



# Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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This report contains the results from the September 2022 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available December 23, 2022.

### Oklahoma Highlights

The September 1, 2022 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.26 million head, was 3 percent higher than September 2021. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 510 thousand head, up 40 thousand from last year. The September 1 **market hog** inventory was up 1 percent from a year ago at 1.75 million head, 77 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

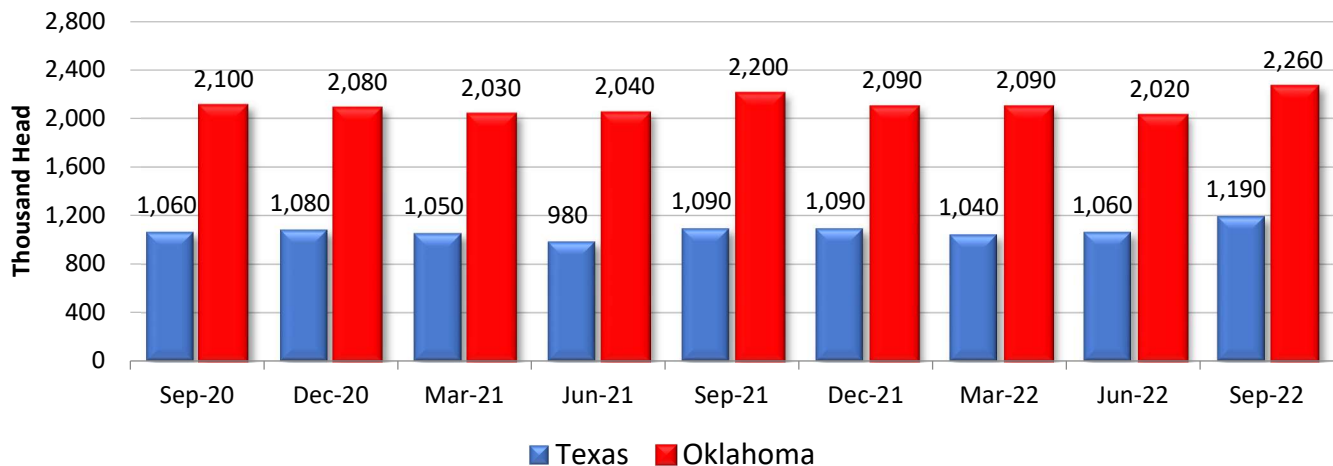
The June 2022-August 2022 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.19 million head, 1 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.2, down 6 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during June 2022 through August 2022 totaled 215 thousand head, up 8 percent from last year.

### Texas Highlights

The September 1, 2022 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.19 million head, was 9 percent higher than September 2021. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 170 thousand head, up 30 thousand from last year. The September 1 **market hog** inventory was up 7 percent from a year ago at 1.02 million head, 86 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The June 2022-August 2022 Texas **pig crop** totaled 714 thousand head, 7 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 9.4, down 15 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during June 2022 through August 2022 totaled 76.0 thousand head, up 10 percent from last year.

### Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2020-22



## Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2021 - 22

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Sep. 1, 2021	2,200	470	1,730	850	350	220	310
Dec. 1, 2021	2,090	460	1,630	770	350	170	340
Mar. 1, 2022	2,090	470	1,620	735	335	200	350
Jun. 1, 2022	2,020	470	1,550	775	305	165	305
Sep. 1, 2022	2,260	510	1,750	870	390	190	300
<b>Texas</b>							
Sep. 1, 2021	1,090	140	950	290	250	150	260
Dec. 1, 2021	1,090	150	940	300	235	165	240
Mar. 1, 2022	1,040	160	880	295	235	145	205
Jun. 1, 2022	1,060	160	900	275	245	145	235
Sep. 1, 2022	1,190	170	1,020	345	260	150	265
<b>United States</b>							
Sep. 1, 2021	74,867	6,190	68,677	21,690	20,211	14,246	12,529
Dec. 1, 2021	74,446	6,125	68,321	21,594	19,005	14,374	13,348
Mar. 1, 2022	72,689	6,098	66,591	20,105	19,030	14,988	12,468
Jun. 1, 2022	72,524	6,168	66,356	21,083	18,721	13,827	12,725
Sep. 1, 2022	73,800	6,152	67,648	21,343	19,887	14,073	12,345

## Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2020 - 22<sup>1</sup>

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop <sup>3</sup>		
	2020	2021	2022 <sup>2</sup>	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
<b>Oklahoma</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	215	200	195	10.40	10.10	9.65	2,236	2,020	1,882
Mar-May	215	210	200	10.80	10.10	10.20	2,322	2,121	2,040
Jun-Aug	215	200	215	10.80	10.90	10.20	2,322	2,180	2,193
Sep-Nov	210	190	205	10.75	10.65		2,258	2,024	
<b>Texas</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	72	69	63	10.35	10.10	10.60	745	697	668
Mar-May	68	68	64	11.00	9.30	10.10	748	632	646
Jun-Aug	61	69	76	10.60	11.10	9.40	647	766	714
Sep-Nov	64	68	76	9.80	10.60		627	721	
<b>United States</b>									
Dec-Feb <sup>4</sup>	3,182	2,929	2,919	11.00	10.94	10.95	35,016	32,059	31,947
Mar-May	3,147	3,034	2,988	11.00	10.95	11.00	34,621	33,233	32,863
Jun-Aug	3,260	3,050	3,018	11.06	11.13	11.13	36,056	33,944	33,581
Sep-Nov	3,165	3,049	2,973	11.05	11.19		34,987	34,123	

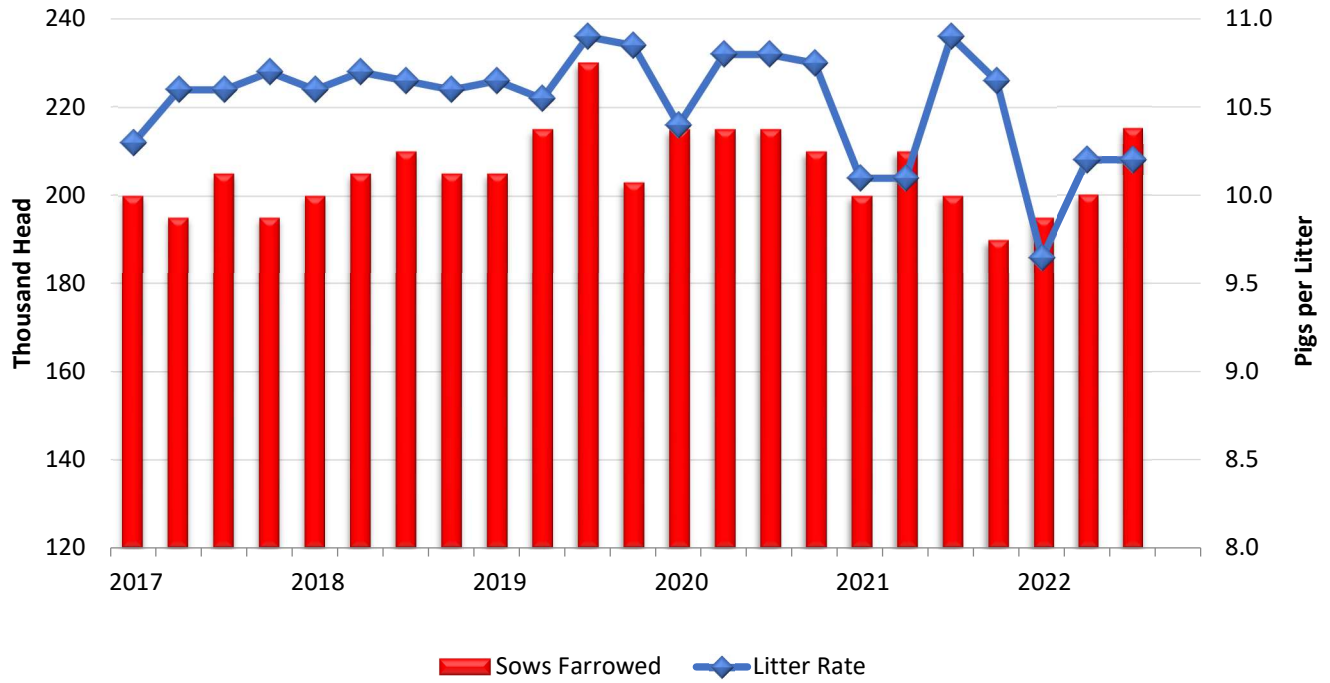
<sup>1</sup> Year relates to when quarter ends.

<sup>2</sup> Values for Sep-Nov 2022 quarters represent producer intentions.

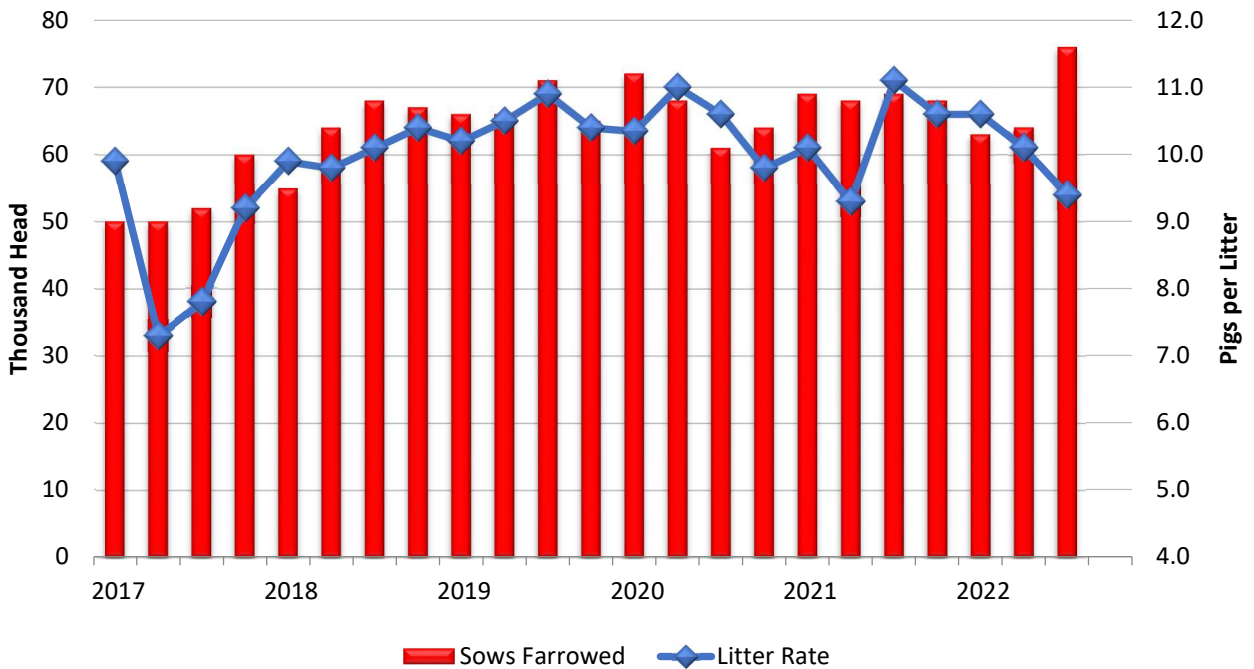
<sup>3</sup> Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

<sup>4</sup> December preceding year.

**Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2017-22**



**Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2017-22**



## **U.S. Highlights**

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2022, is estimated at 73.8 million head, down 1 percent from a year ago but up 2 percent from June 1, 2022. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.15 million head, was down 1 percent from last year and down slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 67.6 million head, was down 1 percent from last year but up 2 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for June 2022-August 2022, at 33.6 million, was down 1 percent from 2021. U.S. producers intend to have 2.97 million sows farrow during the September 2022-November 2022 period, down 2 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for December 2022-February 2023, at 2.90 million sows, are down 1 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

*NASS provides accurate, timely, useful, and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: [www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/).*