



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

June 29, 2022

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This report contains the results from the June 2022 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available September 29, 2022.

Oklahoma Highlights

The June 1, 2022 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.02 million head, was 1 percent lower than June 2021. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 470 thousand head, unchanged from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was down 1 percent from a year ago at 1.55 million head, 77 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

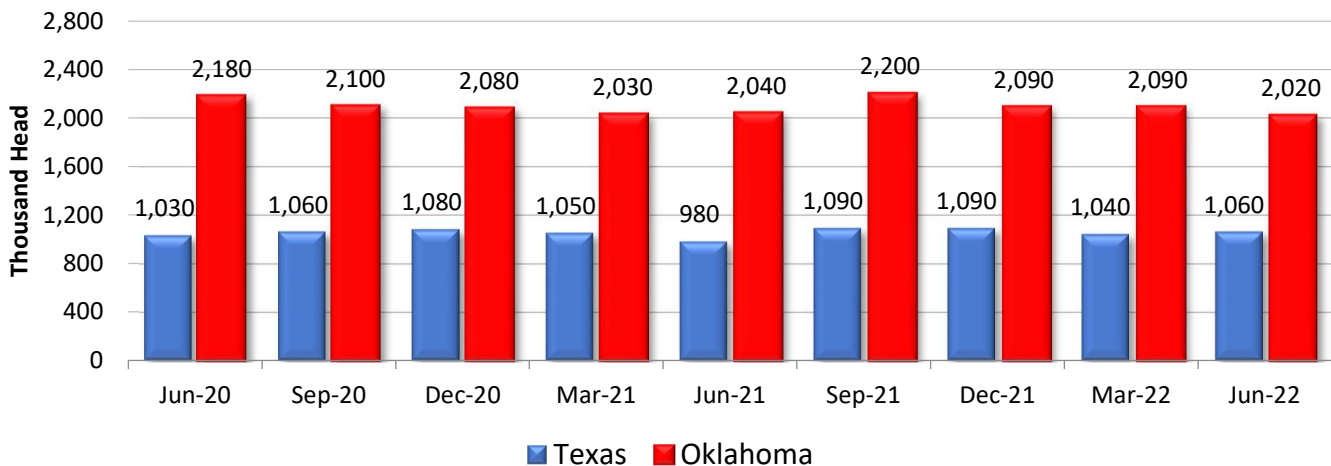
The March 2022-May 2022 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.04 million head, 4 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.2, up 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2022 through May 2022 totaled 200 thousand head, down 5 percent from last year.

Texas Highlights

The June 1, 2022 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.06 million head, was 8 percent higher than June 2021. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 160 thousand head, up 30 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was up 6 percent from a year ago at 900 thousand head, 85 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The March 2022-May 2022 Texas **pig crop** totaled 646 thousand head, 2 percent above last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.1, up 9 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2022 through May 2022 totaled 64.0 thousand head, down 6 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2020-22



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2021 - 22

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Oklahoma							
Jun. 1, 2021	2,040	470	1,570	750	340	165	315
Sep. 1, 2021	2,200	470	1,730	850	350	220	310
Dec. 1, 2021	2,090	460	1,630	770	350	170	340
Mar. 1, 2022	2,090	470	1,620	735	335	200	350
Jun. 1, 2022	2,020	470	1,550	775	305	165	305
Texas							
Jun. 1, 2021	980	130	850	245	210	170	225
Sep. 1, 2021	1,090	140	950	290	250	150	260
Dec. 1, 2021	1,090	150	940	300	235	165	240
Mar. 1, 2022	1,040	160	880	295	235	145	205
Jun. 1, 2022	1,060	160	900	275	245	145	235
United States							
Jun. 1, 2021	73,153	6,220	66,933	21,354	18,919	13,830	12,829
Sep. 1, 2021	74,867	6,190	68,677	21,690	20,211	14,246	12,529
Dec. 1, 2021	74,446	6,125	68,321	21,594	19,005	14,374	13,348
Mar. 1, 2022	72,619	6,098	66,521	20,045	19,015	14,993	12,468
Jun. 1, 2022	72,524	6,168	66,356	21,083	18,811	13,737	12,725

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2020 - 22¹

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ³		
	2020	2021	2022 ²	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ⁴	215	200	195	10.40	10.10	9.65	2,236	2,020	1,882
Mar-May	215	210	200	10.80	10.10	10.20	2,322	2,121	2,040
Jun-Aug	215	200	200	10.80	10.90		2,322	2,180	
Sep-Nov	210	190	200	10.75	10.65		2,258	2,024	
Texas									
Dec-Feb ⁴	72	69	58	10.35	10.10	10.60	745	697	615
Mar-May	68	68	64	11.00	9.30	10.10	748	632	646
Jun-Aug	61	69	68	10.60	11.10		647	766	
Sep-Nov	64	68	70	9.80	10.60		627	721	
United States									
Dec-Feb ⁴	3,182	2,929	2,912	11.00	10.94	10.95	35,016	32,059	31,873
Mar-May	3,147	3,034	2,992	11.00	10.95	11.00	34,621	33,233	32,905
Jun-Aug	3,260	3,050	3,019	11.06	11.13		36,056	33,944	
Sep-Nov	3,165	3,049	3,007	11.05	11.19		34,987	34,123	

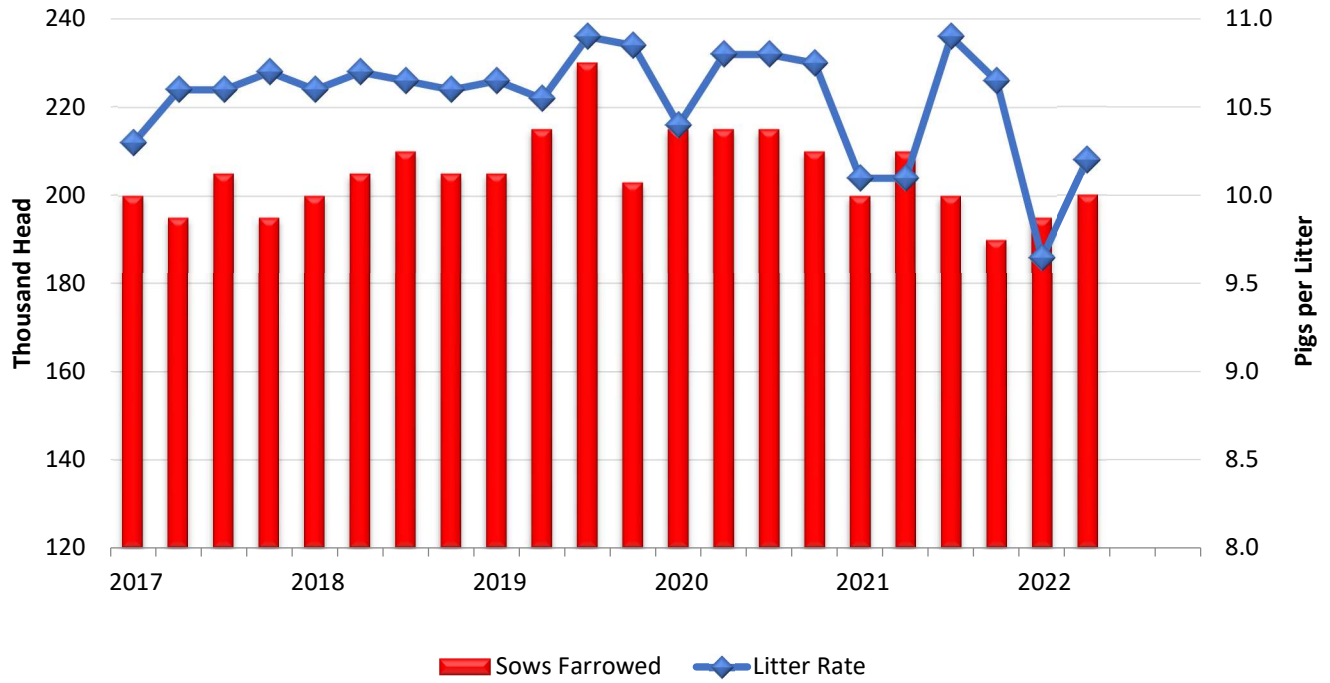
¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

² Values for the Jun-Aug 2022 and Sep-Nov 2022 quarters represent producer intentions.

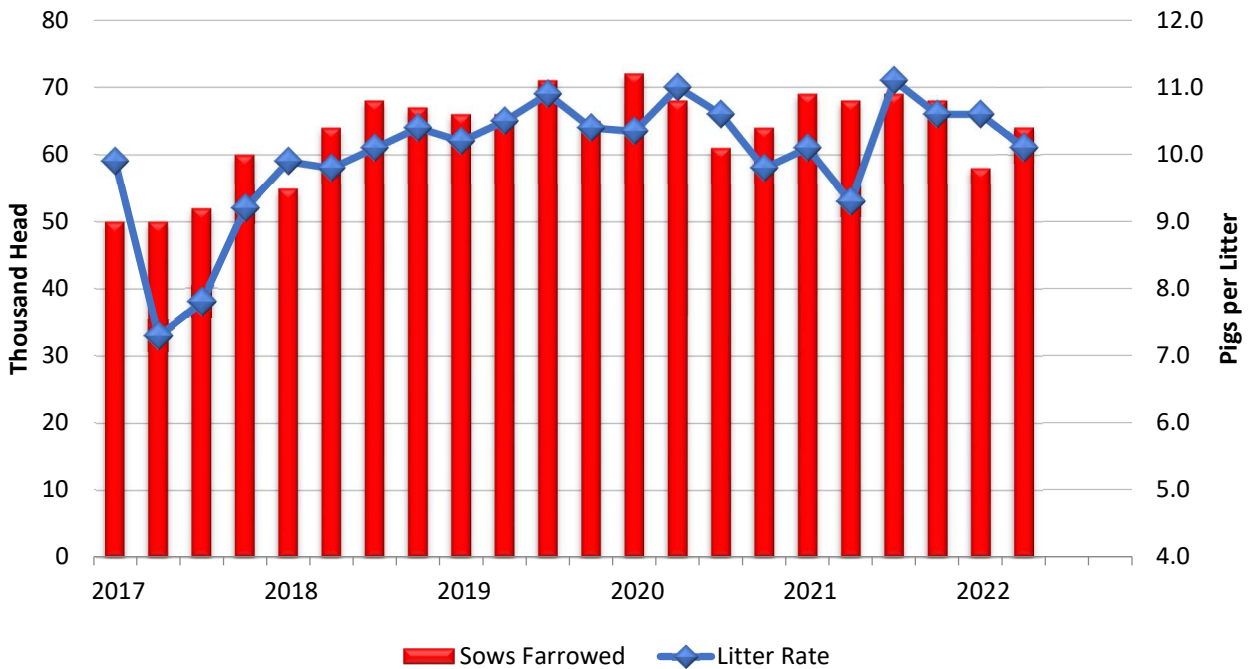
³ Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

⁴ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2017-22



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2017-22



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2022, is estimated at 72.5 million head, down 1 percent from a year ago and down slightly from March 1, 2022. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.17 million head, was down 1 percent from last year but up 1 percent from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 66.4 million head, was down 1 percent from last year and down slightly from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for March 2022-May 2022, at 32.9 million, was down 1 percent from 2021. United States hog producers intend to have 3.02 million sows farrow during the June-August 2022 quarter, down 1 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period one year earlier, and down 7 percent from the same period two years earlier. Intended farrowings for September-November 2022, at 3.01 million sows, are down 1 percent from the same period one year earlier, and down 5 percent from the same period two years earlier.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.