



November Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

November 9, 2023

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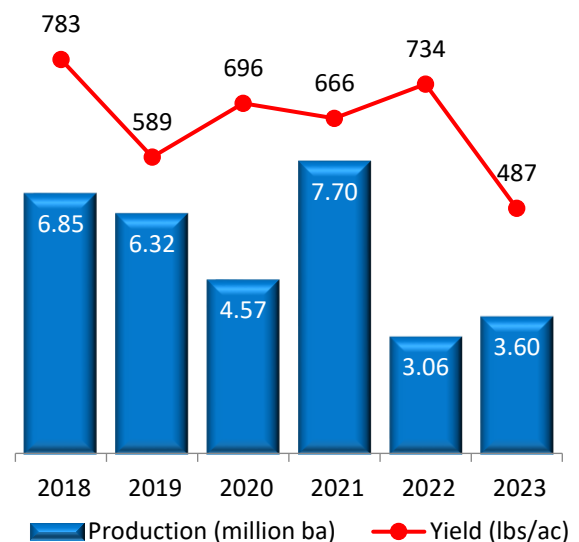
The November row crop harvested, and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 900 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail and internet. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

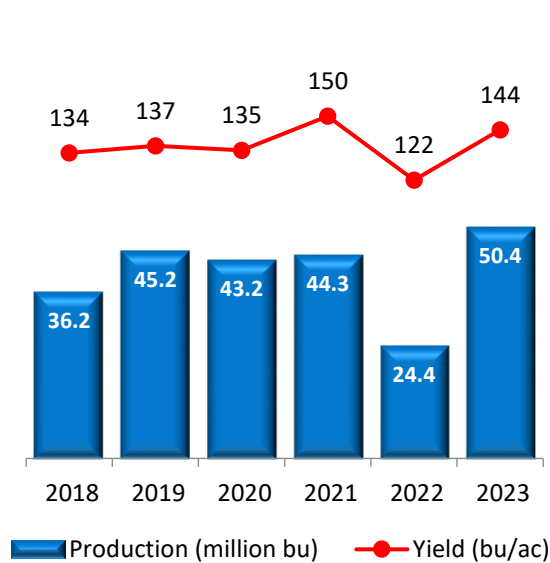
Oklahoma Upland cotton production is forecast at 350 thousand bales, 15 percent higher than 2022. Yield averaged 542 pounds per acre, compared with 634 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 310 thousand acres, is up 35 percent from last year.

Texas Upland cotton production is forecast at 3.60 million bales, 18 percent higher than 2022. Yield averaged 487 pounds per acre, compared with 734 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 3.55 million acres, is up 78 percent from last year.

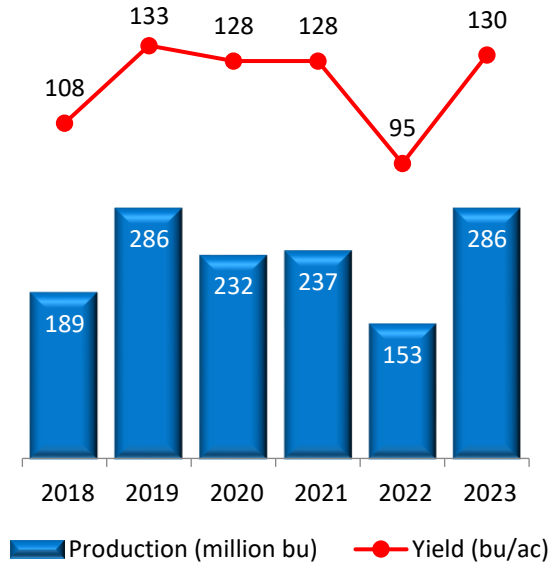


CORN

Oklahoma corn production is forecast at 50.4 million bushels, up 107 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 144 bushels per acre, 22.0 bushels higher than 2022. Acres harvested for grain, at 350 thousand, is up 75 percent from last year.

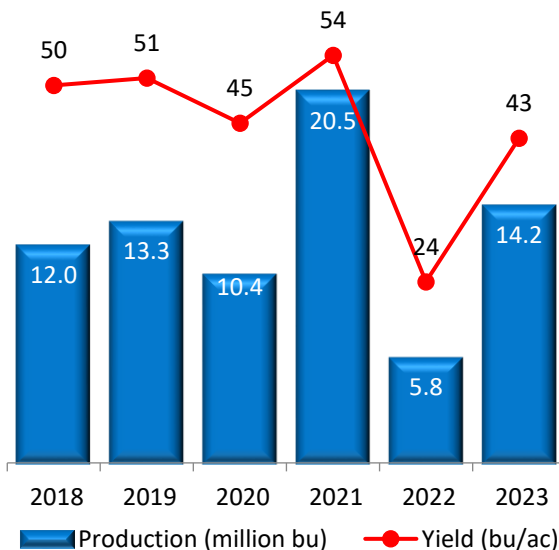


Texas corn production is forecast at 286 million bushels, up 87 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 130 bushels per acre, 35.0 bushels higher than 2022. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.20 million, is up 37 percent from last year.

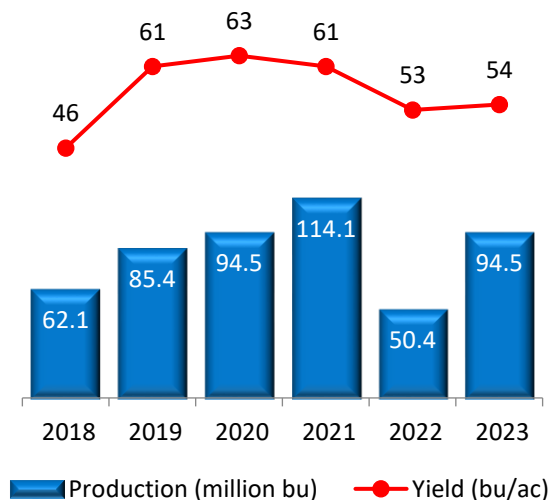


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production is forecast at 14.2 million bushels, up 146 percent from last year. Yield averaged 43.0 bushels per acre, up 19.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 330 thousand acres, is 38 percent higher than 2022.

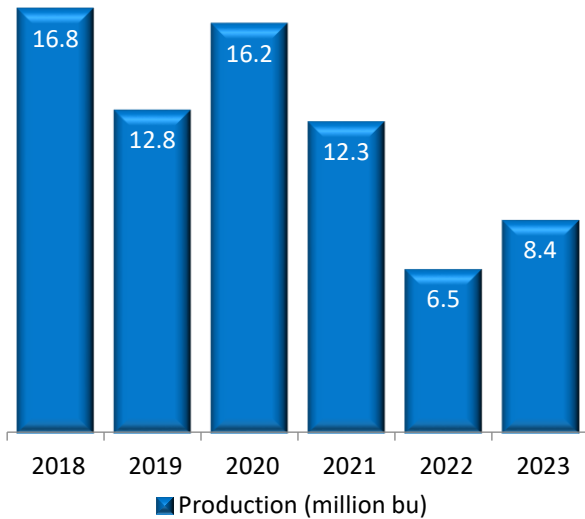


Texas sorghum production is forecast at 94.5 million bushels, up 88 percent from last year. Yield averaged 54.0 bushels per acre, up 1.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.75 million acres, is 84 percent higher than 2022.

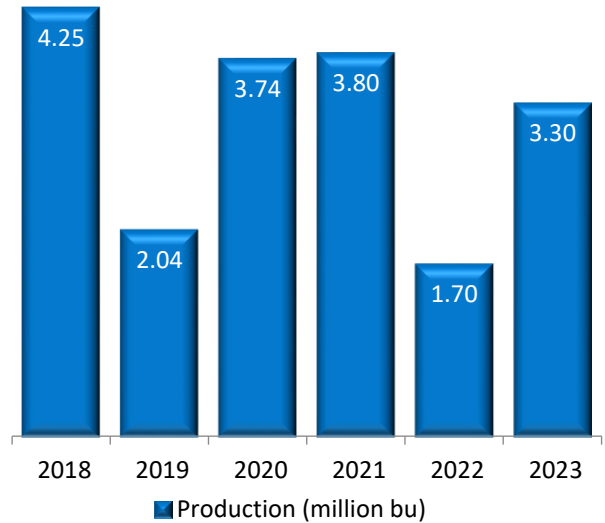


SOYBEANS

Oklahoma soybean production is forecast at 8.40 million bushels, up 30 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 20.0 bushels per acre, compared with 17.0 bushels in 2022. Harvested acreage, at 420 thousand acres, is 11 percent higher than last year.

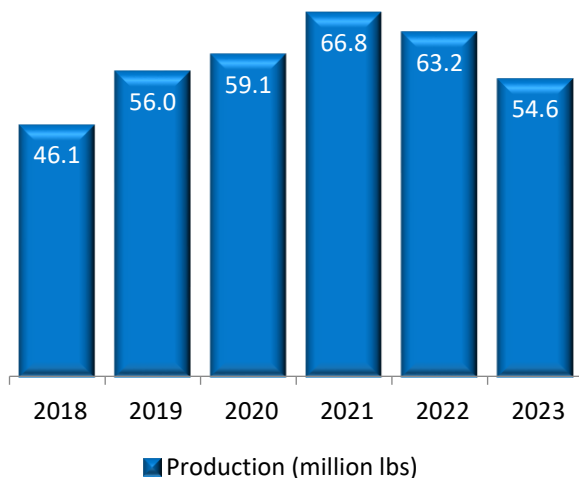


Texas soybean production is forecast at 3.30 million bushels, up 94 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 30.0 bushels per acre, compared with 20.0 bushels in 2022. Harvested acreage, at 110 thousand acres, is 29 percent higher than last year.

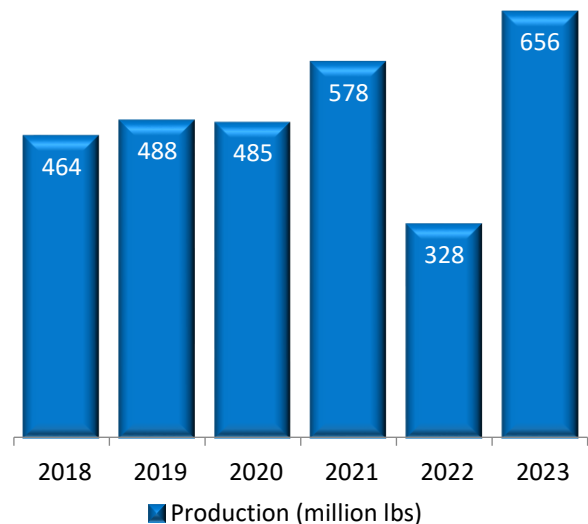


PEANUTS

Oklahoma peanut production is forecast at 54.6 million pounds, 14 percent lower than last year. Yield is forecast at 3,900 pounds per acre, up 180 pounds from 2022. Harvested acres are down 18 percent from last year to 14.0 thousand acres.



Texas peanut production is forecast at 656 million pounds, 100 percent higher than last year. Yield is forecast at 3,200 pounds per acre, up 400 pounds from 2022. Harvested acres are up 75 percent from last year to 205 thousand acres.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2022 and Forecast November 1, 2023

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023		2022	2023
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	350	390	200	350	122.0	144.0	Bushels	24,400	50,400
Texas	2,150	2,500	1,610	2,200	95.0	130.0	Bushels	152,950	286,000
United States	88,589	94,868	79,115	87,096	173.4	174.9	Bushels	13,714,676	15,234,285
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	670	420	230	310	634	542	(2)	304	350
Texas	7,850	5,550	2,000	3,550	734	487	(2)	3,060	3,600
United States	13,579	10,086	7,132	7,880	942	776	(2)	13,998	12,736
Pima Cotton									
Texas	33	29	29	25	728	749	(2)	44	39
United States	182	147	176	141	1,280	1,204	(2)	470	354
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	18	15	17	14	3,720	3,900	Pounds	63,240	54,600
Texas	160	230	117	205	2,800	3,200	Pounds	327,600	656,000
United States	1,450	1,650	1,383	1,600	4,008	3,740	Pounds	5,542,893	5,983,160
Potatoes									
Texas	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.7	575	385	cwt	7,418	4,890
United States	916	964	911	960	438	452	cwt	398,744	434,224
Rice									
Texas	195	149	186	144	6,510	8,600	(3)	12,105	12,384
United States	2,222	2,897	2,172	2,850	7,383	7,707	(3)	160,368	219,663
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	430	400	240	330	24.0	43.0	Bushels	5,760	14,190
Texas	1,450	2,000	950	1,750	53.0	54.0	Bushels	50,350	94,500
United States	6,325	7,180	4,570	6,260	41.1	51.4	Bushels	187,785	321,820
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	545	470	380	420	17.0	20.0	Bushels	6,460	8,400
Texas	155	130	85	110	20.0	30.0	Bushels	1,700	3,300
United States	87,450	83,600	86,169	82,791	49.6	49.9	Bushels	4,270,196	4,129,449

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

U.S. Highlights: United States **upland cotton** production is forecast to total 12.7 million bales, down 9 percent from last year. **Corn** production for grain is forecast at a record high 15.2 billion bushels, up 11 percent from 2022. **Sorghum** crop production is up 71 percent from last year at 322 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is forecast at 5.98 billion pounds, up 8 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.13 billion bushels, 3 percent below last year's estimate. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 220 million cwt, up 37 percent from 2022.

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.