



Annual Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

January 12, 2023

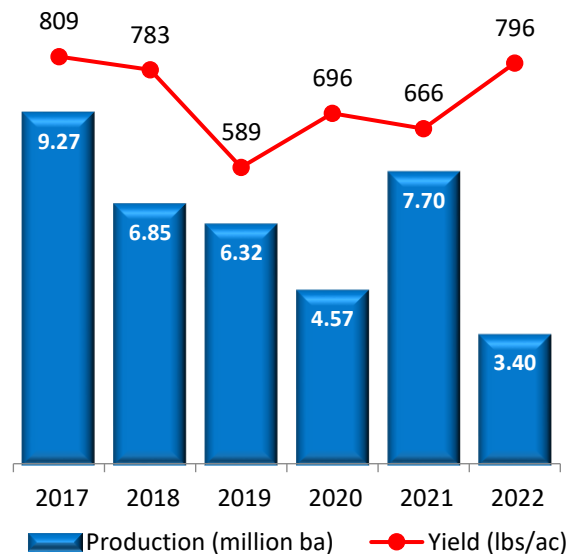
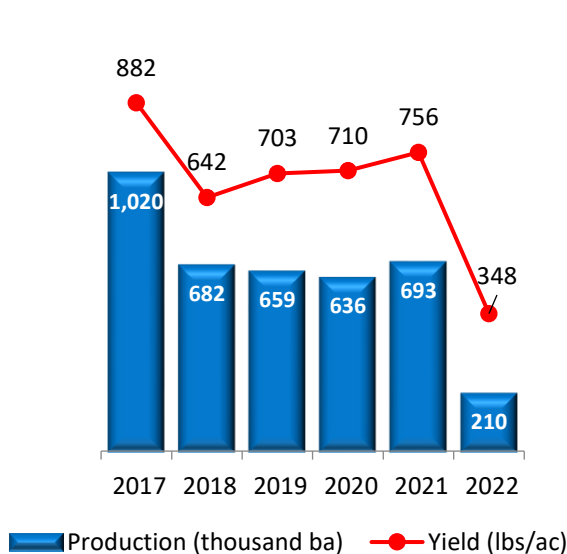
Contact: Cameron Willis or Betty Johnson

This report contains the results from the December 2022 Agricultural Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded throughout the year to quarterly Agricultural Surveys, monthly Agricultural Yield surveys and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

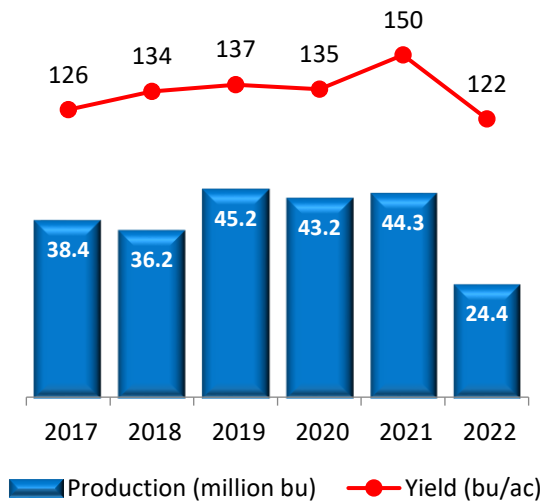
Oklahoma Upland cotton production is forecast at 210 thousand bales, 70 percent lower than 2021. Yield averaged 348 pounds per acre, compared with 756 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 290 thousand acres, is down 34 percent from last year.

Texas Upland cotton production is forecast at 3.40 million bales, 56 percent lower than 2021. Yield averaged 796 pounds per acre, compared with 666 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 2.05 million acres, is down 63 percent from last year.

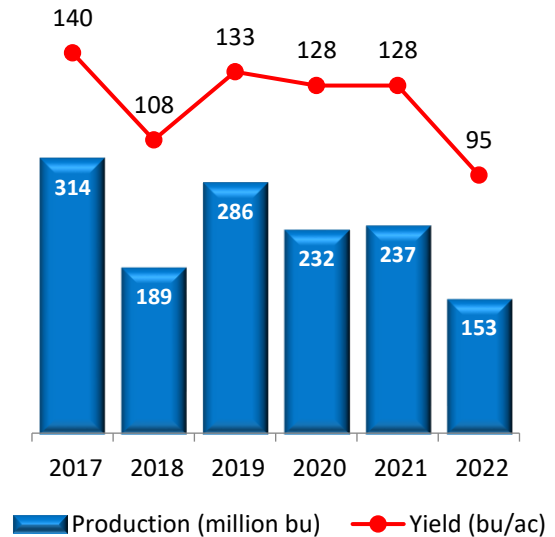


CORN

Oklahoma corn production is forecast at 24.4 million bushels, down 45 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 122 bushels per acre, 28.0 bushels lower than 2021. Acres harvested for grain, at 200 thousand, is down 32 percent from last year.

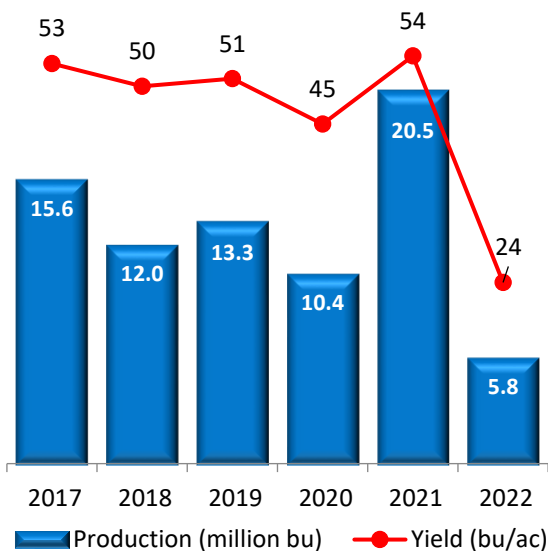


Texas corn production is forecast at 153 million bushels, down 35 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 95.0 bushels per acre, 33.0 bushels lower than 2021. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.61 million, is down 13 percent from last year.

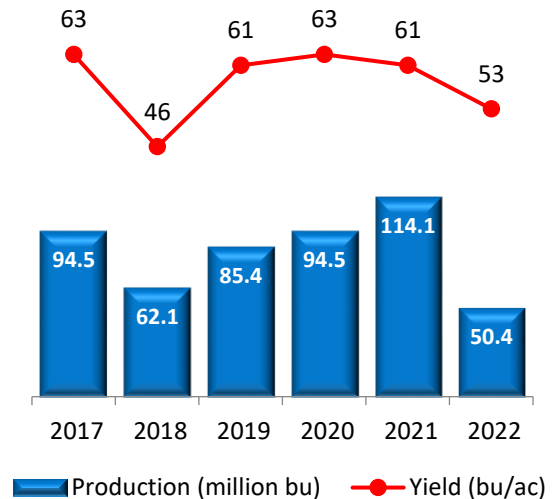


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production is forecast at 5.76 million bushels, down 72 percent from last year. Yield averaged 24.0 bushels per acre, down 30.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 240 thousand acres, is 37 percent lower than 2021.



Texas sorghum production is forecast at 50.4 million bushels, down 56 percent from last year. Yield averaged 53.0 bushels per acre, down 8.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 950 thousand acres, is 49 percent lower than 2021.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2021 and 2022

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022		2021	2022
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
Canola									
Oklahoma	12.0	18.0	10.0	8.0	1,550	700.0	Pounds	15,500	5,600
United States	2,152	2,213	2,089	2,169	1,302	1,762	Pounds	2,720,550	3,821,810
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	340	350	295	200	150.0	122.0	Bushels	44,250	24,400
Texas	2,150	2,150	1,850	1,610	128.0	95.0	Bushels	236,800	152,950
United States	93,252	88,579	85,318	79,207	176.7	173.3	Bushels	15,073,820	13,729,719
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	495	670	440	290	756.0	348.0	(2)	693	210
Texas	6,350	7,850	5,550	2,050	666.0	796.0	(2)	7,700	3,400
United States	11,089	13,580	10,149	7,263	813.0	939.0	(2)	17,191	14,206
Pima Cotton									
Texas	17.0	33.0	16.0	30.0	780.0	768.0	(2)	26.0	48.0
United States	127	183	124	178	1,287	1,277	(2)	332	474
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	16.0	18.0	15.0	17.0	4,450	3,650	Pounds	66,750	62,050
Texas	180	160	162	120	3,570	2,800	Pounds	578,340	336,000
United States	1,580	1,450	1,540	1,385	4,130	4,019	Pounds	6,361,331	5,568,150
Rice									
Texas	190	195	181	186	6,860	6,510	(3)	12,421	12,105
United States	2,532	2,222	2,485	2,172	7,709	7,383	(3)	191,581	160,368
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	430	430	380	240	54.0	24.0	Bushels	20,520	5,760
Texas	2,150	1,450	1,870	950	61.0	53.0	Bushels	114,070	50,350
United States	7,305	6,325	6,490	4,570	69.0	41.1	Bushels	447,810	187,785
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	580	545	535	385	23.0	17.0	Bushels	12,305	6,545
Texas	110.0	155	100	85	38.0	20.0	Bushels	3,800	1,700
United States	87,195	87,450	86,312	86,336	51.7	49.5	Bushels	4,465,382	4,276,123
All Sunflowers									
Texas	41.0	52.0	38.5	45.0	1,220	1,363	Pounds	46,970	61,350
United States	1,291	1,693	1,246	1,607	1,529	1,750	Pounds	1,905,285	2,812,540

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2021 and 2022

	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		2022 as a Percent of 2021
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	tons	tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	percent
Oklahoma							
Alfalfa	180	220	3.10	2.00	558	440	79
Other Hay	2,770	2,800	1.60	1.25	4,432	3,500	79
Texas							
Alfalfa	100	90	5.40	4.20	540	378	70
Other Hay	5,500	4,100	1.85	1.50	10,175	6,150	60
United States							
Alfalfa	15,246	14,913	3.23	3.22	49,245	47,958	97
Other Hay	35,490	34,633	2.00	1.87	70,951	64,843	91

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>.