



# Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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This report contains the results from the March 2025 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available June 26, 2025.

### Oklahoma Highlights

The March 1, 2025 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.09 million head, was 1 percent higher than March 2024. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 440 thousand head, down 30 thousand from last year. The March 1 **market hog** inventory was up 3 percent from a year ago at 1.65 million head, 79 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

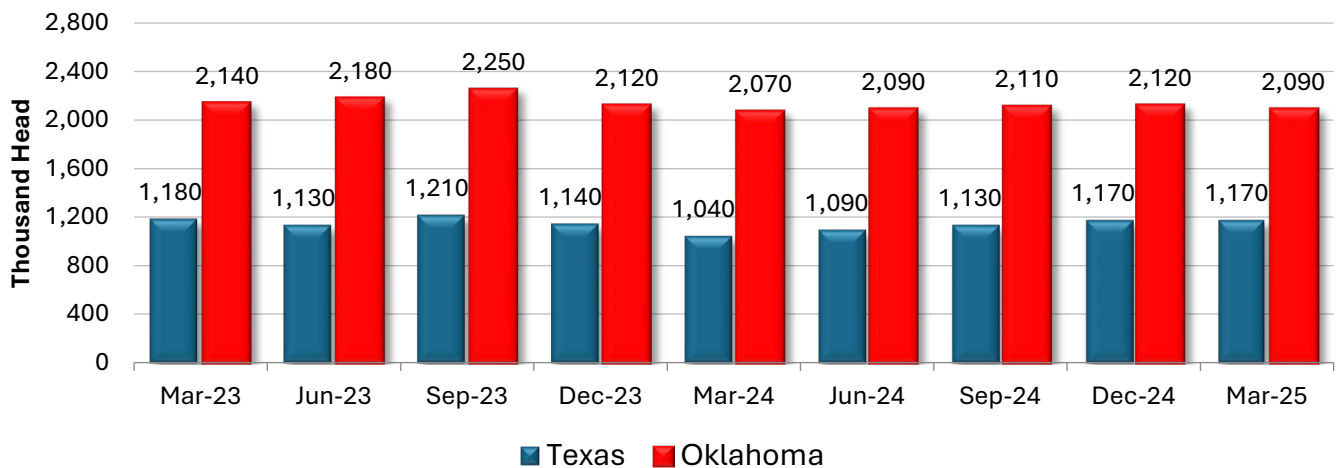
The December 2024-February 2025 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.02 million head, unchanged from last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.9, unchanged from the previous year. Sows farrowed during December 2024 through February 2025 totaled 185 thousand head, unchanged from last year.

### Texas Highlights

The March 1, 2025 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.17 million head, was 13 percent higher than March 2024. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 150 thousand head, up 15 thousand from last year. The March 1 **market hog** inventory was up 13 percent from a year ago at 1.02 million head, 87 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The December 2024-February 2025 Texas **pig crop** totaled 731 thousand head, 7 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.6, down 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during December 2024 through February 2025 totaled 65.0 thousand head, down 6 percent from last year.

### Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2023-25



**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States: 2024 - 2025**

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Mar. 1, 2024	2,070	470	1,600	800	270	200	330
Jun. 1, 2024	2,090	480	1,610	770	330	210	300
Sep. 1, 2024	2,110	470	1,640	790	335	220	295
Dec. 1, 2024	2,120	450	1,670	830	325	235	280
Mar. 1, 2025	2,090	440	1,650	820	335	210	285
<b>Texas</b>							
Mar. 1, 2024	1,040	135	905	270	220	170	245
Jun. 1, 2024	1,090	130	960	285	260	195	220
Sep. 1, 2024	1,130	150	980	320	275	165	220
Dec. 1, 2024	1,170	150	1,020	295	280	180	265
Mar. 1, 2025	1,170	150	1,020	310	240	160	310
<b>United States</b>							
Mar. 1, 2024	74,691	6,016	68,676	21,369	19,113	15,754	12,440
Jun. 1, 2024	74,891	6,008	68,884	21,279	19,398	15,190	13,017
Sep. 1, 2024	75,490	6,044	69,447	22,194	20,132	14,447	12,674
Dec. 1, 2024	74,905	6,004	68,901	21,584	19,056	14,784	13,477
Mar. 1, 2025	74,512	5,980	68,532	21,301	19,032	15,700	12,499

**Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2023 - 2025 <sup>1</sup>**

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop <sup>3</sup>		
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>2</sup>	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	205	185	185	10.15	10.90	10.90	2,081	2,017	2,017
Mar-May	205	190		10.70	11.10		2,194	2,109	
Jun-Aug	205	205		11.00	11.15		2,255	2,286	
Sep-Nov	200	200		11.20	11.25		2,240	2,250	
<b>Texas</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	73	67	63	11.40	11.70	11.60	832	784	731
Mar-May	74	64		11.20	11.10		829	710	
Jun-Aug	82	68		11.40	11.20		935	762	
Sep-Nov	72	64		12.00	12.20		864	781	
<b>United States</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	2,952	2,929	2,892	11.02	11.53	11.65	32,537	33,756	33,701
Mar-May	2,941	2,920		11.36	11.56		33,414	33,743	
Jun-Aug	3,026	2,985		11.61	11.72		35,134	34,981	
Sep-Nov	2,962	2,915		11.66	11.92		34,537	34,755	

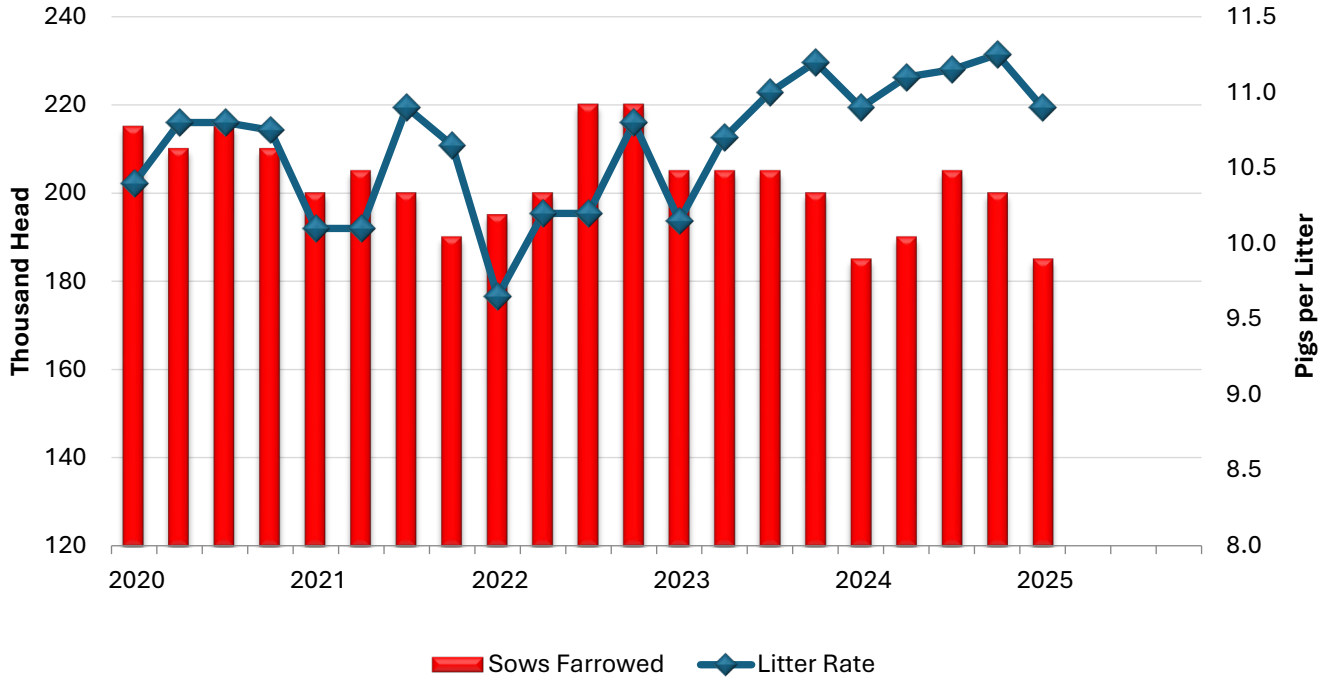
<sup>1</sup> Year relates to when quarter ends.

<sup>2</sup> Values for the Mar-May 2025 and Jun-Aug 2025 quarters represent producer intentions.

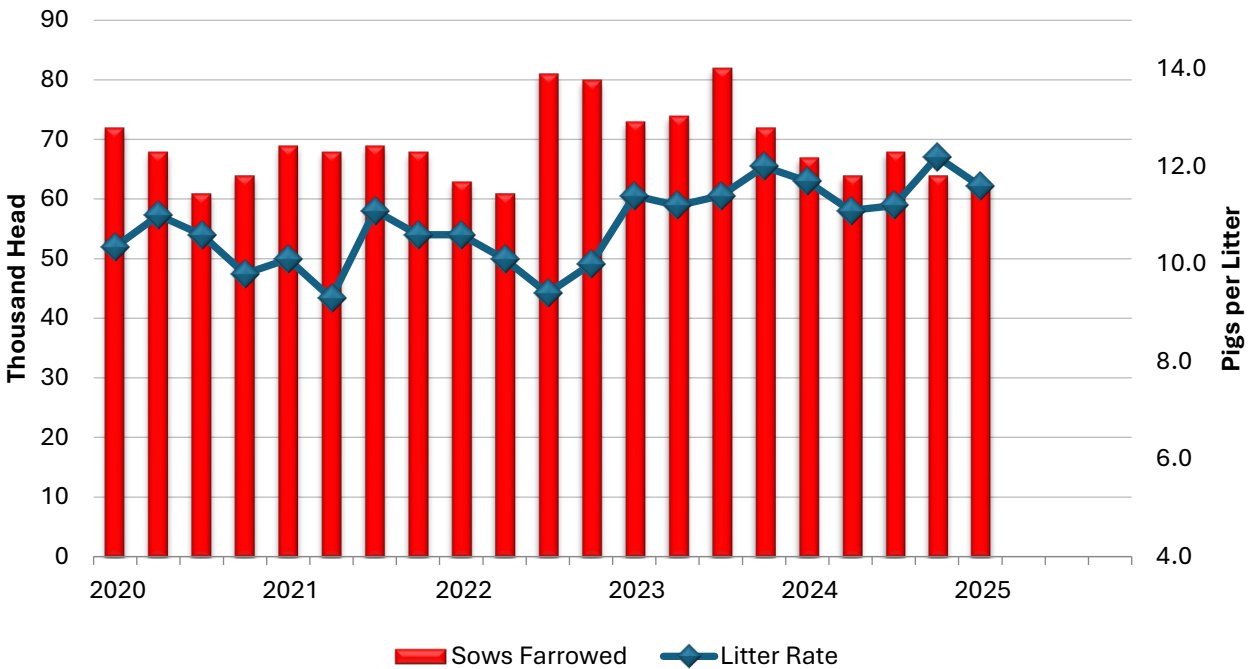
<sup>3</sup> Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

<sup>4</sup> December preceding year.

### Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2020-2025



### Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2020-2025



## **U.S. Highlights**

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on March 1, 2025, is estimated at 74.5 million head, down slightly from a year ago and down 1 percent from December 1, 2024. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 5.98 million head, was down 1 percent from last year and down slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 68.5 million head, was down slightly from last year and down 1 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for December 2024-February 2025, at 33.7 million, was down slightly from 2024. U.S. producers intend to have 2.91 million sows farrow during the March 2025-May 2025 quarter, down slightly from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for June 2025-August 2025, at 2.96 million sows, are down 1 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

*NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/).*