



## Texas Crop Progress and Condition

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**Issue: TX-CW1925**

**Weekly Summary for May 19 - May 25**

**Released: May 27, 2025**

Most of the state continued to receive varied amounts of rainfall. Rainfall ranged from trace amounts up to 8 inches, with the Edwards Plateau and the Cross Timbers districts receiving the most rain. Drought conditions ranged from none to exceptional drought with areas in the Trans-Pecos, the Edwards Plateau, South Central and South Texas districts being the driest. There was an average of 6.0 days suitable for fieldwork.

**Small Grains:** Winter wheat harvest progressed throughout the state; however, rainfall slowed harvest in some areas. Winter wheat harvested reached 17 percent, down 2 points from the previous year and down 1 point from normal. Oats harvested reached 24 percent, down 1 point from the previous year and down 2 points from normal.

**Row Crops:** Corn silked reached 40 percent, up 1 point from the previous year and up 5 points from normal. Sorghum headed reached 30 percent, down 5 points from the previous year and down 3 points from normal. Cotton planted reached 47 percent, down 1 point from the previous year and from normal. Rice emerged reached 95 percent, unchanged from the previous year but up 5 points from normal. Soybeans emerged reached 50 percent, up 14 points from the previous year and up 5 points from normal. Sunflowers planted reached 30 percent, down 7 points from the previous year and down 3 points from normal. Peanuts planted reached 46 percent, down 16 points from the previous year and unchanged from normal.

**Range and Pasture:** Pastures and ranges continued to do well in some parts of the state; however, other parts of the state reported needing more rain. Pasture and range conditions were rated at 57 percent, good to fair.

**Crop Progress by Percent  
For Week Ending May 25, 2025**

Stage	Percentage of Acreage			
	Current Week	Previous Week	Previous Year	5 Year Average
<b>Corn</b>				
Planted	93	89	91	92
Emerged	88	85	82	85
Silked	40	30	39	35
<b>Cotton</b>				
Planted	47	35	48	48
<b>Peanuts</b>				
Planted	46	32	62	46
<b>Rice</b>				
Emerged	95	92	95	90
<b>Sorghum</b>				
Planted	81	77	81	81
Headed	30	22	35	33
<b>Soybeans</b>				
Planted	72	60	54	65
Emerged	50	60	54	65
<b>Sunflowers</b>				
Planted	30	(NA)	37	33
<b>Winter Wheat</b>				
Harvested	17	8	19	18
<b>Oats</b>				
Harvested	24	10	25	26

(NA) Not available.

**Crop Condition by Percent  
For Week Ending May 25, 2025**

Crop	Percent of Acreage					Index <sup>1</sup>	
	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor	2025	2024
Corn	15	31	46	5	3	73	77
Cotton	5	29	45	15	6	63	74
Rice	4	69	27	0	0	83	82
Sorghum	17	44	24	10	5	75	75
Wheat	5	21	40	22	12	54	58
Oats	4	18	32	23	23	47	47
Range and Pasture	8	35	22	26	9	60	64

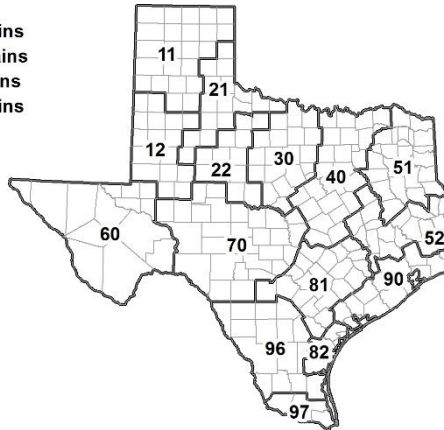
<sup>1</sup> The formula for the condition index is  $I = (110E + 90G + 60F + 25P + 5V)/100$  where I = crop condition index and E, G, F, P, V = percentage of crop rated excellent, good, fair, poor, very poor.

**Soil Moisture and Days Suitable by District  
For Week Ending May 25, 2025**

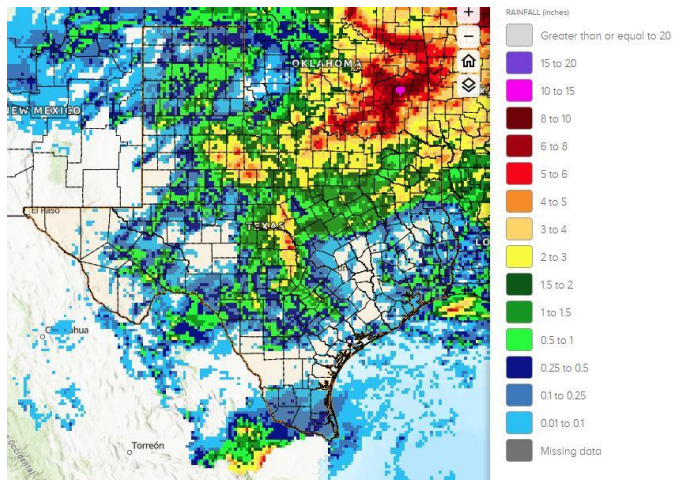
District	Subsoil Moisture Condition by District				Topsoil Moisture Condition by District				Days Suitable for Fieldwork
	Percentage of Acreage				Percentage of Acreage				
	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	
11	17	30	52	1	23	27	50	0	7.0
12	46	29	25	0	47	25	28	0	5.6
21	24	15	58	3	3	16	64	17	4.8
22	0	26	71	3	0	13	78	9	6.1
30	2	25	53	20	1	7	64	28	5.3
40	3	20	47	30	5	18	46	31	5.4
51	0	14	79	7	0	14	77	9	6.1
52	1	34	55	10	1	37	54	8	6.9
60	10	20	50	20	5	20	50	25	4.8
70	20	41	39	0	28	37	35	0	6.7
81	33	42	22	3	26	41	29	4	5.9
82	0	34	59	7	18	36	46	0	5.9
90	0	16	80	4	16	48	32	4	6.2
96	25	42	33	0	29	44	26	1	6.6
97	0	2	93	5	0	30	70	0	4.8
State	17	26	50	7	19	25	48	8	6.0

**Texas Agricultural Districts**

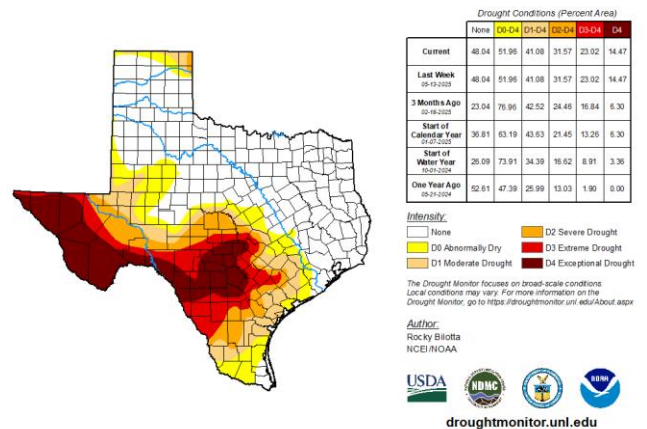
- 11 Northern High Plains
- 12 Southern High Plains
- 21 Northern Low Plains
- 22 Southern Low Plains
- 30 Cross Timbers
- 40 Blacklands
- 51 North East
- 52 South East
- 60 Trans-Pecos
- 70 Edwards Plateau
- 81 South Central
- 82 Coastal Bend
- 90 Upper Coast
- 96 South
- 97 Lower Valley



**Seven Day Observed Regional Precipitation, May 25, 2025**



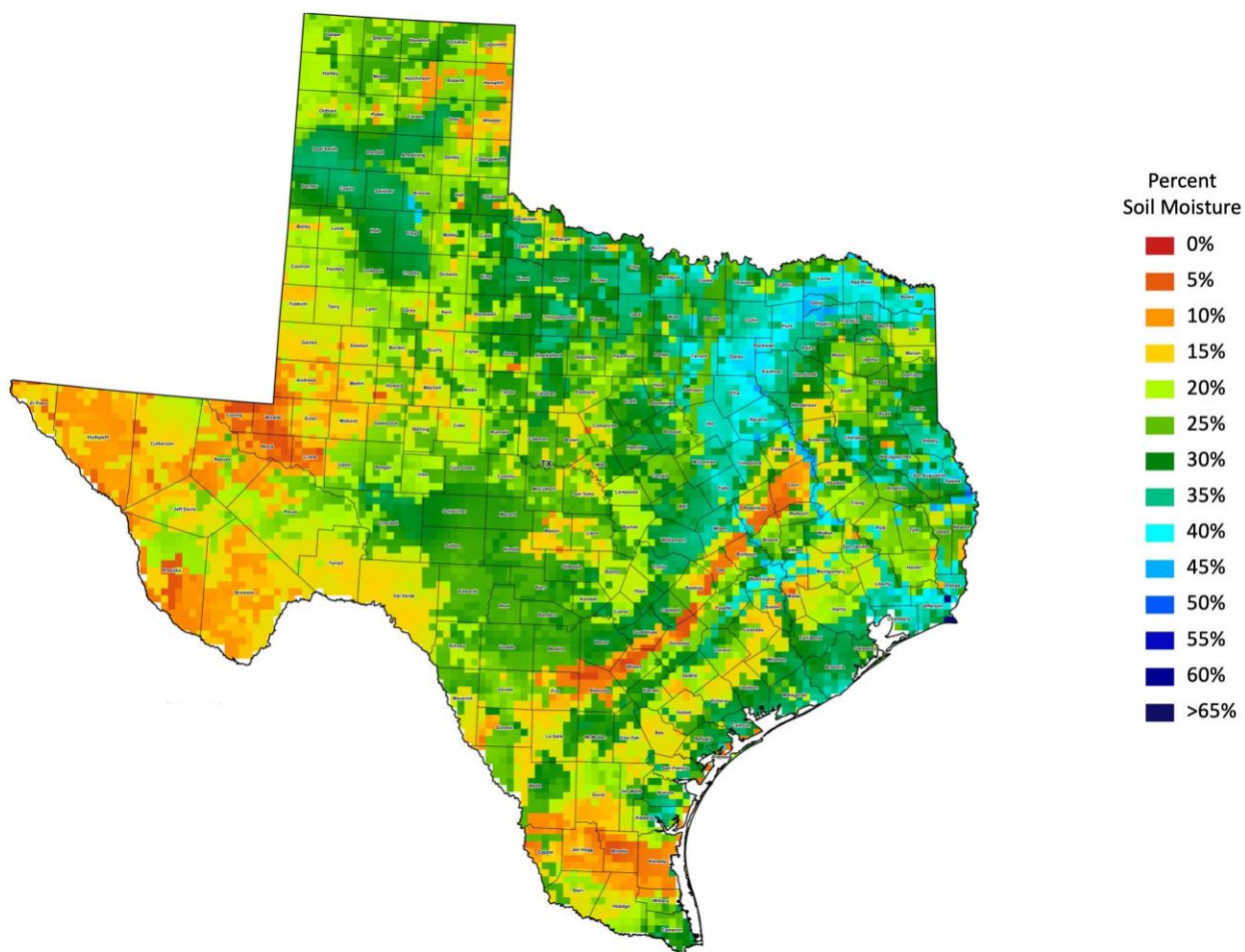
**Drought Monitor, Map Released: May 22, 2025**



Source: National Weather Service, [www.nws.noaa.gov](http://www.nws.noaa.gov)

Source: National Drought Mitigation Center, a partnership with USDA, U.S. Department of Commerce/NOAA, <http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu>

### Texas Root Zone Soil Moisture: Week Ending May 18, 2025



The Soil Moisture Active Passive (SMAP) provides measurements of soil moisture in the root zone as a weekly average, represented by pixels. Each pixel represents 9 by 9 kilometer plot or about 20,000 acres. The SMAP data measures soil moisture in cubic centimeters of water/cubic centimeters of soil. The scale represents the percent of water in a given volume of soil. More information and additional mapping is available on CropCASMA at <https://cloud.csiss.gmu.edu/Crop-CASMA/>.