United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

Prospective Plantings

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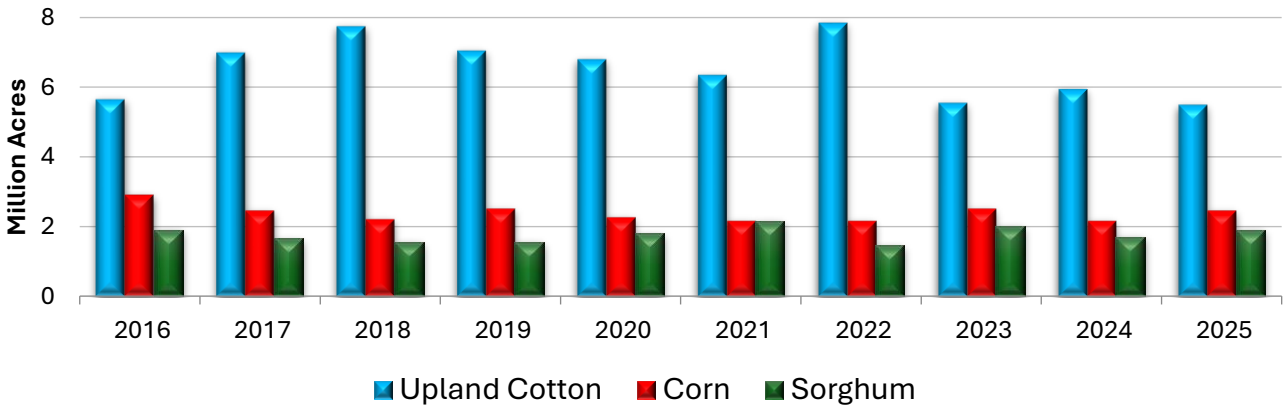
Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

March 31, 2025 **Contact: Guocun Huang or Cody Brokmeyer**

This report contains the results from the March Agricultural Survey which was conducted during the first two weeks of March 2025. The estimates provided in this report are intended to reflect grower intentions as of the survey period. New acreage estimates will be made based on surveys conducted in June when crop acreages have been established or planting intentions are firm. We would like to thank all farmers and ranchers who responded to this survey and made these estimates possible.

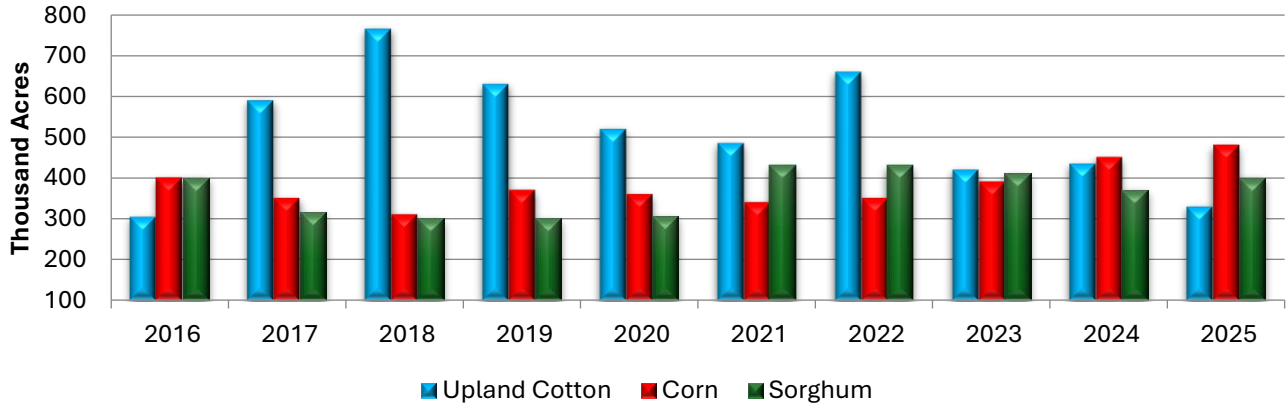
Texas Upland cotton is expected at 5.50 million acres, down 8 percent from last year. Planting of **Pima cotton** is expected to total 27 thousand acres, 18 percent below 2024. Growers intend to plant 2.45 million acres of **corn**, up 14 percent from last year. Producers intend to plant 1.90 million acres of **sorghum** this year, 12 percent above last year.

Texas Planted Acreage



Oklahoma Upland cotton is expected at 330 thousand acres, down 24 percent from last year. Growers intend to plant 480 thousand acres of **corn**, up 7 percent from last year. Producers intend to plant 400 thousand acres of **sorghum** this year, 8 percent above last year.

Oklahoma Planted Acreage



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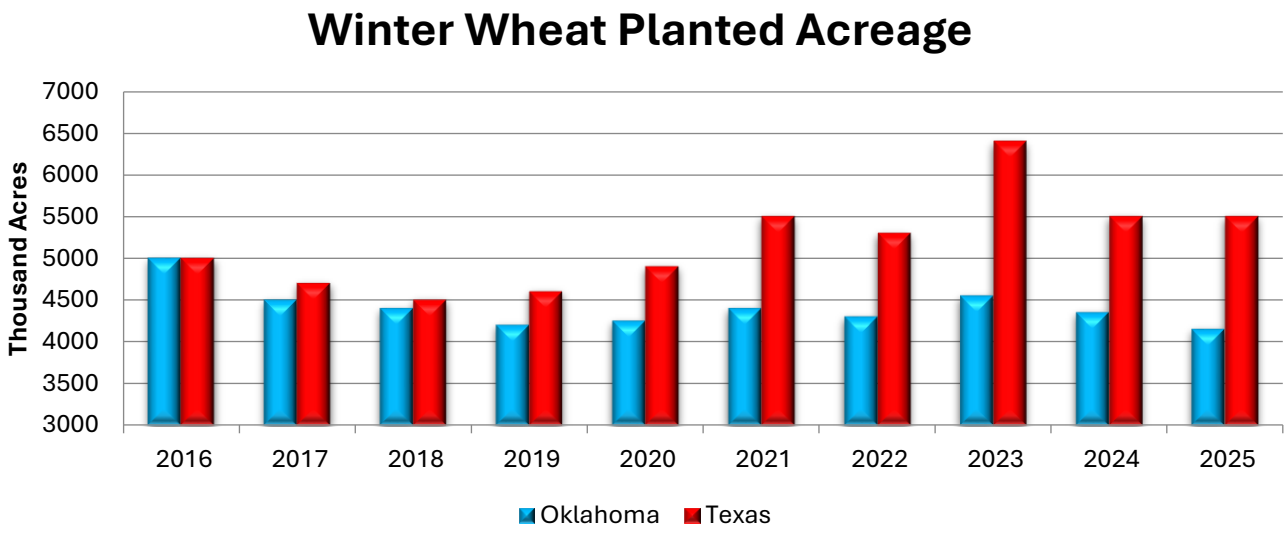
Oklahoma winter wheat planted, at 4.15 million acres, is down 5 percent from a year ago.

Texas winter wheat planted, at 5.50 million acres, is unchanged from a year ago. Planted acreage for **oats** at 340 thousand acres is down 11 percent from last year.



Oklahoma canola planted acreage at 16.0 thousand acres decreased 24 percent from last year. **Soybean** growers intend to plant 400 thousand acres, is down 21 percent from last year. Planted acreage for **peanuts** is expected at 20.0 thousand acres, up 5 percent from 2024. An estimated 3.30 million acres will be harvested for **dry hay** this year, down 2 percent from last year.

Texas rice acreage decreased 4 percent from last year at 142 thousand acres. **Soybean** growers intend to plant 110 thousand acres, is up 10 percent from last year. Planted acreage for **peanuts** is expected at 250 thousand acres, up 4 percent from 2024. An estimated 4.40 million acres will be harvested for **dry hay** this year, down 10 percent from last year.

Planted Acreage of Selected Crops - Oklahoma and Texas: 2023-2025

Crop	Oklahoma				Texas			
	2023	2024	2025 [1]	Percent of previous year	2023	2024	2025 [1]	Percent of previous year
	1,000 Acres	*1,000 Acres*	*1,000 Acres*	*Percent*	*1,000 Acres*	*1,000 Acres*	*1,000 Acres*	*Percent*
Canola	3	21	16	76	-	-	-	-
Corn	390	450	480	107	2,500	2,150	2,450	114
Cotton, Pima	-	-	-	-	29	33	27	82
Cotton, Upland	420	435	330	76	5,550	5,950	5,500	92
Oats	140	-	-	-	390	380	340	89
Peanuts	16	19	20	105	225	240	250	104
Rice	-	-	-	-	149	148	142	96
Sorghum	410	370	400	108	2,000	1,700	1,900	112
Soybeans	460	505	400	79	125	100	110	110
All Sunflowers	-	-	-	-	51	18	32	178
Winter Wheat	4,550	4,350	4,150	95	6,400	5,500	5,500	100
Hay (dry, harvested)	4,075	3,360	3,300	98	4,685	4,910	4,400	90

- No estimates made for this state.
[1] Intended plantings for 2025 based on responses from the March 2025 Agricultural Survey.

U.S. Highlights: United States **Upland cotton** producers intend to plant 9.71 million acres, down 12 percent from last year. **Corn** acreage, at 95.3 million acres, is up 5 percent from 2024. **Sorghum** acreage intentions, at 6.57 million acres, are up 4 percent from 2024. **Rice** acreage is expected at 2.90 million acres, down 1 percent from last year. **Soybean** planting intentions are 83.5 million acres, down 4 percent from last year. **Winter wheat** planted nationally is estimated at 33.3 million acres, down slightly from the previous year. Area to be harvested for **all hay** was estimated at 48.5 million, down 2 percent from the previous year.

Planted Acreage of Selected Crops - United States: 2023-2025

Crop	2023	2024	2025 [1]	Percent of previous year
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*percent*
Canola	2,345	2,752	2,566	93
Corn	94,641	90,594	95,326	105
Cotton, Pima	147	199	157	79
Cotton, Upland	10,083	10,975	9,710	88
Oats	2,555	2,213	2,177	98
Peanuts	1,645	1,801	1,950	108
Rice	2,895	2,910	2,895	99
Sorghum	7,195	6,300	6,565	104
Soybeans	83,600	87,050	83,495	96
All Sunflowers	1,315	721	1,073	149
Winter Wheat	36,699	33,390	33,315	100
Hay (dry, harvested)	52,771	49,390	48,493	98

[1] Intended plantings for 2025 based on responses from the March 2025 Agricultural Survey.

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