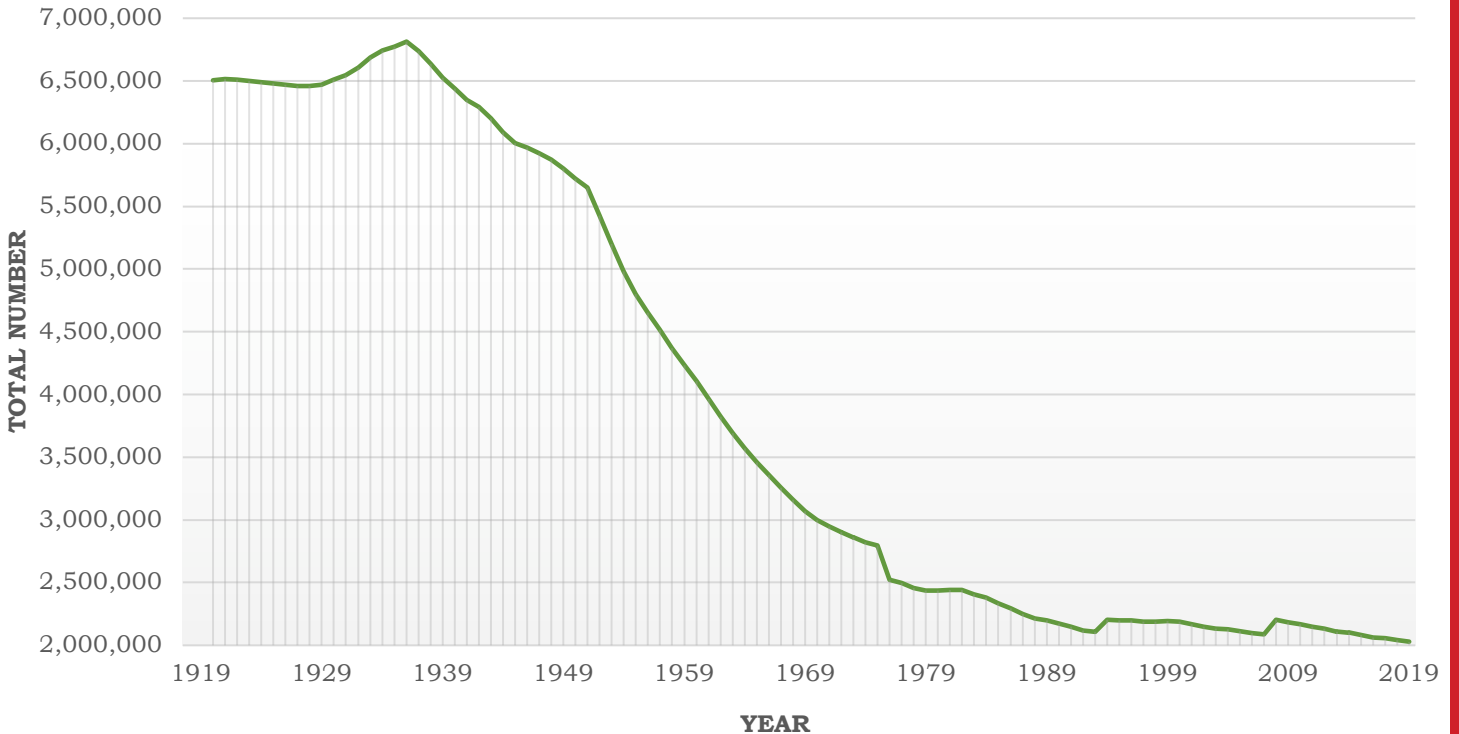
### West Virginia Number of Farms 1919 - 2019

The number of farms in 2019 was 22,900.  
The number of farms in 1978 was a record low of 19,600.  
The record high was in 1935 with 105,000 farms.



### United States Number of Farms 1919 - 2019

The number of farms in 2019 was a record low at 2,023,400.  
The record high was in 1935 with 6,813,700 farms.

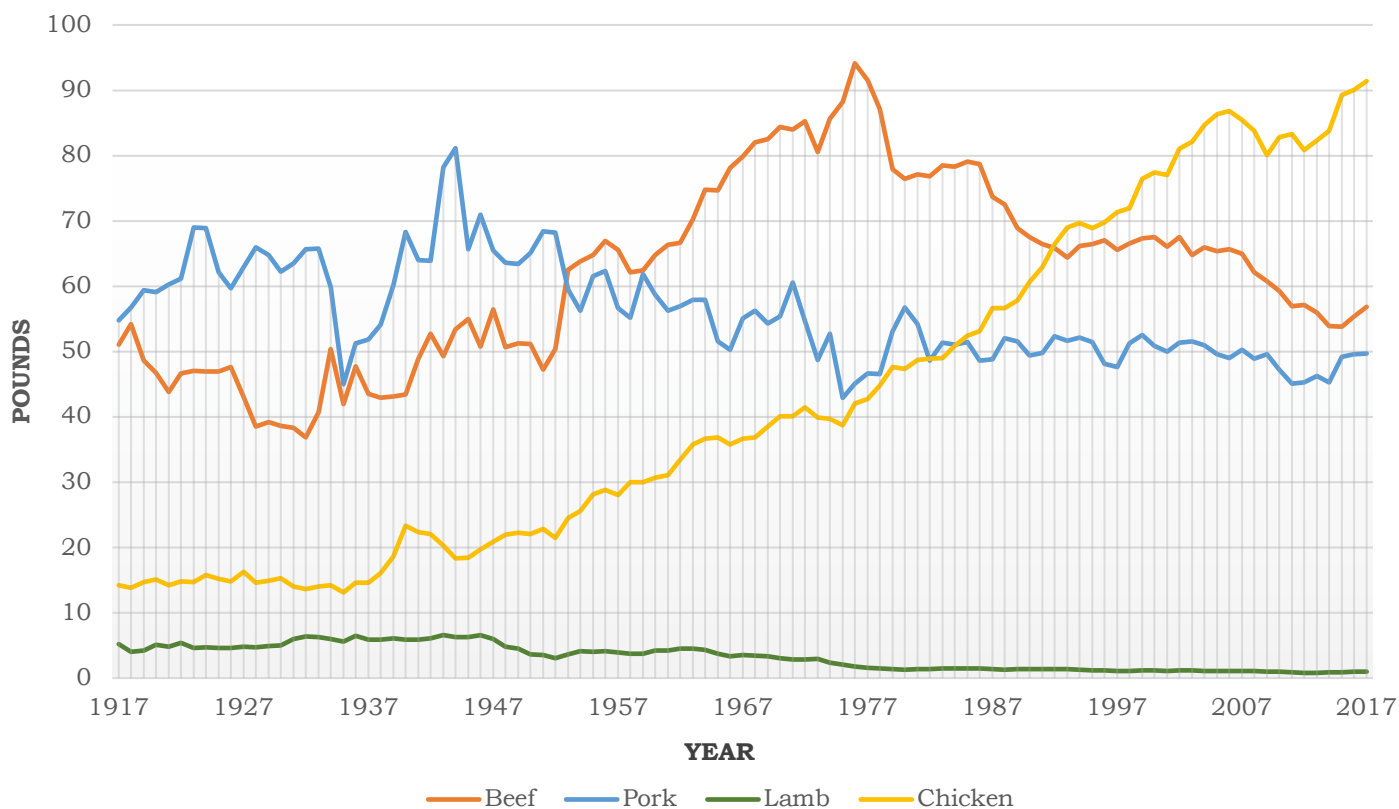


## United States Livestock Consumption per Capita

This chart shows the per capita consumption of the United States resident population for beef, chicken, pork and lamb from the years 1917 to 2017 with these exceptions:

- Prior to 1930, except for the war years, 1917-1919, resident population only; in the year of 1930 and after, the population included the Armed Forces overseas.
- Currently, chicken is the meat of choice, followed by beef, pork, and lamb.
- Per capita consumption of selected red meats and poultry during 2017 was as follows:
  - chicken ~ 91.4 pounds
  - beef ~ 56.8 pounds
  - pork ~ 49.7 pounds
  - lamb ~ 1.1 pound

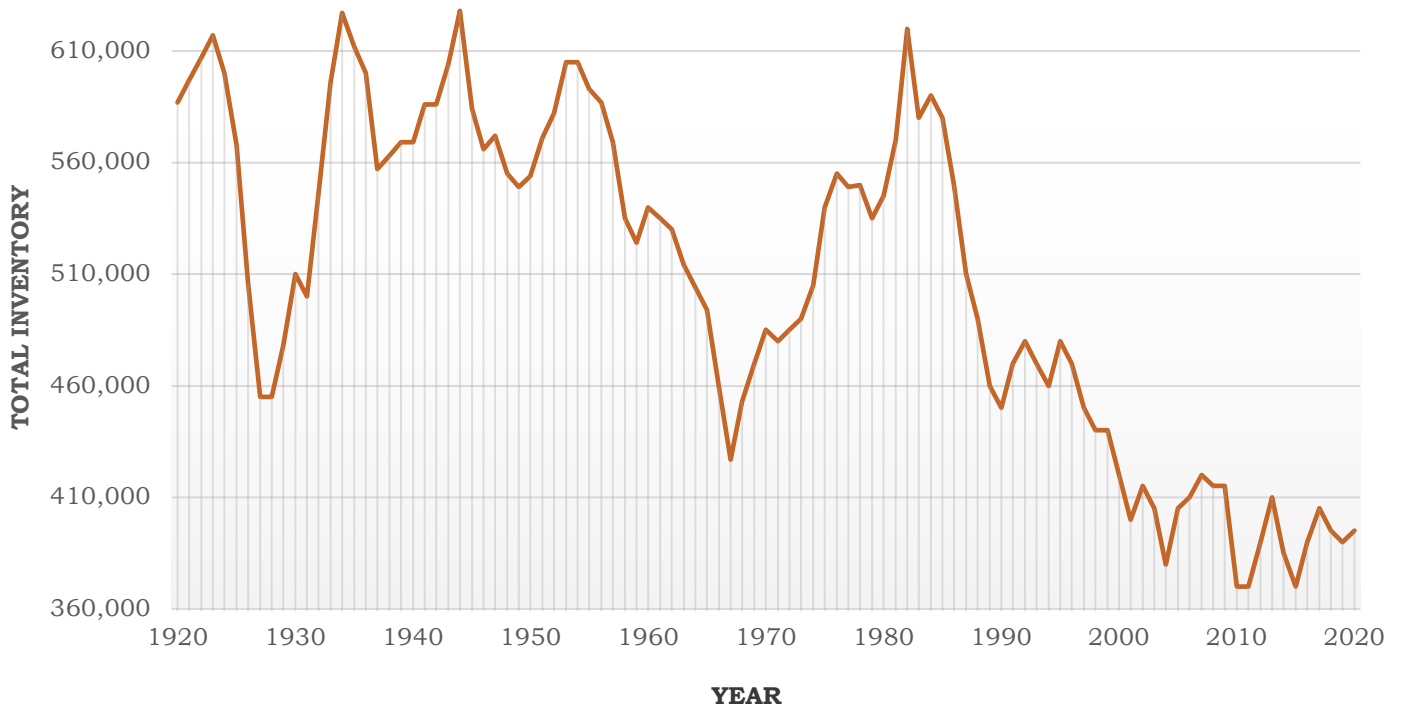
**Selected Red Meat and Chicken Consumption per Capita for the United States - 1917 to 2017 <sup>1/</sup>**



<sup>1/</sup> Data for 2018 and 2019 were not available at the time of publishing. Source: USDA, Economic Research Service <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/food-availability-per-capita-data-system/>

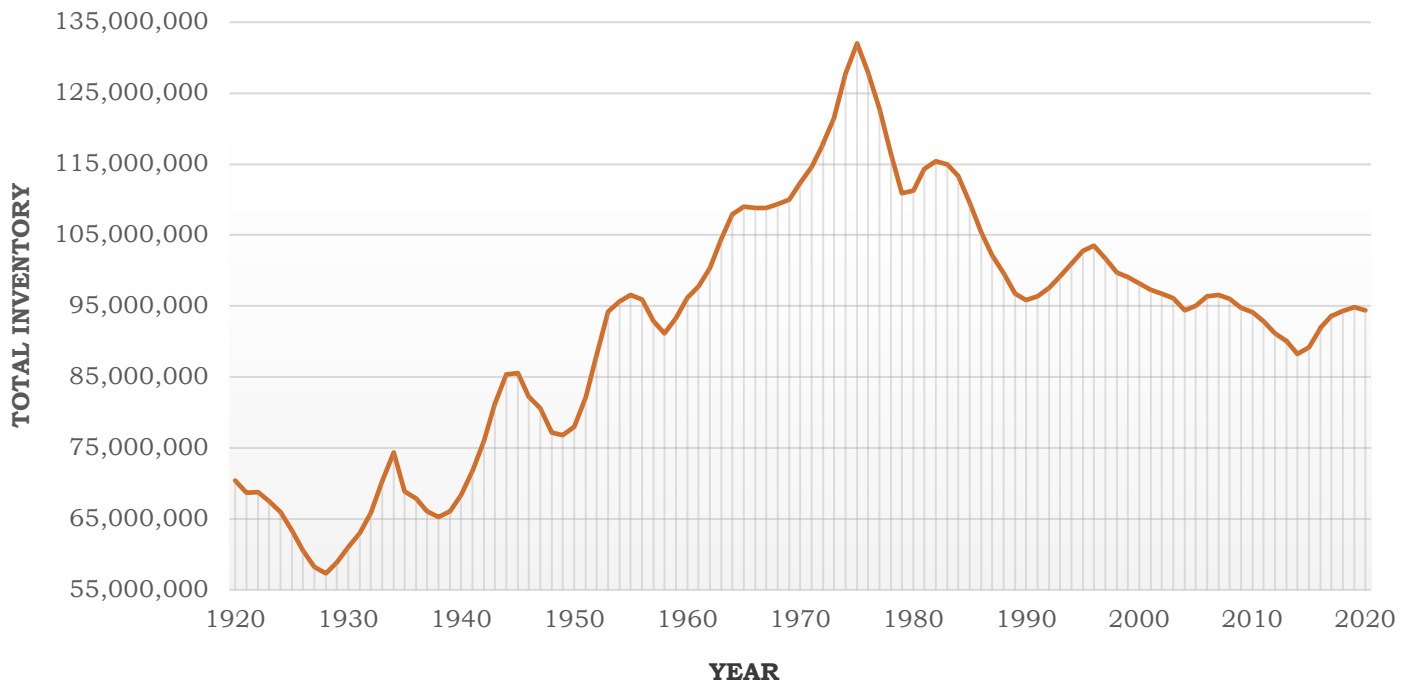
### 100 Years of Cattle and Calves Inventory in West Virginia

The cattle and calves inventory on January 1, 2020 was 395,000.  
The record low was first recorded in 1867 with an inventory of 362,000 head.  
The record high was recorded in 1944 with an inventory of 628,000 head.



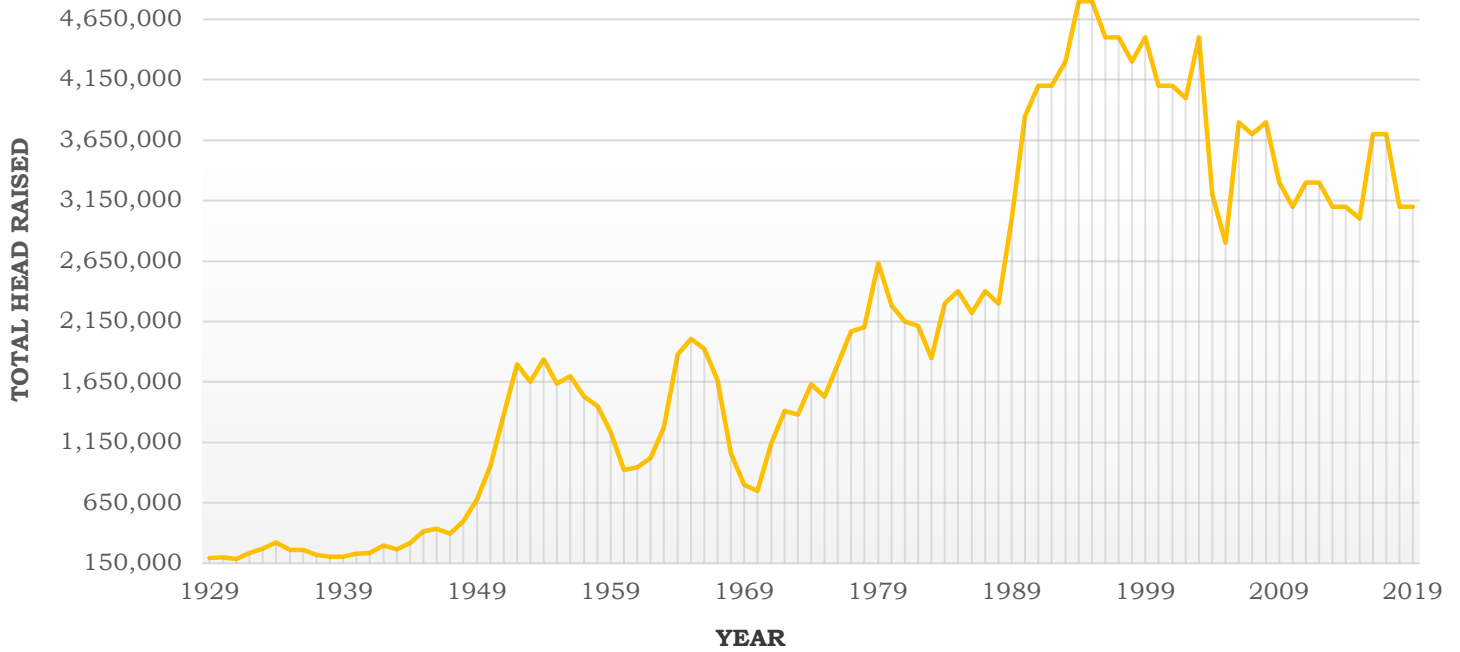
### 100 Years of Cattle and Calves Inventory in the United States

The cattle and calves inventory on January 1, 2020 was 94.4 million.  
The record low was recorded in 1867 with an inventory of 28.6 million head.  
The record high was recorded in 1975 with an inventory of 132.0 million head.



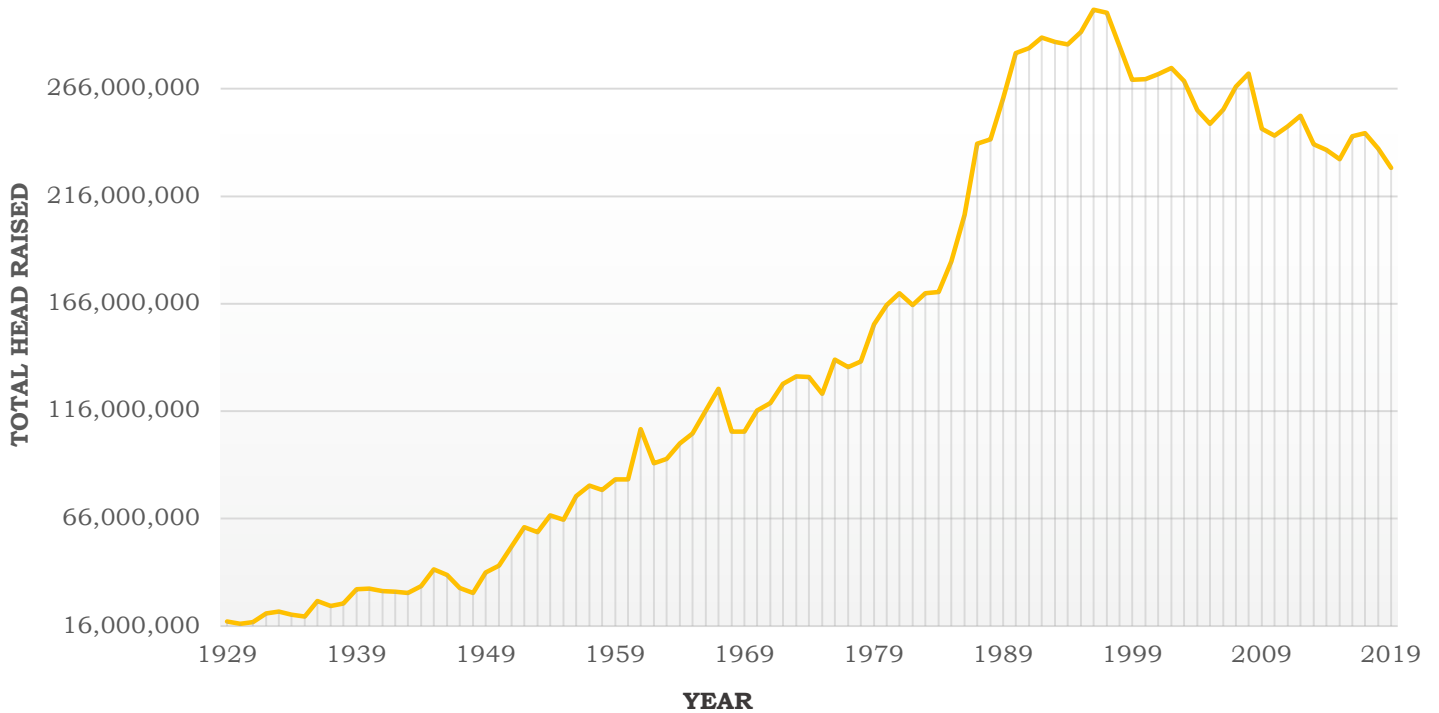
**90 Years of Turkeys Raised in West Virginia**

Turkeys raised for meat during 2019 totaled 3.1 million.  
 The record low was recorded in 1931 with 185 thousand birds raised.  
 The record high was recorded in 1994 and 1995 with 4.8 million birds raised.

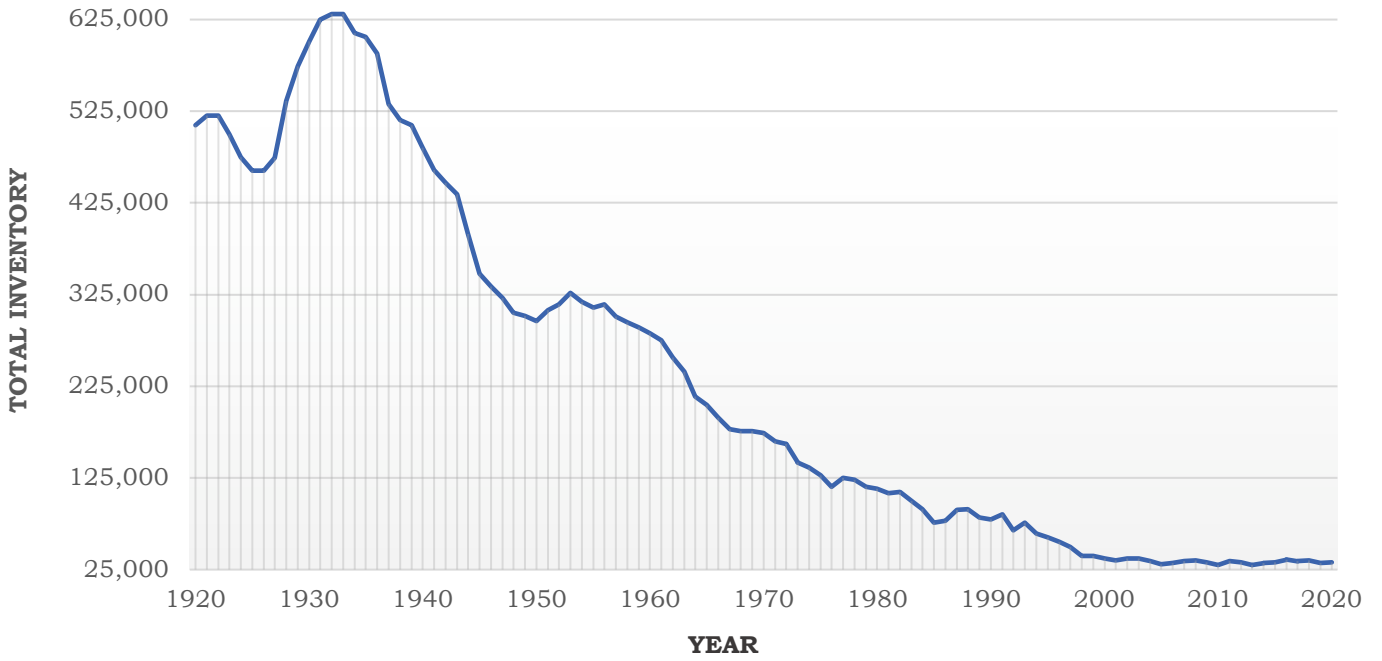


**90 Years of Turkeys Raised in the United States**

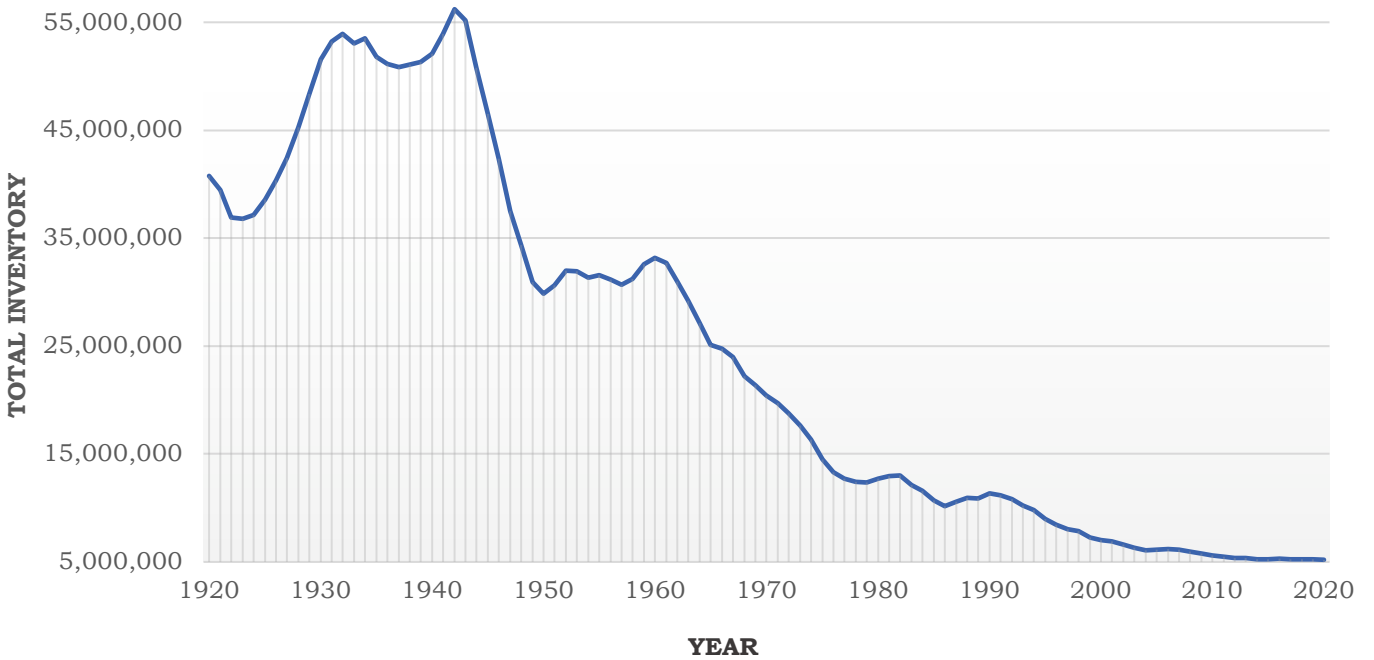
Turkeys raised for meat during 2019 totaled 229.0 million.  
 The record low was recorded in 1930 with 17.1 million birds raised.  
 The record high was recorded in 1996 with 302.7 million birds raised.



**100 Years of Sheep and Lamb Inventories in West Virginia**  
 The number of sheep and lambs on January 1, 2020 was 33,000.  
 The record low of 30,000 head was recorded in 2010 and 2013.  
 The record high of 631,000 head was recorded in 1932 and 1933.



**100 Years of Sheep and Lamb Inventories in the United States**  
 The number of sheep and lambs on January 1, 2020 was a record low at 5.2 million head.  
 The record high was in 1942 with an inventory of 56.2 million head.



# INDEX

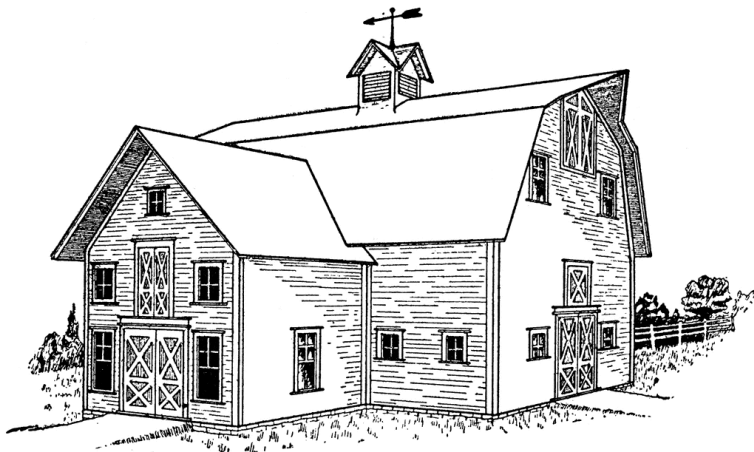
<b>Administrative Services Division, WVDA</b>	1	National Ranking	7
<b>Agricultural Districts</b>	8	Other Chickens	38,42
<b>Agricultural Research Service Website</b>	3	Prices	36,38,40,42
<b>Agriculture Business Development Division, WVDA</b>	1	Production	7,36,40
<b>Apples:</b>		Pullets	38
Cash Receipts	49	Sales	36,37,40
<b>Animal Health Division, WVDA</b>	1	Value	7,36,37,38,40
Average Size of Farms	6,7	<b>Communications Division, WVDA</b>	1
<b>Beef Cattle:</b>		<b>Confidentiality Pledge, NASS</b>	58
Inventory	6,25,27	<b>Corn, Grain:</b>	
Number of Operations	7	Acreage	6,9,15,16
<b>Broilers:</b>		Cash Receipts	49
Cash Receipts	49	County Estimates	16
Inventory	39	County Map	15
National Ranking	7	National Ranking	7
Number Produced	6,36	Prices	9,15,41
Prices	36,40,42	Production	6,7,9,15,16
Production	7,36,37,40	Value	7,9,15
Value	7,36,37,40	Yield	6,9,15
<b>Calves:</b>		<b>Corn, Silage:</b>	
Calf Crop	25,29	Acreage	6,9,15
Deaths	29	National Ranking	7
Inventory	6,25,27,29	Production	6,7,9,15
Marketings	29	Yield	6,9,15
Prices	25,29,41	<b>Cropland:</b>	
<b>Cattle and Calves:</b>		Acres	10,45
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<b>Cedar Lakes Conference Center, WVDA</b>	1	<b>Farms, WVDA</b>	1
<b>Census of Agriculture:</b>		<b>Farm Value of Production</b>	47
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<b>Census of Agriculture, Miscellaneous Data</b>	5,44	Website	3
<b>Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Website</b>	3	<b>Feed Crops Cash Receipts</b>	49
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<b>Meat &amp; Poultry Inspection Division, WVDA</b>	1		
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<b>Pasture Rental Rate and Value</b>	45,46		
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<b>Regulatory &amp; Environmental Affairs Division, WVDA</b>	1		
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<b>Trout:</b>		Production	7,33
Foodsize Sales	26	Value	7,25,33
Losses	26	<b>WVDA Contacts</b>	1
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Production	26	<b>WV Conservation Agency</b>	1
Value of Sales	7,26	<b>WV Field Office, NASS</b>	1,3
<b>Turkeys:</b>		<b>WV FFA Website</b>	3
National Ranking	7	<b>WV NRCS Website</b>	3
Number Raised	6,36,40,53	<b>WV Rural Development Website</b>	3
Prices	36,40	<b>WVSU Extension Website</b>	3
Production	7,36,40	<b>WVU Extension Website</b>	3
Record Highs & Lows	53	<b>World Agriculture Outlook Board Website</b>	3





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- Data are released to everyone at the same time so that no individual or organization has an unfair advantage through early access to the information.

# NOTES

# NOTES



National Agricultural Statistics Service  
West Virginia Agricultural Statistics

[https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_State/West\\_Virginia/index.php](https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_State/West_Virginia/index.php)