



August Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

August 12, 2022

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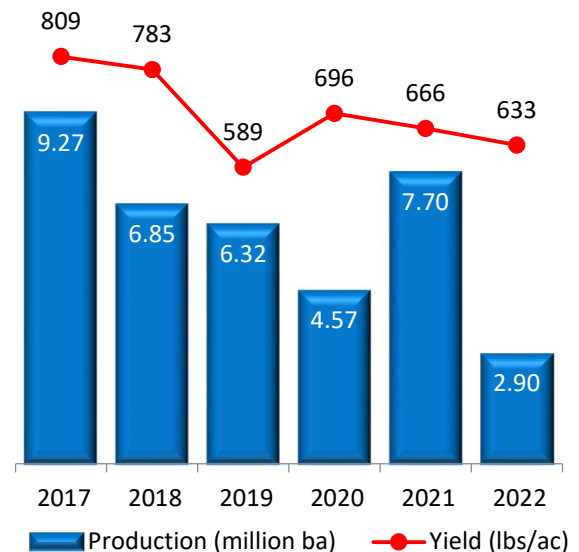
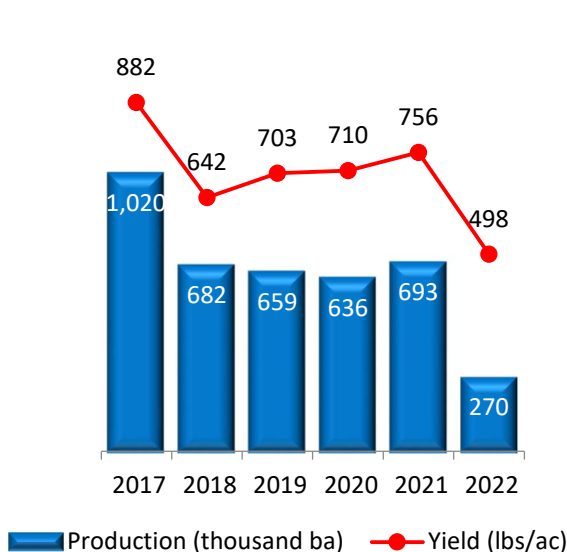
The August row crop harvested and production forecasts are based on a survey of approximately 2,400 Texas and Oklahoma growers conducted by the Southern Plains Regional Field Office. The survey is conducted primarily by telephone with some use of mail and internet. For Texas cotton, an objective yield survey is conducted in addition to the grower's survey. Actual counts of plants and boll weights are collected from small plots set up in producer fields and are used in conjunction with the results of the grower's survey to forecast yield and production.

Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded to the Ag Yield survey and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

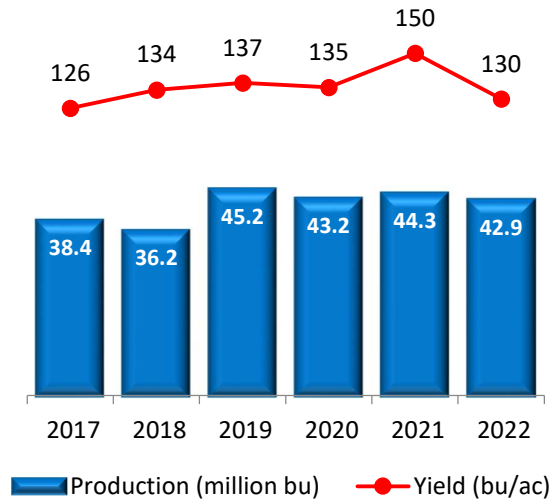
Oklahoma Upland cotton production is forecast at 270 thousand bales, 61 percent lower than 2021. Yield averaged 498 pounds per acre, compared with 756 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 260 thousand acres, is down 41 percent from last year.

Texas Upland cotton production is forecast at 2.90 million bales, 62 percent lower than 2021. Yield averaged 633 pounds per acre, compared with 666 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 2.20 million acres, is down 60 percent from last year.

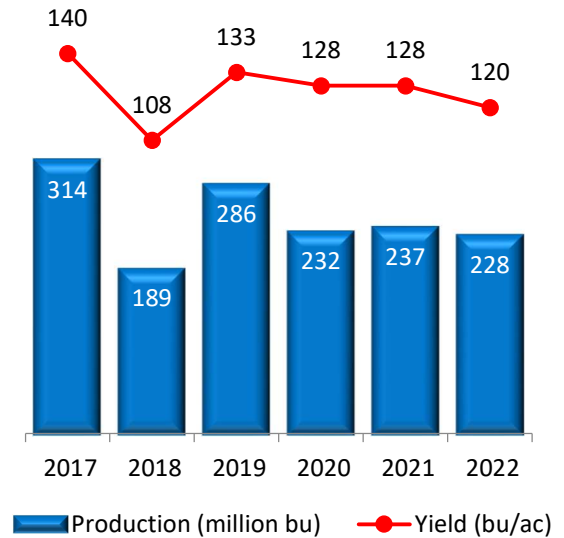


CORN

Oklahoma corn production is forecast at 42.9 million bushels, down 3 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 130 bushels per acre, 20.0 bushels lower than 2021. Acres harvested for grain, at 330 thousand, is up 12 percent from last year.

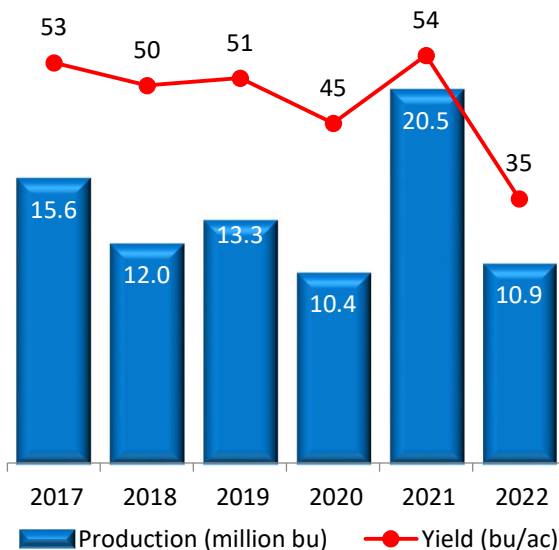


Texas corn production is forecast at 228 million bushels, down 4 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 120 bushels per acre, 8.0 bushels lower than 2021. Acres harvested for grain, at 1.90 million, is up 3 percent from last year.

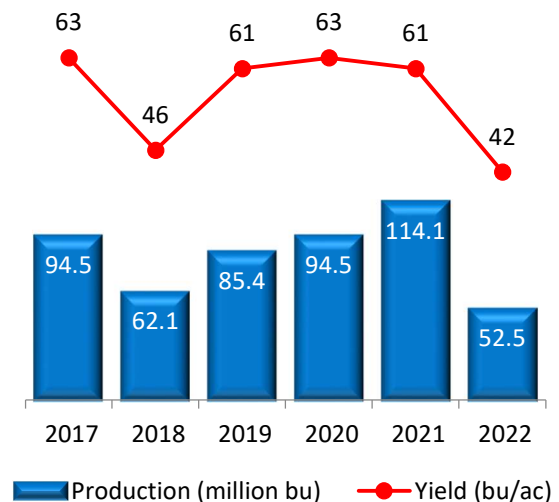


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production is forecast at 10.9 million bushels, down 47 percent from last year. Yield averaged 35.0 bushels per acre, down 19.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 310 thousand acres, is 18 percent lower than 2021.

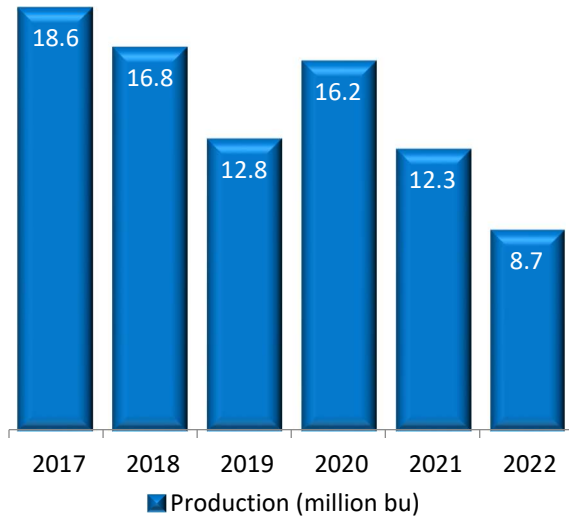


Texas sorghum production is forecast at 52.5 million bushels, down 54 percent from last year. Yield averaged 42.0 bushels per acre, down 19.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.25 million acres, is 33 percent lower than 2021.

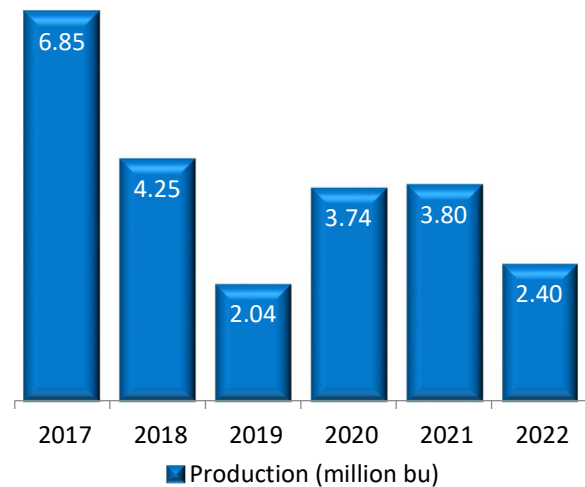


SOYBEANS

Oklahoma soybean production is forecast at 8.74 million bushels, down 29 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 19.0 bushels per acre, compared with 23.0 bushels in 2021. Harvested acreage, at 460 thousand acres, is 14 percent lower than last year.

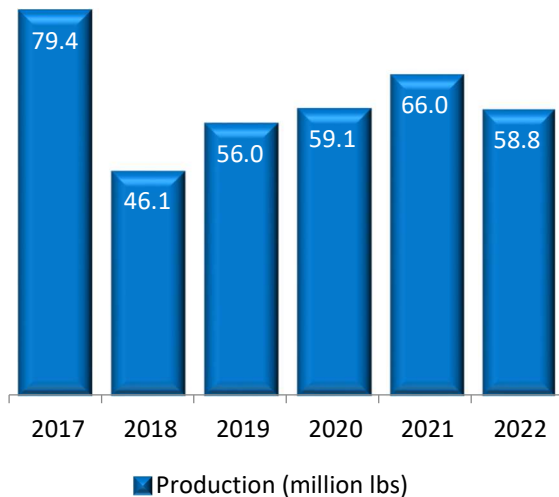


Texas soybean production is forecast at 2.40 million bushels, down 37 percent from last year. Yield is expected to average 30.0 bushels per acre, compared with 38.0 bushels in 2021. Harvested acreage, at 80.0 thousand acres, is 20 percent lower than last year.

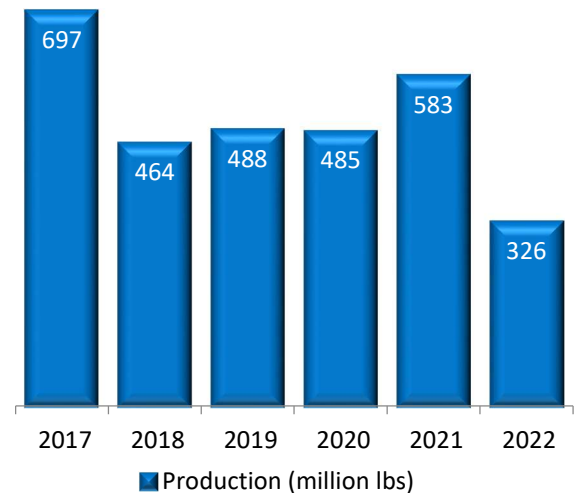


PEANUTS

Oklahoma peanut production is 11 percent lower than last year, at 58.8 million pounds. Yield is expected to average 4,200 pounds per acre, down 200 pounds from 2021. Harvested acres are down 7 percent from last year to 14.0 thousand acres.

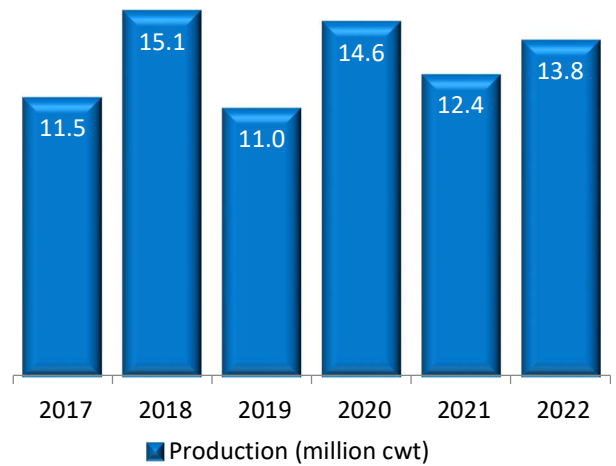


Texas peanut production is 44 percent lower than last year, at 326 million pounds. Yield is expected to average 2,100 pounds per acre, down 1,500 pounds from 2021. Harvested acres are down 4 percent from last year to 155 thousand acres.



OTHER CROPS

TX Rice



Texas rice production is forecast at 13.8 million cwt, up 11 percent from 2021. Yield is expected to average 8,000 pounds per acre, 1,140 pounds higher than last year. Harvested acreage is forecast at 173 thousand acres, down 4 percent from last year.

Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2021 and Forecasted August 1, 2022

	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>percent</i>
Oklahoma							
Alfalfa	180	220	3.10	3.20	558	704	126
Other Hay	2,770	2,700	1.60	1.40	4,432	3,780	85
Texas							
Alfalfa	100	95	5.40	3.80	540	361	67
Other Hay	5,500	4,850	1.85	1.50	10,175	7,275	71
United States							
Alfalfa	15,246	15,465	3.23	3.17	49,245	49,100	100
Other Hay	35,490	36,042	2.00	1.88	70,951	67,659	95

CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2021 and Forecasted August 1, 2022

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022		2021	2022
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	340	380	295	330	150.0	130.0	Bushels	44,250	42,900
Texas	2,150	2,300	1,850	1,900	128.0	120.0	Bushels	236,800	228,000
United States	93,357	89,821	85,388	81,840	177.0	175.4	Bushels	15,115,170	14,358,679
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	495	550	440	260	756.0	498.0	(2)	693	270
Texas	6,350	7,100	5,550	2,200	666.0	633.0	(2)	7,700	2,900
United States	11,089	12,322	10,149	6,977	813.0	837.0	(2)	17,191	12,163
Pima Cotton									
Texas	17.0	22.0	16.0	20.0	780.0	816.0	(2)	26.0	34.0
United States	127	156	124	153	1,287	1,281	(2)	332	407
Oats									
Texas	460	480	35	50	45.0	47.0	Bushels	1,575	2,350
United States	2,550	2,392	650	796	61.3	66.1	Bushels	39,836	52,576
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	16.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	4,400	4,200	Pounds	66,000	58,800
Texas	180	170	162	155	3,600	2,100	Pounds	583,200	325,500
United States	1,585	1,543	1,545	1,502	4,135	4,129	Pounds	6,389,300	6,201,600
Rice									
Texas	190	178	181	173	6,860	8,000	(3)	12,421	13,840
United States	2,532	2,343	2,488	2,308	7,709	7,627	(3)	191,796	176,026
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	430	360	380	310	54.0	35.0	Bushels	20,520	10,850
Texas	2,150	1,700	1,870	1,250	61.0	42.0	Bushels	114,070	52,500
United States	7,305	6,305	6,490	5,375	69.0	53.2	Bushels	447,810	286,120
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	580	490	535.0	460	23.0	19.0	Bushels	12,305	8,740
Texas	110.0	90	100.0	80	38.0	30.0	Bushels	3,800	2,400
United States	87,195	88,025	86,332	87,211	51.4	51.9	Bushels	4,435,232	4,530,561
Winter Wheat									
Oklahoma	4,400	4,400	2,950	2,700	39.0	27.0	Bushels	115,050	72,900
Texas	5,500	5,400	2,000	1,300	37.0	28.0	Bushels	74,000	36,400
United States	33,648	34,006	25,464	25,002	50.2	47.9	Bushels	1,277,365	1,197,650

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

U.S. Highlights: United States **upland cotton** production is forecast to total 12.2 million bales, down 29 percent from last year. **Corn** production is forecast at 14.4 billion bushels, down 5 percent from 2021. The **sorghum** crop production is down 36 percent from last year at 286 million bushels. The U.S. **peanut** production is forecast at 6.20 billion pounds, down 3 percent from a year ago. **Soybean** production is forecast at 4.53 billion bushels, 2 percent above last year. U.S. **rice** production is forecast at 176 million cwt, down 8 percent from 2021. **Alfalfa** production is expected to total 49.1 million tons, down slightly from last year. Production of **other hay** is forecast at 67.7 million tons, 5 percent lower than last year.

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.