

Utah
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
2024



UTAH AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

Compiled by the

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Introduction

The Utah Field Office of the Mountain Region of USDA’s National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and the Utah Department of Agriculture and Food (UDAF) are proud to present the 54th edition of this publication. Copies of the publication are also available on both organizations’ Internet sites. This publication is provided to help inform farmers, ranchers, and the public about activities within UDAF and provide a detailed look at Utah's agricultural production. Also included are budgets for helping farmers and ranchers evaluate the potential profitability of various agricultural commodities.

Cooperation from farmers, ranchers, and agribusinesses responding to various survey questionnaires is essential for quality estimates; their cooperation make this publication possible. We thank them for their help and willingness to provide the data needed to produce these statistics.

This report would not be possible without the dedicated effort of our NASDA enumerators who collect these data. We thank them for their diligence and professionalism.

Estimates presented are current for 2023 production and January 1, 2024 inventories. Data users that need 2024 production information, or additional historic data, should contact the Utah Field Office toll free at 1-800-392-3202.

State and U.S. statistics are available on the NASS Web page at <https://www.nass.usda.gov>. Use the “Quick Stats” utility to search for current or historic data by clicking the Data & Statistics tab.

Prior year estimates are subject to revision and may have been revised in this publication. Data users should use this publication for previous years’ data and not go back to earlier publications for those data.

The following agricultural Web pages may interest you.

U. S. Department of Agriculture (Includes links to all USDA Agencies)	https://www.usda.gov
USDA – NASS	https://www.nass.usda.gov
USDA - NASS Census of Agriculture	https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/
USDA - Utah Agricultural Statistics	https://www.nass.usda.gov/ut/
Utah Department of Agriculture and Food	https://ag.utah.gov
National Association of State Departments of Agriculture (NASDA)	https://www.nasda.org
USU Extension Service	https://extension.usu.edu
Utah Agriculture in the Classroom	https://utah.agclassroom.org
Utah Farmers Union	https://www.utahfarmersunion.com
Utah Farm Bureau	https://www.utahfarmbureau.org
Utah Cattlemen’s Association	https://www.utahcattlemen.org
Utah Wool Growers Association	https://www.utahwoolgrowers.com
Dairy West	https://www.dairywest.com
Utah Pork Producers Association	https://www.utahporkproducers.org
Food and Agricultural Policy Research Institute	http://www.fapri.missouri.edu
Salt Lake City National Weather Service	https://www.weather.gov/slc/
Western Regional Climate Center	https://www.wrcc.dri.edu
Utah Climate Center	https://climate.usu.edu
U.S. Drought Monitor	https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/

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Sincerely,
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Mountain Region, Utah Agricultural Statistics

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Rank & Quantity Produced, Selected Commodities – Utah, Leading States, & United States 2023

Commodity	Unit	Utah		Leading State		United States
		Rank	Production	State	Production	
Field Crops						
Barley.....	(1,000 bu)	13	1,022	Idaho	60,480	185,036
Corn, Grain	(1,000 bu)	40	4,995	Iowa	2,522,550	15,341,595
Corn, Silage	(1,000 tons)	26	1,150	Wisconsin	16,380	129,994
Hay, All	(1,000 tons)	20	2,487	Texas	8,748	118,769
Hay, Alfalfa	(1,000 tons)	12	1,960	Idaho	4,500	49,916
Hay, Other	(1,000 tons)	33	527	Texas	8,280	68,853
Safflower	(1,000 lbs)	5	10,890	California	45,150	130,570
Wheat, Winter	(1,000 bu)	32	4,611	Kansas	201,250	1,247,748
Fruits						
Tart Cherry	(mil lbs)	2	33	Michigan	133	200
Livestock ¹						
All Cattle & Calves	(1,000 head)	35	750	Texas	12,000	87,157
All Cows ²	(1,000 head)	32	425	Texas	4,750	37,580
Calf Crop	(1,000 head)	30	365	Texas	4,250	33,593
Beef Cows ²	(1,000 head)	27	335	Texas	4,115	28,223
Milk Cows ²	(1,000 head)	22	90	California	1,715	9,357
Milk Production	(mil lbs)	20	2,089	California	40,902	226,364
All Chickens (excl Broilers)	(1,000 head)	19	8,277	Iowa	54,957	522,578
Layers on Hand Dec. 1	(1,000 head)	18	6,714	Iowa	43,443	386,408
Egg Production ³	(mil eggs)	18	1,866	Iowa	13,421	109,526
All Hogs & Pigs	(1,000 head)	22	205	Iowa	25,000	75,461
Breeding Hogs & Pigs	(1,000 head)	24	30	North Carolina	780	5,999
Pig Crop ³	(1,000 head)	23	616	Iowa	22,052	135,784
Market Hogs & Pigs	(1,000 head)	22	175	Iowa	24,250	69,463
Honey Production	(1,000 lbs)	24	1,008	North Dakota	38,325	138,571
All Sheep & Lambs	(1,000 head)	5	270	Texas	655	5,030
Breeding Sheep & Lambs	(1,000 lambs)	4	240	Texas	515	3,670
Lamb Crop	(1,000 head)	3	215	Texas	335	3,030
Market Sheep & Lambs	(1,000 head)	9	30	California	230	1,360
Wool Production	(1,000 lbs)	2	2,200	California, Wyoming	2,300	22,700
Mink Pelt Production	(1,000 pelts)	2	139	Wisconsin	514	974
Trout Sold ⁴	(1,000 dollars)	8	816	Idaho	36,948	100,260
Miscellaneous						
Farms	(number)	36	17,400	Texas	231,000	1,894,950
Land in Farms	(1,000 acres)	26	10,500	Texas	125,000	878,560
Average Size of Farm	(acres)	12	603	Wyoming	2,743	464

¹ Inventory January 1, 2024 for cattle and sheep; December 1, 2023 for hogs and chickens

² Cows and heifers that have calved.

³ Pig crop & Egg production for the marketing Year December 1, 2022-November 30, 2023.

⁴ Excluding Eggs.

Record Highs & Lows: Acreage, Yield, & Production of Crops – Utah

Units	Record High		Record Low		Record Began
	(quantity)	(year)	(quantity)	(year)	(year)
Corn for Grain					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	34	2012	2	1963, 1966	1882
Yield..... (bushels/acre)	185.0	2023	14.7	1889	1882
Production..... (1,000 bushels)	5,678	2012	85	1934	1882
Corn for Silage					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	80	1975, 1976	2	1920, 1921, 1922	1919
Yield.....(tons/acre)	25.0	2011, 2017, 2023	6.0	1934	1919
Production..... (1,000 tons)	1,501	1980	17	1921	1919
Barley					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	190	1957	8	1898	1882
Yield..... (bushels/acre)	93.0	2019	22.0	1882	1882
Production..... (1,000 bushels)	12,880	1982	242	1882	1882
Oats					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	82	1910	2	2015	1882
Yield..... (bushels/acre)	85.0	2002, 2015	25.0	1882, 1883	1882
Production..... (1,000 bushels)	3,338	1914	170	2015	1882
All Wheat					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	444	1953	65	1880, 1881	1879
Yield..... (bushels/acre)	59.9	2016	15.4	1919	1879
Production..... (1,000 bushels)	9,750	1986	1,139	1882	1879
Other Spring Wheat					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	119	1919, 1920	7	2007	1919
Yield..... (bushels/acre)	65.0	1995	18.7	1919	1919
Production..... (1,000 bushels)	3,366	1953	390	2002	1919
Winter Wheat					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	342	1953	87	2023	1909
Yield..... (bushels/acre)	60.0	2016	12.7	1919	1909
Production..... (1,000 bushels)	8,100	1986	1,862	1924	1909
All Hay					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	760	2011	402	1909	1909
Yield.....(tons/acre)	3.93	1999	1.77	1924	1909
Production..... (1,000 tons)	2,788	1999	679	1934	1909
Alfalfa Hay					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	580	2011	359	1934	1919
Yield.....(tons/acre)	4.40	1993, 1998, 1999	1.67	1934	1919
Production..... (1,000 tons)	2,420	1999	600	1934	1919
Other Hay					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	190	2022	75	1934	1919
Yield.....(tons/acre)	3.30	2022	0.85	1934	1919
Production..... (1,000 tons)	627	2022	64	1934	1919
Safflower					
Harvested.....(1,000 acres)	31	2010	11.8	2022	2010
Yield.....(lbs/acre)	1,050	2019	430	2012	2010
Production..... (1,000 lbs)	22,940	2010	5,300	2022	2010
Apples					
Utilized Prod..... (mil lbs)	63	1987	3	1889	1889
Apricots					
Utilized Prod..... (tons)	10,000	1957	0	1972, 1975, 1999	1929
Peaches (Freestone)					
Utilized Prod..... (tons)	22,100	1922	750	1972	1899
Sweet Cherries					
Utilized Prod..... (tons)	7,700	1968	0	1972	1938
Tart Cherries					
Utilized Prod..... (mil lbs)	50	2014	1	1972	1938

Record Highs & Lows: Livestock, Poultry, Honey, & Mink – Utah

	Units	Record High		Record Low		Record Began (year)
		(quantity)	(year)	(quantity)	(year)	
Cattle & Calves						
Inventory Jan. 1.....	(1,000 head)	950	1983	95	1867	1867
Calf Crop (Annual).....	(1,000 head)	400	2000, 2001	310	1935, 1984	1920
Beef Cows Jan. 1 ¹	(1,000 head)	374	1983	107	1939	1920
Milk Cows Jan. 1 ¹	(1,000 head)	126	1945	14	1867	1867
Milk Production (Annual).....	(mil lbs)	2,322	2018	412	1924	1924
Cattle on Feed Jan. 1.....	(1,000 head)	81	1966	16	2024	1942
Hogs & Pigs						
Inventory Dec. 1 ²	(1,000 head)	1,000	2020	4	1866, 1867, 1868	1866
Sheep & Lambs						
Total Inventory Jan. 1.....	(1,000 head)	2,935	1931	260	2004	1920
Breeding Inventory Jan. 1.....	(1,000 head)	2,775	1931	157	1867	1867
Lamb Crop (Annual).....	(1,000 head)	1,736	1930	215	2024	1924
Mkt Sheep & Lambs Jan. 1.....	(1,000 head)	70	1995	18	1988	1937
Chickens						
Layers Dec. 1.....	(1,000 head)	5,252	2016	1,166	1935	1925
Egg Production ³	(mil eggs)	1,866	2023	142	1924	1924
Honey						
Production (Annual).....	(1,000 lbs)	4,368	1963	638	2019	1913
Mink						
Pelts Produced.....	(1,000 pelts)	959	2014	263	1973, 2022	1969

¹ Cows & heifers two years old & over prior to 1970; cows that have calved beginning in 1970.

² January 1, estimates discontinued in 1969. December 1, estimates beginning in 1969.

³ Annual egg production estimates cover the period December 1, previous year through November 30.

Census of Agriculture: Producer & Farm Characteristics of Veterans, Young Producers, & New & Beginning Producers – Utah: 2022

Characteristic	All Producers	Veterans	Young Producers ¹	New & Beginning Producers ²
Producers.....	33,270	1,970	3,029	10,991
Farms.....	17,386	1,873	2,208	6,580
Land in Farms	10,494,923	703,628	714,108	1,687,196
Farms by Size:				
1 to 9 Acres.....	5,700	535	713	2,512
10 to 49 Acres.....	5,576	658	702	2,109
50 to 179 Acres.....	2,697	312	379	966
180 to 499 Acres.....	1,497	175	185	483
500 acres or More.....	1,916	193	229	510
Value of Ag Products Sold.....farms	17,386	1,873	2,208	6,580
..... \$1,000 dollars	2,341,598	180,692	300,138	496,474
Value of Crops	7,265	813	853	2,554
..... \$1,000 dollars	717,816	65,481	119,545	204,670
Value of Livestock..... farms	8,704	852	1,322	3,316
..... \$1,000 dollars	1,623,782	115,211	180,593	291,804
Farms by Economic Class:				
Less than \$1,000	4,950	550	481	1,953
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,088	241	296	1,001
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,724	204	193	649
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,165	240	299	831
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,172	233	297	794
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,343	126	188	477
\$50,000 or More	2,944	279	454	875
Sex of Producer:				
Male	20,976	1,878	1,748	6,537
Female	12,294	92	1,281	4,454
Primary Occupation:				
Farming.....	10,318	901	837	2,320
Other	22,952	1,069	2,192	8,671
Years on Present Farm:				
2 Years or Less.....	1,923	68	613	(N/A)
3 or 4 Years	3,251	119	774	(N/A)
5 to 9 Years.....	6,715	292	1,182	(N/A)
10 Years or More	21,381	1,491	460	(N/A)
Years Operating Any Farm:				
5 Years or Less	5,764	215	1,571	(N/A)
6 to 10 Years.....	5,227	218	912	(N/A)
11 Years or More	22,279	1,537	546	(N/A)
Age Group:				
Under 25 Years.....	657	10	(N/A)	657
25 to 34 Years	2,372	34	(N/A)	1,826
35 to 44 Years	5,427	122	(N/A)	3,139
45 to 54 Years	5,554	152	(N/A)	2,087
55 to 64 Years	7,608	245	(N/A)	1,898
65 to 74 Years	7,587	562	(N/A)	1,122
75 years or Greater.....	4,065	845	(N/A)	262
Average Age	56.6	69.6	(N/A)	46.0

¹ A young producer is defined as a producer 35 years of age or younger.

² This new category includes producers operating on any operation for 10 years or less. They may be on farms with producers who are not beginning producers.

Census Of Agriculture: Producer Demographics – Utah: 2022

District & County	Farms	Producer's Age and Race ¹							
		Avg. Age	All	Hispanic	Female	American Indian	Asian	Black	Native Hawaiian
Northern									
Box Elder	1,248	55.0	2,152	31	793	12	22	1	-
Cache	1,378	56.5	2,479	36	926	8	-	-	-
Davis.....	380	60.7	894	8	271	-	14	-	-
Morgan	363	55.4	645	5	240	11	-	-	-
Rich	145	55.9	299	7	118	2	1	-	-
Salt Lake.....	393	58.9	1,154	16	266	5	5	-	-
Tooele.....	558	53.9	946	30	471	17	4	2	12
Weber.....	1,166	58.8	2,166	41	799	4	4	10	1
Central									
Juab.....	297	57.5	580	14	180	3	-	-	-
Millard.....	519	56.8	1,127	12	320	3	-	-	-
Sanpete	941	55.6	1,740	30	632	5	-	-	1
Sevier	642	54.9	1,243	14	387	9	-	-	2
Utah.....	2,322	56.0	4,741	51	1,755	24	7	3	17
Eastern									
Carbon.....	330	54.3	564	30	244	8	-	-	-
Daggett.....	49	56.5	96	-	46	-	-	-	1
Duchesne	898	54.1	1,951	28	683	24	1	-	3
Emery	483	54.7	882	11	390	-	-	-	2
Grand.....	78	55.5	195	2	64	1	-	-	-
San Juan	760	56.8	1,669	27	633	868	-	-	-
Summit	760	58.2	1,144	15	504	-	8	-	3
Uintah	1,023	54.3	2,004	35	726	63	8	1	-
Wasatch.....	537	59.1	796	15	379	4	-	-	-
Southern									
Beaver	267	56.1	502	14	160	-	2	1	-
Garfield.....	297	56.5	529	12	221	3	-	-	-
Iron	542	57.6	878	22	376	3	4	2	-
Kane	189	53.3	357	6	109	-	-	-	-
Piute	108	54.5	194	-	59	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	553	60.1	1,084	13	451	2	3	2	-
Wayne	160	54.2	357	2	91	-	-	1	2
Other Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Total	17,386	56.6	33,368	527	12,294	1,079	83	23	44

- Represents zero.

¹ Demographic information was collected for up to four (4) operators for each operation.

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, & Average Farm Size – Utah & United States: 2014 - 2023

[Annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.]

Year	Utah			United States		
	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Average Farm Size	Number of Farms	Land in Farms	Average Farm Size
	(number)	(1,000 acres)	(acres)	(number)	(1,000 acres)	(acres)
2014.....	18,200	10,900	599	2,082,440	908,920	436
2015.....	18,200	10,900	599	2,063,890	905,790	439
2016.....	18,300	10,800	590	2,055,340	902,680	439
2017.....	18,400	10,800	587	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018.....	18,100	10,700	591	2,023,200	898,860	444
2019.....	17,700	10,600	599	2,007,600	894,930	446
2020.....	17,700	10,600	599	1,992,200	893,110	448
2021.....	17,500	10,500	600	1,959,550	888,800	454
2022.....	17,400	10,500	603	1,900,650	879,660	463
2023.....	17,400	10,500	603	1,894,950	878,560	464

Number of Farms by Economic Sales Class – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	\$1000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$249,999	\$250,000-\$499,999	\$500,000-\$999,999	\$1,000,000 & Over	Total
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
2014	10,900	5,300	930	540	250	280	18,200
2015	11,000	5,200	930	520	280	270	18,200
2016	11,200	5,200	850	490	290	270	18,300
2017	11,200	5,200	910	510	310	270	18,400
2018	11,000	5,100	900	500	300	300	18,100
2019	10,600	5,100	900	500	300	300	17,700
2020	10,600	5,100	900	500	300	300	17,700
2021	10,500	5,100	850	450	300	300	17,500
2022	10,100	5,300	860	450	320	370	17,400
2023	10,100	5,300	860	450	320	370	17,400

Farms: Acres by Economic Sales Class – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	\$1000-\$9,999	\$10,000-\$99,999	\$100,000-\$249,999	\$250,000-\$499,999	\$500,000-\$999,999	\$1,000,000 & Over	Total
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
2014	700	2,000	1,500	1,900	2,900	1,900	10,900
2015	700	2,000	1,500	2,100	2,200	2,400	10,900
2016	700	2,000	1,400	2,100	1,600	3,000	10,800
2017	600	1,900	1,200	2,100	1,000	4,000	10,800
2018	600	1,900	1,200	1,900	1,000	4,000	10,700
2019.....	600	1,900	1,200	1,800	1,000	4,100	10,600
2020	600	1,900	1,200	1,700	1,000	4,200	10,600
2021	500	1,900	1,200	1,500	1,000	4,400	10,500
2022	600	1,700	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,200	10,500
2023.....	600	1,700	1,000	1,000	1,000	5,200	10,500

Farm Income: Cash Receipts by Commodity – Utah: 2017 - 2022

Utah	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
All Commodities	1,807,901	1,686,286	1,756,881	1,787,409	1,994,804	2,719,151
Animals & Products	1,349,448	1,200,684	1,211,446	1,248,471	1,357,548	2,003,537
Meat Animals	671,783	573,774	595,163	609,179	707,708	981,199
Cattle & Calves.....	499,351	449,991	489,078	456,015	499,641	628,618
Hogs.....	172,432	123,783	106,085	153,164	208,067	352,581
Dairy Products, Milk	389,754	371,588	415,510	402,766	408,665	551,936
Poultry & Eggs	189,071	163,340	115,421	153,639	159,724	389,360
Chicken Eggs.....	102,395	163,332	115,415	153,633	159,719	389,353
Farm Chickens.....	9	8	6	6	5	6
Turkeys.....	86,667	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Miscellaneous Animals & Products..	98,840	91,982	85,352	82,887	81,451	81,042
Aquaculture	694	997	1,629	926	1,128	1,419
Trout.....	694	997	1,629	926	1,128	1,419
Honey.....	1,741	2,239	1,257	1,923	2,414	3,588
Mohair.....	3	3	4	4	3	3
Other Animals & Products	92,442	84,303	77,968	76,083	73,826	72,396
All Other Animals & Products.....	65,610	65,470	66,110	63,045	64,055	64,555
Mink Pelts.....	26,832	18,833	11,858	13,038	9,771	7,841
Wool.....	3,960	4,440	4,494	3,952	4,080	3,636
Crops	458,453	485,602	545,435	538,937	637,257	715,614
Food Grains	31,569	33,702	30,111	28,980	30,699	27,767
Wheat.....	31,569	33,702	30,111	28,980	30,699	27,767
Feed Crops.....	202,148	227,253	285,517	281,117	321,455	431,457
Barley.....	3,475	4,517	3,608	3,723	4,408	6,400
Corn	15,771	14,760	15,574	18,542	20,824	17,341
Hay.....	182,902	207,976	266,335	258,852	296,223	407,716
Oats.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oil Crops	2,430	2,408	1,834	2,491	2,709	1,592
Safflower.....	2,430	2,408	1,834	2,491	2,709	1,592
Vegetables & Melons.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, Storage.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fruits & Nuts	12,531	9,058	6,708	4,389	8,458	5,474
Apples	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Apricots.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries	7,600	9,058	6,708	4,389	8,458	5,474
Cherries, Sweet.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, Tart.....	7,600	9,058	6,708	4,389	8,458	5,474
Peaches	4,931	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Other Crops	209,776	213,181	221,265	221,960	273,936	249,324
Floriculture	NA	NA	NA	NA	96,839	99,527
Mushrooms	NA	11,786	NA	NA	NA	NA
Miscellaneous Crops.....	197,005	201,395	221,265	221,960	177,097	149,797

Data as of February 7, 2024.

NA = Data are not available/applicable. Values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

Data source: USDA Economic Research Service. www.ers.usda.gov

Farm Income Indicators – Utah: 2017 - 2022

Utah	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
Value of Agricultural Sector Production	2,017,468	1,965,541	2,062,653	2,099,134	2,264,234	3,073,175
Value of Crop Production	452,133	460,667	565,723	535,229	609,414	735,767
Crop Cash Receipts.....	458,453	485,602	545,435	538,937	637,257	715,614
Value of Animals & Products Production	1,299,618	1,246,803	1,252,396	1,234,675	1,343,489	1,896,370
Animals & Products Cash Receipts.....	1,349,448	1,200,684	1,211,446	1,248,471	1,357,548	2,003,537
Net Government Transactions.....	-11,325	7,624	-2,818	165,728	76,386	63,527
Intermediate Product Expenses ²	999,571	925,951	962,921	1,051,605	1,124,916	1,334,937
Farm Origin.....	442,931	414,397	478,932	482,381	518,462	724,618
Feed Purchases	336,527	298,915	372,819	385,356	417,689	626,864
Livestock & Poultry Purchases	60,064	57,557	61,945	45,616	56,242	54,310
Seed Purchases	46,340	57,925	44,168	51,409	44,530	43,444
Manufactured Inputs.....	203,100	202,773	185,611	207,493	246,647	250,229
Electricity	48,188	58,334	39,989	47,093	53,269	42,629
Fertilizer, Lime, & Soil Conditioners	56,143	53,485	47,837	63,783	83,383	79,729
Pesticides	21,979	18,148	16,535	24,197	26,214	25,206
Fuel & Oils	76,790	72,806	81,250	72,419	83,781	102,665
Other Intermediate Expenses ¹	353,541	308,781	298,378	361,731	359,806	360,091
Machine Hire & Custom Work.....	26,026	21,567	24,025	25,763	24,284	24,015
Marketing, Storage, & Transportation	47,553	32,738	35,409	40,289	51,936	37,700
Repair & Maintenance ¹	114,061	101,471	83,194	119,080	117,487	116,031
Miscellaneous Expenses ¹	165,901	153,004	155,749	176,598	166,100	182,345
Total Insurance Premiums ⁴	31,988	39,376	35,429	39,626	47,047	49,942
Federal Commodity Insurance Premiums	6,376	12,089	9,501	11,142	19,147	21,558
Irrigation.....	16,382	11,926	27,118	19,556	14,002	17,568
Contract Labor.....	21,921	19,100	24,156	24,846	20,152	22,885
Gross Value Added	984,652	1,028,113	1,072,758	1,188,412	1,195,553	1,778,880
Capital Consumption ¹	246,095	195,246	188,812	194,658	156,675	144,526
Net Value Added	738,557	827,867	883,947	993,753	1,038,878	1,634,354
Factor Payments to Stakeholders ³	347,104	351,386	272,860	378,749	386,560	370,561
Hired Labor & Non-Cash Employee Compensation ..	231,044	230,567	161,302	244,043	259,940	242,367
Net Rent Paid to Operator Landlords.....	1,139	170	-1,109	2,946	1,763	-1,564
Net Rent Paid to Non-Operator Landlords.....	7,503	1,117	-7,306	19,406	11,617	-10,305
Total Interest Expenses ¹	107,418	119,836	119,972	112,355	113,240	140,064
Net Farm Income	391,453	476,178	611,087	615,004	652,318	1,263,793

Data as of February 7, 2024.

F = Forecast values. NA = Data are not available/applicable. Values are rounded to the nearest thousand.

¹ Includes expenses associated with operator dwellings.

² Share rent income is included in cash receipts.

³ Prior to 2008 estimates, factor payments to stakeholders only includes net rent paid to non-operator landlords.

⁴ Includes federal & private crop & livestock insurance premiums as well as casualty, hail, motor vehicle & all other insurance premiums.

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service data www.ers.usda.gov

Agricultural Exports: Estimated Value by Commodity Group – Utah: 2017 - 2022

Utah	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	(million dollars)					
Beef & Veal	54.2	56.1	59.7	55.2	72.3	85.5
Pork.....	53.2	38.0	33.7	61.7	60.0	88.7
Hides & Skins.....	14.4	9.5	7.1	6.0	8.2	9.4
Other Livestock Products ¹	52.6	48.1	46.8	49.8	57.1	52.2
Dairy Products	55.1	57.8	60.6	64.3	74.3	92.0
Broiler Meat.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Poultry Products ²	29.3	22.4	19.2	22.7	27.6	40.2
Vegetables, Fresh.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vegetables, Processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fruits, Fresh.....	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.1
Fruits, Processed	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.1
Tree Nuts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rice.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheat	22.0	19.1	21.7	20.6	18.6	16.1
Corn	3.2	3.8	2.4	3.6	5.6	4.1
Feeds & Other Feed Grains ³	31.2	34.8	40.8	46.3	43.3	55.8
Grain Products, Processed	12.7	13.6	17.6	17.5	13.8	17.9
Soybeans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soybean Meal.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vegetable Oils	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Oilseeds & Products ⁴	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.0
Cotton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tobacco.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Plant Products ⁵	120.2	123.8	126.7	121.4	152.4	135.1
Total Agricultural Exports	454.8	432.7	440.8	473.4	538.8	600.3
Total Animal Products.....	258.8	231.8	227.1	259.8	299.6	368.1
Total Plant Products.....	195.9	200.8	213.7	213.6	239.2	232.2

Data as of November 16, 2023.

¹ Includes other non-poultry meats, animal fat, live farm animals, & other animal parts.

² Includes turkey meat, eggs, & other fowl products.

³ Includes processed feeds, fodder, barley, oats, rye, & sorghum.

⁴ Includes peanuts (oilstock), other oil crops, corn meal, other oilcake & meal, protein substances, bran & residues.

⁵ Includes sweeteners & products, other horticulture products, planting seeds, cocoa, coffee, & other processed foods.

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service using USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Global Agricultural Trade System data www.ers.usda.gov

ANNUAL CROP SUMMARY

2023 UTAH HIGHLIGHTS

Production of the 2023 **corn for grain** crop in Utah is estimated at 5.00 million bushels, up 116 percent, or 2.67 million bushels, from last year's production of 2.31 million bushels, according to the December 1 Agricultural Survey conducted by the Mountain Regional Field Office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA. The average yield of 185.0 bushels per acre is 20.0 bushels above last year. Planted area totaled 75,000 acres, compared with 60,000 acres last year. Area harvested for grain in 2023, at 27,000 acres, is 13,000 acres above last year. Area harvested for **corn silage** is estimated at 46,000 acres, up 1,000 acres, or 2 percent, from last year, with production estimated at 1.15 million tons, compared with 1.08 million tons produced last year.

Utah **barley** producers seeded a record low 16,000 acres in 2023, down 4,000 acres, or 20 percent, from last year. Harvested area, at 14,000 acres, is down 1,000 acres from 2022. Barley yield, at 73.0 bushels per acre, is down 9.0 bushels from last year. Barley production is estimated at 1.02 million bushels, down 17 percent from the 1.23 million-bushel crop produced in 2022.

Winter wheat production in Utah, estimated at 4.61 million bushels, is up 46 percent from the 3.17-million-bushel crop produced in 2022. Winter wheat producers seeded 105,000 acres in the fall of 2022 for harvest in 2023, down 5,000 acres from the area seeded for the previous year's crop. This represents a new record low for winter wheat seeded area in Utah. Area harvested for grain, estimated at 87,000 acres, is down 1,000 acres from last year. This establishes a new record low harvested area in Utah. Winter wheat yield, at 53.0 bushels per acre, is up 17.0 bushels from last year.















All dry hay production in Utah for 2023 is estimated at 2.49 million tons, down 4 percent from the 2022 total production of 2.60 million tons. **Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures dry hay** production is estimated at 1.96 million tons from 490,000 acres harvested, down 49,000 tons from 2022. Average yield for the 2023 crop is 4.00 tons per acre, 0.10 ton below last year. **All other dry hay** production totaled 527,000 tons from 170,000 acres harvested, down 67,000 tons from 2022. The average yield of 3.10 tons per acre is 0.20 ton below last year. New **seedings of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures** in Utah are estimated at 60,000 acres, up 10,000 acres from 2022.


As of December 1, producers in Utah were storing 1.36 million tons of **all dry hay** on farms, up 9 percent from the 1.25 million tons stored last year. This represents the largest December 1 all dry hay stocks since 2011.


Production of **safflower** in Utah for 2023 totaled 10.89 million pounds, compared with 5.30 million pounds in 2022. Planted area is estimated at 17,500 acres, up 6,500 acres from last year. Harvested area, at 16,500 acres, is 6,500 acres above 10,000 acres harvested in 2022. Safflower yield averaged 660 pounds per acre in 2023, up 130 pounds from last year.

Winter wheat seedings in Utah for the 2024 crop year are estimated at 100,000 acres, down 5,000 acres from the final seeded area realized in 2023. If realized, the forecasted 2024 winter wheat seeded area would represent a new record low seeded area for the state.

Usual Planting & Harvesting Dates

Corn for Grain	Apr 30 – May 20 	Oct 10 – Oct 30 
Corn for Silage	May 5 – May 25 	Sep 20 – Oct 5 
Barley, Spring	Apr 1- Apr 20 	Jul 25 – Aug 15 
Oats, Spring	Apr 10 – May 5 	Aug 15 – Sep 10 
Wheat, Spring	Apr 1 – Apr 20 	Aug 5 – Aug 25 
Wheat, Winter		Jul 25 – Aug 10  Aug 25 – Oct 5 
Hay, Alfalfa		Jun 1 – Oct 25 
Hay, Other		Jul 10 – Aug 25 

 Planting

 Harvest

Barley: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Bushel ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	32	20	83.0	1,660	3.13	5,196
2015.....	27	16	84.0	1,344	2.97	3,992
2016.....	29	19	82.0	1,558	2.36	3,677
2017.....	25	18	75.0	1,350	3.08	4,158
2018.....	21	16	86.0	1,376	3.69	5,077
2019.....	18	11	93.0	1,023	3.70	3,785
2020.....	21	12	85.0	1,020	4.00	4,080
2021.....	18	10	81.0	810	5.00	4,050
2022.....	20	15	82.0	1,230	6.80	8,364
2023.....	16	14	73.0	1,022	8.50	8,687

¹ Marketing year average price.

Corn for Grain: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Bushel ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	75	28	160.0	4,480	4.13	18,502
2015.....	65	17	173.0	2,941	4.68	13,764
2016.....	80	29	175.0	5,075	3.87	19,640
2017.....	80	20	176.0	3,520	3.96	13,939
2018.....	70	22	182.0	4,004	4.31	17,257
2019.....	85	26	143.0	3,718	4.30	15,987
2020.....	85	29	149.0	4,321	5.35	23,117
2021.....	65	17	179.0	3,043	6.55	19,932
2022.....	65	14	165.0	2,310	7.25	16,748
2023.....	75	27	185.0	4,995	5.90	29,471

¹ Marketing year average price.

Corn for Silage: Area Harvested, Yield, & Production – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production
	(acres)	(tons)	(tons)
2014.....	45,000	22.0	990,000
2015.....	45,000	23.0	1,035,000
2016.....	49,000	24.0	1,176,000
2017.....	56,000	25.0	1,400,000
2018.....	45,000	23.0	1,035,000
2019.....	55,000	24.0	1,320,000
2020.....	52,000	23.0	1,196,000
2021.....	45,000	24.0	1,080,000
2022.....	45,000	24.0	1,080,000
2023.....	46,000	25.0	1,150,000

Alfalfa Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Ton ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	520	3.90	2,028	188.00	381,264
2015.....	510	4.10	2,091	162.00	338,742
2016.....	530	4.20	2,226	127.00	282,702
2017.....	550	4.20	2,310	134.00	309,540
2018.....	500	3.70	1,850	172.00	318,200
2019.....	510	4.30	2,193	182.00	399,126
2020.....	550	3.80	2,090	187.00	390,830
2021.....	520	3.70	1,924	236.00	454,064
2022.....	490	4.10	2,009	297.00	596,673
2023.....	490	4.00	1,960	222.00	435,120

¹ Marketing year average price.

Other Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Ton ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	160	2.30	368	154.00	56,672
2015.....	160	2.30	368	131.00	48,208
2016.....	160	2.20	352	104.00	36,608
2017.....	155	2.10	326	116.00	37,816
2018.....	150	2.30	345	133.00	45,885
2019.....	170	2.50	425	144.00	61,200
2020.....	180	2.50	450	122.00	54,900
2021.....	170	2.20	374	180.00	67,320
2022.....	180	3.30	594	247.00	146,718
2023.....	170	3.10	527	178.00	93,806

¹ Marketing year average price.

All Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

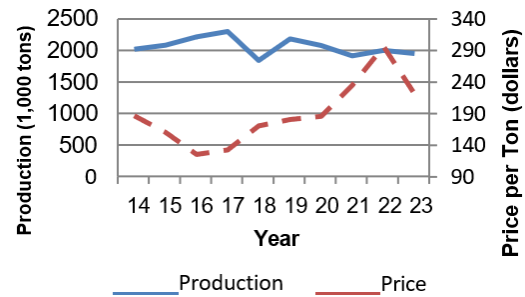
Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Ton ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	680	3.52	2,396	188.00	437,936
2015.....	670	3.67	2,459	162.00	386,950
2016.....	690	3.74	2,578	127.00	319,310
2017.....	705	3.74	2,636	134.00	347,356
2018.....	650	3.38	2,195	171.00	364,085
2019.....	680	3.85	2,618	181.00	460,326
2020.....	730	3.48	2,540	181.00	445,730
2021.....	690	3.33	2,298	233.00	521,384
2022.....	670	3.89	2,603	294.00	743,391
2023.....	660	3.77	2,487	222.00	528,926

¹ Marketing year average price.

Hay Stocks: Position & Month – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	On Farms May 1	On Farms December 1
	(tons)	(tons)
2014	300,000	1,190,000
2015	430,000	1,150,000
2016	410,000	1,200,000
2017	300,000	1,170,000
2018	200,000	980,000
2019	280,000	1,300,000
2020	300,000	1,250,000
2021	170,000	1,020,000
2022	290,000	1,250,000
2023	480,000	1,360,000

Alfalfa Hay Production & Price — Utah:



Safflower: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Cwt ¹	Value of Production
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	19,000	18,000	990	17,820	25.60	4,562
2015.....	16,000	15,500	910	14,105	20.70	2,920
2016.....	14,000	13,500	810	10,935	(D)	(D)
2017.....	17,000	16,500	900	14,850	(D)	(D)
2018.....	14,000	12,500	840	10,500	16.20	1,701
2019.....	12,000	11,700	1,050	12,285	17.10	2,101
2020.....	22,000	21,000	820	17,220	19.00	3,272
2021.....	22,500	16,000	460	7,360	21.50	1,582
2022.....	11,000	10,000	530	5,300	30.40	1,611
2023.....	17,500	16,500	660	10,890	35.00	3,812

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Winter Wheat: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Bushel ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	120	109	50.0	5,450	6.85	37,333
2015.....	125	119	48.0	5,712	4.77	27,246
2016.....	120	112	60.0	6,720	3.98	26,746
2017.....	120	108	52.0	5,616	5.00	28,080
2018.....	120	94	52.0	5,356	5.70	27,862
2019.....	125	116	54.0	6,264	4.95	31,007
2020.....	110	98	53.0	5,194	5.43	28,203
2021.....	110	93	46.0	4,278	7.10	30,374
2022.....	110	88	36.0	3,168	9.15	28,987
2023.....	105	87	53.0	4,611	7.10	32,738

¹ Marketing year average price.

Other Spring Wheat: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per Bushel ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(\$1,000 dollars)
2014.....	10	8	54.0	432	8.58	3,707
2015.....	10	9	55.0	495	7.00	3,465
2016.....	9	8	58.0	464	5.50	2,552
2017.....	14	12	52.0	624	7.00	4,368
2018.....	10	9	52.0	468	6.70	3,136
2019.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
2020.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
2021.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
2022.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
2023.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

(NA) Not available⁶

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019

All Wheat: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Bushel ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	130	117	50.3	5,882	7.07	41,040
2015.....	135	128	48.5	6,207	5.18	30,711
2016.....	129	120	59.9	7,184	4.30	29,298
2017.....	134	120	52.0	6,240	5.20	32,448
2018.....	130	103	52.0	5,356	6.00	30,998
2019.....	125	116	54.0	6,264	4.95	31,007
2020.....	110	98	53.0	5,194	5.43	28,203
2021.....	110	93	46.0	4,278	7.10	30,374
2022.....	110	88	36.0	3,168	9.15	28,987
2023.....	105	87	53.0	4,611	7.10	32,738

¹ Marketing year average price.

Barley Stocks: Located Off Farm by Quarter – Utah: 2015 - 2024

Year ¹	March 1	June 1	September 1	December 1
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)
2015	293,000	94,000	400,000	396,000
2016	(D)	98,000	327,000	363,000
2017	255,000	(D)	(D)	343,000
2018	211,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2020	(D)	39,000	(D)	(D)
2021	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2022	167,000	103,000	(D)	(D)
2023	(D)	80,000	(D)	(D)
2024	(D)	26,000	(2)	(3)

Corn Stocks: Located Off Farm by Quarter – Utah: 2015 - 2024

Year ¹	March 1	June 1	September 1	December 1
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)
2015	420,000	(D)	(D)	670,000
2016	(D)	(D)	(D)	694,000
2017	(D)	212,000	(D)	557,000
2018	367,000	254,000	(D)	710,000
2019	448,000	452,000	387,000	1,155,000
2020	1,637,000	311,000	(D)	(D)
2021	994,000	(D)	300,000	1,009,000
2022	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2023	(D)	789,000	(D)	(D)
2024	(D)	(D)	(2)	(3)

Oat Stocks: Located Off Farm by Quarter – Utah: 2015 - 2024

Year ¹	March 1	June 1	September 1	December 1
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)
2015	37,000	22,000	(D)	(D)
2016	47,000	24,000	(D)	(D)
2017	54,000	16,000	25,000	(D)
2018	(D)	15,000	34,000	23,000
2019	42,000	13,000	21,000	(D)
2020	(D)	(D)	30,000	(D)
2021	(D)	12,000	20,000	18,000
2022	28,000	11,000	(D)	(D)
2023	(D)	12,000	(D)	(D)
2024	(D)	(D)	(2)	(3)

Wheat Stocks: Located Off Farm by Quarter – Utah: 2015 - 2024

Year ¹	March 1	June 1	September 1	December 1
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)
2015	4,518,000	4,891,000	6,420,000	5,517,000
2016	5,147,000	4,641,000	5,423,000	5,473,000
2017	4,118,000	3,843,000	6,299,000	5,723,000
2018	4,407,000	3,349,000	5,926,000	5,031,000
2019	4,304,000	3,600,000	6,462,000	5,504,000
2020	5,982,000	4,192,000	5,856,000	6,009,000
2021	4,987,000	3,709,000	5,549,000	3,794,000
2022	3,207,000	3,410,000	2,923,000	3,945,000
2023	4,011,000	2,731,000	3,930,000	4,190,000
2024	3,919,000	3,718,000	(2)	(3)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, terminals, and processors.

² Estimates available in the September Grain Stocks Release.

³ Estimates available in the December Grain Stocks Release.

Tart Cherries: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield per Acre ¹	Production		Price per Pound	Value of Utilized Production
			Total	Utilized		
	(acres)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	3,300	15,500	51.0	49.8	0.432	21,494
2015.....	3,300	12,300	40.7	40.3	0.336	13,525
2016.....	3,300	16,000	52.8	49.6	0.353	17,533
2017.....	3,300	7,880	26.0	25.0	0.304	7,600
2018.....	3,300	13,500	43.0	40.8	0.222	9,058
2019.....	3,300	15,700	51.8	43.0	0.156	6,708
2020.....	3,100	8,940	27.7	26.6	0.165	4,389
2021.....	3,000	11,100	33.3	33.3	0.254	8,458
2022.....	3,000	7,300	21.9	21.3	0.257	5,474
2023.....	2,800	11,680	32.9	32.5	0.243	7,898

¹ Yield is based on total production.

Operations: All Cattle & Calves – Utah: 2012, 2017, & 2022

All Cattle & Calves	2012	2017	2022
	(number)	(number)	(number)
Operations with			
1 - 9 head	3,412	3,177	2,818
10 - 19 head	1,348	1,208	1,181
20 - 49 head	1,604	1,578	1,434
50 - 99 head	864	754	748
100 – 199 head.....	600	538	415
200 - 499 head.....	490	461	348
500 head or more	307	310	308

Data Source: U.S. Census of Agricultures

Operations with Beef Cows – Utah: 2012, 2017 & 2022

Beef Cows	2012	2017	2022
	(number)	(number)	(number)
Operations with			
1 - 9 head	2,838	2,780	2,519
10 - 19 head	1,113	1,055	945
20 - 49 head	1,307	1,324	1,210
50 - 99 head	639	562	451
100 - 199 head.....	483	385	279
200 – 499 head.....	321	279	243
500 head or more	126	123	127

Data Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture

Operations with Milk Cows – Utah: 2012, 2017, & 2022

Milk Cows	2012	2017	2022
	(number)	(number)	(number)
Operations with			
1 - 9 head	256	218	188
10 - 19 head	15	8	12
20 - 49 head	31	14	15
50 - 99 head	30	69	15
100 - 199 head.....	54	53	41
200 - 499 head.....	45	39	25
500 head or more	46	44	38

Data Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture

Operations with Sheep & Lambs – Utah: 2012, 2017, & 2022

Sheep & Lambs	2012	2017	2022
	(number)	(number)	(number)
1 - 24 head	1,196	1,248	1,147
25 - 99 head	372	428	384
100 - 299 head.....	79	101	83
300 - 999 head.....	29	42	36
1,000 head or more	79	79	67

Data Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture

Operations with Hogs & Pigs – Utah 2012, 2017, & 2022

Hogs & Pigs	2012	2017	2022
	(number)	(number)	(number)
All Operations.....	689	561	626

Data Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture

Cattle & Calves: Number by Class & Calf Crop – Utah January 1, 2020 - 2024

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
All Cattle & Calves	820,000	800,000	790,000	740,000	750,000
Cows & Heifers, That Have Calved	455,000	440,000	425,000	415,000	425,000
Beef Cows	358,000	345,000	330,000	323,000	335,000
Milk Cows	97,000	95,000	95,000	92,000	90,000
Calves, Under 500 Pounds	65,000	65,000	67,000	63,000	62,000
Steers, 500 Pounds & Over	80,000	85,000	90,000	80,000	80,000
Heifers, 500 Pounds & Over					
Beef Cow Replacements	85,000	75,000	70,000	60,000	60,000
Milk Cow Replacements	50,000	55,000	55,000	50,000	50,000
Other Heifers	60,000	55,000	60,000	50,000	50,000
Bulls, 500 Pounds & Over.....	25,000	25,000	23,000	22,000	23,000
Cattle on Feed	20,000	23,000	21,000	18,000	16,000
Calf Crop	385,000	380,000	365,000	365,000	(1)
Unit	Value of Inventory ²				
Value per Head..... (dollars)	1,180	1,160	1,170	1,350	1,740
Value of Inventory..... (dollars)	967,600	928,000	924,300	999,000	1,305,000

¹ Data available 2025

² Value of all cattle & calves.

Cattle & Calves: Balance Sheet – Utah: 2019-2023

Inventory Additions & Removals	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
Inventory Beginning of Year	810,000	820,000	800,000	790,000	740,000
Calf Crop	395,000	385,000	380,000	365,000	365,000
In-Shipments	58,000	41,000	55,000	60,000	60,000
Marketings ¹					
Cattle	376,000	375,500	372,500	404,500	343,000
Calves	30,500	36,000	36,500	36,500	32,000
Farm Slaughter Cattle & Calves ²	1,500	1,500	2,000	1,500	2,000
Deaths					
Cattle	12,000	12,000	12,000	12,000	13,000
Calves	23,000	21,000	22,000	21,000	25,000
Inventory End of Year	810,000	820,000	800,000	790,000	740,000

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced & State out-shipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter at commercial establishments.

Cattle & Calves: Production, Marketings, & Income – Utah: 2019 - 2023

Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production ¹ (1,000 lbs)	401,858	370,384	404,258	382,727	369,003
Marketings ² (1,000 lbs)	438,780	444,465	443,395	481,075	412,215
Value of Production..... (\$1,000)	442,742	364,085	463,365	516,976	599,503
Value of Sales ³ (\$1,000)	489,078	456,015	499,641	652,359	682,620
Value of Home Consumption (\$1,000)	6,404	6,650	7,663	10,146	11,664
Gross Income (\$1,000)	495,482	462,665	507,304	662,505	694,284

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced & state out-shipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

² Excludes custom slaughter at commercial establishments. Production & marketings are live weight in pounds.

³ Excludes inter-farm in-state sales.

Dairy: Milk Production & Milkfat – Utah: 2019 - 2023

Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of Milk Cows on Farms ¹(1,000 head)	98,000	96,000	96,000	93,000	90,000
Production of Milk & Milkfat ²					
Milk per Cow					
Milk..... (pounds)	23,061	23,229	23,167	23,333	23,211
Milkfat..... (pounds)	906	922	915	933	940
Total					
Percentage Milkfat..... (percent)	3.93	3.97	3.95	4.00	4.05
Milk.....(million pounds)	2,260	2,230	2,224	2,170	2,089
Milkfat..... (million pounds)	88.8	88.5	87.8	86.8	84.6
Milk Price..... (dollars/100 pounds)	18.50	18.20	18.50	25.60	20.30
Value of Production ³ (\$1,000)	418,100	405,860	411,440	555,520	424,067

¹ Average number of cows on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet freshened.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Milk & Cream: Marketings, Used on Farm, Income, & Value – Utah: 2019 - 2023

Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Combined Marketings of Milk & Cream					
Milk Sold ¹ (million pounds)	2,246	2,213	2,209	2,157	2,074
Average Price					
Per 100 Pounds of Milk ² (dollars)	18.50	18.20	18.50	25.60	20.30
Per Pound of Milkfat (dollars)	4.71	4.58	4.68	6.40	5.01
Value of Milk Marketings..... (\$1,000)	415,510	402,766	408,665	552,192	421,022
Used for Milk, Cream, & Butter by Producers					
Milk Utilized(million pounds)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Value (dollars)	185,000	182,000	185,000	256,000	203,000
Milk Used on Farm for Feed.....(million pounds)	13.00	16.00	14.00	12.00	14.00
Gross Producer Income ³ (\$1,000)	415,695	402,948	408,850	552,448	421,225
Value of Milk Produced ⁴ (\$1,000)	418,100	405,860	411,440	555,520	424,067

¹ Milk sold to plants & dealers as whole milk & equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds & small amounts sold directly to consumers. Includes milk produced by institutional herds.

² Average price for marketing year.

³ Cash receipts from marketings of milk & cream, plus value of milk used for home consumption.

⁴ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Manufactured Dairy Products – Utah: 2019 - 2023

Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Ice Cream, Regular, Hard (1,000 gallons)	21,931	29,347	17,962	17,230	17,306
Ice Cream, Mix, Low Fat..... (1,000 gallons)	1,571	3,564	2,475	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Milk Cows: Production by Month – Utah: 2021 - 2023

Year & Month	Milk Cows ¹	Milk per Cow ²	Milk Production ²	Year & Month	Milk Cows ¹	Milk per Cow ²	Milk Production ²
	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(million pounds)		(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(million pounds)
2021							
January	95	1,955	186	August	93	1,995	186
February	96	1,770	170	September....	92	1,905	175
March.....	96	1,970	189	October.....	92	1,930	178
April.....	96	1,945	187	November.....	92	1,850	170
May.....	97	2,030	197	December.....	92	1,925	177
June.....	97	1,975	192	Annual Total.....	93	23,333	2,170
July	97	2,000	194	2023			
August.....	95	1,990	189	January.....	91	1,945	177
September	94	1,905	179	February	90	1,770	159
October	94	1,930	181	March	90	1,960	176
November	94	1,875	176	April	90	1,930	174
December	95	1,935	184	May	91	2,030	185
Annual Total	96	23,167	2,224	June	91	1,980	180
2022				July.....	91	2,000	182
January	94	1,935	182	August.....	90	1,980	178
February	94	1,770	166	September....	88	1,910	168
March.....	94	1,965	185	October.....	88	1,940	171
April.....	94	1,945	183	November.....	88	1,875	165
May.....	94	2,030	191	December.....	90	1,930	174
June.....	95	1,970	187	Annual Total.....	90	23,211	2,089
July	95	2,000	190				

¹ Includes dry cows; excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter – Utah: Monthly 2022 & 2023

Month	Number Slaughtered		Total Live Weight		Average Live Weight	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(head)	(head)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
January	46,300	49,100	64,699	67,959	1,399	1,385
February	47,800	46,700	66,771	65,132	1,396	1,396
March.....	55,200	54,400	76,630	76,049	1,389	1,398
April.....	49,000	48,000	68,905	66,573	1,406	1,387
May.....	49,000	53,200	65,885	72,383	1,344	1,361
June.....	54,400	54,100	73,325	74,658	1,348	1,380
July	47,200	52,800	64,229	73,281	1,361	1,388
August.....	54,600	56,600	75,433	78,911	1,382	1,396
September	50,900	46,900	71,619	66,913	1,408	1,427
October	49,900	51,200	69,337	72,698	1,389	1,419
November	50,700	51,000	71,258	74,035	1,406	1,452
December	47,700	47,800	66,616	68,720	1,397	1,438
Annual Total ¹	602,800	611,900	834,708	857,311	1,385	1,402

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Hogs & Pigs: Total Breeding & Market Inventory, Farrowings, Pigs per Litter, Pig Crop, & Marketings – Utah: December 1, 2014 - 2023

[Farrowings, Pigs per Litter, Pig Crop, & Marketings for the Year, December 1, previous year, through November 30.]

Year	Inventory			Sows Farrowing	Pigs per Litter	Pig Crop	Marketings ¹
	Total	Breeding	Market				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2014	600	75	525	162	9.44	1,529	1,478.5
2015	680	75	605	158	9.44	1,491	1,229.5
2016	700	75	625	157	9.15	1,437	1,203.5
2017	550	80	470	149	8.92	1,329	1,366.5
2018	710	80	630	146	9.14	1,334	1,148.5
2019	960	80	880	168	10.62	1,784	1,403.8
2020.....	1,000	90	910	167	10.92	1,824	1,550.5
2021	940	85	855	179	10.45	1,871	1,737.5
2022	510	35	475	135	11.50	1,553	1,825.5
2023	205	30	175	58	10.62	616	891.5

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the state.

Hogs & Pigs: Balance Sheet – Utah: 2019 - 2023

Inventory Additions & Removals	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
Inventory Beginning of Year ¹	960,000	1,000,000	940,000	510,000	205,000
Annual Pig Crop ²	1,784,000	1,824,000	1,871,000	1,553,000	616,000
Inshipments	73,300	24,000	24,000	24,000	34,000
Marketings ³	1,403,800	1,550,500	1,737,500	1,825,500	891,500
Farm Slaughter ⁴	500	500	500	500	500
Deaths	203,000	257,000	217,000	181,000	63,000
Inventory End of Year ⁵	960,000	1,000,000	940,000	510,000	205,000

¹ Hogs & pigs inventory is as of December 1, previous year.

² From November 30, previous year to December 1.

³ Includes custom slaughter for use on farm where produced, state out-shipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

⁴ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

⁵ Hogs & pigs inventory is as of December 1.

Market Hogs & Pigs: Inventory by Weight Group – Utah: December 1, 2014 - 2023

Year	Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds & over	Total Market Hogs
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2014	220	100	110	95	525
2015	245	115	125	120	605
2016	250	120	130	125	625
2017	185	85	100	100	470
2018	240	125	135	130	630
2019	320	185	185	190	880
2020	355	185	185	185	910
2020	340	170	170	175	855
2021	120	115	120	120	475
2022	55	40	40	40	175

Hogs & Pigs: Production, Marketings, & Income – Utah: 2014 - 2023

[Dollar values based on data received from U. S. Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production ³	Cash Receipts ^{3, 4}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	267,167	278,105	231,100	240,119	198	240,317
2015.....	249,888	240,153	158,757	152,911	145	153,056
2016.....	238,658	236,125	141,762	140,343	134	140,477
2017.....	255,582	273,260	159,045	172,432	144	172,576
2018.....	179,057	166,102	98,863	94,014	136	94,150
2019.....	203,670	178,102	122,628	105,257	142	105,399
2020.....	313,475	311,575	141,573	152,671	118	152,789
2021.....	290,934	299,809	226,836	208,067	166	208,233
2022.....	400,056	447,806	324,466	351,528	188	351,716
2023.....	156,772	198,097	105,087	139,658	170	139,828

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Sheep & Lambs: Inventory by Class & Lamb Crop – Utah: January 1, 2020 - 2024

Class	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	
All Sheep & Lambs ¹	285,000	285,000	280,000	280,000	270,000	
Sheep & Lambs Kept for Breeding						
All Breeding Sheep & Lambs	240,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	240,000	
Ewes	195,000	195,000	196,000	197,000	192,000	
Rams	7,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	
Replacement Lambs	38,000	42,000	41,000	40,000	40,000	
Market Sheep & Lambs						
Total Market Sheep & Lambs	45,000	40,000	35,000	35,000	30,000	
Market Sheep	4,000	3,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	
Market Lambs	41,000	37,000	34,000	33,000	28,000	
Market Lambs by Size Group						
Under 65 Pounds	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
65 - 84 Pounds	2,000	1,000	2,000	4,000	3,000	
85 - 105 Pounds	14,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	11,000	
Over 105 Pounds	24,000	22,000	18,000	15,000	13,000	
Deaths						
Sheep	8,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	(2)	
Lambs	13,000	16,000	16,000	15,000	(2)	
Units	Lamb Crop & Value of Inventory					
Lamb Crop ³	(head)	225,000	220,000	220,000	215,000	(2)
Lambing Rate ⁴	(lambs/100 ewes)	115	113	112	109	(2)
Value per Head ⁵	(dollars)	213	216	228	237	248

¹ All sheep includes new crop lambs. New crop lambs are lambs born after September 30, the previous year.

² Data available 2025

³ Total for the year. Lamb crop defined as lambs marked, docked or branded.

⁴ Not strictly a lambing rate. Represents lamb crop expressed as a percent of ewes 1 year old & older on hand at the beginning of the year.

⁵ Average value of all sheep, including lambs, at the beginning of the year.

Wool: Production & Value – Utah: 2019 - 2023

Units	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Sheep & Lambs Shorn ¹	(head)	240,000	240,000	250,000	265,000	250,000
Weight per Fleece	(pounds)	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8
Shorn Wool Production	(1,000 pounds)	2,130	2,100	2,225	2,350	2,200
Average Price per Pound	(dollars)	2.10	1.90	2.00	1.80	1.90
Value	(\$1,000)	4,473	3,990	4,450	4,230	4,180

¹ Includes shearing at commercial feeding yards.

Sheep & Lambs: Lamb Crop, Farm Slaughter, & Death Loss – Utah: 2015 - 2024

Year	Ewes 1 Year & Older January 1	Lambs per 100 Ewes January 1 ¹	Lamb Crop ²	Farm Slaughter ³	Deaths	
					Sheep	Lambs
	(head)	(number)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
2015	220,000	105	230,000	6,200	10,000	15,000
2016	215,000	107	230,000	6,100	11,000	15,000
2017	205,000	112	230,000	6,100	9,000	16,000
2018	200,000	115	230,000	5,600	10,000	21,000
2019	210,000	107	225,000	5,500	8,000	15,000
2020	195,000	115	225,000	5,000	8,000	13,000
2021	195,000	113	220,000	5,000	8,000	16,000
2022	196,000	112	220,000	5,000	9,000	16,000
2023	197,000	108	215,000	5,000	10,000	15,000
2024	192,000	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)

¹ For the Year, 2020 and later.

² Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the eastern states & lambs docked or branded in the western states.

³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

⁴ Data not available till January, 2025.

Losses of Lambs Before Docking, by Cause: Utah, 2018 - 2023

Cause of Loss	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Number of Head					
Bears	200	800	1,500	500	900	300
Bobcats/Lynx	500	100	(D)	(D)	300	(D)
Coyotes	6,900	5,400	5,200	7,000	8,300	5,400
Dogs	500	100	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mountain Lions	800	1,100	600	1,100	1,100	600
Foxes.....	500	100	400	400	800	200
Wolves.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles.....	600	400	1,200	1,100	1,200	700
Ravens	400	200	700	400	600	500
Other/Unknown ¹	200	400	300	200	200	300
Total Predators.....	10,600	8,600	9,900	10,700	13,400	8,000
Diseases	(D)	(D)	200	100	500	100
Enterotoxaemia	100	100	100	100	100	200
Weather Conditions	3,800	2,800	3,600	2,600	2,100	5,200
Lambing Complications	3,000	2,200	900	2,800	1,600	2,000
Old Age.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
On Back.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poison.....	(D)	(D)	300	(D)	100	(D)
Theft	100	(D)	100	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other/Unknown ¹	2,400	3,300	1,400	1,700	1,700	1,500
Total Non-Predators	9,400	8,400	6,600	7,300	6,100	9,000
Total Losses	20,000	17,000	16,500	18,000	19,500	17,000

Footnotes at bottom of page

Losses of Lambs After Docking, by Cause: Utah, 2018 - 2023

Cause of Loss	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Number of Head					
Bears	2,000	1,800	1,000	1,400	1,800	1,200
Bobcats/Lynx	400	300	(D)	400	(D)	(D)
Coyotes	10,100	6,700	8,400	7,900	7,800	7,900
Dogs	500	300	200	200	400	100
Mountain Lions	3,500	2,000	1,500	2,600	3,100	1,400
Foxes.....	600	200	200	100	100	200
Wolves.....	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles.....	100	100	100	200	200	200
Ravens	(D)	100	(D)	200	(D)	200
Other/Unknown ¹	200	300	200	200	400	600
Total Predators.....	17,600	11,800	11,600	13,200	13,800	11,800
Diseases	100	(D)	(D)	200	100	100
Enterotoxaemia	100	300	100	300	200	100
Weather Conditions	1,200	1,200	300	600	400	800
Lambing Complications	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Old Age.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
On Back.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poison.....	500	300	400	200	400	200
Theft	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	200	(D)
Other/Unknown ¹	1,300	1,400	600	1,500	900	2,000
Total Non-Predators	3,400	3,200	1,400	2,800	2,200	3,200
Total Losses	21,000	15,000	13,000	16,000	16,000	15,000

(D) indicates Un-published: i.e. less than 100 head.

¹ Other/Unknown includes Other and Unknown causes combined with Un-published causes.

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Losses of Sheep and Lambs Combined, by Cause: Utah, 2018 - 2023 ¹

Cause of Loss	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Number of Head					
Bears.....	3,000	3,600	3,200	2,500	4,000	2,500
Bobcats/Lynx.....	900	400	(D)	400	300	(D)
Coyotes.....	20,300	14,200	15,700	17,100	18,900	15,100
Dogs.....	1,500	500	400	400	900	300
Mountain Lions.....	5,000	4,100	2,800	4,400	5,200	3,000
Foxes.....	1,100	300	600	500	900	400
Wolves.....	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles.....	700	500	1,300	1,300	1,400	900
Ravens.....	400	300	700	600	600	700
Other/Unknown ²	600	700	800	600	700	1,100
Total Predators.....	33,700	24,600	25,500	27,800	32,900	24,000
Diseases.....	200	300	400	400	700	900
Enterotoxaemia.....	300	500	200	500	400	400
Weather Conditions.....	5,600	4,200	4,200	3,400	2,600	8,300
Lambing Complications.....	3,800	2,900	1,400	3,200	2,300	2,400
Old Age.....	1,400	900	1,500	1,900	1,200	1,200
On Back.....	300	200	100	200	(D)	100
Poison.....	1,200	1,000	1,400	800	800	300
Theft.....	400	(D)	100	(D)	400	100
Other/Unknown ²	4,100	5,400	2,700	3,800	3,200	4,300
Total Non-Predators.....	17,300	15,400	12,000	14,200	11,600	18,000
Total Losses.....	51,000	40,000	37,500	42,000	44,500	42,000
Percent of Total by Cause	Percent					
Bears.....	5.9	9.0	8.5	6.0	9.0	6.0
Bobcats/Lynx.....	1.8	1.0	(D)	1.0	0.7	(D)
Coyotes.....	39.8	35.5	41.9	40.7	42.5	36.0
Dogs.....	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.7
Mountain Lions.....	9.8	10.3	7.5	10.5	11.7	7.1
Foxes.....	2.2	0.8	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.0
Wolves.....	0.4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles.....	1.4	1.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.1
Ravens.....	0.8	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.7
Other/Unknown ²	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.6
Total Predators.....	66.1	61.5	68.0	66.2	73.9	57.1
Diseases.....	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.1
Enterotoxaemia.....	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0
Weather Conditions.....	11.0	10.5	11.2	8.1	5.8	19.8
Lambing Complications.....	7.5	7.3	3.7	7.6	5.2	5.7
Old Age.....	2.7	2.3	4.0	4.5	2.7	2.9
On Back.....	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	(D)	0.2
Poison.....	2.4	2.5	3.7	1.9	1.8	0.7
Theft.....	0.8	(D)	0.3	(D)	0.9	0.2
Other/Unknown ²	8.0	13.5	7.2	9.0	7.2	10.2
Total Non-Predators.....	33.9	38.5	32.0	33.8	26.1	42.9
Total Losses.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total Loss as a Percent of Supply ³....	9.6	7.7	7.2	8.0	8.6	8.2
Dollar Value of Losses by Cause	1,000 dollars					
Bears.....	532	642	655	579	907	576
Bobcats/Lynx.....	146	66	(D)	94	68	(D)
Coyotes.....	3,480	2,443	3,200	3,986	4,267	3,396
Dogs.....	271	87	83	91	205	71
Mountain Lions.....	851	724	574	1,024	1,175	688
Foxes.....	179	50	122	118	203	89
Wolves.....	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles.....	114	83	263	306	315	200
Ravens.....	65	50	142	141	135	156
Other/Unknown ²	109	116	165	138	158	249
Total Predators.....	5,775	4,259	5,204	6,475	7,431	5,424
Diseases.....	38	64	83	93	158	214
Enterotoxaemia.....	54	87	41	116	91	91
Weather Conditions.....	943	703	854	796	586	1,893
Lambing Complications.....	662	512	289	746	521	542
Old Age.....	305	191	319	418	276	291
On Back.....	65	43	21	44	(D)	24
Poison.....	234	198	291	179	182	69
Theft.....	71	(D)	20	(D)	91	24
Other/Unknown ²	688	924	554	884	723	973
Total Non-Predators.....	3,059	2,722	2,471	3,276	2,627	4,121
Total Losses.....	8,838	6,980	7,675	9,750	10,058	9,546

(D) indicates Un-published: i.e. less than 100 head.

¹ Lamb losses include both before and after docking losses.

² Other/Unknown includes Other and Unknown causes combined with Un-published causes.

³ Supply equals beginning January 1st inventory plus lamb crop plus before docking death loss.

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Losses of Sheep, by Cause: Utah, 2018 - 2023

Cause of Loss	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Number of Head					
Bears	800	1,000	700	600	1,300	1,000
Bobcats/Lynx.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coyotes	3,300	2,100	2,100	2,200	2,800	1,800
Dogs	500	100	200	200	500	200
Mountain Lions.....	700	1,000	700	700	1,000	1,000
Foxes.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wolves.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ravens	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other/Unknown ¹	200	(D)	300	200	100	200
Total Predators	5,500	4,200	4,000	3,900	5,700	4,200
Diseases	100	300	200	100	100	700
Enterotoxaemia	100	100	(D)	100	100	100
Weather Conditions	600	200	300	200	100	2,300
Lambing Complications.....	800	700	500	400	700	400
Old Age	1,400	900	1,500	1,900	1,200	1,200
On Back	300	200	100	200	(D)	100
Poison	700	700	700	600	300	100
Theft	100	(D)	(D)	(D)	200	100
Other/Unknown ¹	400	700	700	600	600	800
Total Non-Predators.....	4,500	3,800	4,000	4,100	3,300	5,800
Total Losses	10,000	8,000	8,000	8,000	9,000	10,000
Percent of Total by Cause	Percent					
Bears	8.0	12.5	8.8	7.5	14.4	10.0
Bobcats/Lynx.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coyotes	33.0	26.3	26.3	27.5	31.1	18.0
Dogs	5.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	5.6	2.0
Mountain Lions.....	7.0	12.5	8.8	8.8	11.1	10.0
Foxes.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wolves.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ravens	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other/Unknown ¹	2.0	(D)	3.8	2.5	1.1	2.0
Total Predators	55.0	52.5	50.0	48.8	63.3	42.0
Diseases	1.0	3.8	2.5	1.3	1.1	7.0
Enterotoxaemia	1.0	1.3	(D)	1.3	1.1	1.0
Weather Conditions	6.0	2.5	3.8	2.5	1.1	23.0
Lambing Complications.....	8.0	8.8	6.3	5.0	7.8	4.0
Old Age	14.0	11.3	18.8	23.8	13.3	12.0
On Back	3.0	2.5	1.3	2.5	(D)	1.0
Poison	7.0	8.8	8.8	7.5	3.3	1.0
Theft	1.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.2	1.0
Other/Unknown ¹	4.0	8.8	8.8	7.5	6.7	8.0
Total Non-Predators.....	45.0	47.5	50.0	51.3	36.7	58.0
Total Losses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dollar Value of Losses by Cause	1,000 dollars					
Bears	174	213	149	132	299	243
Bobcats/Lynx.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coyotes	718	446	446	484	644	437
Dogs	109	21	43	44	115	49
Mountain Lions.....	152	213	149	154	230	243
Foxes.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wolves.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ravens	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other/Unknown ¹	44	(D)	64	44	23	49
Total Predators	1,196	893	850	858	1,311	1,019
Diseases	22	64	43	22	23	170
Enterotoxaemia	22	21	(D)	22	23	24
Weather Conditions	131	43	64	44	23	558
Lambing Complications.....	174	149	106	88	161	97
Old Age	305	191	319	418	276	291
On Back	65	43	21	44	(D)	24
Poison	152	149	149	132	69	24
Theft	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	46	24
Other/Unknown ¹	87	149	149	132	138	194
Total Non-Predators.....	979	808	850	902	759	1,407
Total Losses	2,175	1,700	1,701	1,760	2,070	2,425

(D) indicates Un-published: i.e. less than 100 head.

¹ Other/Unknown includes Other and Unknown causes combined with Un-published causes.

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Losses of All Lambs, by Cause: Utah, 2018 - 2023 ¹

Cause of Loss	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	Number of Head					
Bears	2,200	2,600	2,500	1,900	2,700	1,500
Bobcats/Lynx	900	400	(D)	400	300	(D)
Coyotes	17,000	12,100	13,600	14,900	16,100	13,300
Dogs	1,000	400	200	200	400	100
Mountain Lions	4,300	3,100	2,100	3,700	4,200	2,000
Foxes	1,100	300	600	500	900	400
Wolves	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles	700	500	1,300	1,300	1,400	900
Ravens	400	300	700	600	600	700
Other/Unknown ²	400	700	500	400	600	900
Total Predators	28,200	20,400	21,500	23,900	27,200	19,800
Diseases	100	(D)	200	300	600	200
Enterotoxaemia	200	400	200	400	300	300
Weather Conditions	5,000	4,000	3,900	3,200	2,500	6,000
Lambing Complications	3,000	2,200	900	2,800	1,600	2,000
Old Age	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
On Back	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poison	500	300	700	200	500	200
Theft	300	(D)	100	(D)	200	(D)
Other/Unknown ²	3,700	4,700	2,000	3,200	2,600	3,500
Total Non-Predators	12,800	11,600	8,000	10,100	8,300	12,200
Total Losses	41,000	32,000	29,500	34,000	35,500	32,000
Percent of Total by Cause	Percent					
Bears	5.4	8.1	8.5	5.6	7.6	4.7
Bobcats/Lynx	2.2	1.3	(D)	1.2	0.8	(D)
Coyotes	41.5	37.8	46.1	43.8	45.4	41.6
Dogs	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.3
Mountain Lions	10.5	9.7	7.1	10.9	11.8	6.3
Foxes	2.7	0.9	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.3
Wolves	0.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles	1.7	1.6	4.4	3.8	3.9	2.8
Ravens	1.0	0.9	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.2
Other/Unknown ²	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.8
Total Predators	68.8	63.8	72.9	70.3	76.6	61.9
Diseases	0.2	(D)	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.6
Enterotoxaemia	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.9
Weather Conditions	12.2	12.5	13.2	9.4	7.0	18.8
Lambing Complications	7.3	6.9	3.1	8.2	4.5	6.3
Old Age	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
On Back	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poison	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.6
Theft	0.7	(D)	0.3	(D)	0.6	(D)
Other/Unknown ²	9.0	14.7	6.8	9.4	7.3	10.9
Total Non-Predators	31.2	36.3	27.1	29.7	23.4	38.1
Total Losses	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Dollar Value of Losses by Cause	1,000 dollars					
Bears	358	429	506	447	608	334
Bobcats/Lynx	146	66	(D)	94	68	(D)
Coyotes	2,763	1,997	2,754	3,502	3,623	2,959
Dogs	163	66	41	47	90	22
Mountain Lions	699	512	425	870	945	445
Foxes	179	50	122	118	203	89
Wolves	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Eagles	114	83	263	306	315	200
Ravens	65	50	142	141	135	156
Other/Unknown ²	65	116	101	94	135	200
Total Predators	4,583	3,366	4,354	5,617	6,120	4,406
Diseases	16	(D)	41	71	135	45
Enterotoxaemia	33	66	41	94	68	67
Weather Conditions	813	660	790	752	563	1,335
Lambing Complications	488	363	182	658	360	445
Old Age	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
On Back	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poison	81	50	142	47	113	45
Theft	49	(D)	20	(D)	45	(D)
Other/Unknown ²	601	776	405	752	585	779
Total Non-Predators	2,080	1,914	1,620	2,374	1,868	2,715
Total Losses	6,663	5,280	5,974	7,990	7,988	7,120

(D) indicates Un-published: i.e. less than 100 head.

¹ Lamb losses include both before and after docking losses.

² Other/Unknown includes Other and Unknown causes combined with Un-published causes.

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Layers & Eggs – Utah: 2019 - 2023

Item	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Inventory, Production, & Value ¹ 2019-2023					
Average Layers..... (1,000 head)	4,711	4,685	5,675	5,688	6,132
Eggs per Layer ² (number)	308	309	306	309	304
Total Egg Production (million eggs)	1,450	1,447	1,738	1,759	1,866
Value of Eggs Produced (\$1,000)	115,415	153,633	159,719	391,520	422,766
Chicken Inventory ³ & Value, December 1, 2019-2023					
Total Layers (1,000 head)	4,642	5,071	6,234	6,036	6,714
Total Pullets (1,000 head)	1,330	1,386	1,311	1,795	1,563
Total Total Chickens (1,000 head)	5,972	6,457	7,545	7,831	8,277
Value Average per Head..... (dollars)	3.10	2.40	2.80	5.40	6.50
Total Value (\$1,000)	18,513	15,497	21,126	42,287	53,801
Chickens: Lost, Sold, & Value of Sales ⁴ 2019-2023					
Lost ⁵ (1,000 head)	1,230	2,168	2,236	3,023	1,855
Sold for Slaughter					
Chickens Sold (1,000 head)	1,764	1,745	1,339	1,880	2,055
Live Weight (1,000 pounds)	6,068	6,019	4,619	6,506	7,193
Value of Sales..... (dollars)	6,100	6,000	4,600	6,500	7,200

¹ Estimates cover the 12 month period, December 1, previous year, through November 30.

² Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.

³ Excludes commercial broilers.

⁴ Estimates exclude broilers and cover the 12 month period December 1, the previous year through November 30.

⁵ Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12 month period.

Mink: Pelts Produced, Females Bred, Average Price, & Value – Utah & United States: 2014 - 2024

Year	Utah		United States			
	Pelts Produced	Females Bred	Pelts Produced	Females Bred	Average Marketing Price	Value of Pelts
	(1,000)	(1,000)			(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	959	201	3,741,150	851,500	57.70	215,864
2015.....	868	214	3,682,960	848,700	32.00	117,855
2016.....	732	190	3,454,410	767,110	34.70	119,868
2017.....	743	173	3,400,080	770,400	36.10	122,743
2018.....	708	168	3,169,560	776,440	26.60	84,310
2019.....	557	158	2,742,200	695,650	21.30	58,409
2020.....	387	105	1,441,760	358,880	33.70	48,587
2021.....	326	87	1,565,520	382,190	30.00	46,966
2022.....	267	69	1,332,740	356,650	27.20	39,183
2023.....	139	36	973,510	250,320	34.00	33,099
2024.....	(1)	29	(1)	216,470	(1)	(1)

¹ Data will be available in 2025.

Mink Pelts Produced & Females Bred for 2024, by Color Class – United States: 2022-2024

Color Class ¹	Pelts Produced		Females Bred To Produce Kits	
	2022	2023	2023	2024
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Black	691,060	552,070	143,070	125,550
Demi/Wild	44,660	15,890	4,020	330
Pastel.....	35,670	24,460	6,260	4,960
Sapphire	98,740	59,340	15,170	14,310
Blue Iris.....	26,380	21,600	5,680	2,960
Mahogany	133,450	79,400	20,450	18,570
Pearl	46,650	4,500	1,130	210
Lavender.....	5,250	4,050	1,020	1,170
Violet.....	15,770	4,090	1,030	950
White	219,850	195,200	49,250	44,510
Other Colors	28,610	12,910	3,240	2,950
Total	1,346,090	973,510	250,320	216,470

¹ Color Class is no longer published at the state level.

Honey: Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, & Value – Utah: 2014 - 2023

[Producers with 5 or more colonies.]

Year	Honey Producing Colonies ¹	Yield per Colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Average Price per Pound ³	Value of Production ⁴
	(number)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2014.....	29,000	28	812	130,000	2.13	1,730,
2015.....	27,000	42	1,134	147,000	1.92	2,177
2016.....	31,000	32	992	169,000	1.93	1,915
2017.....	27,000	31	837	67,000	2.08	1,741
2018.....	26,000	41	1,066	75,000	2.10	2,239
2019.....	22,000	29	638	89,000	1.97	1,257
2020.....	28,000	34	952	171,000	2.02	1,923
2021.....	31,000	33	1,023	92,000	2.36	2,414
2022.....	26,000	46	1,196	120,000	3.00	3,588
2023.....	24,000	42	1,008	202,000	1.92	1,935

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

Trout: Total Value of Fish Sold & Foodsize Sales – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Total Value of Fish Sold ¹	Foodsize (12 Inches or longer)			
		Number of Fish	Live Weight ²	Sales	
				Total ³	Average Price per Pound
	(dollars)		(pounds)	(dollars)	(dollars)
2014.....	604,000	130,000	161,000	531,000	3.30
2015.....	630,000	90,000	113,000	444,000	3.93
2016.....	633,000	100,000	128,000	436,000	3.41
2017.....	694,000	140,000	184,000	550,000	2.99
2018.....	997,000	200,000	192,000	939,000	4.89
2019.....	1,629,000	260,000	288,000	1,336,000	4.64
2020.....	926,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2021.....	1,128,000	165,000	176,000	838,000	4.76
2022.....	1,419,000	220,000	244,000	1,179,000	4.83
2023.....	816,000	110,000	128,000	630,000	4.92

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Total sales excluding eggs.

² Due to rounding, total number of fish multiplied by the average pounds per unit may not exactly equal total live weight.

³ Due to rounding, total number or live weight multiplied by average value per unit may not exactly equal total sales.

Marketing Year Average Prices, by Commodity – Utah: 2015 - 2023

Commodity	Unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Wheat, All.....	bu	5.18	4.30	5.20	6.00	4.95	5.43	7.10	9.15	7.10
Wheat, Winter.....	bu	4.77	3.98	5.00	5.70	4.95	5.43	7.10	9.15	7.10
Wheat, Spring.....	bu	7.00	5.50	7.00	6.70	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Corn, Grain.....	bu	4.68	3.87	3.96	4.31	4.30	5.35	6.55	7.25	5.90
Barley, All.....	bu	2.97	2.36	3.08	3.69	3.70	4.00	5.00	6.80	8.50
Hay, All (Baled).....	ton	162.00	127.00	134.00	171.00	181.00	181.00	233.00	294.00	222.00
Alfalfa.....	ton	162.00	127.00	134.00	172.00	182.00	187.00	236.00	297.00	222.00
Other Hay.....	ton	131.00	104.00	116.00	133.00	144.00	122.00	180.00	247.00	178.00
Tart Cherries.....	lb	0.34	0.35	0.30	0.22	0.16	0.17	0.25	0.26	0.24
Milk Cows.....	hd	1,930.00	1,730.00	1,700.00	1,450.00	1,140.00	1,210.00	1,210.00	1,360.00	1,500.00
Honey.....	lb	1.92	1.93	2.08	2.10	1.97	2.02	2.36	3.00	1.92
Trout (12 Inch +).....	lb	3.93	3.41	2.99	4.89	4.64	(D)	4.76	4.83	4.92
Eggs ²	doz	1.91	0.69	0.81	1.40	0.96	1.27	1.10	2.67	2.72
Milk, All.....	cwt	17.00	16.20	17.70	16.10	18.50	18.20	18.50	25.60	20.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹No Longer in the estimate program.

²Egg Prices are derived from the annual production and annual value of production data from the April Poultry: Price & Value Report.

Prices Received: Monthly Averages by Selected Commodities – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
	Milk											
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
2014.....	22.30	24.10	24.10	24.60	24.40	23.00	22.50	23.80	25.00	24.90	23.80	21.50
2015.....	17.80	16.50	16.40	16.40	16.70	16.90	16.70	16.70	17.00	17.40	18.40	17.80
2016.....	16.10	15.60	15.00	14.90	14.40	14.50	15.60	16.80	17.70	16.70	17.50	19.10
2017.....	19.00	18.40	17.90	16.50	16.50	17.10	17.00	17.60	17.80	18.30	18.40	17.60
2018.....	16.20	15.10	15.70	15.80	16.20	16.10	15.30	15.80	16.80	17.50	16.80	16.30
2019.....	16.30	16.30	17.20	17.40	17.60	17.90	18.20	18.60	19.10	20.40	21.70	21.30
2020.....	19.20	18.60	17.80	15.20	13.80	17.10	19.70	19.50	18.30	18.90	21.40	18.90
2021.....	17.60	17.00	17.40	18.30	19.20	18.40	17.60	17.50	18.10	19.30	20.50	21.60
2022.....	24.00	24.70	25.60	27.30	27.40	26.80	25.70	24.70	24.80	25.90	25.90	24.40
2023.....	23.00	21.60	21.00	20.50	19.30	17.70	17.20	19.00	20.80	22.10	21.80	20.60

Prices Received: Monthly Averages by Selected Commodities – Utah: 2014 - 2023 (continued)

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
All Hay (Baled)												
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
2014.....	174.00	180.00	175.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	194.00	204.00	205.00	199.00	185.00	179.00
2015.....	180.00	180.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	165.00	159.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
2016.....	160.00	160.00	145.00	145.00	120.00	130.00	130.00	129.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	125.00
2017.....	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
2018.....	140.00	145.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	160.00	159.00	169.00	174.00	174.00	174.00	179.00
2019.....	184.00	185.00	185.00	184.00	185.00	184.00	179.00	179.00	174.00	184.00	184.00	189.00
2020.....	184.00	175.00	179.00	174.00	167.00	171.00	177.00	172.00	184.00	179.00	189.00	184.00
2021.....	189.00	192.00	196.00	194.00	198.00	208.00	216.00	221.00	233.00	243.00	248.00	252.00
2022.....	252.00	258.00	258.00	257.00	258.00	272.00	295.00	300.00	301.00	301.00	305.00	305.00
2023.....	301.00	297.00	287.00	281.00	275.00	270.00	240.00	225.00	185.00	195.00	184.00	185.00
Alfalfa Hay (Baled)												
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
2014.....	175.00	180.00	175.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	195.00	205.00	205.00	200.00	185.00	180.00
2015.....	180.00	180.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	165.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00	160.00
2016.....	160.00	160.00	145.00	145.00	120.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	125.00
2017.....	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
2018.....	140.00	145.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	160.00	160.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	180.00
2019.....	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	180.00	180.00	175.00	185.00	185.00	190.00
2020.....	185.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	185.00	180.00	190.00	185.00	195.00	190.00
2021.....	195.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	210.00	220.00	225.00	235.00	245.00	250.00	255.00
2022.....	255.00	260.00	260.00	260.00	260.00	275.00	300.00	305.00	305.00	305.00	310.00	310.00
2023.....	305.00	300.00	290.00	285.00	275.00	270.00	240.00	225.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	175.00
All Other Hay (Baled)												
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
2014.....	145.00	145.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	160.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	150.00	145.00
2015.....	145.00	145.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00
2016.....	130.00	130.00	120.00	115.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	105.00
2017.....	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00
2018.....	120.00	120.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
2019.....	140.00	140.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	150.00
2020.....	140.00	140.00	130.00	125.00	125.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	125.00	125.00	130.00
2021.....	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	145.00	160.00	175.00	185.00	200.00	200.00	195.00
2022.....	195.00	195.00	200.00	205.00	210.00	225.00	250.00	255.00	255.00	250.00	250.00	250.00
2023.....	250.00	245.00	235.00	235.00	235.00	230.00	200.00	180.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	130.00

Farm Labor: Number Hired, Wage Rates, & Hours Worked – Mountain II Region: July 2023, October 2023, January 2024, & April 2024 ^{1 2}

	July 2023	October 2023	January 2024	April 2024
Hired Workers				
Hired Workers	21,000	18,000	13,000	17,000
Expected to be Employed				
150 Days or More	15,000	13,000	12,000	14,000
149 Days or Less	6,000	5,000	1,000	3,000
Hours Worked (per Week)				
Hours Worked by Hired Workers	42.9	43.5	44.6	43.5
Wage Rates (Dollars per Hours)				
Wage Rates for all Hired Workers.....	17.62	17.49	18.85	18.91
Type of Worker				
Field.....	17.34	17.44	19.14	19.25
Livestock	16.15	15.59	16.49	16.19
Field & Livestock Combined	16.88	16.59	17.64	17.94

¹ Mountain II Region includes Colorado, Nevada, and Utah.

² Excludes Agricultural Service workers.

Grazing Fees: Annual Average Rates – Utah: 2014 - 2023

Year	per Animal Unit ¹ (dollars per month)	Cow-Calf (dollars per month)	per Head (dollars per month)
2014	15.00	19.00	16.50
2015	16.00	20.00	17.00
2016	16.50	20.00	17.00
2017	16.50	20.00	18.50
2018	17.00	19.00	18.50
2019	18.00	20.00	18.50
2020	18.00	(S)	19.50
2021	18.50	20.00	19.50
2022	19.00	(S)	19.50
2023	19.50	21.00	20.00

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Includes animal unit plus cow-calf rate converted to animal unit (AUM) using (1 aum=cow-calf * 0.833)

County Estimates: Select Items & Years – Utah

Item	Unit	State Totals	County					
			Beaver	Box Elder	Cache	Carbon	Daggett	Davis
January 1, 2024								
All Cattle & Calves	(head)	750,000	22,500	84,000	53,000	10,200	1,800	3,200
Beef Cows	(head)	335,000	(D)	37,500	13,000	5,600	(D)	1,800
Cash Receipts 2022 ¹								
Total.....	(\$1,000)	2,876,382	422,196	185,855	256,327	8,108	4,484	33,634
Livestock.....	(\$1,000)	2,116,553	393,737	124,845	203,465	4,633	3,795	3,961
Crops	(\$1,000)	759,829	28,459	61,010	52,862	3,475	689	29,673
2022 Census of Agriculture ²								
Number of Farms ³	(number)	17,386	267	1,248	1,378	330	49	380
Land in Farms ³	(acres)	10,494,923	119,496	1,176,650	269,909	204,872	15,397	48,690
Harvested Cropland ⁴	(acres)	848,568	23,407	121,263	87,010	6,711	4,479	4,288
Irrigated Land ⁵	(acres)	853,471	26,787	85,487	66,509	8,489	5,967	6,071

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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County Estimates: Select Items & Years – Utah (Continued)

Item	Unit	County						
		Duchesne	Emery	Garfield	Grand	Iron	Juab	Kane
January 1, 2024								
All Cattle & Calves	(head)	47,500	19,600	11,500	4,600	38,500	18,200	9,300
Beef Cows	(head)	25,000	(D)	8,200	2,200	11,200	(D)	5,600
Cash Receipts 2022 ¹								
Total.....	(\$1,000)	93,462	24,698	37,260	111,454	202,529	81,407	11,198
Livestock.....	(\$1,000)	72,388	18,274	31,788	4,566	121,201	37,387	10,142
Crops	(\$1,000)	21,074	6,424	5,472	6,888	81,328	44,020	1,056
2022 Census of Agriculture ²								
Number of Farms ³	(number)	898	483	297	78	542	297	189
Land in Farms ³	(acres)	1,055,301	118,424	85,397	230,381	475,348	246,735	125,662
Harvested Cropland ⁴	(acres)	48,556	22,543	13,451	6,971	67,425	17,008	2,140
Irrigated Land ⁵	(acres)	74,660	29,689	15,721	8,139	64,987	17,225	6,436

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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County Estimates: Select Items & Years – Utah (Continued)

Item	Unit	County							
		Millard	Morgan	Piute	Rich	Salt Lake	San Juan	Sanpete	Sevier
January 1, 2024									
All Cattle & Calves	(head)	53,000	8,400	18,900	40,000	1,500	18,700	55,000	40,500
Beef Cows.....	(head)	19,100	4,800	(D)	26,000	800	(D)	14,800	17,500
Cash Receipts 2022 ¹									
Total	(\$1,000)	290,928	20,893	70,568	39,016	28,376	222,116	295,411	146,048
Livestock	(\$1,000)	162,474	17,638	65,488	33,627	2,975	14,610	266,763	117,264
Crops	(\$1,000)	128,454	3,255	5,080	5,389	25,401	7,506	28,648	28,784
2022 Census of Agriculture ²									
Number of Farms ³	(number)	519	363	108	145	393	760	941	642
Land in Farms ³	(acres)	384,052	225,858	46,033	362,184	49,566	1,667,744	277,113	115,336
Harvested Cropland ⁴	(acres)	73,256	11,029	8,999	34,970	1,651	35,961	49,624	21,395
Irrigated Land ⁵	(acres)	70,528	7,671	10,980	37,354	2,213	5,022	53,843	27,720

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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County Estimates: Select Items & Years – Utah (Continued)

Item	Unit	County							
		Summit	Tooele	Uintah	Utah	Wasatch	Washington	Wayne	Weber
January 1, 2024									
All Cattle & Calves	(head)	23,000	21,000	33,500	63,000	8,200	11,400	12,900	17,100
Beef Cows.....	(head)	(D)	12,900	(D)	24,000	4,800	6,900	(D)	5,100
Cash Receipts 2022 ¹									
Total	(\$1,000)	37,187	71,860	66,516	274,207	12,803	26,459	20,003	81,379
Livestock	(\$1,000)	30,945	62,214	43,907	185,069	9,948	17,135	17,404	38,910
Crops	(\$1,000)	6,242	9,646	22,609	89,138	2,855	9,324	2,599	42,469
2022 Census of Agriculture ²									
Number of Farms ³	(number)	760	558	1,023	2,322	537	553	160	1,166
Land in Farms ³	(acres)	398,230	311,828	1,866,195	296,042	103,438	105,541	34,813	78,688
Harvested Cropland ⁴	(acres)	18,751	13,550	42,327	64,920	9,150	7,109	12,498	18,126
Irrigated Land ⁵	(acres)	25,602	15,468	56,117	66,928	11,622	11,366	13,808	21,058

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce. All dollar estimates are in current dollars (not adjusted for inflation).

² These county estimates are only published once every 5 years with the Census of Agriculture.

³ State level estimates are published annually for number of farms and land in farms. See page 9.

⁴ Includes land from which crops were harvested or hay was cut, and land in orchards.

⁵ Includes all land watered by any artificial or controlled means, such as sprinklers, furrows or ditches, and spreader dikes.

County Estimates: Cattle – Utah: January 1, 2023 & 2024

County ¹	All Cattle		Beef Cows	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Beaver.....	23,000	22,500	(D)	(D)
Box Elder.....	82,000	84,000	36,000	37,500
Cache.....	53,000	53,000	12,700	13,000
Carbon.....	10,000	10,200	5,500	5,600
Daggett.....	1,700	1,800	(D)	(D)
Davis.....	3,300	3,200	1,800	1,800
Duchesne.....	47,000	47,500	23,500	25,000
Emery.....	19,300	19,600	(D)	(D)
Garfield.....	11,300	11,500	7,900	8,200
Grand.....	4,600	4,600	2,100	2,200
Iron.....	38,000	38,500	10,800	11,200
Juab.....	18,100	18,200	(D)	(D)
Kane.....	9,200	9,300	5,400	5,600
Millard.....	52,000	53,000	18,400	19,100
Morgan.....	8,400	8,400	4,700	4,800
Piute.....	18,500	18,900	(D)	(D)
Rich.....	39,500	40,000	25,000	26,000
Salt Lake.....	1,500	1,500	800	800
San Juan.....	18,500	18,700	(D)	(D)
Sanpete.....	54,000	55,000	14,400	14,800
Sevier.....	40,000	40,500	17,200	17,500
Summit.....	22,500	23,000	(D)	(D)
Tooele.....	21,000	21,000	12,500	12,900
Uintah.....	33,000	33,500	(D)	(D)
Utah.....	61,000	63,000	23,000	24,000
Wasatch.....	8,200	8,200	4,600	4,800
Washington.....	11,400	11,400	6,600	6,900
Wayne.....	13,000	12,900	(D)	(D)
Weber.....	17,000	17,100	4,900	5,100
Other Counties.....	-	-	85,200	88,200
State Total.....	740,000	750,000	323,000	335,000

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."

Cash Rents: Per Acre by County – Utah: 2022 & 2023

County ¹	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland		Non-Irrigated Cropland		Pastureland	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)
Beaver	(D)	(D)	-	-	15.00	9.80
Box Elder	161.00	158.00	30.00	27.50	3.50	4.10
Cache	103.00	112.00	37.00	48.50	14.00	12.50
Carbon	67.00	81.00	(D)	-	2.90	2.00
Daggett	-	-	-	-	(D)	(D)
Davis.....	149.00	155.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	21.50
Duchesne	102.00	(D)	32.50	22.00	11.50	8.50
Emery	93.00	93.00	18.00	(D)	5.70	6.80
Garfield	98.50	76.50	-	(D)	(D)	2.30
Grand.....	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Iron	109.00	102.00	(D)	(D)	2.90	2.30
Juab	60.00	48.50	12.50	13.50	4.10	2.20
Kane	102.00	113.00	-	-	(D)	4.00
Millard	144.00	128.00	12.00	(D)	3.60	5.60
Morgan	73.00	83.00	20.00	25.50	(D)	1.40
Piute	70.00	90.00	-	-	18.00	(D)
Rich	45.00	44.00	(D)	29.50	(D)	(D)
Salt Lake.....	107.00	100.00	(D)	41.00	(D)	3.80
San Juan	(D)	-	(D)	-	4.10	4.40
Sanpete	134.00	104.00	(D)	(D)	3.90	6.10
Sevier	100.00	85.50	-	13.00	7.80	6.90
Summit	57.50	74.00	(D)	36.50	3.80	2.30
Tooele.....	(D)	61.50	20.00	31.50	2.50	1.20
Uintah	98.50	81.50	(D)	(D)	4.60	9.30
Utah	138.00	122.00	(D)	(D)	2.60	5.20
Wasatch.....	78.50	90.00	(D)	(D)	6.90	12.00
Washington.....	(D)	156.00	-	-	3.10	6.40
Wayne	72.50	91.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.80
Weber	135.00	147.00	35.00	(D)	(D)	(D)
			-			
Other Counties.....	89.50	82.00	27.50	31.00	4.50	16.00
State Total	121.00	114.00	28.50	33.00	4.10	4.10

(-)Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."

New data was not available at the time of publication.

UTAH COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS

