



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov
Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

December 23, 2024

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This report contains the results from the December 2024 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available March 27, 2025.

Oklahoma Highlights

The December 1, 2024 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.14 million head, was 1 percent higher than December 2023. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 450 thousand head, down 35 thousand from last year. The December 1 **market hog** inventory was up 3 percent from a year ago at 1.69 million head, 79 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

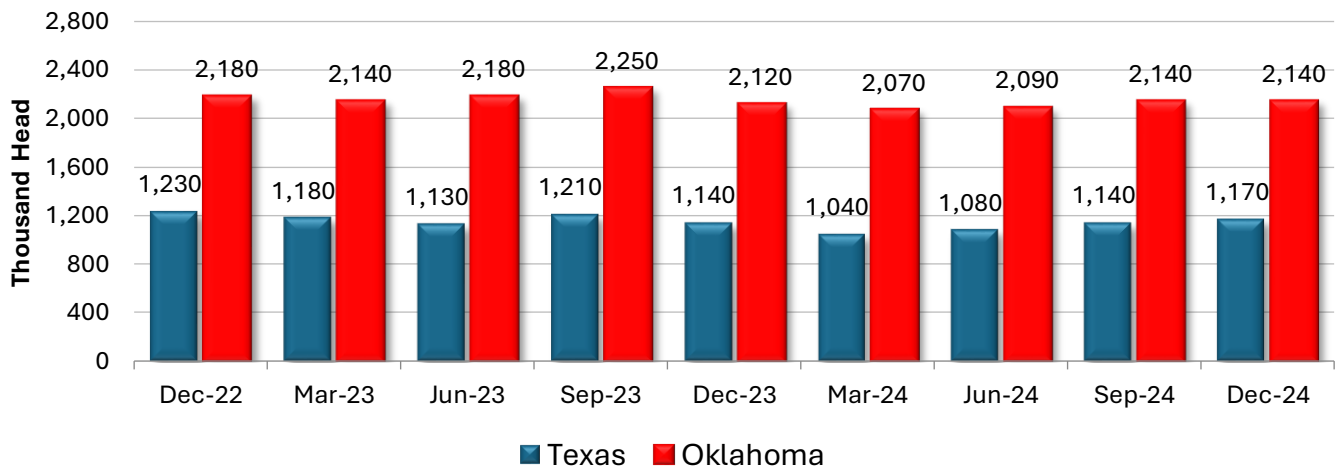
The September 2024-November 2024 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.25 million head, slightly above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.3, up slightly from the previous year. Sows farrowed during September 2024 through November 2024 totaled 200 thousand head, unchanged from last year.

Texas Highlights

The December 1, 2024 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.17 million head, was 3 percent higher than December 2023. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 150 thousand head, unchanged from last year. The December 1 **market hog** inventory was up 3 percent from a year ago at 1.02 million head, 87 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The September 2024-November 2024 Texas **pig crop** totaled 793 thousand head, 8 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 12.2, up 2 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during September 2024 through November 2024 totaled 65.0 thousand head, down 10 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2022-24



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States: 2023 - 2024

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Oklahoma							
Dec. 1, 2023	2,120	485	1,635	740	345	210	340
Mar. 1, 2024	2,070	470	1,600	800	270	200	330
Jun. 1, 2024	2,090	480	1,610	770	330	210	300
Sep. 1, 2024	2,140	470	1,670	810	345	220	295
Dec. 1, 2024	2,140	450	1,690	840	325	240	285
Texas							
Dec. 1, 2023	1,140	150	990	270	270	170	280
Mar. 1, 2024	1,040	135	905	270	220	170	245
Jun. 1, 2024	1,080	130	950	285	250	195	220
Sep. 1, 2024	1,140	150	990	320	285	165	220
Dec. 1, 2024	1,170	150	1,020	295	280	180	265
United States							
Dec. 1, 2023	75,461	5,999	69,463	21,571	19,154	14,908	13,829
Mar. 1, 2024	74,691	6,016	68,676	21,369	19,113	15,754	12,440
Jun. 1, 2024	74,801	6,008	68,794	21,229	19,358	15,190	13,017
Sep. 1, 2024	76,095	6,044	70,052	22,429	20,502	14,447	12,674
Dec. 1, 2024	75,845	6,004	69,841	21,834	19,426	14,824	13,757

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2022 - 2024 ¹

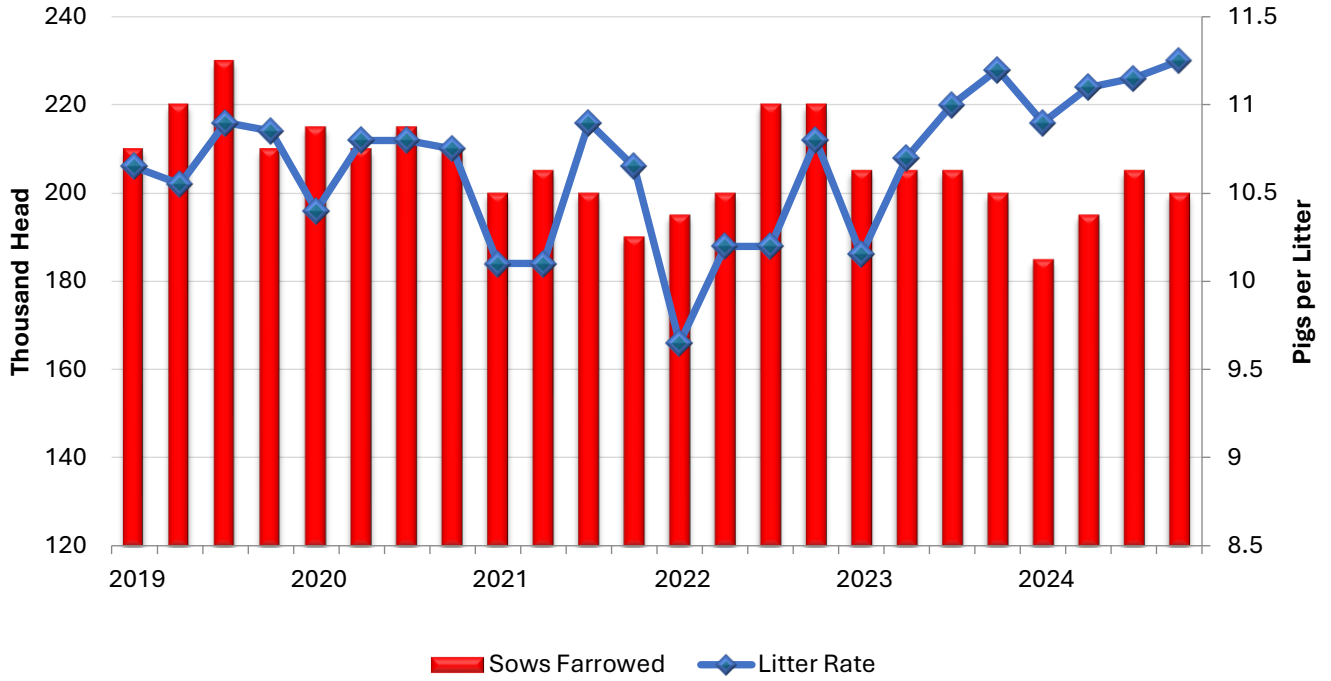
Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ²		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ³	195	205	185	9.65	10.15	10.90	1,882	2,081	2,017
Mar-May	200	205	190	10.20	10.70	11.10	2,040	2,194	2,109
Jun-Aug	220	205	205	10.20	11.00	11.15	2,244	2,255	2,286
Sep-Nov	220	200	200	10.80	11.20	11.25	2,376	2,240	2,250
Texas									
Dec-Feb ³	63	73	67	10.60	11.40	11.70	668	832	784
Mar-May	61	74	64	10.10	11.20	11.10	616	829	710
Jun-Aug	81	82	68	9.40	11.40	11.20	761	935	762
Sep-Nov	80	72	65	10.00	12.00	12.20	800	864	793
United States									
Dec-Feb ³	2,919	2,952	2,929	10.95	11.02	11.53	31,947	32,537	33,757
Mar-May	2,967	2,941	2,913	11.00	11.36	11.56	32,635	33,414	33,661
Jun-Aug	3,082	3,026	3,024	11.13	11.61	11.72	34,319	35,134	35,437
Sep-Nov	3,092	2,962	2,955	11.22	11.66	11.92	34,701	34,537	35,238

¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

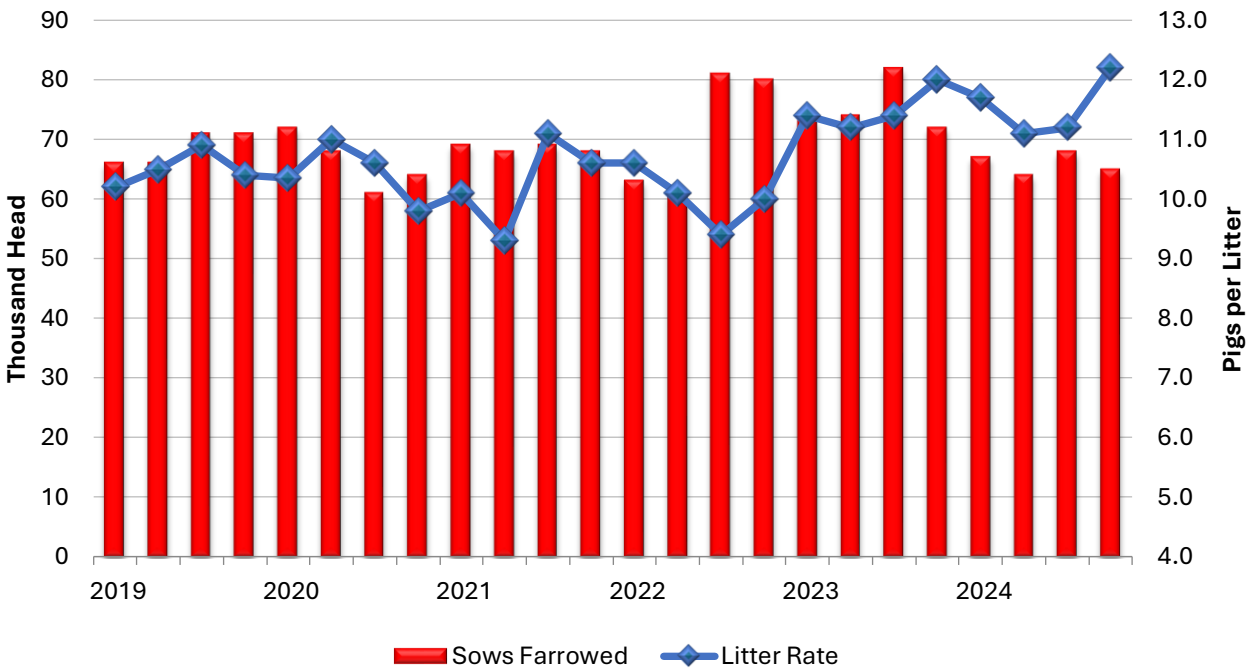
² Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

³ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2019-2024



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2019-2024



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2024, is estimated at 75.8 million head, up 1 percent from a year ago but down slightly from September 1, 2024. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.00 million head, was up slightly from last year but down 1 percent from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 69.8 million head, was up 1 percent from last year but down slightly from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for September 2024-November 2024, at 35.2 million, was up 2 percent from 2023. U.S. producers intend to have 2.93 million sows farrow during the December 2024-February 2025 quarter, up slightly from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for March 2025-May 2025, at 2.95 million sows, are up 1 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.