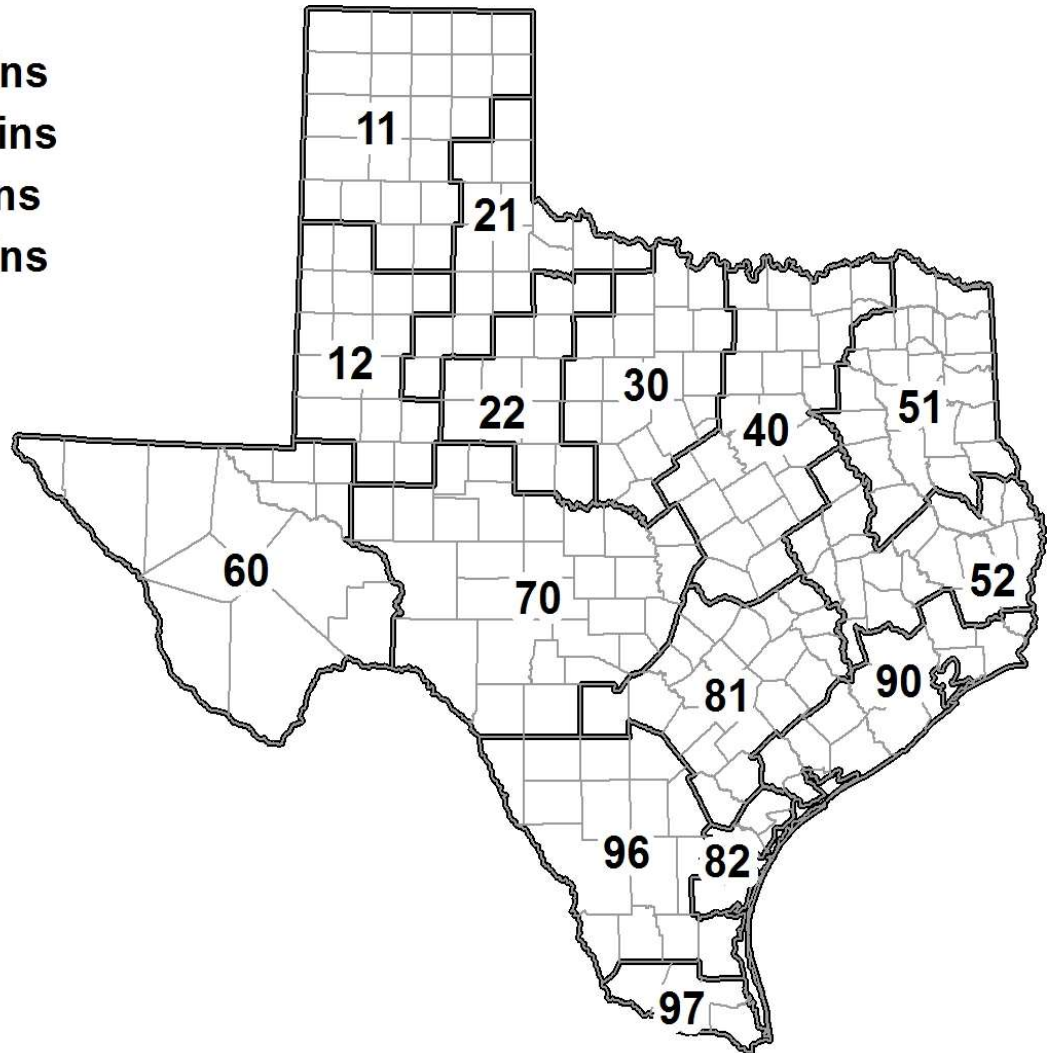


A wide-angle photograph of a vast field of bluebonnets in full bloom. The flowers are a vibrant blue, stretching across the foreground and middle ground. In the background, a line of trees is silhouetted against a bright, low sun that is setting or rising, creating a warm, golden glow. The sky is filled with large, textured clouds, some of which are illuminated from below by the sun, giving them a soft, white and yellow hue. The overall scene is peaceful and scenic, capturing the beauty of a Texas landscape.

**2021
Texas
Agricultural
Statistics**

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Texas Agricultural Statistics 2021

Compiled by the
United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Southern Plains Regional Field Office

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Virtual applications and meeting environments have been a mainstay throughout most of the years 2020 and 2021. Agriculture, as well, has remained in viable production; producers kept pace with feeding a hungry world by ensuring a safe and abundant food supply.

Here at the U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Agricultural Statistics Service, employees have also continued to provide the required statistics needed to produce Official estimates for U.S. Agriculture. Through combined efforts and out-of-the-box thinking, our agency personnel shifted from what used to be face-to-face data collection efforts to telephone-based data collection efforts while trying to keep employees, enumerators, producers and their families all safe from the terrible COVID-19 virus.



First, let us acknowledge the many farmers, ranchers, agribusinesses, and commodity groups across the state who diligently provided their information, and their support throughout the year. We are mindful that without their cooperation, there would be very little content for this bulletin. We especially want to express our gratitude for their patience in working with us through this pandemic – it has not been easy for anyone.

I would also like to recognize our Corps of NASDA enumerators across Texas for their unwavering dedication in collecting data which allows for us to provide these quality agricultural statistics, and to keep the State's Official record on agriculture. The pandemic has no doubt made it more difficult, and often less personable, in our efforts to compile this valuable information.

It is my pleasure to provide you this 2021 edition of *Texas Agricultural Statistics*. This publication, which is only available on our web site, is published to meet the diverse need for a reliable reference book on state agricultural production, prices, farm income, and various other data.

In closing, it is crucial that I assure data reporters and data users that the individual information reported is protected by Federal Law, Title 7, U.S. Code, and by the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2002 (CIPSEA). These data are only used to produce statistical summaries, and individual reports cannot be shared with any person, business or organization – public or private.

Kind Regards,

Wilbert Hundl, Jr., Director
Southern Plains Region
USDA-NASS

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STATE AGRICULTURE OVERVIEW

Crop Production Summary - Texas: 2020

Crop	Planted	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	Price per Unit
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>units</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Winter Wheat	4,900,000	2,050,000	30.0	bushels	61,500,000	5.12
Oats	470,000	60,000	45.0	bushels	2,700,000	4.17
Corn for grain ¹	2,250,000	1,810,000	128	(²)	231,680,000	4.40
Corn for silage	(X)	270,000	18.0	tons	4,860,000	(X)
Sorghum for grain ¹	1,800,000	1,500,000	63.0	bushels	94,500,000	7.57
Sorghum for silage	(X)	100,000	12.5	tons	1,250,000	(X)
Soybeans	120,000	110,000	34.0	bushels	3,740,000	9.10
Peanuts	190,000	170,000	2,850	pounds	484,500,000	0.259
Cotton	6,838,000	3,231,000	685	(³)	4,613,000	(X)
All Hay	5,010,000	5,010,000	1.92	tons	9,604,000	146.00
Alfalfa hay	(X)	110,000	4.90	tons	539,000	193.00
All other hay	(X)	4,900,000	1.85	tons	9,065,000	138.00
Pecans ⁴	115,000	(X)	370	pounds	42,600,000	1.52
Principal Crops Total	21,872,000	14,999,000				

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Planted for all purposes.

² Yield per acre and production in bushels, price in hundredweight.

³ Yield per acre in pounds, production in 480-pound bales.

⁴ Utilized, in-shell pecans for yield and production.

Ranking and Value of Production, Select Commodities - Texas: 2017-2020

Item	2017		2018		2019		2020 ¹	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>		<i>million dollars</i>
Cattle and calves	1	7,508	1	7,434	1	7,189	1	7,245
Milk	3	2,218	4	2,173	4	2,645	2	2,759
Broilers	4	2,232	3	2,375	2	2,165	3	1,692
Cotton, Upland	2	2,950	2	2,233	3	1,763	4	1,374
Hay, other	6	947	6	918	5	1,011	5	1,233
Corn for grain	5	1,160	5	781	6	1,201	6	1,019
Eggs ²	9	396	7	546	7	371	7	455
Sorghum for grain	8	333	9	231	10	310	8	392
Wheat	10	265	10	290	9	317	9	314
Cottonseed	7	394	8	332	8	318	10	270
Hogs	11	194	12	218	11	230	11	201
Rice	12	136	13	188	12	141	12	196
Peanuts	14	199	11	132	14	137	13	129
Potatoes	13	135	14	94	16	88	14	110
Hay, Alfalfa	15	96	16	160	13	108	15	101
Onion, dry	19	74	18	61	17	51	16	73
Pecans	16	110	15	56	18	74	17	65
Cabbage	21	32	22	27	(D)	(D)	18	41
Soybeans	20	61	20	32	23	16	19	33
Sunflower	29	12	29	5	25	7	20	11

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary value of production. Final value of production published in the February 2022 *Crop Values Summary*.

² Marketing year.

U. S. Ranking and State Production, Select Commodities - Texas: 2020

Item	Rank	Total	Percent of U.S. Total	
General				
Number of Farms	number	1	247,000	12.23
Land in Farms	acres	1	126,000,000	14.05
Crops				
Hay	tons	1	9,604,000	7.57
Alfalfa hay	tons	27	539,000	1.02
Other hay	tons	1	9,065,000	12.29
Wheat	bushels	9	61,500,000	3.36
Winter wheat	bushels	6	61,500,000	5.25
Corn, Grain	bushels	14	231,680,000	1.64
Corn, Silage	tons	13	4,860,000	3.53
Cotton	bales	1	4,613,000	31.58
Cottonseed	tons	1	1,448,000	32.11
Oats	bushels	7	2,700,000	4.11
Peanuts	pounds	4	484,500,000	7.87
Pecans	pounds	3	42,600,000	13.95
Sorghum, Grain	bushels	2	94,500,000	25.34
Sorghum, Silage	tons	1	1,250,000	40.00
Soybeans	bushels	29	3,740,000	0.09
Sunflower	pounds	5	79,980,000	2.68
Watermelons	hundredweight	3	5,510,000	16.07
Animals and Products				
Cattle and calves ¹	head	1	13,100,000	14.00
Cows ¹	head	1	5,300,000	13.05
Beef cows ¹	head	1	4,685,000	15.04
Milk cows ¹	head	5	615,000	6.51
Cattle on Feed ¹	head	1	2,890,000	19.65
Calf crop	head	1	4,600,000	13.09
Hogs ²	head	14	1,080,000	1.41
Red meat production	pounds	4	4,590,200,000	8.24
Chickens ^{2 3}	head	6	30,895,000	5.96
Broiler production	pounds	5	4,636,500,000	7.80
Eggs	number	5	6,254,300,000	5.61
Sheep and Lambs ¹	head	1	730,000	14.12
Wool Production	pounds	8	1,350,000	5.84
Cattle operations ⁴	number	1	152,882	17.32
Beef cow operations ⁴	number	1	134,250	18.41
Milk cow operations ⁴	number	27	467	0.86
Hog operations ⁴	number	1	5,894	8.87
Sheep operations ⁴	number	1	14,672	14.47

¹ Inventory on hand January 1, 2021.

² Inventory on hand December 1, 2020.

³ Excludes commercial broilers.

⁴ Year 2017 data. Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the *Census of Agriculture*.

Record Highs and Lows, Select Commodities - Texas: 1866-2020

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High ¹		Record Low ¹	
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity
Winter Wheat					
Harvested acreage acres	1909	1947	7,310,000	1909	326,000
Yield per acre bushels	1909	2007	37	1925	6.5
Production bushels	1909	1985	187,200,000	1909	2,575,000
Oats					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1921	1,932,000	1869	28,000
Yield per acre bushels	1866	1993,98	53	1918	15
Production bushels	1866	1919	65,205,000	1868	795,000
Corn for Grain					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1921	5,947,000	1972	460,000
Yield per acre bushels	1866	2007,14	148	1934	8.5
Production bushels	1866	2016	323,850,000	1866	13,400,000
Sorghum for Grain					
Harvested acreage acres	1929	1958	7,619,000	2011	1,150,000
Yield per acre bushels	1929	2010	70	1934	7.0
Production bushels	1929	1973	417,000,000	1934	9,902,000
Cotton					
Harvested acreage acres	1866	1926	17,749,000	1866	490,000
Yield per acre pounds	1866	2007	843	1921	101
Production bales	1866	2017	9,296,000	1867	215,000
Soybeans					
Harvested acreage acres	1934	1982	920,000	1934,35,36,37,	2,000
Yield per acre bushels	1934	2014	39	55	6.0
Production bushels	1934	1982	23,000,000	1938	16,000
Peanuts				1936	
Harvested acreage acres	1909	1942	870,000		40,000
Yield per acre pounds	1909	2005	3,750	1910	305
Production pounds	1909	2005	975,000,000	1934	24,705,000
All Hay				1924	
Harvested acreage acres	1909	2013	5,640,000		622,000
Yield per acre tons	1909	2007	2.76	1909	0.69
Production tons	1909	2007	14,740,000	1934	515,000
Alfalfa Hay				1925	
Harvested acreage acres	1919	1955	343,000		45,000
Yield per acre tons	1919	2004	5.7	1925	1.6
Production tons	1919	1976	1,080,000	1956	81,000
				1925	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Record Highs and Lows, Select Commodities - Texas: 1866-2020 (continued)

Item	Year Data Series Began	Record High ¹		Record Low ¹	
		Year	Quantity	Year	Quantity
Cattle , January 1 inventory					
Beef cows head	1920	1975	6,895,000	1928	2,036,000
Milk cows head	1867	1945	1,594,000	1979	310,000
All cattle and calves head	1867	1975	16,600,000	1873	4,600,000
Sheep, January 1 inventory					
Breeding sheep head	1920	1943	10,539,000	2012,13	540,000
All sheep and lambs head	1920	1943	10,829,000	2012	670,000
Wool					
Sheep shorn head	1909	1943	10,607,000	2020	180,000
Fleece per sheep pounds	1909	1933	9.5	1909	5.9
Total production pounds	1909	1943	80,713,000	2020	1,350,000
Goat, January 1 inventory					
All goats and kids head	1998	1998,2001	1,400,000	2003,04	1,200,000
Angora goats head	1992	1992	1,620,000	2013	74,000
Mohair					
Goats clipped head	1909	1965	4,612,000	2020	61,000
Fleece per goat..... pounds	1909	1987,2002	8.1	1909	3.0
Total production pounds	1909	1965	31,584,000	2020	340,000
Hog, inventory ²					
Breeding head	1963	1970	238,000	2009,10	60,000
Market head	1963	1970	1,249,000	1984	345,000
All hogs and pigs head	1866	1943	3,106,000	1984	415,000
Poultry					
Layers, inventory ² head	1974	2020	23,643,000	1975	10,000,000
Egg production egg	1974	2006	5,039,000,000	1974	2,292,000,000
Broiler production head	1974	2019	675,000,000	1975	166,169,000
Honey Production					
Per colony pounds	1987	1995,97	106	2012	52
Total pounds	1987	1991	10,920,000	2011	4,524,000

¹ Latest year that records were achieved. Some records were equaled in earlier years.

² Inventory changed from January 1 to December 1: Hogs in 1967, Chickens in 1969.

Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class - Texas and United States: 2016-2020

[A farm is an establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold or normally would be sold during the year.]

Category and Sales Class	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Texas					
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 number	156,500	157,000	156,500	156,500	156,500
\$10,000 - \$99,999 number	73,900	73,800	72,800	72,800	72,800
\$100,000 - \$249,999 number	7,700	7,500	7,500	7,400	7,400
\$250,000 - \$499,999 number	3,850	3,550	3,650	3,600	3,600
\$500,000 - \$999,999 number	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
\$1,000,000 or more number	3,550	3,650	3,550	3,600	3,600
TOTAL number	248,500	248,500	247,000	247,000	247,000
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 1,000 acres	16,300	15,600	15,600	15,200	14,900
\$10,000 - \$99,999 1,000 acres	39,500	39,100	38,300	39,000	39,000
\$100,000 - \$249,999 1,000 acres	19,100	19,200	20,200	19,200	19,100
\$250,000 - \$499,999 1,000 acres	15,800	15,200	14,700	14,800	14,800
\$500,000 - \$999,999 1,000 acres	14,800	14,300	14,500	14,800	14,700
\$1,000,000 or more 1,000 acres	22,000	23,600	23,700	23,500	23,500
TOTAL 1,000 acres	127,500	127,000	127,000	126,500	126,000
Average Farm Size					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 acres	104	99	100	97	95
\$10,000 - \$99,999 acres	535	530	526	536	536
\$100,000 - \$249,999 acres	2,481	2,560	2,693	2,595	2,581
\$250,000 - \$499,999 acres	4,104	4,282	4,027	4,111	4,111
\$500,000 - \$999,999 acres	4,933	4,767	4,833	4,774	4,742
\$1,000,000 or more acres	6,197	6,466	6,676	6,528	6,528
TOTAL acres	513	511	514	512	510
United States					
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 number	1,049,410	1,044,090	1,035,690	1,034,540	1,032,240
\$10,000 - \$99,999 number	622,560	620,630	619,030	615,340	613,940
\$100,000 - \$249,999 number	138,070	136,340	135,110	135,440	135,240
\$250,000 - \$499,999 number	91,210	89,510	88,610	88,660	88,260
\$500,000 - \$999,999 number	73,940	72,000	72,180	71,170	71,120
\$1,000,000 or more number	80,150	79,430	78,580	78,250	78,200
TOTAL number	2,055,340	2,042,000	2,029,200	2,023,400	2,019,000
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 1,000 acres	85,910	85,060	84,370	83,940	83,540
\$10,000 - \$99,999 1,000 acres	188,090	186,660	186,770	187,100	186,550
\$100,000 - \$249,999 1,000 acres	132,360	132,410	133,310	132,140	132,040
\$250,000 - \$499,999 1,000 acres	129,570	129,580	128,500	128,390	128,390
\$500,000 - \$999,999 1,000 acres	141,990	138,980	138,920	138,090	138,090
\$1,000,000 or more 1,000 acres	224,760	227,680	227,630	227,740	227,990
TOTAL 1,000 acres	902,680	900,370	899,500	897,400	896,600
Average Farm Size					
\$1,000 - \$9,999 acres	82	81	81	81	81
\$10,000 - \$99,999 acres	302	301	302	304	304
\$100,000 - \$249,999 acres	959	971	987	976	976
\$250,000 - \$499,999 acres	1,421	1,448	1,450	1,448	1,455
\$500,000 - \$999,999 acres	1,920	1,930	1,925	1,940	1,942
\$1,000,000 or more acres	2,804	2,866	2,897	2,910	2,915
TOTAL acres	439	441	443	444	444

CROP WEATHER

2020 Crop Weather Review

- January:** Precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 2 inches with isolated areas of the Upper Coast receiving upwards of 6 inches. Winter wheat continued to develop across the state but was slowed in some areas due to a lack of moisture. Cotton harvest for the 2019 crop was virtually complete throughout the state. Row crop producers in the Lower Valley and the Upper Coast prepared fields for planting. North East Texas producers prepared fields for watermelon planting. Some late cabbage planting got underway in South Texas. Livestock condition continued fair to good. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.
- February:** Weather was mostly dry for the first half of the month with the second half experiencing wetter conditions. Weekly precipitation reached 6 inches of rainfall the last two weeks, which allowed for an average of 4.9 days suitable for fieldwork throughout the month. Small grains needed moisture which affected their progress and condition. Preparation for row crop planting continued and had begun by the end of the month throughout the state. Cabbage, spinach, and pecan harvests were ongoing throughout most of February. Early variety peaches began to bloom in the Cross Timbers while other fruit trees also bloomed. Livestock remained fair to good thanks to the use of supplemental feed.
- March:** Precipitation mostly ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 3 inches with some areas in the Low Plains, South Central Texas, the Blacklands, the Cross Timbers, the Edwards Plateau, South and East Texas receiving up to 8 inches. Small grains progressed due to increased moisture. Meanwhile, some areas of South Texas reported premature heading due to dry conditions. Row crop producers in areas of the Lower Valley continued irrigation and planting continued statewide. Livestock condition improved over the month ending at a rating of good to fair. Supplemental feeding continued statewide but slowed in some areas of the Blacklands, the Cross Timbers, South Texas, and the Edwards Plateau.
- April:** For the month of April, precipitation ranged from trace amounts to upwards of 8.0 inches. Small grains continued to improve throughout the state. Winter wheat fields were mostly being grazed or, in some areas of the Northern and Southern High Plains, cut for silage. Meanwhile, row crop producers all over Texas continued planting various commodities, such as corn, cotton, rice, sorghum, and soybeans. Livestock condition continued good to fair. Onions and strawberries were being harvested in South Texas. Supplemental feeding continued statewide.
- May:** Storm systems affected Texas throughout May. The third, fourth, and fifth week of the month had isolated areas throughout most of the south east Texas getting upwards of 8-10 inches of rain every week. The high moisture from the storms delayed the harvest of small grains. Row crop planting was delayed throughout the state periodically due to precipitation but continued as normal with help of the increased moisture. Potato, melon, and cabbage were the main vegetables harvested during this month. Livestock condition remained fair to good, with a decrease in the use of supplemental feed.

- June:** Precipitation throughout June ranged with each week highs being between 3 to 15 inches of precipitation. June ended with a high input of rain. Small grain harvest was mostly complete throughout the state by the end of the month. Some row crops were affected by hot, windy, and dry conditions mid-month, but they continued to progress. Pima was progressing well in the Trans-Pecos as sunflowers neared peak bloom in the Blacklands. Pecans progressed throughout the state as fruit and vegetables required irrigation in some areas of South East Texas. Peaches in the Edwards Plateau continued to progress throughout the month. While livestock condition did not suffer much from the previous month, some of the most common issues experienced were increased fly populations and grasshopper infestations. Supplemental feeding continued to decrease statewide.
- July:** July remained warm for the most part, with triple digit temperatures reported statewide every week. Precipitation was active again this month, ranging from trace amounts to upwards of 10 inches in some parts of the state. The Coastal Bend was hit with a category 1 hurricane, Hannah, during the last week of the month. Some small grain producers throughout the state started preparing fields for fall seeding. Cotton in the Plains was still struggling from a lack of moisture, but it was progressing in other parts of the state. Cotton harvest was underway in areas of the Coastal Bend and South Texas. Corn and sorghum harvest was active throughout the month. Rice harvest was underway in the Upper Coast, peanuts were blooming in the Southern High Plains, and soybeans were progressing in different parts of the state. Melons and blueberries were the main two fruit crops harvested during July, while pecans progressed but needed moisture in some areas of the state. Cattle condition was rated mostly fair to poor. Supplemental feeding increased across the state due to drought conditions. Grasshoppers continued to be problematic in pastures.
- August:** Rain varied throughout the state with precipitation reaching up to 15 inches in some areas due to Hurricane Hanna and Hurricane Laura. Producers continued preparing fields for fall small grain seedings in some areas. Harvest of corn, sorghum, rice, and soybean crops continued. Cotton harvest was underway in the southern areas of the state and reached the boll setting stage by the end of the month in the Plains. Soon after the completion of melon harvest, producers started working on winter vegetables field preparations. Lack of available forage and high temperatures pushed livestock condition to decline in many areas of the state. Producers increased the use of supplemental feed to maintain livestock weight gains.
- September:** Rain continued to vary throughout September with precipitation reaching 15 inches the first week and 20 inches the last week in certain areas of the state. There was an average of 5.3 days suitable for fieldwork throughout the month. Preparation for small grain seedings continued and some producers had already begun. Corn harvest progressed throughout the state and reached completion in some areas of the Blacklands and South Texas. Cotton harvest progressed throughout most of the state. Harvest was slowed due to cool, wet conditions in the Southern Low Plains, South Central Texas, and the Blacklands. Rainfall also slowed soybean harvest in areas of the Blacklands and the Upper Coast from Tropical Storm Beta. Rice harvest reached completion. Pasture and range condition improved from the previous month, ending the month at a rating of fair to good. Supplemental feeding continued but had begun to decline by the end of September.

October: October was mostly dry across the state. There were drought conditions in the Plains, the Trans-Pecos, and the Edwards Plateau; however, isolated areas of East Texas and the Upper Coast received up to 8 inches of rain from Hurricane Delta. Small grain producers were either preparing their fields or seeding with many needing more moisture. Cotton was being harvested in the northern parts of the state. Corn and sorghum were harvested in the Northern High Plains. Peanut harvest continued in the Cross Timbers, South Texas, and the Southern High Plains. Pecan harvest was active in the Trans-Pecos, the Cross Timbers, the Edwards Plateau, South Central Texas, and South Texas. Meanwhile, citrus harvest continued to progress in the Lower Valley and pumpkin harvest was wrapping up in the Northern High Plains.

November: November overall was a pretty dry month. However, the last week brought some areas in East Texas, the Upper Coast, South Central Texas, and the Coastal Bend 4 to 8 inches of rain. Seeding of small grains continued through the state. Germination and progress was hampered due to a continual decline in soil moisture. Corn and sorghum harvest reached completion by the end of the month. Meanwhile, cotton harvest was ongoing in the Plains, the Trans-Pecos, and North East Texas. Freezing conditions and high winds in isolated areas of the Northern High Plains slowed down harvest. Peanut harvest continued in South Texas and was nearing completion by the end of the month. Citrus and sugarcane were harvested in the Lower Valley and pecan harvest was ongoing across the state. Livestock were rated fair to poor.

December: Weather was mostly dry across Texas during December. Precipitation ranged between trace amounts and 1.5 inches, with isolated areas in North East Texas receiving upwards of 3 inches of rain. Small grains seeding and development were below average due to cold weather; however, they were progressing well in the Blacklands following fertilizer applications and rainfall. Cotton harvest was completed throughout the state; producers in some areas of the Lower Valley and the Upper Coast prepared fields for the upcoming season. Corn and sorghum fields were being prepared for planting in areas of the Lower Valley and South Central Texas. Pecan harvest continued in areas of the Cross Timbers. Potato producers readied their fields for planting in North East Texas. Livestock condition continued fair to poor thanks to the use of supplemental feed.

CROPS

2020 Crop Production Review

Small Grains

Overall production of wheat in 2020 was down 14 percent from the previous year. An average yield of 30.0 bushels per acre was harvested from 2.05 million acres producing 61.5 million bushels. Oat production totaled 2.70 million bushels from 60 thousand acres harvested, production was up 35 percent from 2019 production.

Row Crops

Texas production of corn for grain in 2020 totaled 232 million bushels, down 19 percent from 2019. Sorghum production totaled 94.5 million bushels, up 11 percent from 2019. Sorghum yield averaged 63 bushels per acre, up 2 bushel from 2019. Acres harvested, at 1.50 million, are up 7 percent from 2019. Upland cotton production totaled 4.57 million bales, down 28 percent from 2019. The final average yield of 686 pounds per acre was up 16 percent from last year. Harvested acres for the season, at 3.20 million acres, were down 38 percent from last year. Upland cotton planted acres for Texas totaled 3.20 million, down 4 percent from 2019. Soybean production, at 3.74 million bushels, was up 83 percent from last year. Yield averaged 34.0 bushels per acre, compared to 28.0 bushels in 2019. Harvested acres was estimated at 110 thousand, up 51 percent from the previous year. Peanut production was estimated at 485 million pounds, 1 percent lower than 2019. Harvested acres, at 170 thousand, was up 6 percent from 2019.

Hay

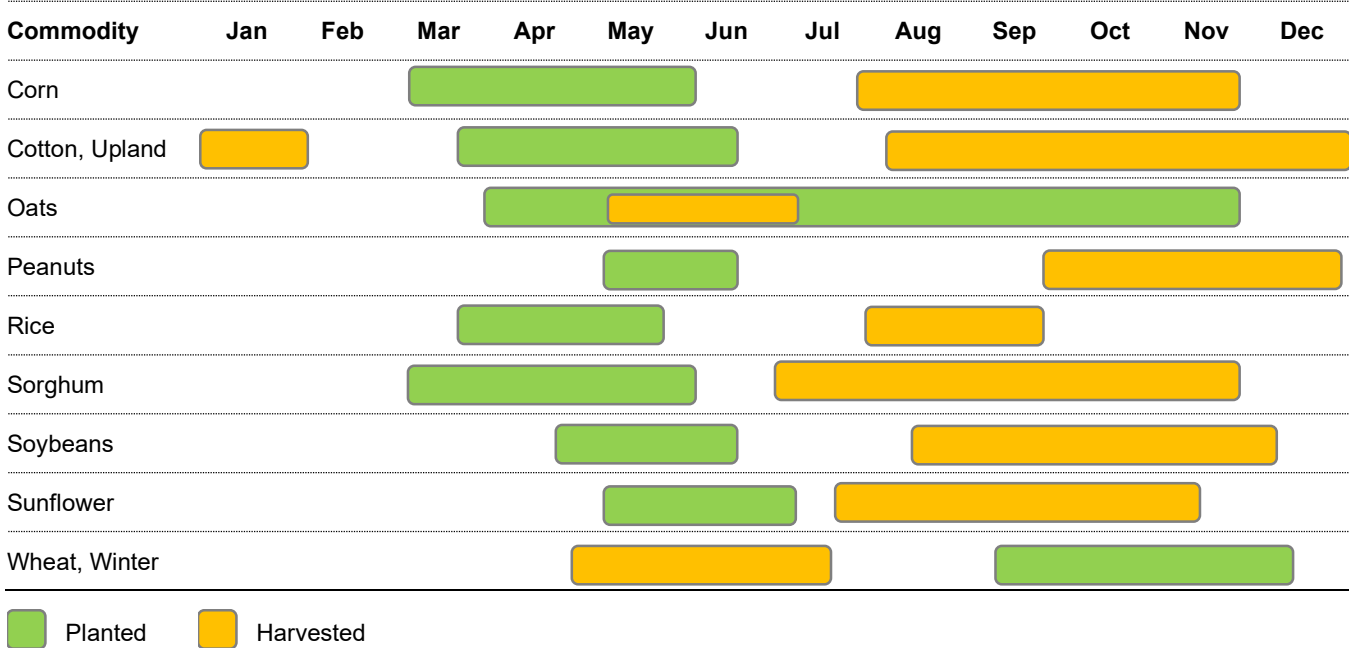
Production of all hay for 2020 was 9.60 million tons, up 4 percent from 2019 production. Yield was 3 percent higher than the 2019 average at 1.92 tons per acre. The yield for alfalfa hay was 4.9 tons per acre, with 539 thousand tons of production. Production of all other hay was 9.07 million tons at 1.9 tons per acre.

Pecans

Pecan production for 2020 was 14 percent higher than the 2020 production, at 42.6 million pounds of utilized production.

Crop Calendar – Texas: 2020

[Relates to period when 5 to 95 percent of crop was planted or harvested.]



Silage Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Year	Corn Silage			Sorghum Silage		
	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
1995	70	22.0	1,540	80	14.0	1,120
2000	130	20.0	2,600	70	10.0	700
2005	130	20.0	2,600	100	15.0	1,500
2010	140	18.0	2,520	80	14.0	1,120
2015	250	21.0	5,250	70	14.5	1,015
2016	250	17.0	4,250	85	14.5	1,233
2017	150	22.0	3,300	65	15.0	975
2018	270	16.0	4,320	80	13.0	1,040
2019	280	20.0	5,600	85	12.5	1,063
2020	270	18.0	4,860	100	12.5	1,250

Marketing Percentages by Month, Select Crops - Texas: Marketing Year 2016-2020

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year.]

Commodity and Year	Total Sales														
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
Corn ²	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2016-17															
2017-18			7.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	11.0	3.0	8.0	2.0	4.0	
2018-19			22.0	11.0	6.0	9.0	8.0	11.0	8.0	7.0	3.0	6.0	3.0	6.0	
2019-20			6.0	13.0	7.0	19.0	12.0	13.0	9.0	8.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	
2020-21															
Cotton Upland															
2016-17				3.7	3.7	4.7	15.9	12.5	25.5	13.3	10.8	6.9	1.6	1.1	0.3
2017-18				2.7	4.3	5.5	13.9	21.4	21.7	11.8	8.4	4.9	4.6	0.6	0.2
2018-19				2.5	6.1	7.8	10.8	15.2	21.4	12.7	11.3	5.9	3.2	1.7	1.4
2019-20				0.9	7.2	11.2	20.4	20.3	24.5	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.8
2020-21				2.4	9.7	14.5	20.1	25.2	11.1	5.3	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.2	1.1
Hay, all															
2016-17	6.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	3.0			
2017-18	6.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	3.0			
2018-19	6.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	4.0	3.0			
2019-20	6.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.0	5.0	3.0			
2020-21	6.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	6.0	5.0	3.0			
Oats															
2016-17	62.0	31.0	-	-	4.0	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2017-18	28.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.0	-	-	-			
2018-19	83.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-	13.0			
2019-20	7.0	-	6.0	-	87.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2020-21	17.0	-	-	-	13.0	70.0	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Peanuts															
2016-17				8.6	5.2	10.5	8.2	5.4	12.1	11.0	7.0	9.4	8.3	7.8	6.6
2017-18				9.0	1.6	20.7	9.7	4.2	4.9	9.7	12.5	10.4	7.7	3.5	6.2
2018-19				13.0	7.8	9.9	13.6	1.2	13.6	11.3	3.6	7.3	4.7	9.4	4.8
2019-20				4.0	1.4	15.0	4.1	6.7	10.0	7.8	11.0	7.5	12.4	11.0	9.1
2020-21				8.9	7.9	12.4	9.5	10.8	5.9	4.4	10.0	9.7	6.0	8.4	6.0
Sorghum ²															
2016-17		12.0	33.0	21.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	9.0	5.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		
2017-18		5.0	36.0	9.0	10.0	3.0	8.0	12.0	9.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	1.0		
2018-19		10.0	19.0	15.0	5.0	3.0	7.0	15.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	2.0	4.0		
2019-20		9.0	20.0	21.0	7.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		
2020-21		8.0	23.0	27.0	8.0	2.0	8.0	11.0	7.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0		
Winter Wheat															
2016-17		43.0	18.0	7.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	10.0		
2017-18		27.0	8.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	1.0	-	17.0		
2018-19		38.0	22.0	9.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0		
2019-20		31.0	26.0	7.0	4.0	9.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0		
2020-21		29.0	13.0	9.0	4.0	2.0	1.0	23.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	-		

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

² For grain.

Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Corn for grain							
1995	2,100	1,900	114	bushels	216,600	3.19	690,954
2000	2,100	1,900	124	bushels	235,600	2.18	513,608
2005	2,050	1,850	114	bushels	210,900	2.47	520,923
2010	2,300	2,080	144	bushels	299,520	4.67	1,398,758
2015	2,300	1,970	135	bushels	265,950	4.20	1,116,990
2016	2,900	2,550	127	bushels	323,850	3.71	1,201,484
2017	2,450	2,240	140	bushels	313,600	3.70	1,160,320
2018	2,200	1,750	108	bushels	189,000	4.13	780,570
2019	2,500	2,150	133	bushels	285,950	4.20	1,200,990
2020	2,250	1,810	128	bushels	231,680	4.52	1,019,392
Cotton, Upland							
1995	6,400	5,750	372	(³)	4,460	0.746	1,597,037
2000	6,400	4,400	430	(³)	3,940	0.459	868,061
2005	5,950	5,600	723	(³)	³ 8,440	0.464	1,879,757
2010	5,550	5,350	703	(³)	7,840	0.799	3,006,797
2015	4,800	4,500	610	(³)	5,720	0.570	1,564,992
2016	5,650	5,200	748	(³)	8,100	0.667	2,593,296
2017	7,000	5,500	809	(³)	9,270	0.663	2,950,085
2018	7,750	4,200	783	(³)	6,850	0.679	2,232,552
2019	7,050	5,150	589	(³)	6,320	0.581	1,762,522
2020	6,800	3,200	686	(³)	4,570	0.623	1,373,904
Cottonseed							
1995	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	1,828	110.00	201,080
2000	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	1,589	102.00	162,078
2005	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	2,869	101.00	289,739
2010	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	2,685	154.00	413,490
2015	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	1,844	224.00	413,056
2016	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	2,528	194.00	490,432
2017	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	2,852	138.00	393,576
2018	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	2,088	159.00	331,992
2019	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	1,902	167.00	317,634
2020	(X)	(X)	(X)	tons	1,448	187.00	269,841
Oats							
1995	650	120	42.0	bushels	5,040	2.19	11,038
2000	600	100	43.0	bushels	4,300	1.60	6,880
2005	690	110	43.0	bushels	4,730	2.40	11,352
2010	550	70	52.0	bushels	3,640	4.14	15,070
2015	520	55	48.0	bushels	2,640	3.95	10,428
2016	470	60	50.0	bushels	3,000	4.03	12,090
2017	455	60	45.0	bushels	2,700	4.28	11,556
2018	450	50	50.0	bushels	2,500	4.82	12,050
2019	400	40	50.0	bushels	2,000	4.26	8,520
2020	470	60	45.0	bushels	2,700	4.17	11,070

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Peanuts							
1995	275	270	2,000	pounds	540,000	0.287	154,980
2000	425	275	2,540	pounds	698,500	0.246	171,831
2005	265	260	3,750	pounds	975,000	0.180	175,500
2010	165	163	3,600	pounds	586,800	0.266	156,089
2015	170	165	3,200	pounds	528,000	0.214	112,992
2016	305	205	2,730	pounds	559,650	0.232	129,839
2017	275	210	3,320	pounds	697,200	0.286	199,399
2018	155	145	3,200	pounds	464,000	0.275	131,588
2019	165	160	3,050	pounds	488,000	0.281	137,128
2020	190	170	2,850	pounds	484,500	0.259	128,870
Rice							
1995	320	318	5,600	(⁴)	17,802	9.73	173,213
2000	215	214	6,700	(⁴)	14,342	5.82	83,470
2005	202	201	6,600	(⁴)	13,266	7.77	103,077
2010	189	188	7,160	(⁴)	13,468	11.90	160,269
2015	133	129	6,900	(⁴)	8,896	12.40	110,310
2016	195	187	7,360	(⁴)	13,766	10.40	143,166
2017	173	158	7,260	(⁴)	11,468	11.90	136,469
2018	195	189	7,970	(⁴)	15,060	12.50	188,250
2019	157	150	7,350	(⁴)	11,028	12.80	141,158
2020	184	179	8,150	(⁴)	14,597	13.40	195,600
Sorghum for grain							
1995	2,700	2,400	54.0	(⁴)	129,600	5.17	375,840
2000	3,000	2,350	61.0	(⁴)	143,350	3.28	263,305
2005	2,050	1,850	60.0	(⁴)	111,000	3.89	241,802
2010	1,900	1,700	70.0	(⁴)	119,000	7.26	483,806
2015	2,600	2,450	61.0	(⁴)	149,450	6.83	571,616
2016	1,900	1,750	66.0	(⁴)	115,500	5.94	384,199
2017	1,650	1,500	63.0	(⁴)	94,500	6.30	333,396
2018	1,550	1,350	46.0	(⁴)	62,100	6.64	230,913
2019	1,550	1,400	61.0	(⁴)	85,400	6.49	310,378
2020	1,800	1,500	63.0	(⁴)	94,500	7.57	391,608
Soybeans							
1995	250	240	25.0	bushels	6,000	6.52	39,120
2000	290	260	27.0	bushels	7,020	4.40	30,888
2005	260	230	26.0	bushels	5,980	5.45	32,591
2010	205	185	30.0	bushels	5,550	10.40	57,720
2015	130	115	26.0	bushels	2,990	8.40	25,116
2016	165	145	31.0	bushels	4,495	9.16	41,174
2017	210	185	37.0	bushels	6,845	8.90	60,921
2018	175	135	31.5	bushels	4,253	7.59	32,280
2019	80	73	28.0	bushels	2,044	7.70	15,739
2020	120	110	34.0	bushels	3,740	9.10	33,473

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sugarcane for sugar							
1995	(X)	1.1	32.4	tons	1,335	26.60	35,511
2000	(X)	0.8	38.8	tons	1,765	29.80	52,597
2005	(X)	1.9	38.3	tons	1,551	33.40	51,803
2010	(X)	2.3	30.5	tons	1,396	32.20	44,951
2015	(X)	1.4	31.4	tons	1,105	21.10	23,316
2016	(X)	1.9	37.0	tons	1,395	20.50	28,598
2017	(X)	1.3	36.8	tons	1,490	20.00	29,800
2018	(X)	1.3	36.6	tons	1,376	19.80	27,245
2019	(X)	2.2	33.6	tons	1,052	19.50	20,514
2020	(X)	2.5	31.5	tons	1,052		
Sunflowers, oil							
1995	21.0	18.0	1,000.0	(⁴)	18,000	11.00	1,980
2000	15.0	13.0	600.0	(⁴)	7,800	8.00	624
2005	50.0	48.0	1,600.0	(⁴)	76,800	10.50	8,064
2010	30.0	28.0	1,200.0	(⁴)	33,600	(D)	(D)
2015	91.0	87.0	950.0	(⁴)	82,650	18.00	14,877
2016	33.0	28.0	1,200.0	(⁴)	33,600	17.00	5,712
2017	31.0	30.0	1,520.0	(⁴)	45,600	17.50	7,980
2018	20.0	19.0	1,120.0	(⁴)	21,280	18.00	3,830
2019	28.0	26.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	33,800	18.00	6,084
2020	33.0	30.0	1,370.0	(⁴)	41,100	20.00	8,220
Sunflowers, non-oil							
1995	23.0	22.0	820.0	(⁴)	18,040	14.00	2,526
2000	45.0	32.0	850.0	(⁴)	27,200	11.00	2,992
2005	95.0	92.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	119,600	18.50	22,126
2010	59.0	43.0	1,450.0	(⁴)	62,350	(D)	(D)
2015	23.0	20.0	1,300.0	(⁴)	26,000	25.00	6,500
2016	12.5	10.5	1,600.0	(⁴)	16,800	22.00	3,696
2017	15.0	13.0	1,200.0	(⁴)	15,600	24.00	3,744
2018	5.5	4.5	1,400.0	(⁴)	6,300	24.00	1,512
2019	5.0	4.5	1,300.0	(⁴)	5,850	20.00	1,170
2020	30.0	27.0	1,440.0	(⁴)	38,880	26.00	10,109
Sunflowers, all							
1995	44.0	40.0	901.0	(⁴)	36,040	12.50	4,506
2000	60.0	45.0	778.0	(⁴)	35,000	10.30	3,616
2005	145.0	140.0	1,403.0	(⁴)	196,400	15.40	30,190
2010	89.0	71.0	1,351.0	(⁴)	95,950	22.50	21,636
2015	114.0	107.0	1,015.0	(⁴)	108,650	19.60	21,377
2016	45.5	38.5	1,309.0	(⁴)	50,400	18.70	9,408
2017	46.0	43.0	1,423.0	(⁴)	61,200	19.20	11,724
2018	25.5	23.5	1,174.0	(⁴)	27,580	19.40	5,342
2019	33.0	30.5	1,300.0	(⁴)	39,650	18.30	7,254
2020	63.0	57.0	1,403.0	(⁴)	79,980	22.90	18,329

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value – Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic (continued)

Crop and Year	Planted ¹	Harvested	Yield per Acre	Unit	Production	MYA ² Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>units</i>		<i>1,000 units</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Winter Wheat							
1995	5,800	2,800	27.0	bushels	75,600	4.19	316,764
2000	6,000	2,200	30.0	bushels	66,000	2.52	166,320
2005	5,500	3,000	32.0	bushels	96,000	3.44	330,240
2010	5,700	3,750	33.0	bushels	123,750	5.25	649,688
2015	6,100	3,550	30.0	bushels	106,500	4.71	501,615
2016	5,000	2,800	32.0	bushels	89,600	3.54	317,184
2017	4,700	2,350	29.0	bushels	68,150	3.89	265,104
2018	4,500	1,750	32.0	bushels	56,000	5.17	289,520
2019	4,600	2,100	34.0	bushels	71,400	4.44	317,016
2020	4,900	2,050	30.0	bushels	61,500	5.12	313,650

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Acres planted for all purposes.

² Marketing Year Average.

³ Yield per harvested acre in pounds; production in 480-pound bales.

⁴ Yield and production based on pounds; market year average prices based on hundredweight.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2019-2020

County and District ¹	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Carson	49,000		48,000		177.3		8,510	
Dallam		87,500		74,000		200.7		14,855
Deaf Smith	55,000	42,100	38,000	28,500	169.7	155.2	6,450	4,423
Floyd	35,000		31,000		130.6		4,050	
Gray	13,000	7,400	9,500	5,800	141.1	179.1	1,340	1,039
Hale		34,500		19,600		141.7		2,777
Hansford	81,000	62,300	74,000	54,700	182.4	205.9	13,500	11,263
Hartley	120,000		90,000		213.9		19,250	
Hutchinson	29,000	20,700	28,000	17,800	178.6	215.6	5,000	3,838
Moore	67,000	51,500	65,000	47,000	192.3	181.5	12,500	8,529
Ochiltree	48,000	32,500	47,000	30,000	191.7	200.7	9,010	6,020
Randall	6,500		2,600		176.9		460	
Sherman	111,000	92,000	105,000	78,900	198.8	205.0	20,875	16,171
Swisher	12,300	6,400	11,000	4,300	113.6	150.0	1,250	645
Other counties	378,200		249,900		177.7		44,405	
Northern High Plains	1,005,000		799,000		183.5		146,600	
Hockley	27,000	8,400	27,000	7,230	74.1	83.0	2,000	600
Lamb	66,500	37,400	52,000	23,100	127.3	137.6	6,620	3,178
Lynn	8,300	2,900	8,000	2,100	128.8	67.6	1,030	142
Other counties	89,200		63,000		70.6		4,450	
Southern High Plains	191,000		150,000		94.0		14,100	
Coleman	3,000	5,400	2,800	4,090	63.2	28.0	177	115
Other counties	5,700		3,200		79.1		253	
Southern Low Plains	8,700		6,000		71.7		430	
Bell	70,000	71,000	69,000	64,500	105.8	94.2	7,300	6,075
Collin	12,000	9,900	11,500	8,230	90.4	89.6	1,040	737
Cooke	3,300	2,100	2,700	1,380	118.5	77.0	320	106
Ellis	50,000	29,100	49,000	25,600	81.0	96.7	3,970	2,475
Falls		63,300		54,200		87.7		4,753
Fannin	18,000	13,100	17,000	8,000	88.8	88.3	1,510	706
Grayson	16,000	15,800	15,000	13,700	106.7	72.6	1,600	995
Hill	92,000	84,500	78,000	59,800	107.7	100.3	8,400	5,998
Hunt	4,500		4,500		88.9		400	
Johnson	17,000	10,000	17,000	8,690	80.0	85.2	1,360	740
Lamar	24,000	18,200	23,000	12,900	105.9	80.3	2,435	1,036
Limestone	11,600		11,500		103.5		1,190	
McLennan	61,000	54,200	50,000	42,600	105.0	91.2	5,250	3,885
Milam	34,000	34,900	33,000	30,600	91.4	92.3	3,015	2,824
Navarro	18,000	15,700	15,000	12,700	114.3	101.6	1,715	1,290
Williamson	95,000	98,800	90,000	89,700	100.6	87.7	9,050	7,867
Other counties	92,600		85,800		99.9		8,570	
Blacklands	619,000		572,000		99.9		57,125	
Waller		3,000		2,610		125.3		327
Other counties	16,200		12,000		113.8		1,365	
East Texas South	16,200		12,000		113.8		1,365	
Concho	1,600		1,200		116.7		140	
Gillespie		1,700		1,450		81.2		118
Tom Green	8,500		6,800		120.6		820	
Uvalde	16,000	17,700	15,500	14,200	154.3	134.5	2,392	1,910
Other counties	5,900		5,300		99.6		528	
Edwards Plateau	32,000		28,800		134.7		3,880	

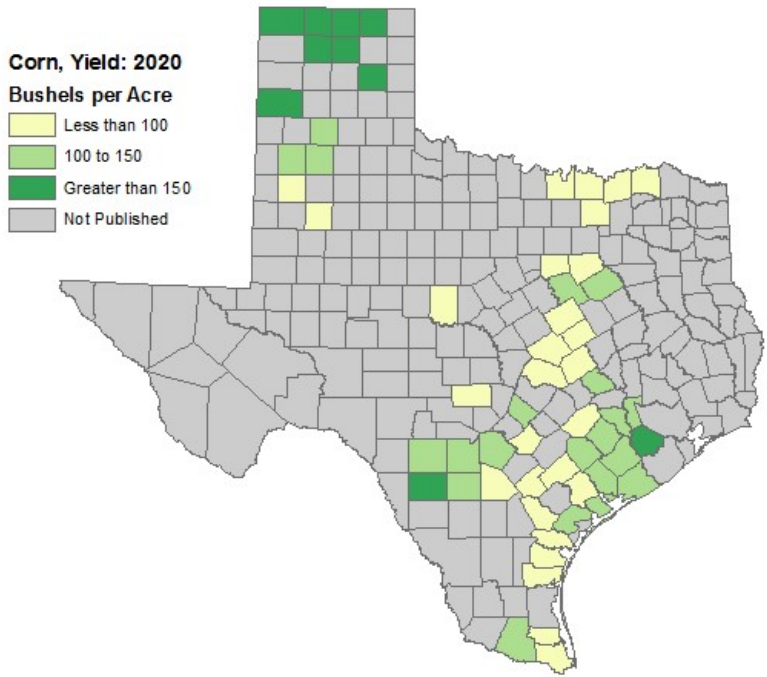
See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2019-2020 (continued)

County and District ¹	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushel per acre</i>	<i>bushel per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Austin	5,100	6,100	4,100	5,100	127.3	113.1	522	577
Bee	15,000	20,700	15,000	14,900	87.3	69.2	1,310	1,031
Bexar	8,300	8,200	8,300	5,000	102.4	107.8	850	539
Burleson	7,800	10,500	7,500	9,100	82.7	120.8	620	1,099
Caldwell	7,900		7,600		113.2		860	
Colorado	9,200	11,200	8,700	9,700	143.1	130.5	1,245	1,266
De Witt		4,500		3,900		93.8		366
Fayette	8,500	7,900	8,200	6,800	109.1	90.9	895	618
Gonzales	5,100		5,100		117.6		600	
Guadalupe	24,000	24,600	23,000	21,000	95.7	88.3	2,200	1,854
Hays	4,000	3,900	4,000	3,300	105.0	109.4	420	361
Karnes		11,400		9,500		71.1		675
Lavaca		2,200		1,900		100.4		191
Lee	600		310		129.0		40	
Medina	25,000	31,700	23,000	26,000	140.9	110.7	3,240	2,878
Travis	15,900		15,400		76.3		1,175	
Wilson	7,800		7,800		125.6		980	
Other counties	23,300		22,990		93.2		2,143	
South Central	167,500		161,000		106.2		17,100	
Kleberg		4,100		3,100		49.8		154
Nueces	35,000	38,200	34,000	30,000	99.9	81.8	3,398	2,454
Refugio		7,300		6,070		108.7		660
San Patricio		28,600		25,000		75.2		1,880
Other counties	36,000		35,000		93.8		3,282	
Coastal Bend	71,000		69,000		96.8		6,680	
Calhoun	17,300	27,200	17,000	24,500	114.1	118.2	1,940	2,896
Fort Bend		21,800		19,700		158.1		3,115
Jackson	50,000	90,500	50,000	81,500	110.6	115.9	5,530	9,446
Matagorda	14,100	46,000	11,500	42,000	104.3	113.9	1,200	4,784
Victoria	26,400	39,600	26,300	35,900	114.8	91.2	3,020	3,274
Wharton	69,000	102,000	67,500	90,500	120.1	139.1	8,110	12,589
Other counties	28,200		27,700		132.3		3,665	
Upper Coast	205,000		200,000		117.3		23,465	
Atascosa		2,300		1,620		68.2		111
Frio		7,000		6,130		143.7		881
Zavala		2,400		1,940		152.6		296
Cameron	38,000	44,800	35,000	38,400	80.6	96.1	2,820	3,690
Hidalgo	47,000	44,500	45,000	36,300	111.1	115.7	5,000	4,200
Willacy		16,300		13,600		72.4		985
Other counties	20,000		16,200		84.0		1,360	
Lower Valley	105,000		96,200		95.4		9,180	
Other districts	79,600		56,000		107.6		6,025	
All other counties		53,500		41,890		103.1		4,321
Texas	2,500,000	2,250,000	2,150,000	1,810,000	133.0	128.0	285,950	231,680

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.



Corn for Grain Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2016-2020 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu	\$/bu
1995-96	2.87	3.05	3.10	3.11	3.43	3.34	3.88	4.39	4.65	4.81	4.94	4.11
2000-01	1.67	2.09	2.19	2.19	2.25	2.38	2.13	2.21	2.16	2.05	2.23	2.32
2005-06	2.35	2.48	2.50	2.38	2.50	2.42	2.37	2.37	2.30	2.31	2.58	2.39
2010-11	3.80	4.18	4.48	4.66	4.59	4.91	5.82	5.45	7.09	6.57	7.74	6.47
2015-16	4.26	4.07	4.31	4.03	4.12	4.43	4.26	4.05	3.89	4.10	3.93	3.84
2016-17	3.39	3.49	3.76	3.80	3.69	3.84	3.83	3.61	3.56	3.83	3.98	3.91
2017-18	3.48	3.56	3.76	3.81	3.55	3.68	3.35	4.03	3.86	3.94	4.24	4.02
2018-19	3.92	3.88	4.15	4.13	4.08	4.24	4.72	4.34	3.92	4.30	4.46	4.66
2019-20	4.03	3.96	4.28	4.28	4.26	4.28	4.41	4.24	3.83	3.46	3.76	3.71
2020-21	3.49	3.72	4.11	4.25	4.58	4.85	5.50	5.69	5.53	5.97	6.38	6.46

¹ Second year.

Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2019-2020

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>
Briscoe	35.0	36.5	21.2	18.3	677	748	29,900	28,500
Carson	94.9	94.0	33.5	32.1	798	1,000	55,700	66,900
Castro	62.5	54.5	29.2	26.0	1,062	820	64,600	44,400
Deaf Smith	42.6	31.5	19.0	12.7	652	756	25,800	20,000
Floyd	202.0	207.0	116.0	103.1	665	829	160,800	178,000
Gray	40.3	38.3	17.5	15.7	784	529	28,600	17,300
Hale	254.0	250.0	164.0	111.7	594	636	202,800	148,000
Hansford	49.0	63.9	18.0	29.0	893	983	33,500	59,400
Hartley	41.5	39.0	4.0	20.9	1,056	1,226	8,800	53,400
Moore	41.8	41.0	17.1	23.2	921	921	32,800	44,500
Ochiltree	36.5	43.5	5.0	27.6	634	713	6,600	41,000
Parmer	70.4	49.5	43.0	22.4	683	729	61,200	34,000
Randall	12.8		3.3		785		5,400	
Sherman	51.5		28.5		913		54,200	
Swisher	104.5	100.5	53.2	40.2	587	585	65,100	49,000
Other counties	116.7		35.5		980		72,500	
Northern High Plains	1,256.0		608.0		717		908,300	
Bailey	85.5	80.0	58.5	25.8	542	558	66,100	30,000
Cochran	152.5	151.5	111.0	44.7	485	413	112,200	38,500
Crosby	222.0	222.0	165.0	117.2	545	553	187,300	135,000
Dawson	324.0	334.0	183.0	55.2	420	713	160,300	82,000
Gaines	310.5	315.0	210.0	104.5	487	401	213,100	87,200
Glasscock	105.0	106.0	96.0	26.3	409	708	81,700	38,800
Hockley	289.0	288.0	238.0	109.0	501	528	248,500	120,000
Howard	135.5	137.0	47.0	8.7	352	364	34,500	6,600
Lamb	193.5	192.0	121.0	58.6	689	729	173,700	89,000
Lubbock	279.5	276.0	238.0	167.0	478	585	237,000	203,500
Lynn	345.0	358.0	285.0	239.5	398	373	236,100	186,200
Martin	179.0	180.0	145.0	27.4	369	331	111,500	18,900
Terry	271.0	264.0	173.0	78.5	477	410	172,000	67,000
Yoakum	150.5	143.5	83.5	34.0	427	408	74,300	28,900
Other counties	38.5		31.0		440		28,400	
Southern High Plains	3,081.0		2,185.0		469		2,136,700	
Borden	40.7	44.4	19.1	16.9	249	283	9,900	9,950
Childress	53.5	54.9	48.7	34.7	612	357	62,100	25,800
Collingsworth	71.2	69.6	67.3	47.1	632	619	88,600	60,700
Cottle	32.7	29.6	25.0	14.3	292	238	15,200	7,100
Dickens	34.0	33.5	29.8	13.3	319	469	19,800	13,000
Donley	18.3	15.6	13.9	10.5	625	859	18,100	18,800
Garza	46.5	46.5	41.2	41.4	588	528	50,500	45,500
Hall	80.2	80.2	60.6	51.6	485	622	61,200	66,900
Hardeman	19.5	17.0	15.1	12.0	839	820	26,400	20,500
Motley	23.5		15.6		246		8,000	
Wheeler		13.2		8.6		614		11,000
Wichita		14.6		12.4		515		13,300
Wilbarger	36.4	36.1	19.1	30.3	538	459	21,400	29,000
Other counties	47.5		31.6		465		30,600	
Northern Low Plains	504.0		387.0		511		411,800	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2019-2020 (continued)

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>
Baylor		4.8		4.3		632		5,600
Coleman	8.5		7.2		200		3,000	
Fisher	99.0	109.5	74.0	27.0	229	228	35,300	12,800
Haskell	111.0	95.6	62.5	45.6	316	400	41,100	38,000
Jones	94.0	79.2	54.5	35.8	317	308	36,000	23,000
Knox	22.9	19.7	19.5	16.4	655	811	26,600	27,700
Mitchell	60.5	55.5	44.0	15.8	449	404	41,200	13,300
Nolan	59.9	55.3	54.5	9.1	425	620	48,200	11,800
Runnels	84.0	77.0	80.5	46.8	325	328	54,500	32,000
Scurry	78.9		68.5		304		43,400	
Stonewall		14.6		4.2		150		1,300
Taylor	29.6	28.5	20.3	9.4	430	430	18,200	8,380
Other counties	16.7		10.5		265		5,800	
Southern Low Plains	665.0		496.0		342		353,300	
Comanche	5.5		5.4		471		5,300	
Other counties	23.1		12.1		361		9,100	
Cross Timbers	28.6		17.5		395		14,400	
Bell	9.6	6.1	9.6	6.0	530	745	10,600	9,230
Bosque	1.6		1.6		570		1,900	
Ellis	19.6	13.5	18.7	12.4	513	925	20,000	23,900
Hill	19.9	18.6	19.8	18.5	616	1,048	25,400	40,400
Hunt		6.8		6.7		751		10,400
Lamar	6.3		5.5		637		7,300	
McLennan	10.1	9.1	10.0	6.4	595	936	12,400	12,500
Milam	14.4	15.2	13.5	14.4	622	727	17,500	21,800
Navarro	15.7	17.4	14.9	16.7	425	727	13,200	25,300
Williamson	18.9	12.2	18.4	12.0	590	588	22,600	14,700
Other counties	45.9		43.0		659		59,000	
Blacklands	162.0		155.0		588		189,900	
Other counties	14.3		8.8		780		14,300	
East Texas North	14.3		8.8		780		14,300	
Robertson	14.6	14.0	14.3	13.2	1,242	1,324	37,000	36,400
Other counties	19.7		19.3		686		27,600	
East Texas South	34.3		33.6		923		64,600	
Hudspeth	7.8		7.0		1,104		16,100	
Other counties	15.4		14.7		1,081		33,100	
Trans-Pecos	23.2		21.7		1,088		49,200	
Concho	35.2	37.5	34.4	16.1	417	405	29,900	13,600
McCulloch	13.3	9.9	13.2	3.6	400	308	11,000	2,300
Reagan	48.0	50.7	47.1	12.2	388	598	38,100	15,200
Schleicher	12.5		11.6		439		10,600	
Tom Green	103.0	97.2	101.0	54.7	569	711	119,700	81,000
Upton	14.3		14.1		432		12,700	
Uvalde	15.5	15.0	15.4	13.9	1,518	1,737	48,700	50,300
Other counties	4.2		3.7		973		7,500	
Edwards Plateau	246.0		240.5		555		278,200	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

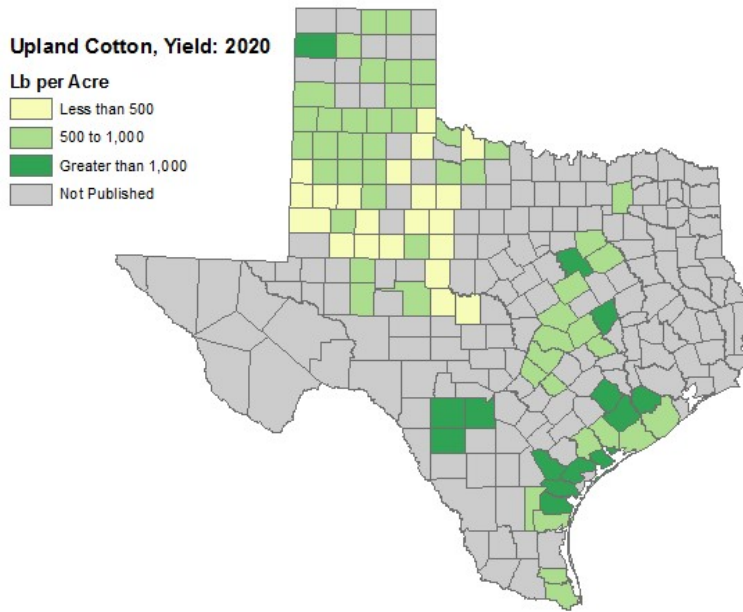
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Upland Cotton Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2019-2020 (continued)

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>	<i>1,000 bales ²</i>
Austin	3.9		3.9		775		6,300	
Bee	20.6	15.7	20.6	14.9	1,118	1,031	48,000	32,000
Burleson	12.7	12.8	12.3	12.7	851	986	21,800	26,100
Caldwell	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.2	395	713	3,700	6,180
Colorado	5.1	5.6	3.4	2.5	1,031	1,085	7,300	5,560
Guadalupe	2.1		2.1		640		2,800	
Hays		2.5		2.5		634		3,300
Medina	16.5	14.2	16.5	13.3	1,489	1,458	51,200	40,400
Travis		1.8		1.8		560		2,100
Other counties	19.7		19.1		877		34,900	
South Central	85.2		82.4		1,025		176,000	
Kleberg		46.0		35.2		967		70,900
Nueces	139.0	142.0	138.9	135.1	930	1,047	269,100	294,600
Refugio	49.8	48.0	47.3	46.9	1,130	1,048	111,400	102,400
San Patricio	122.0	112.0	121.0	111.5	1,075	1,073	271,000	249,200
Other counties	42.7		40.8		881		74,900	
Coastal Bend	353.5		348.0		1,002		726,400	
Brazoria	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	960	983	13,800	14,500
Calhoun	29.5	23.2	29.4	23.1	895	1,066	54,800	51,300
Fort Bend	43.6	35.7	42.9	35.5	744	1,191	66,500	88,100
Jackson	69.7	34.8	64.6	34.4	902	826	121,400	59,200
Matagorda	62.0	46.5	59.0	45.8	729	1,000	89,600	95,400
Victoria	31.0	21.2	29.8	20.9	879	976	54,600	42,500
Wharton	90.7	71.6	87.4	69.2	849	1,006	154,500	145,000
Upper Coast	333.5		320.0		833		555,200	
Frio	8.0		8.0		1,422		23,700	
Jim Wells	21.5	20.8	20.3	12.2	797	590	33,700	15,000
Live Oak	5.1		4.9		725		7,400	
Zavala	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	1,602	1,362	21,700	18,100
Other counties	8.7		6.8		1,144		16,200	
South Texas	49.9		46.5		1,060		102,700	
Cameron	72.8	59.6	67.2	8.9	586	887	82,100	16,500
Hidalgo	58.7		56.5		1,151		135,500	
Starr	9.0		6.8		522		7,400	
Willacy	73.0	63.6	69.5	3.3	787	660	114,000	4,540
Lower Valley	213.5		200.0		814		339,000	
All other counties		590.3		259.3		775		418,660
Texas	7,050.0	6,800.0	5,150.0	3,200.0	589	686	6,320,000	4,570,000

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

² Bales are 480 pounds.



Cottonseed Sales by Type - Texas: 2016-2020

Year	Mill Sale	Other Sale	Seed for Planting
	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
2016	1,457,000	1,071,000	38,700
2017	1,378,000	1,474,000	40,700
2018	995,000	1,093,000	41,600
2019	910,000	992,000	39,300
2020	590,000	858,000	40,800

Number of Active Cotton Gins by Size – Texas: 2016-2020 Crop Year

Gin Size by Bales Ginned	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<i>number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 2,999	9	3	12	6	6
3,000 to 4,999	7	2	3	6	9
5,000 to 6,999	10	5	11	8	15
7,000 to 9,000	12	8	16	13	23
10,000 to 14,999	16	16	25	24	29
15,000 to 19,999	15	18	22	19	17
20,000 to 39,999	54	61	49	61	42
40,000 or more	81	85	61	64	43
Total	204	198	199	201	184

- Represents zero.

Hay Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Year	Harvested	Yield per Harvested Acre	Production	Market Year Average Price	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars per ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Hay, All					
1995	3,760	2.16	8,136	72.00	517,212
2000	4,330	2.16	9,340	76.00	639,610
2005	5,050	1.81	9,140	92.00	769,270
2010	5,220	2.07	10,800	123.00	1,242,000
2015	4,730	2.05	9,720	98.50	809,440
2016	4,630	2.53	11,714	112.00	1,201,714
2017	4,520	2.11	9,548	116.00	1,042,668
2018	4,740	1.77	8,374	143.00	1,078,326
2019	4,920	1.87	9,216	130.00	1,118,592
2020	5,010	1.92	9,604	146.00	1,334,172
Hay, Alfalfa					
1995	160	3.60	576	117.00	67,392
2000	130	4.00	520	136.00	70,720
2005	150	5.40	810	127.00	102,870
2010	120	5.00	600	183.00	109,800
2015	130	4.00	520	212.00	110,240
2016	130	5.30	689	176.00	121,264
2017	120	4.40	528	181.00	95,568
2018	140	5.60	784	204.00	159,936
2019	120	4.80	576	187.00	107,712
2020	110	4.90	539	193.00	101,332
Hay, Other ¹					
1995	3,600	2.10	7,560	59.50	449,820
2000	4,200	2.10	8,820	64.50	568,890
2005	4,900	1.70	8,330	80.00	666,400
2010	5,100	2.00	10,200	111.00	1,132,200
2015	4,600	2.00	9,200	76.00	699,200
2016	4,500	2.45	11,025	98.00	1,080,450
2017	4,400	2.05	9,020	105.00	947,100
2018	4,600	1.65	7,590	121.00	918,390
2019	4,800	1.80	8,640	117.00	1,010,880
2020	4,900	1.85	9,065	138.00	1,232,840

¹ Includes wild, grain, peanut, lespedeza, and other tame hay.

Hay Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2016-2020 and Historic

[Marketing year is May through April.]

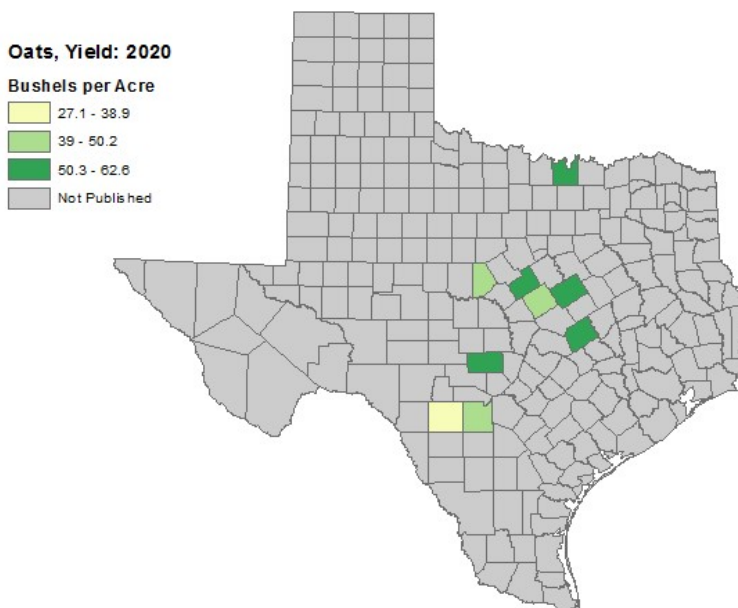
Year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr
	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton	\$/ton
Alfalfa												
1990-91	108.00	108.00	104.00	101.00	98.00	106.00	108.00	109.00	112.00	114.00	110.00	103.00
1995-96	120.00	114.00	116.00	120.00	113.00	108.00	124.00	114.00	112.00	121.00	133.00	152.00
2000-01	124.00	134.00	128.00	132.00	150.00	150.00	151.00	150.00	147.00	154.00	148.00	144.00
2005-06	120.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	126.00	129.00	129.00	129.00	137.00	143.00	146.00	146.00
2010-11	183.00	183.00	183.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	195.00
2016-17	187.00	182.00	176.00	178.00	172.00	171.00	177.00	179.00	166.00	168.00	171.00	172.00
2017-18	181.00	190.00	194.00	172.00	162.00	168.00	174.00	176.00	186.00	196.00	205.00	211.00
2018-19	212.00	218.00	194.00	198.00	198.00	198.00	203.00	210.00	214.00	197.00	212.00	210.00
2019-20	203.00	193.00	188.00	179.00	178.00	157.00	202.00	202.00	197.00	184.00	187.00	187.00
2020-21	179.00	169.00	173.00	193.00	193.00	193.00	214.00	214.00	214.00	221.00	222.00	228.00
Other												
1990-91	52.00	56.00	56.00	55.00	54.00	59.00	59.00	58.00	57.00	55.00	52.00	51.00
1995-96	59.00	51.00	59.00	53.00	54.00	57.00	55.00	61.00	63.00	65.00	67.00	71.00
2000-01	66.00	68.00	61.00	65.00	69.00	62.00	66.00	62.00	63.00	67.00	64.00	65.00
2005-06	62.00	67.00	68.00	67.00	68.00	73.00	80.00	86.00	93.00	102.00	112.00	112.00
2010-11	115.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	112.00	115.00
2016-17	93.00	97.00	96.00	105.00	100.00	101.00	102.00	98.00	97.00	89.00	93.00	99.00
2017-18	105.00	111.00	111.00	105.00	103.00	103.00	105.00	108.00	102.00	95.00	97.00	106.00
2018-19	112.00	120.00	119.00	120.00	119.00	116.00	117.00	119.00	126.00	127.00	132.00	133.00
2019-20	135.00	133.00	121.00	95.00	87.00	84.00	129.00	128.00	128.00	133.00	130.00	130.00
2020-21	133.00	131.00	132.00	132.00	127.00	140.00	142.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00
All												
1990-91	65.00	68.00	67.00	66.00	64.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	69.00	69.00	65.00	63.00
1995-96	93.00	74.00	76.00	76.00	76.00	70.00	62.00	64.00	65.00	71.00	69.00	77.00
2000-01	81.00	86.00	76.00	78.00	83.00	73.00	73.00	67.00	67.00	73.00	69.00	71.00
2005-06	85.00	86.00	87.00	84.00	84.00	86.00	89.00	93.00	99.00	110.00	119.00	118.00
2010-11	135.00	126.00	128.00	126.00	123.00	121.00	120.00	119.00	119.00	122.00	123.00	124.00
2016-17	121.00	117.00	117.00	122.00	113.00	112.00	111.00	106.00	103.00	99.00	104.00	108.00
2017-18	124.00	127.00	129.00	123.00	112.00	115.00	112.00	116.00	108.00	106.00	110.00	117.00
2018-19	154.00	154.00	147.00	145.00	142.00	136.00	133.00	134.00	138.00	143.00	153.00	148.00
2019-20	156.00	147.00	139.00	115.00	105.00	96.00	138.00	136.00	134.00	140.00	138.00	137.00
2020-21	145.00	139.00	142.00	145.00	138.00	147.00	149.00	150.00	149.00	153.00	154.00	153.00

¹ Second year.

Oat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2019-2020

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Other counties	12,800		1,150		50.4		58.0	
Northern Low Plains	12,800		1,150		50.4		58.0	
Coleman	15,500		800		22.5		18.0	
Other counties	23,000		5,700		26.0		148.0	
Southern Low Plains	38,500		6,500		25.5		166.0	
Brown	6,400	9,100	800	950	52.9	47.8	42.3	45.4
Comanche	12,000		800		40.6		32.5	
Other counties	19,100		1,500		38.8		58.2	
Cross Timbers	37,500		3,100		42.9		133.0	
Collin	1,200		150		64.7		9.7	
Cooke	5,300	6,200	900	1,260	59.7	54.1	53.7	68.2
Coryell		20,300		2,320		44.8		104.0
Falls	76,000		2,500		58.4		146.0	
Hamilton	12,000	22,100	4,900	2,940	68.4	62.6	335.0	184.0
Johnson	3,100		200		55.0		11.0	
McLennan	25,500	29,600	4,400	4,670	74.5	58.9	328.0	275.0
Milam	12,200	13,100	800	3,110	55.0	56.3	44.0	175.0
Other counties	64,700		6,650		44.8		297.6	
Blacklands	200,000		20,500		59.8		1,225.0	
Gillespie	3,700	3,500	700	1,040	74.6	50.5	52.2	52.5
Uvalde		22,900		2,830		27.1		76.6
Other counties	34,300		3,700		39.7		146.8	
Edwards Plateau	38,000		4,400		45.2		199.0	
Medina	5,500	9,400	1,350	1,470	77.8	44.8	105.0	65.9
Other counties	12,200		350		45.7		16.0	
South Central	17,700		1,700		71.2		121.0	
Other districts	55,500		2,650		37.0		98.0	
All other counties		333,800		39,410		42.0		1,653.4
Texas	400,000	470,000	40,000	60,000	50.0	45.0	2,000.0	2,700.0

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.



Peanut Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2019-2020

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
Dawson		6,100		5,110		2,235		11,420
Gaines	50,100	58,800	47,300	51,100	2,888	3,141	136,600	160,530
Yoakum	22,000	31,900	21,800	28,700	2,807	2,177	61,190	62,480
Other counties	53,400		52,600		3,065		161,220	
Southern High Plains	125,500		121,700		2,950		359,010	
Haskell		3,900		3,900		3,969		15,480
Other counties	3,400		3,310		3,807		12,600	
Cross Timbers	3,400		3,310		3,807		12,600	
Atascosa		2,800		2,800		3,379		9,460
Other districts	36,100		34,990		3,326		116,390	
All other counties		86,500		83,390		2,766		230,630
Texas	165,000	190,000	160,000	170,000	3,050	2,850	488,000	484,500

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Peanut Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2016-2020 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year ¹	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ²	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>	<i>\$/lb</i>
2011-12	0.260	0.472	0.397	0.465	0.447	0.453	0.421	0.378	0.470	0.444	0.355	0.565
2012-13	(D)	0.334	0.365	0.350	0.526	0.343	0.489	0.328	0.341	0.308	0.256	0.329
2013-14	0.263	0.247	0.317	0.312	0.352	0.285	0.261	0.361	0.350	0.344	(S)	(S)
2014-15	0.290	0.322	0.286	0.277	0.202	0.398	0.349	0.238	0.297	0.274	0.256	0.288
2015-16	0.184	0.186	0.205	0.221	0.205	0.217	0.224	0.242	0.228	0.242	0.202	0.194
2016-17	0.201	0.198	0.259	0.247	0.204	0.230	0.252	0.308	0.218	0.213	0.202	0.225
2017-18	0.195	0.240	0.287	0.304	0.271	0.277	0.261	0.385	0.320	0.250	0.247	0.258
2018-19	0.223	0.252	0.265	0.274	0.237	0.321	0.337	0.233	0.229	0.254	0.330	0.228
2019-20	0.253	0.234	0.321	0.305	0.254	0.250	0.278	0.331	0.233	0.323	0.242	0.247
2020-21	0.234	0.241	0.305	0.288	0.234	0.242	0.232	0.227	0.287	0.249	0.300	0.230

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly price estimates began with the 2009 marketing year.

² Second year.

Rice Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2019-2020

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>pounds per acre</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Colorado	29,000	31,100	28,000	29,900	7,590	9,710	2,125	2,903
Other counties	4,800		4,800		7,940		381	
South Central	33,800		32,800		7,640		2,506	
Brazoria	16,500		16,500		8,330		1,375	
Chambers	20,000		16,900		3,830		647	
Jackson	8,800	8,400	8,800	8,400	9,410	8,400	828	706
Jefferson	15,800	20,900	14,100	20,300	4,280	5,670	604	1,151
Matagorda	9,900	12,200	9,900	12,100	9,140	10,440	905	1,263
Wharton	34,000	42,000	32,900	41,400	7,660	9,320	2,520	3,858
Other counties	11,500		11,400		8,780		1,001	
Upper Coast	116,500		110,500		7,130		7,880	
Other districts	6,700		6,700		9,580		642	
All other counties		69,400		66,900		7,050		4,716
Texas	157,000	184,000	150,000	179,000	7,350	8,150	11,028	14,597

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2019-2020

County and District	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Armstrong	24,000	21,100	23,500	16,100	40.3	46.5	946.0	749.0
Carson	39,000	45,400	39,000	44,700	44.9	59.2	1,752.0	2,646.0
Dallam		46,100		36,700		66.3		2,433.0
Deaf Smith	53,000	49,900	47,000	27,700	46.1	79.9	2,166.0	2,213.0
Gray	14,600	7,700	12,600	5,940	55.2	44.8	696.0	266.0
Hansford		20,000		15,400		76.6		1,180.0
Hutchinson	13,000		11,800		47.3		558.0	
Lipscomb	5,000		3,500		42.9		150.0	
Moore	47,000	43,400	44,300	31,500	68.4	89.5	3,031.0	2,819.0
Ochiltree	55,000	51,300	42,000	48,200	59.5	49.0	2,500.0	2,362.0
Oldham	8,000	10,900	6,600	3,500	41.7	47.7	275.0	167.0
Parmer	27,000	30,200	15,400	14,500	40.9	52.6	630.0	763.0
Randall	15,000	15,800	11,700	6,950	45.7	29.9	535.0	208.0
Sherman	43,000	40,500	40,000	37,100	71.1	96.3	2,843.0	3,574.0
Swisher	24,000		20,000		45.0		900.0	
Other counties	225,400		205,600		54.6		11,221.0	
Northern High Plains	593,000		523,000		53.9		28,203.0	
Bailey		26,800		23,900		21.6		516.0
Crosby	7,500		6,200		31.0		192.0	
Dawson	2,500		2,100		35.7		75.0	
Glasscock	2,000		2,000		32.0		64.0	
Hockley	10,000	87,800	9,800	71,900	35.7	34.5	350.0	2,481.0
Lamb		58,800		46,800		55.1		2,579.0
Lubbock		17,100		15,900		43.1		685.0
Lynn	3,000		3,000		46.7		140.0	
Other counties	107,000		98,400		38.2		3,755.0	
Southern High Plains	132,000		121,500		37.7		4,576.0	
Runnels		10,000		6,470		33.2		215.0
Bell	6,500		6,400		85.9		550.0	
Bosque	1,200	700	1,000	500	56.0	36.2	56.0	18.1
Collin	3,500		3,100		76.8		238.0	
Cooke	3,300	5,800	3,200	5,630	76.3	65.5	244.0	369.0
Coryell		2,700		2,490		64.7		161.0
Denton	7,100	8,200	6,900	7,240	47.7	48.9	329.0	354.0
Ellis	6,300		6,200		43.1		267.0	
Falls	4,400		4,300		72.3		311.0	
Grayson	5,200	3,500	5,000	3,400	61.6	70.6	308.0	240.0
Hill	5,100	6,400	5,000	5,870	68.8	94.7	344.0	556.0
Hunt		4,400		4,210		69.8		294.0
Johnson		3,000		2,390		89.1		213.0
McLennan	3,600	3,000	3,300	1,800	57.6	66.7	190.0	120.0
Milam	6,500	5,500	6,000	5,000	75.8	88.2	455.0	441.0
Navarro	6,000	6,000	5,700	5,820	43.5	76.3	248.0	444.0
Williamson	7,500	5,400	7,300	5,260	53.4	58.2	390.0	306.0
Other counties	18,400		16,700		57.3		957.0	
Blacklands	84,600		80,100		61.0		4,887.0	
Coke	900		400		19.8		7.9	
Concho	5,200	9,000	3,400	6,150	58.8	43.1	200.0	265.0
Gillespie	500	500	350	480	62.9	57.5	22.0	27.6
McCulloch	3,500		1,300		65.4		85.0	
Schleicher	1,600		1,000		28.4		28.4	
Tom Green	22,500	30,700	15,700	23,800	49.8	25.1	782.0	597.0
Uvalde	7,000	9,000	5,000	8,470	76.2	70.2	381.0	595.0
Other counties	3,000		850		64.4		54.7	
Edwards Plateau	44,200		28,000		55.8		1,561.0	

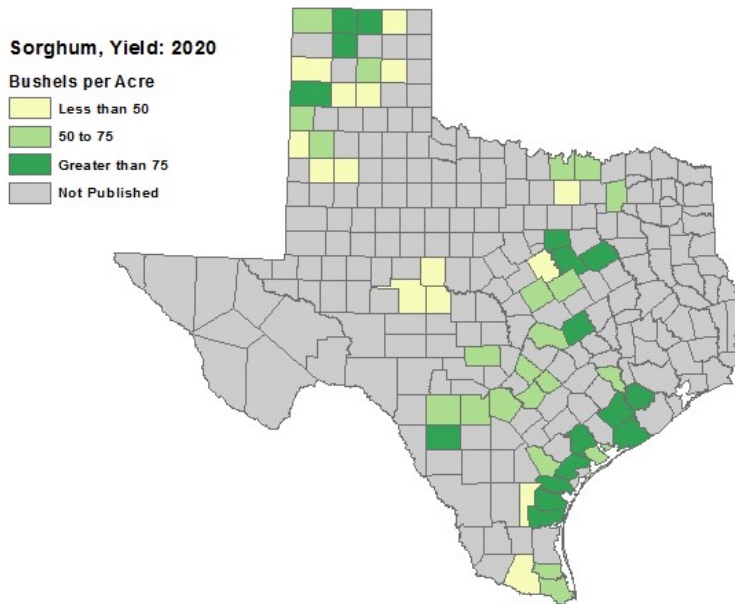
See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Sorghum Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2019-2020 (continued)

County and District	Planted for All Purposes		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Austin		800		770		67.3		51.8
Bee		10,000		9,300		51.8		482.0
Bexar	3,100	3,400	2,800	3,060	74.6	71.6	209.0	219.0
Caldwell		4,100		3,800		62.6		238.0
Guadalupe	13,500	9,500	13,400	9,200	68.6	66.8	919.0	615.0
Hays		700		580		56.6		32.8
Medina	8,700	6,500	8,600	5,890	76.7	63.3	660.0	373.0
Other counties	35,700		33,500		57.6		1,929.0	
South Central	61,000		58,300		63.8		3,717.0	
Kleberg	37,500	41,300	36,000	39,900	101.5	75.7	3,653.0	3,020.0
Nueces	120,000	119,500	119,000	119,300	91.3	75.8	10,869.0	9,039.0
Refugio		25,400		25,300		101.1		2,558.0
San Patricio	77,000	81,600	76,000	80,500	91.5	93.1	6,955.0	7,495.0
Other counties	28,000		27,000		93.4		2,523.0	
Coastal Bend	262,500		258,000		93.0		24,000.0	
Calhoun	6,500	5,900	6,500	5,730	72.6	71.0	472.0	407.0
Fort Bend	12,500	14,700	12,500	14,300	87.3	127.1	1,091.0	1,818.0
Jackson	2,300		2,200		89.1		196.0	
Matagorda		16,700		15,000		121.2		1,818.0
Victoria	7,500	5,600	7,500	5,430	81.5	93.9	611.0	510.0
Wharton	14,000	14,000	13,800	13,800	89.0	130.4	1,228.0	1,800.0
Other counties	12,300		12,200		83.2		1,015.0	
Upper Coast	55,100		54,700		84.3		4,613.0	
Jim Wells	35,000	35,300	34,500	32,300	56.1	39.5	1,935.0	1,276.0
Zavala		3,900		2,840		82.4		234.0
Other counties	18,000		16,300		36.6		597.0	
South Texas	53,000		50,800		49.8		2,532.0	
Cameron	54,200	57,400	51,200	44,300	52.7	65.6	2,700.0	2,906.0
Hidalgo		58,300		51,500		49.9		2,570.0
Willacy	75,500	81,000	74,000	77,500	54.1	62.8	4,000.0	4,867.0
Other counties	61,800		58,200		44.9		2,615.0	
Lower Valley	191,500		183,400		50.8		9,315.0	
Other districts	73,100		42,200		47.3		1,996.0	
All other counties		517,800		397,930		53.6		21,313.7
Texas	1,550,000	1,800,000	1,400,000	1,500,000	61.0	63.0	85,400.0	94,500.0

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.



Sorghum for Grain Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2016-2020 and Historic

[Marketing year is August through July.]

Year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>	<i>\$/cwt</i>
1990-91	4.18	4.21	3.77	3.86	3.96	4.07	4.16	4.08	4.38	4.47	4.10	4.01
1995-96	4.69	4.84	5.48	5.45	6.08	6.11	6.49	6.62	7.49	7.65	6.92	6.55
2000-01	2.84	3.11	3.23	3.60	3.83	3.59	3.82	3.79	3.56	3.33	3.93	3.62
2005-06	3.85	3.83	3.38	3.27	3.26	3.64	4.06	4.14	4.46	4.54	4.73	4.74
2010-11	6.35	7.33	7.41	8.67	8.24	9.16	11.00	9.75	12.20	11.60	10.00	10.30
2016-17	5.70	5.62	5.50	5.23	5.61	5.85	5.76	5.88	5.80	5.66	6.61	6.76
2017-18	6.61	6.30	6.25	5.64	5.47	5.60	6.22	6.52	6.47	6.55	7.38	7.02
2018-19	6.67	7.10	6.85	6.21	6.08	6.05	6.46	6.79	6.36	6.75	7.36	7.15
2019-20	5.82	6.20	6.26	6.28	6.47	6.31	6.67	6.75	5.81	6.82	6.99	7.48
2020-21	6.33	7.29	8.17	8.81	8.34	8.15	11.30	10.80	12.40	12.40	11.60	10.70

¹ Second year.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County — Texas: 2019-2020

County and District ¹	Acres Planted		Acres Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Cooke		800		680		23.2		15,800
Fannin		6,500		6,370		29.4		187,000
Kaufman		5,100		5,030		19.4		97,400
Blacklands								
Brazoria		6,600		6,150		51.5		317,000
Matagorda	1,400	5,300	1,140	4,000	31.6	36.3	36,000	145,000
Victoria		3,600		3,080		38.6		119,000
Wharton	9,200	7,200	8,400	6,270	29.5	50.2	248,000	315,000
Other counties	13,700		10,860		33.8		367,000	
Upper Coast	24,300		20,400		31.9		651,000	
Other districts	55,700		52,600		26.5		1,393,000	
All other counties		84,900		78,420		32.4		2,543,800
Texas	80,000	120,000	73,000	110,000	28.0	34.0	2,044,000	3,740,000

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

Sugarcane Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Year	Harvest	Yield	Production	Value of Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons/acre</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
For Sugar				
1995	41,200	32.4	1,335	35,511
2000	45,500	38.8	1,765	52,597
2005	40,500	38.3	1,551	51,803
2010	45,800	30.5	1,396	44,951
2015	35,200	31.4	1,105	23,316
2016	37,700	37.0	1,395	28,598
2017	40,500	36.8	1,490	29,800
2018	37,600	36.6	1,376	27,245
2019	31,300	33.6	1,052	20,514
2020	33,400	31.5	1,052	(NA)
For Seed				
1995	1,100	25.5	28	(NA)
2000	800	30.0	24	(NA)
2005	1,900	38.3	73	(NA)
2010	2,300	31.0	71	(NA)
2015	1,400	32.1	45	(NA)
2016	1,900	37.0	70	(NA)
2017	1,300	48.0	62	(NA)
2018	1,300	37.9	49	(NA)
2019	2,200	36.5	80	(NA)
2020	2,500	34.3	86	(NA)
Sugar and Seed				
1995	42,300	32.2	1,363	36,256
2000	46,300	38.6	1,789	53,312
2005	42,400	38.3	1,624	54,241
2010	48,100	30.5	1,467	47,237
2015	36,600	31.4	1,150	24,266
2016	39,600	37.0	1,465	30,033
2017	41,800	37.1	1,552	31,040
2018	38,900	36.6	1,425	28,215
2019	33,500	33.8	1,132	22,074
2020	35,900	31.7	1,138	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

Sunflower Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Year	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production	Value of Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds/acre</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
For Oil					
1995	21,000	18,000	1,000	18,000	1,980
2000	15,000	13,000	600	7,800	624
2005	50,000	48,000	1,600	76,800	8,064
2010	30,000	28,000	1,200	33,600	(D)
2015	91,000	87,000	950	82,650	14,877
2016	33,000	28,000	1,200	33,600	5,712
2017	31,000	30,000	1,520	45,600	7,980
2018	20,000	19,000	1,120	21,280	3,830
2019	28,000	26,000	1,300	33,800	6,084
2020	33,000	30,000	1,370	41,100	8,220
For Non-Oil					
1995	23,000	22,000	820	18,040	2,526
2000	45,000	32,000	850	27,200	2,992
2005	95,000	92,000	1,300	119,600	22,126
2010	59,000	43,000	1,450	62,350	(D)
2015	23,000	20,000	1,300	26,000	6,500
2016	12,500	10,500	1,600	16,800	3,696
2017	15,000	13,000	1,200	15,600	3,744
2018	5,500	4,500	1,400	6,300	1,512
2019	5,000	4,500	1,300	5,850	1,170
2020	30,000	27,000	1,440	38,880	10,109
Oil and Non-Oil					
1995	44,000	40,000	901	36,040	4,506
2000	60,000	45,000	778	35,000	3,616
2005	145,000	140,000	1,403	196,400	30,190
2010	89,000	71,000	1,351	95,950	21,636
2015	114,000	107,000	1,015	108,650	21,377
2016	45,500	38,500	1,309	50,400	9,408
2017	46,000	43,000	1,423	61,200	11,724
2018	25,500	23,500	1,174	27,580	5,342
2019	33,000	30,500	1,300	39,650	7,254
2020	63,000	57,000	1,403	79,980	18,329

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2019-2020

County and District ¹	Planted for All Purposes ²		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Armstrong	67,000	55,700	41,500	26,000	34.7	23.6	1,440	614
Briscoe	47,000	44,800	23,200	13,300	18.3	16.4	425	218
Carson	78,500	68,600	58,100	44,000	34.9	28.9	2,025	1,272
Castro		166,500		20,000		29.9		598
Dallam	89,000	89,100	41,500	25,100	45.5	37.7	1,890	946
Deaf Smith	227,000	209,500	116,000	101,300	40.5	29.6	4,700	2,995
Floyd	90,000	114,500	62,000	56,800	24.1	25.0	1,492	1,422
Gray	39,500	41,600	28,200	27,400	34.1	32.4	962	888
Hale	76,000	93,600	29,500	43,500	25.4	29.7	749	1,292
Hansford	166,000	160,000	107,500	89,600	32.8	28.9	3,531	2,590
Hartley		82,600		26,800		34.0		911
Hemphill		7,500		1,600		24.8		40
Hutchinson	38,000	40,900	28,600	21,600	28.8	32.6	825	704
Moore	84,000	89,500	39,300	41,500	43.8	40.7	1,720	1,689
Ochiltree	122,000	121,000	84,500	76,400	42.9	34.0	3,625	2,598
Oldham	42,500	37,500	24,500	17,700	25.5	24.1	625	427
Parmer	166,000	182,500	58,500	58,400	24.7	28.2	1,445	1,647
Potter	13,000	12,100	7,900	7,510	38.0	21.8	300	164
Randall	109,000	98,200	55,000	43,100	33.7	23.5	1,855	1,013
Roberts		8,000		2,660		10.2		27
Sherman	87,000	83,000	58,800	39,700	49.3	39.3	2,897	1,560
Swisher	158,000	151,000	73,300	38,500	15.9	24.8	1,166	955
Other counties	260,500		91,100		36.1		3,293	
Northern High Plains	1,960,000		1,029,000		34.0		34,965	
Bailey	45,500		6,700		36.3		243	
Cochran	7,600		700		30.9		22	
Crosby	20,600	24,800	5,100	7,800	21.6	21.2	110	165
Dawson	20,000		5,700		41.4		236	
Gaines	21,000		1,600		30.8		49	
Glasscock	12,800	13,300	4,400	2,430	33.0	15.4	145	37
Lamb	42,000	61,700	6,200	11,900	27.6	32.2	171	383
Lubbock		24,900		1,750		16.8		29
Lynn		18,000		4,240		16.9		72
Terry	32,500	34,200	4,800	9,920	23.3	19.7	112	195
Yoakum	15,500		1,600		20.8		33	
Other counties	64,500		4,400		22.5		99	
Southern High Plains	282,000		41,200		29.6		1,220	
Childress	35,400	35,700	19,400	17,000	24.8	18.2	481	309
Collingsworth	32,000	33,300	6,200	3,400	31.0	25.7	192	87
Cottle	23,500	22,000	5,100	4,400	19.0	14.2	97	63
Dickens	7,400		2,200		25.5		56	
Foard	79,400	83,900	47,100	37,300	30.9	20.1	1,454	750
Hardeman	94,200	89,300	49,800	34,000	32.8	17.1	1,632	581
Wichita	76,100	79,900	42,000	37,500	33.0	19.8	1,385	743
Wilbarger	132,500	135,500	71,000	52,000	35.5	25.3	2,520	1,316
Other counties	90,500		16,700		24.1		403	
Northern Low Plains	571,000		259,500		31.7		8,220	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2019-2020 (continued)

County and District ¹	Planted for All Purposes ²		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Baylor	114,300	131,000	34,800	59,100	22.1	28.9	770	1,708
Coleman	36,000	37,900	24,000	16,700	22.7	28.9	544	483
Fisher	48,700	53,100	13,100	20,900	26.8	25.5	352	533
Haskell	104,500	157,000	59,200	92,100	29.7	28.2	1,760	2,597
Jones	95,300	142,000	31,200	66,700	24.8	30.0	775	2,001
Knox	160,600	178,000	80,800	94,300	35.2	29.5	2,843	2,782
Mitchell		22,300		7,390		23.0		170
Runnels	106,700	114,000	37,600	63,700	38.6	32.4	1,451	2,064
Taylor	49,000	63,200	17,000	25,100	20.9	25.7	355	645
Other counties	86,400		24,300		28.0		681	
Southern Low Plains	801,500		322,000		29.6		9,530	
Archer	75,000	84,000	14,000	29,800	28.1	16.1	393	480
Brown	9,000	9,200	2,700	1,990	38.9	33.2	105	66
Callahan	25,300	28,300	5,000	7,370	27.6	40.3	138	297
Clay	70,200	65,800	12,000	16,100	25.4	22.2	305	357
Montague	15,000	14,100	2,000	2,570	33.5	15.8	67	41
Shackelford	14,000		3,000		21.0		63	
Throckmorton	45,200	55,400	15,200	27,000	28.0	37.5	426	1,013
Wise	8,200	8,700	1,500	4,300	38.0	29.5	57	127
Young	55,000	61,200	10,400	19,700	22.6	31.1	235	613
Other counties	47,600		5,700		24.7		141	
Cross Timbers	364,500		71,500		27.0		1,930	
Bell	18,400	18,800	17,400	13,100	47.6	40.9	828	536
Bosque	3,500		1,000		29.0		29	
Collin		17,700		5,520		46.7		258
Cooke	25,200	25,200	12,000	8,440	46.3	38.0	555	321
Coryell	13,000	13,100	7,000	7,160	30.7	38.7	215	277
Delta	6,000		4,000		42.5		170	
Denton	27,100	24,000	17,000	10,700	35.6	28.4	605	304
Ellis	15,100	30,100	10,000	20,700	45.5	53.8	455	1,114
Falls	20,300	17,500	11,200	11,200	56.0	42.2	627	473
Fannin	17,200	23,800	8,100	11,400	46.4	48.5	376	553
Grayson	25,000	25,300	15,000	12,400	53.7	43.7	805	542
Hamilton		7,200		3,230		37.5		121
Hill	40,000	34,300	28,000	22,700	46.8	46.1	1,310	1,046
Hunt	9,000	16,000	6,000	9,580	41.7	39.2	250	376
Johnson	13,000	15,000	6,000	7,710	51.7	48.1	310	371
Lamar	9,000	8,300	6,000	4,690	41.7	47.5	250	223
Limestone	5,300	5,600	3,000	3,680	58.3	32.3	175	119
McLennan	25,000	26,300	19,000	17,500	48.4	45.3	920	793
Milam	9,200	9,900	6,200	5,960	50.3	37.9	312	226
Navarro	3,000	8,300	1,000	3,700	48.0	36.8	48	136
Williamson	12,100	14,000	8,100	6,960	47.6	47.7	386	332
Other counties	31,600		18,000		39.3		708	
Blacklands	328,000		204,000		45.8		9,333	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

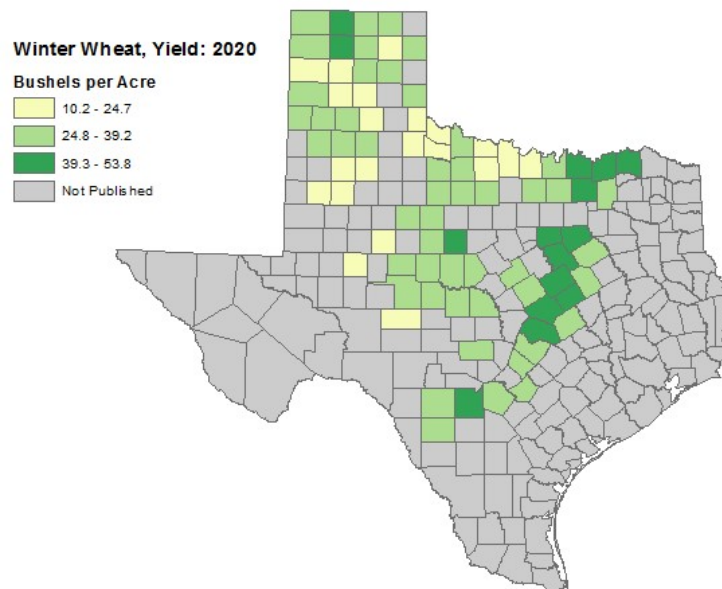
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Winter Wheat Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County - Texas: 2019-2020 (continued)

County and District ¹	Planted for All Purposes ²		Harvested for Grain		Yield		Production	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>bushels per acre</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Coke	7,500	11,200	4,500	5,420	34.0	29.2	153	158
Concho	46,000	46,200	35,000	24,900	32.9	27.9	1,153	695
Gillespie	3,000	3,000	2,000	1,370	29.5	35.4	59	49
McCulloch	28,200	33,100	18,000	16,200	26.7	35.1	480	569
Reagan	8,200		5,100		29.8		152	
San Saba	16,400	16,900	9,500	6,320	31.3	34.2	297	216
Schleicher		4,800		1,500		23.8		36
Tom Green	45,100	46,400	26,000	25,500	42.7	28.6	1,109	729
Upton	10,000		7,000		19.4		136	
Uvalde	16,800	8,400	14,500	4,200	39.6	26.0	574	109
Other counties	15,800		4,400		26.6		117	
Edwards Plateau	197,000		126,000		33.6		4,230	
Bexar	2,800	2,300	2,500	1,450	45.8	29.6	115	43
Guadalupe	3,000	4,300	3,000	2,900	42.7	27.1	128	79
Hays		600		600		38.5		23
Karnes	2,000		2,000		47.9		96	
Medina	9,200	6,100	8,560	3,380	42.9	46.4	367	157
Travis		1,900		960		34.0		33
Other counties	9,000		6,640		39.3		261	
South Central	26,000		22,700		42.6		966	
Other counties	2,600		2,000		47.5		95	
Coastal Bend	2,600		2,000		47.5		95	
Frio	3,400		3,300		50.3		166	
Zavala		10,200		2,940		32.0		94
Other counties	18,800		8,900		31.3		279	
South Texas	22,200		12,200		36.5		445	
Other districts	45,200		9,900		47.1		466	
All other counties		524,800		165,100		31.0		5,114
Texas	4,600,000	4,900,000	2,100,000	2,050,000	34.0	30.0	71,400	61,500

¹ Not all counties were published due to confidentiality. District level estimates discontinued from program in 2020.

² Includes acres planted in preceding fall.



Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month - Texas: Marketing Year 2016-2020 and Historic

[Marketing year is June through May.]

Year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan ¹	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>	<i>\$/bu</i>
1995-96	3.87	4.28	4.32	4.64	4.82	4.90	4.86	5.03	5.14	5.22	5.86	5.96
2000-01	2.51	2.39	2.34	2.49	2.65	2.69	2.68	2.69	2.72	2.70	2.68	2.92
2005-06	3.11	3.14	3.49	3.47	3.38	3.85	3.92	3.17	3.98	4.55	4.14	4.61
2010-11	3.89	4.26	5.57	6.36	5.65	7.07	6.72	7.15	8.37	7.99	7.68	8.43
2015-16	5.02	5.01	4.35	4.08	4.30	3.21	3.84	3.61	3.72	3.81	3.99	3.87
2016-17	3.70	3.33	3.10	3.08	3.11	3.21	3.16	3.26	3.82	3.56	3.75	3.69
2017-18	4.12	4.78	4.03	3.83	3.77	3.87	2.65	(D)	(D)	4.64	5.05	5.27
2018-19	5.17	4.92	5.02	5.92	5.88	5.06	5.06	5.51	5.62	6.09	4.07	5.15
2019-20	4.55	4.49	4.35	4.24	(D)	3.84	4.52	5.02	5.03	5.24	5.35	4.74
2020-21	4.52	4.66	4.84	4.48	4.80	5.28	(D)	5.91	5.94	7.17	6.58	7.45

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Grain Storage Facilities and Capacity - Texas: December 1, 2016-2020

Year	Off-Farm Facilities <i>number</i>	Capacity		
		Off-Farm <i>1,000 bushels</i>	On-Farm <i>1,000 bushels</i>	Total <i>1,000 bushels</i>
2016	450	640,000	160,000	800,000
2017	450	640,000	160,000	800,000
2018	450	640,000	160,000	800,000
2019	440	630,000	160,000	790,000
2020	430	620,000	160,000	780,000

**Grain Stocks,
Corn and Soybeans - Texas: 2016-2020**

Year and Quarter	Corn Off Farm Stocks	Soybean Off Farm Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2016		
Mar 1	103,448	576
Jun 1	64,723	365
Sep 1	16,059	95
Dec 1	137,911	1,787
2017		
Mar 1	89,939	425
Jun 1	47,727	(D)
Sep 1	22,768	(D)
Dec 1	124,072	1,704
2018		
Mar 1	82,490	820
Jun 1	51,710	(D)
Sep 1	25,215	(D)
Dec 1	109,867	1,919
2019		
Mar 1	78,368	1,843
Jun 1	38,343	(D)
Sep 1	20,951	385
Dec 1	119,972	820
2020		
Mar 1	87,970	482
Jun 1	55,826	(D)
Sep 1	25,956	1,464
Dec 1	89,651	3,123

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Grain Stocks, Rice - Texas: 2016-2020

Year and Quarter	Milled Rice Off Farm Stocks	Rough Rice Total Stocks
	<i>cwt</i>	<i>cwt</i>
2016		
Mar 1	685	4,526
Jun 1	519	2,534
Aug 1	477	2,170
Dec 1	503	9,607
2017		
Mar 1	648	6,732
Jun 1	658	3,557
Aug 1	775	2,790
Dec 1	524	8,098
2018		
Mar 1	294	5,000
Jun 1	1,020	4,084
Aug 1	876	3,682
Dec 1	406	8,573
2019		
Mar 1	275	5,938
Jun 1	642	3,323
Aug 1	885	2,735
Dec 1	713	7,315
2020		
Mar 1	862	4,445
Jun 1	413	(D)
Aug 1	795	(D)
Dec 1	612	6,452

Grain Stocks, Sorghum - Texas: 2016-2020

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2016			
Mar 1	33,650	1,000	34,650
Jun 1	22,833	400	23,233
Sep 1	8,946	230	9,176
Dec 1	39,448	3,200	42,648
2017			
Mar 1	27,153	800	27,953
Jun 1	14,869	100	14,969
Sep 1	7,410	30	7,440
Dec 1	28,052	2,900	30,952
2018			
Mar 1	24,216	800	25,016
Jun 1	11,458	200	11,658
Sep 1	6,618	120	6,738
Dec 1	35,491	2,500	37,991
2019			
Mar 1	28,309	1,000	29,309
Jun 1	18,138	200	18,338
Sep 1	7,744	150	7,894
Dec 1	39,364	2,700	42,064
2020			
Mar 1	22,925	1,700	24,625
Jun 1	15,504	500	16,004
Sep 1	9,581	150	9,731
Dec 1	27,679	3,600	31,279

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations

Grain Stocks, Winter Wheat - Texas: 2016-2020

Year and Quarter	Off-Farm Stocks	On-Farm Stocks	Total Stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
2016			
Mar 1	61,725	1,900	63,625
Jun 1	54,050	1,200	55,250
Sep 1	122,725	4,900	127,625
Dec 1	95,308	2,100	97,408
2017			
Mar 1	78,868	1,700	80,568
Jun 1	62,750	1,150	63,900
Sep 1	118,401	3,700	122,101
Dec 1	103,352	1,700	105,052
2018			
Mar 1	84,839	1,300	86,139
Jun 1	78,167	800	78,967
Sep 1	112,143	4,700	116,843
Dec 1	101,424	2,100	103,524
2019			
Mar 1	87,557	1,900	89,457
Jun 1	61,912	800	62,712
Sep 1	100,202	4,900	105,102
Dec 1	85,022	3,500	88,522
2020			
Mar 1	67,174	2,000	69,174
Jun 1	63,126	1,400	64,526
Sep 1	87,829	5,800	93,629
Dec 1	81,989	2,200	84,189

Principal Vegetable Totals - Texas: 2017-2020

Year	Planted	Harvested	Fresh Market and Processing Production Combined				Fresh Market Production		Processing Production	
			Not Sold	Utilized	Total	Value	Utilized	Value	Utilized	Value
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2017 ¹	73,700	67,600	236.5	14,456.0	14,692.5	283,237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2018 ¹	67,500	62,000	122.6	15,803.7	15,926.3	298,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019 ¹	51,200	47,800	(NA)	12,591.5	12,770.0	184,896	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020 ²	49,800	47,900	106.8	12,734.9	12,841.7	215,990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Principal vegetable crops include artichokes, asparagus, green lima beans, snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloupes, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, garlic, honeydew, head lettuce, leaf lettuce, romaine lettuce, onions, green peas, bell peppers, chile peppers, pumpkins, spinach, squash, tomatoes, and watermelons.

² Principal vegetable crops include artichokes, asparagus, snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloupes, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, garlic, honeydew, head lettuce, leaf lettuce, romaine lettuce, onions, green peas, bell peppers, chile peppers, pumpkins, spinach, squash, sweet potatoes, tomatoes, and watermelons.

Grapefruit Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2016-2020

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Total Production in Boxes ¹	Total Production in Tons	Fresh Production in Tons	Processed Production in Tons	PHD Production Value ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>boxes/acre</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2016	17,100	281	4,800	192	(³)	(³)	50,430
2017	16,400	293	4,800	192	(³)	(³)	62,280
2018	15,700	306	4,800	192	(³)	(³)	65,080
2019	16,000	381	6,100	244	96	148	65,224
2020	16,000	275	4,400	176	82	94	68,731

¹ Box weight of 80 pounds.

² Packinghouse-door equivalent.

³ Estimate began in 2019.

Grapefruit Sales - Texas: 2016-2020

Marketing Season ¹	On-Tree Equivalent Price per Box ²	Packinghouse-Door Equivalent Price per Box ²	Fresh Market Marketing Year Average Sales in Boxes ²	Processing Marketing Year Average Sales in Boxes ²
	<i>\$ per box</i>	<i>\$ per box</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>
2016	8.97	10.51	2,500	2,300
2017	11.43	12.98	2,800	2,000
2018	12.01	13.56	2,800	2,000
2019	9.17	10.69	2,400	3,700
2020	9.49	11.01		

¹ Marketing season is from October 1 of the previous year to May 31.

² Box weight of 80 pounds.

Orange Acreage, Yield, and Production - Texas: 2016-2020

Variety and Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Production in Boxes ¹	Utilized Production	Fresh Market Production	Processing Production	PHD Production Value ²
	<i>acre</i>	<i>boxes/acre</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
Valencia							
2016	2,000	170	340	14,000	(³)	(³)	7,065
2017	2,200	127	280	12,000	(³)	(³)	7,196
2018	2,500	140	350	15,000	(³)	(³)	8,960
2019	2,500	132	290	12,000	³ 12,000	(³)	4,820
2020	1,800	106	190	8,000	8,000		4,110
Midseason and Navel							
2016	5,400	250	1,351	57,000	(³)	(³)	23,254
2017	5,800	188	1,090	46,000	(³)	(³)	17,102
2018	6,200	247	1,530	65,000	(³)	(³)	26,578
2019	6,300	351	2,210	94,000	³ 33,000	³ 61,000	19,806
2020	6,000	192	1,150	49,000	34,000	15,000	12,305
All Oranges							
2016	7,400	229	1,691	71,000	(³)	(³)	30,319
2017	8,000	171	1,370	58,000	(³)	(³)	24,298
2018	8,700	216	1,880	80,000	(³)	(³)	35,538
2019	8,800	294	2,500	106,000	³ 45,000	³ 61,000	24,626
2020	7,800	172	1,340	57,000	42,000	15,000	16,415

¹ Box weight of 85 pounds.

² PHD = Packinghouse-door equivalent.

³ Estimate began in 2019.

Orange Prices and Sales - Texas: 2016-2020

Variety and Marketing Season	EOT MYA Price ^{1 3}	PHA MYA Price ^{2 3}	Fresh Market MYA Sales in Boxes ^{3 4}	Processing MYA Sales in Boxes ^{3 4}
	<i>dollars per box</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>1000 boxes</i>	<i>1,000 boxes</i>
Valencia				
2016	18.97	20.78	288	52
2017	23.87	25.70	280	-
2018	23.77	25.60	350	-
2019	14.79	16.62	290	-
2020	19.79	21.63	-	-
Midseason and Navel				
2016	15.42	17.21	1,082	269
2017	13.89	15.69	900	190
2018	15.58	17.37	1,140	390
2019	7.24	8.96	780	1,430
2020	8.92	10.70		
All Oranges				
2016	16.13	17.93	1,370	321
2017	15.93	17.74	1,180	190
2018	17.11	18.90	1,490	390
2019	8.12	9.85	1,070	1,430
2020	10.46	12.25		

- Represents zero.

¹ Equivalent on tree price represents the PHD price minus picking and hauling costs.

² Packinghouse-door price generally referred to as the point of first sale. Price is calculated by subtracting costs incurred through the packinghouse from the FOB price. These costs may include sorting, grading, packing, cooling, etc.

³ MYA = Marketing year average.

⁴ Box weight of 85 pounds.

⁵ Valencia marketing season is from January 15 to May 31.

⁶ Midseason and Navel marketing season is from October 1 of the previous year to April 30.

Grape Acreage, Yield and Production - Texas: 2016-2020

Year	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Production Not Sold	Fresh Market Production	Processing Production	Total Production	Fresh Market Production Value	Processing Production Value
	<i>acre</i>	<i>tons/acre</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2016	4,500	3.02	100	300	13,200	13,600	468	20,196
2017	4,600	2.56	100	210	11,450	11,760	342	18,549
2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2019	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
2020	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

- Represents zero.

¹ Texas estimate discontinued.

Grapes, Marketing Year Average Price - Texas: 2016-2020

Marketing Season ¹	Fresh Market Price	Processing Price	Total Price
	<i>dollar per ton</i>	<i>dollar per ton</i>	<i>dollar per ton</i>
2016	1,560	1,530	1,530
2017	1,630	1,620	1,620
2018	(²)	(²)	(²)
2019	(²)	(²)	(²)
2020	(²)	(²)	(²)

¹ Marketing season is from July to October.

² Texas estimate discontinued.

Texas Wine Grape Varieties 2020

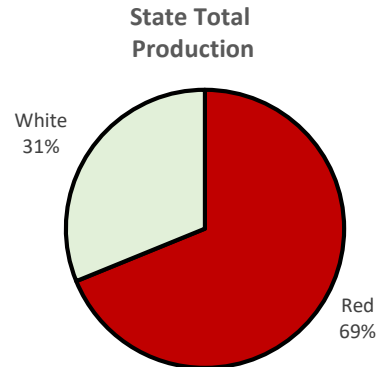
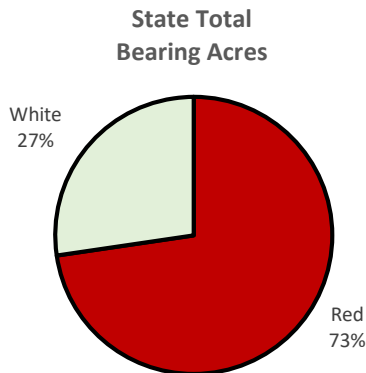
Texas wine grape growers produced a total 7,100 tons of grapes on 5,140 bearing acres in 2020. Production was down approximately 50% from the 14,080 tons produced in 2019. Bearing acreage increased by 120 acres, and the 2020 yield was down 50% from the 2.8 tons per acre produced in 2019. The total value of wine grape production in Texas in 2020 was estimated at \$13.3 million, down about 41% from the \$22.7 million in 2019.

Distinct Wine Grape Growing Regions of Texas: 2020

Region Name	Acres		Tons	
	Bearing	Non-Bearing	Production	Yield per Bearing Acre
Texas High Plains and Panhandle	3,140.0	210.0	3,300	1.1
North Texas (DFW)	490.0	170.0	690	1.4
Southeast Texas and Gulf Coast	320.0	94.0	350	1.1
West Texas	400.0	16.0	860	2.2
Hill Country	790.0	210.0	1,900	2.4
Total ¹	5,140.0	700.0	7,100	1.4

See footnote(s) on page 7.

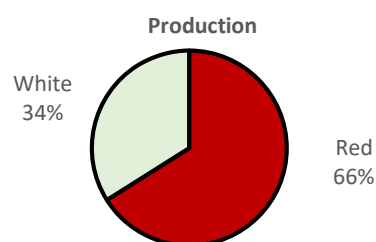
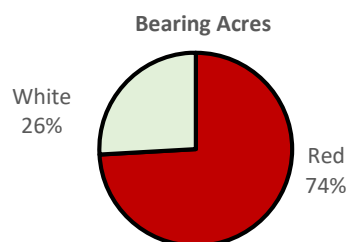
The Southern Plains Regional Field Office of USDA-NASS conducted the Grape Variety Inquiry for the 2020 production year. These data were collected from growers on acreage, production, and price for the 2020 crop, by variety. Producer-level data are the foundation of this report, and the Southern Plains Regional Field Office expresses appreciation to all respondents whom provided data for this report. We would also like to acknowledge the Texas Department of Agriculture for their funding support and their promotional efforts with encouraging response.



Texas High Plains and Panhandle: 2020

Variety Name	Acres		Tons	
	Bearing	Non-Bearing	Production	Yield per Bearing Acre
Cabernet Sauvignon	480.0	25.0	460	1.0
Merlot	210.0	5.4	100	0.5
Tempranillo	210.0	17.0	140	0.7
Mourvedre	190.0	19.0	110	0.6
Sangiovese	150.0	14.0	160	1.1
Viognier	130.0	(D)	45	0.4
Malbec	110.0	8.0	140	1.3
Muscat Canelli	110.0	(D)	240	2.2
Cabernet Franc	100.0	(D)	53	0.5
Petit Verdot	99.0	(D)	200	2.0
Riesling	91.0	3.0	240	2.6
Primitivo / Zinfandel	87.0	(D)	27	0.3
Syrah / Shiraz	80.0	4.1	82	1.0
Tannat	77.0	15.0	19	0.2
Pinot Noir	72.0	(D)	150	2.0
Roussanne	64.0	8.6	140	2.1
Chardonnay	63.0	(D)	35	0.6
Petite Sirah	59.0	(D)	64	1.1
Pinot Grigio	58.0	(D)	130	2.3
Cinsault	53.0	(D)	83	1.6
Grenache	48.0	(D)	65	1.3
Montepulciano	45.0	(D)	30	0.7
Albarino	39.0	(D)	38	1.0
Dolcetto	35.0	(D)	70	2.0
Sauvignon Blanc	35.0	(D)	8	0.2
Orange Muscat	33.0	(D)	70	2.1
Trebbiano	32.0	(D)	4	0.1
Gewurztraminer	31.0	(D)	77	2.5
Carignan	28.0	(D)	22	0.8
Sagrantino	27.0	(D)	23	0.8
Chenin Blanc	26.0	(D)	21	0.8
Vermentino / Favorita	23.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebbiolo	22.0	(D)	10	0.4
Ruby Cabernet	22.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malvasia Bianca	21.0	(D)	4	0.2
Touriga Nacional	19.0	(D)	15	0.8
Marsanne	14.0	(D)	20	1.4
Aglianico	13.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Alicante Bouschet	12.0	(D)	31	2.5
Semillon	11.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Teroldego	10.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Graciano	6.8	(D)	16	2.4
Picpoul Blanc	4.0	(D)	16	4.1
Carmenere	(D)	9.1	(D)	(D)
Other / Unknown ²	92.0	81.0	140	1.5
Total¹	3,140.0	210.0	3,300	1.1

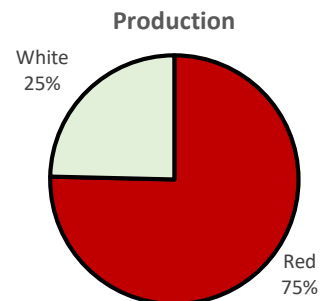
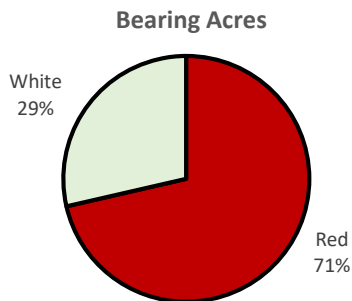
See footnote(s) on page 57.



North Texas (DFW): 2020

Variety Name	Acres		Tons	
	Bearing	Non-Bearing	Production	Yield per Bearing Acre
Blanc du Bois	70.0	7.5	89	1.3
Black Spanish	60.0	26.0	130	2.2
Tempranillo	60.0	11.0	72	1.2
Cabernet Sauvignon	33.0	1.1	39	1.2
Syrah / Shiraz	30.0	9.0	32	1.1
Merlot	28.0	(D)	41	1.5
Muscadine (Red)	20.0	3.9	17	0.8
Cabernet Franc	13.0	69.0	17	1.3
Muscadine (White)	12.0	5.1	4.0	0.3
Viognier	11.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malbec	10.0	6.3	22	2.2
Sangiovese	10.0	(D)	17	1.7
Lomanto	9.1	1.4	20	2.2
Chambourcin	8.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Riesling	8.3	5.8	20	2.5
Champanel	6.9	(D)	7	1.0
Primitivo / Zinfandel	5.5	(D)	9	1.6
Muscat Canelli	4.8	(D)	8	1.6
Pinot Grigio	4.6	(D)	7	1.5
Aglianico	3.8	(D)	10	2.5
Montepulciano	3.6	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malvasia Bianca	3.3	(D)	2	0.6
Concord	2.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Petite Sirah	2.6	(D)	5	1.8
Chardonnay	2.3	(D)	3	1.4
Vermentino / Favorita	2.3	(D)	5	2.1
Ruby Cabernet	2.1	(D)	(D)	(D)
Roussanne	1.8	(D)	2	0.9
Muscato Gialio	1.3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sauvignon Blanc	1.0	(D)	3	2.6
Pinot Noir	0.8	(D)	1	1.8
Other / Unknown ²	54.0	19.0	110	2.0
Total ¹	490.0	170.0	690	1.4

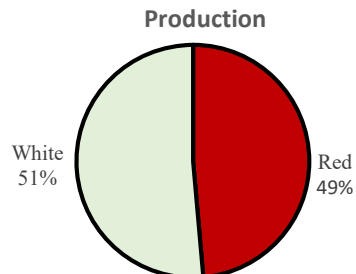
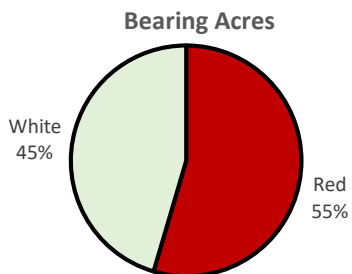
See footnote(s) on page 57.



Southeast Texas and Gulf Coast: 2020

Variety Name	Acres		Tons	
	Bearing	Non-Bearing	Production	Yield per Bearing Acre
Blanc du Bois	130.0	39.0	170	1.3
Black Spanish	83.0	27.0	130	1.5
Cabernet Sauvignon	22.0	(D)	6	0.3
Muscadine (Red)	20.0	11.0	4	0.2
Merlot	12.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tempranillo	3.8	(D)	4	1.1
Sangiovese	3.2	(D)	3	1.1
Lomanto	2.9	(D)	1	0.5
Chardonnay	2.4	(D)	3	1.2
Viognier	2.4	(D)	2	0.6
Champanel	2.1	(D)	2	0.9
Muscadine (White)	(D)	2.5	(D)	(D)
Other/Unknown ²	35.0	14.0	22	0.7
Total ¹	320.0	94.0	350.0	1.1

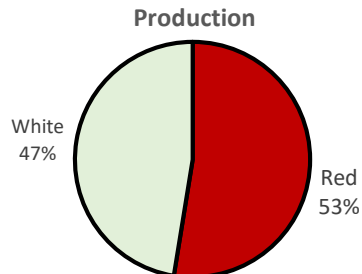
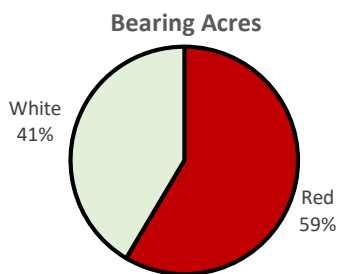
See footnote(s) on page 57.



West Texas: 2020

Variety Name	Acres		Tons	
	Bearing	Non-Bearing	Production	Yield per Bearing Acre
Cabernet Sauvignon	62.0	(D)	140	2.2
Tempranillo	38.0	(D)	46	1.2
Chardonnay	36.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malbec	22.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
Viognier	11.0	(D)	27	2.6
Petit Verdot	10.0	(D)	15	1.4
Tannat	8.2	(D)	11	1.4
Petite Sirah	6.9	(D)	(D)	(D)
Syrah / Shiraz	5.7	(D)	14	2.5
Other / Unknown ²	200.0	16.0	610	3.1
Total ¹	400.0	16.0	860	2.2

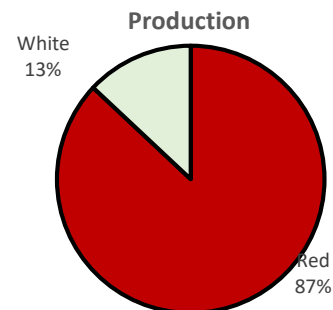
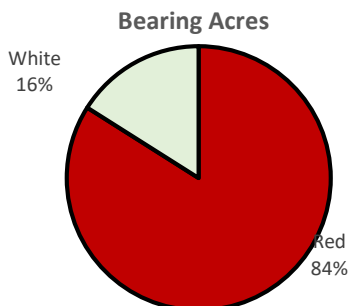
See footnote(s) on page 57.



Hill Country: 2020

Variety Name	Acres		Tons	
	Bearing	Non-Bearing Acres	Production	Yield per Bearing Acre
Tempranillo	94.0	27.0	250	2.6
Cabernet Sauvignon	81.0	14.0	170	2.0
Mourvedre	57.0	21.0	180	3.1
Tannat	42.0	4.5	150	3.5
Black Spanish	41.0	27.0	55	1.3
Merlot	39.0	5.4	69	1.8
Malbec	37.0	2.7	120	3.3
Sangiovese	37.0	11.0	97	2.6
Petite Sirah	36.0	(D)	140	3.9
Syrah / Shiraz	31.0	8.0	68	2.2
Montepulciano	26.0	(D)	39	1.5
Viognier	24.0	8.6	27	1.1
Touriga Nacional	23.0	(D)	44	1.9
Grenache	22.0	8.1	82	3.7
Aglianico	17.0	8.7	37	2.2
Chardonnay	17.0	(D)	48	2.8
Alicante Bouschet	16.0	(D)	41	2.6
Sauvignon Blanc	10.0	(D)	11	1.1
Roussanne	9.5	3.5	24	2.5
Albarino	9.1	3.5	27	2.9
Blanc du Bois	8.7	13.0	2	0.3
Petit Verdot	8.4	5.7	27	3.3
Pinot Grigio	7.7	(D)	16	2.1
Muscat Canelli	6.7	(D)	10	1.5
Ruby Cabernet	5.1	(D)	8	1.5
Negroamaro	4.7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chenin Blanc	4.4	(D)	10	2.3
Cabernet Franc	4.0	(D)	3	0.8
Trebbiano	3.3	(D)	9	2.8
Primitivo / Zinfandel	2.8	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lomanto	2.4	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pinot Blanc	1.6	(D)	3	1.9
Champanel	1.3	(D)	(D)	(D)
Semillon	(D)	1.3	(D)	(D)
Other / Unknown ²	65.0	41.0	130	2.2
Total¹	790.0	210.0	1900	2.4

See footnote(s) on page 57.



Texas State Totals: 2020

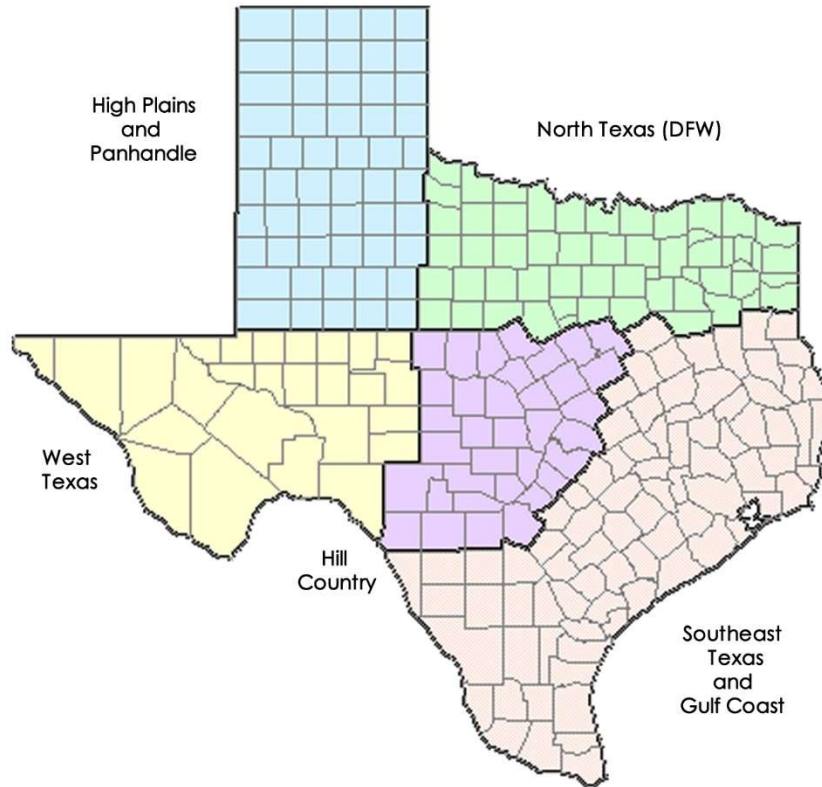
Variety Name	Acres		Tons		Dollars	
	Bearing	Non-Bearing	Production	Yield per Bearing Acre	Value of Production ³	Price per Ton
Cabernet Sauvignon	680.0	44.0	810	1.2	1,581,100	1,960
Tempranillo	400.0	60.0	510	1.3	1,065,500	2,090
Merlot	300.0	17.0	220	0.7	464,700	2,095
Mourvedre	250.0	43.0	310	1.2	648,200	2,115
Blanc du Bois	210.0	59.0	270	1.2	350,500	1,320
Sangiovese	200.0	26.0	280	1.4	556,500	1,970
Black Spanish	190.0	80.0	330	1.7	527,700	1,580
Malbec	180.0	17.0	320	1.8	632,600	1,950
Viognier	170.0	13.0	100	0.6	203,400	2,015
Muscat Canelli	160.0	4.1	420	2.6	711,000	1,695
Syrah / Shiraz	150.0	21.0	200	1.3	384,400	1,955
Cabernet Franc	130.0	72.0	96	0.8	193,800	2,025
Tannat	130.0	21.0	190	1.4	401,600	2,155
Chardonnay	120.0	9.9	140	1.2	290,400	2,030
Petit Verdot	120.0	10.0	250	2.1	477,300	1,920
Primitivo / Zinfandel	110.0	(D)	38	0.3	67,200	1,785
Riesling	110.0	8.8	290	2.7	497,600	1,720
Petite Sirah	100.0	10.0	220	2.1	429,000	1,965
Pinot Grigio	84.0	(D)	160	1.9	262,000	1,690
Pinot Noir	81.0	4.6	170	2.0	297,100	1,795
Roussanne	76.0	18.0	160	2.1	299,200	1,830
Montepulciano	75.0	(D)	75	1.0	154,000	2,055
Grenache	71.0	11.0	150	2.1	296,500	1,985
Sauvignon Blanc	66.0	5.9	82	1.2	124,600	1,525
Cinsault	55.0	(D)	91	1.7	159,700	1,750
Albarino	53.0	3.5	73	1.4	152,400	2,080
Chenin Blanc	50.0	(D)	100	2.0	173,200	1,700
Sagrantino	45.0	(D)	44	1.0	83,400	1,895
Touriga Nacional	45.0	(D)	59	1.3	150,300	2,555
Muscadine (Red)	40.0	15.0	21	0.5	34,400	1,660
Orange Muscat	40.0	(D)	85	2.1	134,000	1,585
Dolcetto	39.0	(D)	79	2.1	165,400	2,085
Trebbiano	36.0	(D)	13	0.4	28,500	2,125
Aglianico	35.0	14.0	49	1.4	112,000	2,295
Alicante Bouschet	35.0	(D)	86	2.5	133,100	1,550
Ruby Cabernet	34.0	(D)	72	2.1	83,800	1,170
Gewurztraminer	32.0	(D)	81	2.5	127,900	1,580
Vermentino / Favorita	31.0	2.9	16	0.5	34,200	2,120
Carignan	30.0	(D)	25	0.8	(D)	(D)
Muscato Giallo	29.0	(D)	58	2.0	115,200	2,000
Malvasia Bianca	25.0	2.4	7	0.3	12,400	1,880
Nebbiolo	22.0	(D)	10	0.4	18,700	1,905
Lomanto	21.0	1.9	23	1.1	33,500	1,485
Marsanne	20.0	3.1	48	2.4	97,500	2,020
Semillon	17.0	4.5	27	1.6	45,300	1,655
Barbera	16.0	(D)	27	1.7	(D)	(D)
Norton / Cynthiana	16.0	(D)	15	0.9	(D)	(D)
Negroamaro	14.0	(D)	6	0.5	14,300	2,300
Muscadine (White)	13.0	7.6	5	0.4	(D)	(D)
Pinot Blanc	12.0	(D)	16	1.3	(D)	(D)
Teroldego	11.0	(D)	15	1.4	(D)	(D)
Champanel	10.0	(D)	9	0.9	11,000	1,235
Chambourcin	8.9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Muscat d'Alexandrie	8.9	(D)	20	2.2	35,600	1,780
Graciano	7.9	6.9	19	2.4	36,300	1,910
Sousao	6.8	(D)	11	1.5	23,100	2,200
Mustang	6.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Picpoul Blanc	5.6	11.0	21	3.8	49,400	2,330
Concord	5.5	(D)	1	0.2	(D)	(D)
Nero d'Avola	3.5	(D)	4	1.1	(D)	(D)
Brilliant	2.7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chardonnay	2.0	(D)	2	0.9	2,200	1,220
Villard Blanc	2.0	(D)	6	3.0	(D)	(D)
Camminare Noir	(D)	1.8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Carmenere	(D)	9.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other / Unknown ²	87.0	60.0	62	1.1	346,300	1,320
Total¹	5,140.0	700.0	7,100	1.4	13,329,000	1,865

See footnote(s) on page 57.

Texas Grape Wine Variety Footnotes:

- ¹ Data may not add to total due to rounding.
 - ² Includes varieties that are suppressed to avoid disclosure of individual reports.
 - ³ Value of Production is calculated by multiplying average survey price by total production for each variety.
- ^(D) Not published to avoid disclosing data for individual operations, or insufficient data to prepare an estimate.

Distinct Wine Grape Growing Regions of Texas



TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
COMMISSIONER SID MILLER



Pecan Production, Price and Value - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Variety and Year	Utilized Production	Price per Pound	Value of Utilized Production	Bearing Acreage ¹	Yield per Acre ¹
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>
Native and Seedling					
1995	28,000	0.670	18,760	(NA)	(NA)
2000	8,000	0.750	6,000	(NA)	(NA)
2005	15,000	1.090	16,350	(NA)	(NA)
2010	20,000	1,700	34,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	8,000	1.470	11,760	(NA)	(NA)
2016	7,000	1.820	12,740	(NA)	(NA)
2017	10,000	1.680	16,800	(NA)	(NA)
2018	4,800	1.120	5,376	(NA)	(NA)
2019	7,500	1.000	7,500	(NA)	(NA)
2020	8,300	0.740	6,142	(NA)	(NA)
Improved					
1995	47,000	1.050	49,350	(NA)	(NA)
2000	22,000	1.300	28,600	(NA)	(NA)
2005	50,000	1.590	79,500	(NA)	(NA)
2010	50,000	2.500	125,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	27,000	2.300	62,100	(NA)	(NA)
2016	32,000	2.540	81,280	(NA)	(NA)
2017	39,000	2.390	93,210	(NA)	(NA)
2018	28,800	1.760	50,688	(NA)	(NA)
2019	30,000	2.200	66,000	(NA)	(NA)
2020	34,300	1.710	62,100	(NA)	(NA)
All Pecans					
1995	75,000	0.908	68,110	(NA)	(NA)
2000	30,000	1.150	34,600	(NA)	(NA)
2005	65,000	1.470	95,850	(NA)	(NA)
2010	70,000	2.270	159,000	(NA)	(NA)
2015	35,000	2.110	73,860	(NA)	(NA)
2016	39,000	2.410	94,020	100,000	390
2017	49,000	2.250	110,010	115,000	426
2018	33,600	1.670	56,064	112,000	300
2019	37,500	1.960	73,500	112,000	335
2020	42,600	1.520	64,795	115,000	370

(NA) Not available.

¹ Bearing acreage and yield estimates began in 2016.

ANIMALS AND PRODUCTS

2020 Animals and Products Review

Texas cattle inventory on January 1, 2021, was up 200 thousand head from a year earlier. Sheep and lamb inventory decreased 5 thousand head from the previous year. Hog inventory was down 60 thousand head from 2019 at 1.08 million head. Total commercial red meat production for 2020 was 4.59 million pounds, down 2 percent from 2019 production.

Cattle

Cattle and calves on Texas farms and ranches on January 1, 2021, totaled 13.1 million head. All cows that have calved totaled 5.30 million head. The cow inventory consisted of 4.69 million beef cows and 615 thousand milk cows. There were 820 thousand beef cow replacement heifers, up 3 percent from the previous year. The 2020 calf crop was 4.60 million head, up 2 percent from 2019. The average value per head of all cattle and calves on January 1, 2021, was \$970, unchanged from a year earlier. The total inventory value of all cattle and calves was \$12.7 billion. There were 2.89 million head of cattle being fed for slaughter on all Texas farms and ranches on January 1, 2021, 3 percent below a year earlier. Of those, 2.87 million were in feedlots with a capacity of 1,000 or more head.

Hogs

The state's hog inventory on December 1, 2020, totaled 1.08 million head. The hog inventory consisted of 140 thousand breeding hogs and pigs, and 940 thousand market hogs and pigs. The 2020 pig crop totaled 2.73 million head, 4 percent lower than 2019. The average value per head of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2020, was \$118, up 4 dollars from 2019. The total inventory value of all hogs and pigs was \$127 million.

Sheep and Goats

Sheep and lamb inventory on January 1, 2021, totaled 730 thousand head. Of this total, 570 thousand head were breeding sheep and replacement lambs, and 160.0 thousand were market sheep and lambs. The 2020 lamb crop, at 365 thousand head, was down 5.0 thousand head from the previous year. The average value per head of all sheep and lambs on January 1, 2021, was \$182, down 1 percent from 2020. The total inventory value was \$133 million. There were 1.35 million pounds of wool produced in 2020, 21 percent lower than 2019. The average price received for wool was 180 cents per pound, down 5 percent from 2019. Inventory of meat-type and other goats (excluding milk and angora) on January 1, 2021, was 740 thousand head, 3 percent lower than a year prior. Milk goats totaled 26 thousand head as of January 1, down 10 percent from a year earlier.

Pasture and Range Conditions - Texas: 2020

Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	Week Ending	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>		<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
Jan 26	11	24	43	19	3	Jul 5	11	23	36	27	3
						Jul 12	13	26	37	21	3
Feb 2	8	24	41	24	3	Jul 19	15	29	35	19	2
Feb 9	11	27	35	23	4	Jul 26	13	30	38	18	1
Feb 16	11	24	38	24	3						
Feb 23	11	21	38	26	4	Aug 2	10	27	41	20	2
						Aug 9	12	30	36	20	2
Mar 1	11	18	35	32	4	Aug 16	15	31	33	19	2
Mar 8	10	18	34	31	7	Aug 23	20	33	33	13	1
Mar 15	12	20	36	28	4	Aug 30	19	34	33	13	1
Mar 22	9	15	34	35	7						
Mar 29	8	14	32	35	11	Sep 6	18	35	31	15	1
						Sep 13	14	26	36	20	4
Apr 5	6	13	32	37	12	Sep 20	9	22	38	26	5
Apr 12	4	11	31	39	15	Sep 27	8	21	41	25	5
Apr 19	4	10	30	43	13						
Apr 26	5	11	30	41	13	Oct 4	7	19	41	26	7
						Oct 11	11	22	44	21	2
May 3	9	17	37	32	5	Oct 18	11	26	43	18	2
May 10	11	19	38	28	4	Oct 25	14	26	42	17	1
May 17	9	17	41	28	5						
May 24	7	18	40	30	5	Nov 1	0	0	0	0	0
May 31	5	16	40	30	9	Nov 8	0	0	0	0	0
						Nov 15	0	0	0	0	0
Jun 7	9	18	39	28	6	Nov 22	0	0	0	0	0
Jun 14	11	17	41	26	5	Nov 29	0	0	0	0	0
Jun 21	11	21	40	25	3						
Jun 28	10	21	38	26	5						

Livestock Farms by Class - Texas: 2007-2017 and Historic

Year ¹	Cattle	Milk Cows	Hogs	Sheep
	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>	<i>number of farms</i>
1985	148,000	7,500	14,000	8,800
1990	136,000	5,700	11,000	8,200
1995	149,000	4,000	7,000	7,300
2000	152,000	2,500	4,300	6,800
2005	150,000	1,500	3,800	7,200
2007	152,102	1,293	4,471	8,750
2012	151,362	985	4,905	10,674
2017	152,882	467	5,894	14,672

¹ Beginning with 2007, the number of operations by state will only be published every five years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2020 and 2021

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Northern High Plains						
Armstrong	33,500	34,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Briscoe	22,500	23,000	11,400	11,700	-	-
Carson	20,500	21,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Castro	480,000	485,000	16,500	16,900	49,000	51,000
Dallam	245,000	250,000	14,800	15,200	13,500	14,200
Deaf Smith	605,000	610,000	18,300	18,700	44,000	47,000
Floyd	58,000	59,000	5,500	5,700	-	-
Gray	82,000	82,000	11,300	11,500	9,600	10,200
Hale	135,000	140,000	6,700	6,900	24,500	26,000
Hansford	260,000	265,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hartley	405,000	415,000	9,400	9,600	57,000	60,000
Hemphill	67,000	68,000	14,300	14,600	-	-
Hutchinson	24,500	25,000	8,600	8,800	-	-
Lipscomb	45,500	46,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Moore	135,000	140,000	6,500	6,700	44,000	47,000
Ochiltree	88,000	88,000	8,500	8,800	-	-
Oldham	90,000	91,000	12,500	12,800	-	-
Parmer	345,000	350,000	7,600	7,700	50,000	53,000
Potter	28,000	28,500	6,600	6,800	-	-
Randall	215,000	220,000	10,500	10,800	-	-
Roberts	21,000	21,500	10,300	10,600	-	-
Sherman	210,000	215,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Swisher	225,000	230,000	12,300	12,600	-	-
Southern High Plains						
Andrews	11,500	11,900	7,700	7,900	-	-
Bailey	135,000	135,000	6,500	6,600	29,500	31,500
Cochran	10,000	10,300	2,900	3,000	-	-
Crosby	10,000	10,500	6,400	6,600	-	-
Dawson	5,700	5,800	3,500	3,500	-	-
Gaines	12,000	12,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Glasscock	6,200	6,300	(D)	(D)	-	-
Hockley	9,400	9,600	4,700	4,900	-	-
Howard	10,800	10,900	6,100	6,200	-	-
Lamb	185,000	190,000	9,400	9,600	41,000	43,000
Lubbock	41,000	42,000	5,900	6,000	400	400
Lynn	8,500	8,700	2,800	2,900	-	-
Martin	3,900	3,900	2,500	2,500	-	-
Midland	6,700	6,800	3,400	3,400	-	-
Terry	18,400	18,600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Yoakum	9,300	9,500	3,800	3,900	-	-
Northern Low Plains						
Borden	13,500	13,900	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Childress	14,500	14,900	8,300	8,500	-	-
Collingsworth	20,500	20,500	10,600	10,900	-	-
Cottle	21,500	22,000	10,600	10,800	-	-
Dickens	25,500	26,000	13,100	13,400	-	-
Donley	58,000	59,000	15,000	15,400	-	-
Foard	21,500	22,000	11,900	12,200	-	-
Garza	12,000	12,100	7,600	7,800	-	-
Hall	31,000	31,500	13,200	13,500	-	-
Hardeman	18,000	18,200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kent	17,500	17,800	10,400	10,700	-	-
King	26,000	26,500	14,000	14,300	-	-
Motley	23,000	23,500	12,300	12,600	-	-
Wheeler	61,000	62,000	22,000	22,500	-	-
Wichita	41,000	41,500	15,800	16,200	-	-
Wilbarger	44,500	45,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2020 and 2021 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Southern Low Plains						
Baylor	57,000	58,000	11,300	11,600	-	-
Coleman	45,500	46,500	20,500	21,000	-	-
Fisher	20,500	21,000	11,000	11,300	-	(D)
Haskell	27,500	28,000	10,100	10,300	-	-
Jones	23,000	23,500	11,500	11,800	-	-
Knox	27,500	28,000	7,100	7,300	-	-
Mitchell	16,800	17,000	8,700	8,900	-	-
Nolan	14,300	14,500	6,900	7,100	-	-
Runnels	41,000	41,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scurry	23,000	23,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stonewall	25,000	25,500	11,000	11,300	-	-
Taylor	42,000	43,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Cross Timbers						
Archer	81,000	82,000	21,500	22,000	7,000	7,400
Brown	48,500	49,000	22,500	23,000	2,600	2,800
Callahan	51,000	52,000	27,500	28,000	-	-
Clay	80,000	81,000	35,000	36,000	1,500	1,600
Comanche	120,000	125,000	39,500	40,500	29,000	30,500
Eastland	45,000	45,500	24,500	25,000	(D)	100
Erath	190,000	190,000	42,000	43,500	59,000	63,000
Hood	23,000	23,500	13,200	13,500	-	-
Jack	39,000	39,500	20,500	21,000	-	-
Mills	35,000	35,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montague	83,000	85,000	36,000	37,000	(D)	400
Palo Pinto	44,500	45,000	22,000	22,500	-	-
Parker	75,000	76,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Shackelford	30,500	31,000	15,900	16,300	-	-
Somervell	7,500	7,700	4,100	4,200	-	-
Stephens	24,000	24,000	13,000	13,300	-	-
Throckmorton	43,000	43,500	17,900	18,400	-	-
Wise	83,000	84,000	41,500	43,000	(D)	100
Young	39,000	40,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Blacklands						
Bell	38,000	38,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bosque	53,000	53,000	24,000	25,000	-	-
Collin	42,500	43,000	18,000	18,400	-	-
Cooke	87,000	88,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coryell	56,000	57,000	26,500	27,000	-	-
Dallas	8,900	9,000	3,700	3,800	-	-
Delta	19,500	19,800	8,700	8,900	-	-
Denton	40,000	40,500	23,000	23,500	-	-
Ellis	52,000	53,000	29,000	30,000	(D)	(D)
Falls	120,000	120,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fannin	77,000	78,000	40,000	41,000	-	-
Grayson	55,000	56,000	30,000	30,500	(D)	200
Hamilton	68,000	69,000	26,500	27,500	9,100	9,600
Hill	62,000	63,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hunt	63,000	64,000	35,500	36,500	-	-
Johnson	65,000	66,000	29,000	29,500	3,900	4,200
Kaufman	83,000	84,000	31,000	32,000	-	-
Lamar	91,000	92,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Limestone	80,000	81,000	37,500	38,500	(D)	400
McLennan	88,000	90,000	37,000	38,000	3,100	3,300
Milam	82,000	84,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Navarro	85,000	86,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rockwall	4,300	4,400	2,700	2,800	-	-
Tarrant	13,500	13,700	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Williamson	81,000	82,000	34,000	35,000	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2020 and 2021 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
East Texas North						
Anderson	67,000	68,000	34,000	35,000	-	-
Bowie	65,000	66,000	31,500	32,000	2,200	2,400
Camp	21,000	21,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cass	25,000	25,500	14,400	14,700	-	-
Cherokee	56,000	57,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Franklin	36,000	36,500	13,400	13,800	4,100	4,300
Gregg	8,500	8,800	5,200	5,300	-	-
Harrison	28,500	29,000	16,700	17,100	-	-
Henderson	61,000	62,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hopkins	130,000	130,000	48,500	50,000	26,000	27,500
Houston	71,000	72,000	44,000	45,000	-	-
Marion	4,900	5,000	2,900	2,900	-	-
Morris	16,300	16,600	10,600	10,900	-	-
Nacogdoches	35,000	35,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Panola	32,000	32,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rains	25,500	26,000	11,900	12,200	2,500	2,600
Red River	94,000	95,000	41,500	43,000	-	-
Rusk	42,000	42,500	26,000	26,500	(D)	100
Shelby	44,500	45,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Smith	45,000	45,500	27,000	27,500	-	-
Titus	29,500	30,000	18,700	19,100	-	-
Upshur	52,000	53,000	24,000	24,500	3,100	3,300
Van Zandt	92,000	93,000	45,000	46,000	7,800	8,200
Wood	45,500	46,500	25,500	26,000	2,900	3,100
East Texas South						
Angelina	19,800	20,000	11,500	11,800	-	-
Brazos	65,000	66,000	31,500	32,500	(D)	(D)
Freestone	71,000	72,000	37,000	38,000	-	-
Grimes	59,000	60,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hardin	8,200	8,300	5,300	5,500	-	-
Jasper	14,600	14,900	7,700	7,900	-	-
Leon	100,000	100,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Madison	47,000	47,500	30,000	30,500	-	-
Montgomery	18,700	19,000	12,000	12,300	-	-
Newton	4,300	4,400	2,800	2,800	-	-
Polk	13,500	13,700	9,400	9,600	-	-
Robertson	96,000	98,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sabine	11,800	12,000	5,200	5,300	-	-
San Augustine	10,100	10,300	7,000	7,100	-	-
San Jacinto	14,500	14,700	9,200	9,500	-	-
Trinity	20,000	20,500	12,900	13,200	-	-
Tyler	14,400	14,600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Walker	39,500	40,000	22,000	22,500	-	-
Waller	49,000	49,500	31,500	32,500	-	-
Trans-Pecos						
Brewster	28,000	28,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crane	3,300	3,300	1,900	1,900	-	-
Culberson	15,200	15,500	8,600	8,800	-	-
Ector	8,600	8,700	4,100	4,200	-	-
El Paso	5,800	5,900	900	900	-	-
Hudspeth	12,600	12,800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jeff Davis	29,000	29,500	16,100	16,500	-	-
Loving	2,600	2,700	1,500	1,600	-	-
Pecos	30,500	31,000	17,800	18,200	-	-
Presidio	28,500	28,500	17,800	18,200	-	-
Reeves	11,600	11,700	6,000	6,100	-	-
Terrell	5,200	5,200	3,000	3,100	-	-
Ward	4,300	4,400	2,300	2,300	-	-
Winkler	6,300	6,400	2,900	3,000	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2020 and 2021 (continued)

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Edwards Plateau						
Bandera	9,300	9,500	5,600	5,700	-	-
Blanco	19,700	20,000	11,400	11,700	-	-
Burnet	27,500	28,000	17,000	17,400	-	-
Coke	14,900	15,100	9,300	9,600	-	-
Concho	29,000	29,500	12,200	12,500	-	-
Crockett	18,000	18,200	10,300	10,500	-	-
Edwards	15,100	15,300	9,600	9,800	-	-
Gillespie	48,000	48,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irion	14,000	14,200	7,000	7,100	-	-
Kendall	17,000	17,300	9,000	9,200	-	-
Kerr	12,400	12,600	7,000	7,200	-	-
Kimble	15,300	15,500	8,500	8,700	-	-
Kinney	11,500	11,700	6,300	6,400	-	-
Lampasas	28,500	28,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Llano	37,000	37,500	20,500	21,000	-	-
McCulloch	31,500	32,000	16,700	17,100	-	-
Mason	39,500	40,000	21,500	22,000	-	-
Menard	16,200	16,500	10,400	10,600	-	-
Reagan	22,500	23,000	7,100	7,300	-	-
Real	2,400	2,500	1,500	1,600	-	-
San Saba	57,000	58,000	26,000	27,000	-	-
Schleicher	18,800	19,100	11,200	11,500	-	-
Sterling	13,200	13,400	7,600	7,800	-	-
Sutton	13,700	13,900	8,200	8,400	-	-
Tom Green	41,000	41,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Upton	4,800	4,900	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Uvalde	44,000	44,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Val Verde	9,400	9,500	6,000	6,100	-	-
South Central						
Austin	65,000	66,000	41,000	42,000	(D)	(D)
Bastrop	78,000	80,000	36,500	37,500	-	-
Bee	31,500	32,000	19,000	19,500	-	-
Bexar	42,000	42,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Burleson	58,000	59,000	35,500	36,500	-	-
Caldwell	41,000	41,500	24,500	25,500	-	-
Colorado	72,000	73,000	45,000	46,000	(D)	100
Comal	16,700	17,000	7,800	8,000	-	-
De Witt	93,000	95,000	51,000	52,000	-	-
Fayette	99,000	100,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Goliad	41,500	42,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Gonzales	125,000	125,000	57,000	59,000	-	-
Guadalupe	50,000	51,000	27,500	28,500	-	-
Hays	16,300	16,500	9,400	9,600	-	-
Karnes	48,500	49,500	29,500	30,000	-	-
Lavaca	105,000	105,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lee	78,000	79,000	40,000	41,000	-	-
Medina	59,000	60,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Travis	19,600	20,000	11,800	12,100	-	-
Washington	69,000	71,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wilson	89,000	91,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Coastal Bend						
Aransas	2,800	2,900	900	1,000	-	-
Kleberg	28,500	28,500	16,400	16,700	-	-
Nueces	10,700	10,800	7,400	7,600	-	-
Refugio	27,500	28,000	15,000	15,300	-	-
San Patricio	15,900	16,200	6,500	6,700	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle Inventory by County — Texas: January 1, 2020 and 2021 (continued)

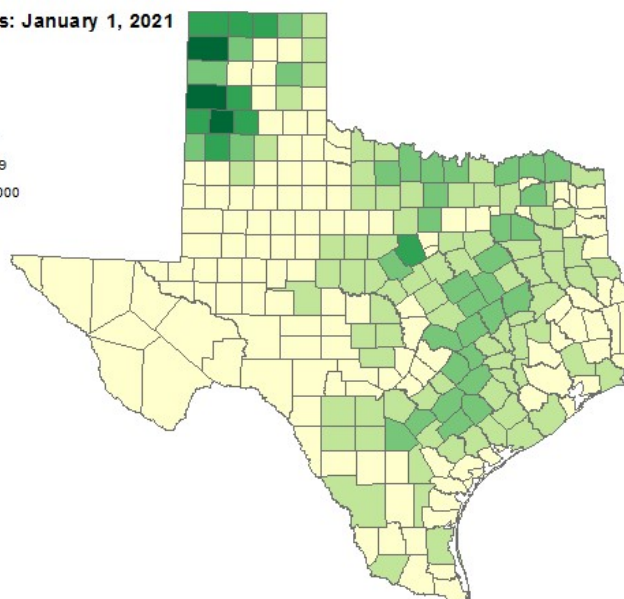
County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Upper Coast						
Brazoria	70,000	71,000	39,000	40,000	-	-
Calhoun	15,500	15,800	8,500	8,700	-	-
Chambers	24,500	24,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fort Bend	32,500	33,000	21,000	21,500	-	-
Galveston	10,500	10,800	7,400	7,600	-	-
Harris	24,500	25,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jackson	37,500	38,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Jefferson	38,000	38,500	24,500	25,000	-	-
Liberty	49,000	49,500	30,500	31,000	-	-
Matagorda	55,000	56,000	34,000	35,000	-	-
Orange	10,000	10,300	6,200	6,400	-	-
Victoria	50,000	51,000	31,500	32,500	-	-
Wharton	59,000	60,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
South Texas						
Atacosa	78,000	80,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Brooks	26,500	26,500	12,300	12,600	-	-
Dimmit	21,500	22,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Duval	31,500	32,000	18,300	18,700	-	-
Frio	56,000	56,000	18,500	18,800	(D)	(D)
Jim Hogg	23,500	24,000	12,400	12,700	-	-
Jim Wells	37,500	38,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kenedy	37,500	38,000	22,000	22,500	-	-
La Salle	12,000	12,300	7,800	8,000	-	-
Live Oak	36,000	36,500	21,500	22,000	-	-
McMullen	16,000	16,300	8,100	8,300	-	-
Maverick	27,500	28,000	6,100	6,300	-	-
Webb	48,000	49,000	24,500	25,000	-	-
Zapata	17,500	17,900	12,000	12,300	-	-
Zavala	52,000	52,000	13,000	13,200	-	-
Lower Valley						
Cameron	13,500	14,000	8,900	9,100	-	-
Hidalgo	31,000	31,500	17,000	17,500	-	-
Starr	46,500	47,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Willacy	10,500	11,100	6,300	6,400	-	-
Other counties	(X)	(X)	1,315,600	1,348,000	53,700	56,500
Texas	12,900,000	13,100,000	4,570,000	4,685,000	580,000	615,000

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

All Cattle & Calves: January 1, 2021



Cattle Inventory, Cattle on Feed, and Calf Crop - Texas: January 1, 2017-2021

Class	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
All Cattle and Calves	12,300	12,500	13,000	12,900	13,100
Cows and Heifers that have Calved	4,950	5,050	5,200	5,150	5,300
Beef Cows	4,450	4,520	4,655	4,570	4,685
Milk Cows	500	530	545	580	615
Calves under 500 Pounds	2,000	1,970	2,050	2,120	2,130
Steers 500 Pounds and over	2,590	2,620	2,720	2,650	2,610
Heifers 500 Pounds and over	2,420	2,520	2,690	2,630	2,700
Beef Cow Replacements	810	800	740	800	820
Milk Cow Replacements	260	250	260	280	300
Other Heifers	1,350	1,470	1,690	1,550	1,580
Bulls 500 Pounds and over	340	340	340	350	360
Cattle on Feed	2,430	2,650	2,750	2,980	2,890
Calf Crop ¹	4,400	4,650	4,500	4,600	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Calf crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

Cattle Inventory, Supply, and Dispositions - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Year	On Hand January 1	Calf Crop	In- shipments	Marketing ¹		Farm Slaughter ²	Deaths	
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1995	15,100	5,500	4,025	9,005.0	95.0	15.0	240	270
2000	13,900	5,100	3,690	8,325.0	125.0	15.0	290	235
2005	13,600	4,930	2,930	6,730.0	145.0	15.0	300	270
2010	13,300	4,800	2,580	6,660.0	208.0	12.0	310	290
2015	11,700	4,050	2,650	5,810.0	252.5	7.5	310	220
2016	11,800	4,250	2,370	5,325.0	252.5	7.5	305	230
2017	12,300	4,400	2,160	5,552.0	252.0	6.0	320	230
2018	12,500	4,650	2,120	5,456.0	259.0	5.0	320	230
2019	13,000	4,500	1,660	5,438.0	257.5	4.5	330	230
2020	12,900	4,600	2,255	5,833.0	257.5	4.5	320	240

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state out shipments but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle Inventory, Value and Calf Crop - Texas: January 1, 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	Annual Calf Crop	January 1 Inventory			
		All Cows that have Calved	All Cattle and Calves	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	5,500	6,350	15,100	565	8,531,500
2000	5,100	5,780	13,900	560	7,784,000
2005	4,930	5,700	13,600	780	10,608,000
2010	4,800	5,550	13,300	760	10,108,000
2015	4,050	4,600	11,700	1,530	17,901,000
2017	4,400	4,950	12,300	1,030	12,669,000
2018	4,650	5,050	12,500	1,080	13,500,000
2019	4,500	5,200	13,000	990	12,870,000
2020	4,600	5,150	12,900	970	12,513,000
2021	(NA)	5,300	13,100	970	12,707,000

(NA) Not available.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

[Dollar value based on data received from USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service.]

Year	Production ¹	Marketing ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	7,836,079	10,060,925	4,768,185	6,260,919	13,095	6,274,014
2000	7,469,430	9,613,250	5,038,714	6,815,081	16,821	6,831,902
2005	6,943,084	8,132,600	6,045,767	7,342,832	21,205	7,364,037
2010	6,787,918	8,269,500	6,101,526	7,647,699	22,147	7,669,846
2015	6,298,675	7,661,275	9,236,773	11,459,962	32,056	11,492,018
2016	6,110,726	7,019,750	7,239,829	8,467,800	24,449	8,492,249
2017	6,302,869	7,309,800	7,507,961	8,899,836	25,170	8,925,006
2018	6,406,569	7,189,450	7,433,596	8,473,061	18,973	8,492,034
2019	6,135,133	7,168,220	7,189,016	8,439,243	16,046	8,455,289
2020	6,597,409	7,681,720	7,244,500	8,509,963	15,135	8,525,098

(NA) Not available.

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and in shipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Receipts from marketing and sale of farms slaughter.

Commercial Cattle Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2016-2020

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016	410.3	389.3	439.0	450.2	458.0	488.4	443.2	478.6	469.0	464.0	462.6	458.7	5,411.4
2017	442.3	415.5	492.7	466.9	486.7	493.5	452.2	511.8	471.7	500.3	478.2	430.1	5,641.8
2018	473.0	422.3	475.1	484.3	519.7	499.6	494.6	541.2	463.7	525.1	494.7	447.8	5,841.1
2019	490.0	432.9	461.0	498.0	506.7	466.9	500.2	520.2	479.5	541.2	489.3	472.7	5,858.5
2020	491.8	440.7	504.4	453.9	377.3	465.4	489.7	496.5	491.6	502.1	462.5	467.9	5,643.8

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Cattle Operations, Including Calves, by Size Group - Texas: 2007, 2012, 2017

With Inventory of	Operations ¹			Inventory		
	2007 ²	2012 ²	2017 ²	2007 ²	2012 ²	2017 ²
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 9 head	41,632	49,970	46,646	216,793	252,987	235,747
10 to 19 head	32,299	35,425	32,886	440,603	482,590	451,534
20 to 49 head	39,444	36,822	39,095	1,212,906	1,114,300	1,189,501
50 to 99 head	17,803	14,875	17,050	1,217,646	1,006,996	1,158,082
100 to 199 head	10,727	7,488	8,956	1,461,553	1,011,637	1,205,485
200 to 499 head	6,921	4,533	5,456	2,061,311	1,352,017	1,608,058
500 or more head	3,276	2,249	2,793	7,098,731	5,939,220	6,725,469
500 to 999 head	1,924	1,237	1,592	1,297,547	824,700	1,077,170
1,000 to 2,499 head	945	639	785	1,381,440	936,191	1,136,695
2,500 to 4,999 head	214	191	213	719,380	651,482	717,911
5,000 or more head	193	182	203	3,700,364	3,526,847	3,793,693
Total	152,102	151,362	152,882	13,709,543	11,159,747	12,573,876

¹ An operation is any place having one or more head of cattle on hand at any time during the year.

² Data published every 5 years in conjunction with the Census of Agriculture.

**Cattle on Feed, Inventory, Placements, Marketing's, and Other Disappearance,
on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month - Texas: 2019-2020**

Year and Month	Number on Feed ¹	Steers and Steer Calves	Heifers and Heifer Calves	Placements	Marketing's	Other Disappearance ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019						
Jan	2,730	1,640	1,090	420	385	15
Feb	2,750			370	340	10
Mar	2,770			480	390	10
Apr	2,850	1,730	1,120	415	465	10
May	2,790			575	485	10
Jun	2,870			400	420	10
Jul	2,840	1,700	1,140	380	445	15
Aug	2,760			435	450	15
Sep	2,730			465	390	15
Oct	2,790	1,690	1,100	530	435	15
Nov	2,870			465	390	15
Dec	2,930			410	365	15
2020						
Jan	2,960	1,830	1,130	370	380	10
Feb	2,940			320	365	15
Mar	2,880			350	460	10
Apr	2,760	1,675	1,085	330	390	10
May	2,690			565	315	10
Jun	2,930			440	440	10
Jul	2,920	1,750	1,170	415	470	15
Aug	2,850			440	430	10
Sep	2,850			450	415	15
Oct	2,870	1,780	1,090	480	420	20
Nov	2,910			405	400	15
Dec	2,900			380	395	15

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

² Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Hog Annual Inventory by Class and Weight - Texas: December 1, 2016-2020

Class	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
All Hogs	880	1,050	1,110	1,140	1,080
Breeding Hogs	110	140	150	155	140
Market Hogs and Pigs	770	910	960	985	940
Under 50 pounds	170	240	270	300	280
50-119 pounds	190	240	260	275	225
120-179 pounds	175	180	170	170	185
180 pounds and over	235	250	260	240	250

Hog Quarterly Inventory by Class and Weight - Texas: 2019-2020

Date	Total Hogs	Breeding Hogs	Market Hogs	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Lbs.	50-119 Lbs.	120-179 Lbs.	Over 180 Lbs.
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2019							
Mar	1,090	150	940	275	260	180	225
Jun	1,090	155	935	285	235	145	270
Sep	1,200	155	1,045	345	290	185	225
Dec	1,140	155	985	300	275	170	240
2020							
Mar	1,110	155	955	280	265	185	225
Jun	1,050	130	920	220	295	185	220
Sep	1,060	140	920	305	215	140	260
Dec	1,080	140	940	280	225	185	250

Hog Inventory, Farrowings, and Value - Texas: December 1, 2016-2020 and Historic

Year	Number on Farms and Ranches	Annual Farrowings ¹		Value per Head	Total Value
		Sows	Pig Crop		
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	500	110	868		34,500
2000	920	154	1,455	68.00	62,560
2005	930	177	1,621	79.00	73,470
2010	670	119	1,015	85.00	56,950
2015	860	190	1,756	82.00	70,520
2016	880	186	1,631	100.00	88,000
2017	1,050	212	1,818	110.00	115,500
2018	1,110	254	2,556	115.00	127,650
2019	1,140	270	2,837	114.00	129,960
2020	1,080	261	2,726	118.00	127,440

¹ December 1st of previous year through November 30th of year shown.

Hogs, Farrowings and Pig Crop, by Quarter - Texas: 2019-2020

Quarter	Sows Farrowing		Pigs per Litter		Pig Crop	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
December ¹ to February	66	68	10.2	10.4	673	704
March to May	66	68	10.5	11.0	693	748
June to August	71	61	10.9	10.6	774	647
September to November	67	64	10.4	9.8	697	627

¹ December of the preceding year.

Hog Inventory, Supply, and Disposition - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Year	Hog and Pig Inventory ¹	Pig Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ²	Farm Slaughter ³	Deaths
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
1995	500	868	17	900	10	50
2000	920	1,455	225	1,314	6	310
2005	930	1,621	27	1,399	6	303
2010	670	1,015	450	1,414	6	125
2015	860	1,756	1,123	2,583	6	240
2016	880	1,631	762	2,122	6	245
2017	1,050	1,818	661	2,077	4	228
2018	1,110	2,556	525	2,733	6	282
2019	1,140	2,837	685	3,211	6	275
2020	1,080	2,726	690	3,160	6	310

¹ Inventory, December 1 of the previous year shown. Marketing year is December 1 through November 30.

² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hog Production and Income - Texas: 2016-2020 and Historic

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production ³	Cash Receipts ^{3 4}	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	221,323	223,520	78,469	79,448	2,061	81,509
2000	328,732	311,980	120,120	113,497	1,608	115,105
2005	223,375	227,275	101,839	104,010	1,979	105,989
2010	149,934	184,175	75,023	94,412	2,264	96,676
2015	376,691	413,100	203,573	221,925	2,403	224,328
2016	365,980	377,610	181,757	189,763	2,129	191,892
2017	366,121	367,100	193,990	195,612	1,960	197,572
2018	442,476	451,200	218,325	222,974	2,151	225,125
2019	494,912	515,714	230,295	242,901	2,053	244,954
2020	505,725	532,770	200,505	220,567	1,760	222,327

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for in shipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and inter-farm sales within the state.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of state in shipments and out shipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketing's and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs, Commercial Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2016-2020

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016	22.9	23.0	24.7	22.5	25.6	23.7	23.6	26.8	25.6	27.0	27.9	31.3	304.8
2017	25.6	22.7	26.4	24.5	28.3	24.6	23.0	22.9	24.3	28.3	24.0	25.5	300.1
2018	23.3	23.0	22.5	22.7	22.7	22.2	23.1	25.8	24.8	28.6	25.9	26.9	291.4
2019	24.6	24.3	26.0	24.3	24.6	22.7	24.6	24.8	24.9	29.6	28.2	32.3	311.0
2020	26.8	24.0	24.4	22.5	23.4	25.4	24.4	23.2	25.4	27.1	26.0	28.5	301.1

¹ Data may not add to total due to rounding.

Sheep and Lamb Inventory, Value, and Lamb Crop - Texas: January 1, 2017-2021 and Historic

Year	January 1 Inventory		Annual Lamb Crop	January 1 Inventory	
	All Sheep ¹	Breeding Sheep		Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
1995	1,700,000	1,350,000	910,000	72.00	8,568
2000	1,200,000	950,000	570,000	79.00	94,800
2005	1,070,000	840,000	500,000	105.00	112,350
2010	830,000	650,000	360,000	100.00	83,000
2015	720,000	570,000	350,000	175.00	126,000
2017	710,000	570,000	360,000	182.00	129,220
2018	750,000	600,000	365,000	185.00	138,750
2019	750,000	590,000	370,000	181.00	135,750
2020	735,000	585,000	365,000	183.00	134,505
2021	730,000	570,000	(NA)	182.00	132,860

(NA) Not available.

¹ The inventory estimates through 1993 excludes new crop lambs. Beginning in 1994 new crop lambs are included. New crop lambs are born after September 30 the previous year that are on hand January 1.

Sheep Inventory by Class - Texas: January 1, 2017-2021

Class	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
All Sheep and Lambs	710,000	750,000	750,000	735,000	730,000
Market Sheep and Lambs	140,000	150,000	160,000	150,000	160,000
Market Sheep	10,000	10,000	10,000	5,000	8,000
Market Lambs	130,000	140,000	150,000	145,000	152,000
Under 65 pounds	80,000	85,000	95,000	85,000	89,000
65 to 84 pounds	20,000	25,000	25,000	30,000	30,000
85 to 105 pounds	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	13,000
Over 105 pounds	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Breeding Sheep and Lambs	570,000	600,000	590,000	585,000	570,000
Ewes 1 Year+	440,000	465,000	455,000	445,000	445,000
Rams 1 Year+	35,000	35,000	35,000	40,000	35,000
Replacement Lambs	95,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	90,000
Lamb Crop ¹	360,000	365,000	370,000	365,000	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Lamb crop is an annual estimate, not an inventory estimate.

Sheep and Lamb Slaughter by Month - Texas: 2016-2020

[Includes slaughter in federally inspected and in other plants, but excludes animals slaughtered on farms.]

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016	9.10	9.60	10.90	9.70	11.30	11.50	8.50	8.70	10.20	7.60	7.30	8.30	112.70
2017	7.50	8.60	12.30	12.30	14.90	13.50	12.30	10.70	9.80	7.90	10.50	7.90	128.30
2018	9.50	11.70	7.60	7.10	14.40	13.80	12.30	16.20	13.10	12.80	12.40	14.50	145.40
2019	11.60	16.10	13.50	18.40	17.30	14.80	14.10	16.30	12.60	14.80	12.20	13.40	175.20
2020	13.20	13.40	15.60	17.00	20.20	18.10	20.70	18.30	21.80	19.70	19.60	17.80	215.20

¹ Data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Wool Production and Value - Texas: 2016-2020

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn	Weight per Fleece	Wool Production	Price per Pound	Value of Production ¹
	<i>head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2016	260,000	6.90	1,800,000	1.75	3,150,000
2017	240,000	7.50	1,800,000	1.63	2,934,000
2018	240,000	7.30	1,760,000	1.80	3,168,000
2019	230,000	7.40	1,700,000	1.90	3,230,000
2020	180,000	7.50	1,350,000	1.80	2,430,000

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. Rounded to nearest thousand dollars.

Goat Inventory and Value - Texas: January 1, 2017-2021

Year	January 1				
	Milk Goat Inventory	Meat and Other Goat Inventory	Angora Goat Inventory	Angora Goat Price per Head	Angora Goat Inventory Value
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>
2017	26,000	760,000	80,000	150.00	12,000
2018	29,000	765,000	75,000	130.00	9,750
2019	27,000	740,000	75,000	140.00	10,500
2020	29,000	765,000	75,000	140.00	10,500
2021	26,000	740,000	61,000	120.00	7,320

Goats, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter - Texas and Surrounding States: 2016-2020

Year	Texas	New Mexico	Colorado	Kansas	Oklahoma	Arkansas	United States
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
2016	8,750	410	7,549	4,316	2,291	(D)	448,800
2017	8,370	299	7,874	4,772	4,211	46	488,800
2018	6,539	243	6,592	4,779	(D)	256	514,200
2019	4,359	282	8,318	4,063	(D)	806	545,500
2020	2,003	154	7,693	4,003	(D)	601	517,900

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bison, Commercial, Federally Inspected Slaughter - Texas and Surrounding States: 2016-2020

Year	Texas	New Mexico	Colorado	Kansas	Oklahoma	Arkansas	United States
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
2016	120	(D)	38,183	120	12	(D)	52,600
2017	124	(D)	39,077	110	16	(D)	51,800
2018	55	(D)	36,719	(D)	42	(D)	51,100
2019	78	1,744	38,499	161	19	14	54,300
2020	(D)	1,312	43,234	181	42	13	62,700

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Bee Colony Health Stressors - Texas and United States: 2019-2020

[With five or more colonies. Percent of colonies affected by stressors anytime during the quarter. Multiple stressors may affect a colony during the quarter.]

Quarter	Texas		United States	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
January - March				
Varroa mites	26.1	12.2	45.6	25.5
Other pest and parasites ¹	6.5	6.8	14.8	8.0
Diseases ²	5.3	1.3	7.1	4.4
Pesticides	8.3	3.4	13.6	5.0
Other ³	6.9	5.2	9.0	5.6
Unknown	3.0	4.6	5.2	5.4
April - June				
Varroa mites		30.2		43.1
Other pest and parasites ¹		7.7		12.5
Diseases ²		3.3		5.5
Pesticides		4.6		6.2
Other ³		5.7		11.2
Unknown		5.8		5.4
July - September				
Varroa mites	21.9	20.2	44.1	55.7
Other pest and parasites ¹	18.3	13.6	13.4	12.8
Diseases ²	4.4	2.0	8.5	6.1
Pesticides	11.5	6.7	13.6	21.7
Other ³	7.2	1.6	11.9	13.8
Unknown	2.1	0.6	4.5	4.1
October - December				
Varroa mites	23.1	27.4	45.7	48.6
Other pest and parasites ¹	14.0	6.5	15.0	11.0
Diseases ²	4.6	(Z)	5.4	6.8
Pesticides	4.9	5.0	10.9	8.0
Other ³	5.8	5.7	8.6	4.1
Unknown	1.4	9.6	5.3	6.3

¹ Tracheal mites, nosema, hive beetle, wax moths, etc.

² Includes American and European foulbrood, chalkbrood, stonebrood, paralysis (acute and chronic), kashmir, deformed wing, sacbrood, IAPV, Lake Sinai II, etc.

³ Includes weather, starvation, insufficient forage, queen failure, hive damage/destroyed, etc.

⁴ Data collection for quarterly honey bee colonies suspended.

Bee Colony Inventory - Texas and United States: 2019-2020

Quarter	Texas		United States		
	2019	2020	2019	2020	
January - March					
January 1 colony inventory	number	260,000	235,000	2,671,470	2,876,100
Maximum colonies ¹	number	330,000	340,000	(X)	(X)
Lost colonies	number	17,000	35,000	407,700	415,110
Percent lost ²	percent	5	10	15	14
Added colonies	number	61,000	83,000	247,710	511,160
Renovated colonies ³	number	35,000	24,000	179,500	153,390
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	11	7	7	5
April - June					
April 1 colony inventory	number		360,000		2,972,000
Maximum colonies ¹	number		385,000	(X)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number		35,000		300,990
Percent lost ²	percent		9		10
Added colonies	number		15,000		536,170
Renovated colonies ³	number		136,000		632,680
Percent renovated ⁴	percent		35		21
July - September					
July 1 colony inventory	number	126,000	167,000	3,175,960	3,175,330
Maximum colonies ¹	number	133,000	173,000	(X)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number	11,000	9,500	434,700	411,490
Percent lost ²	percent	8	5	14	13
Added colonies	number	6,500	9,000	252,550	348,280
Renovated colonies ³	number	7,000	7,500	355,330	381,620
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	5	4	11	12
October - December					
October 1 colony inventory	number	129,000	144,000	3,018,110	3,135,340
Maximum colonies ¹	number	240,000	255,000	(X)	(⁵)
Lost colonies	number	17,500	43,000	399,510	484,920
Percent lost ²	percent	7	17	13	15
Added colonies	number	8,000	27,000	233,260	271,500
Renovated colonies ³	number	1,700	1,700	91,000	128,990
Percent renovated ⁴	percent	1	1	3	4

(X) Not applicable.

¹ First of the month inventory plus all colonies moved into that state during the quarter.

² Percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by maximum colonies except for the United States, where percent lost is the number of lost colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

³ Defined as any surviving colony that was re-queened or received new honey bees through nuc or package.

⁴ Percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by maximum colonies except the United States, where percent renovated is the number of renovated colonies divided by the first of the month inventory number.

⁵ Data collection for quarterly honey bee colonies suspended.

Honey Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value - Texas and United States: 2016-2020

[Producers with five or more colonies.]

Year	Honey Producing Colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Price per Pound ³	Value of Production ⁴
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Texas						
2016.....	133	70	9,310	2,607	2.08	19,365
2017.....	120	66	7,920	2,297	2.17	17,186
2018.....	132	56	7,392	1,035	2.12	15,671
2019.....	126	60	7,560	1,663	2.32	17,539
2020.....	157	57	8,949	1,253	1.90	17,003
Louisiana						
2016.....	50	86	4,300	301	1.94	8,342
2017.....	43	81	3,483	279	1.93	6,722
2018.....	45	83	3,735	261	1.91	7,134
2019.....	54	72	3,888	428	2.15	8,359
2020.....	33	69	2,277	228	2.42	5,510
United States ^{5 6}						
2016.....	2,780	58	162,246	41,314	2.12	343,962
2017.....	2,684	56	149,025	30,671	2.20	327,855
2018.....	2,828	55	154,008	29,303	2.21	340,358
2019.....	2,812	56	156,922	40,861	1.99	312,275
2020.....	2,706	55	147,594	39,715	2.03	299,616

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

⁶ United States value of production will not equal summation of States.

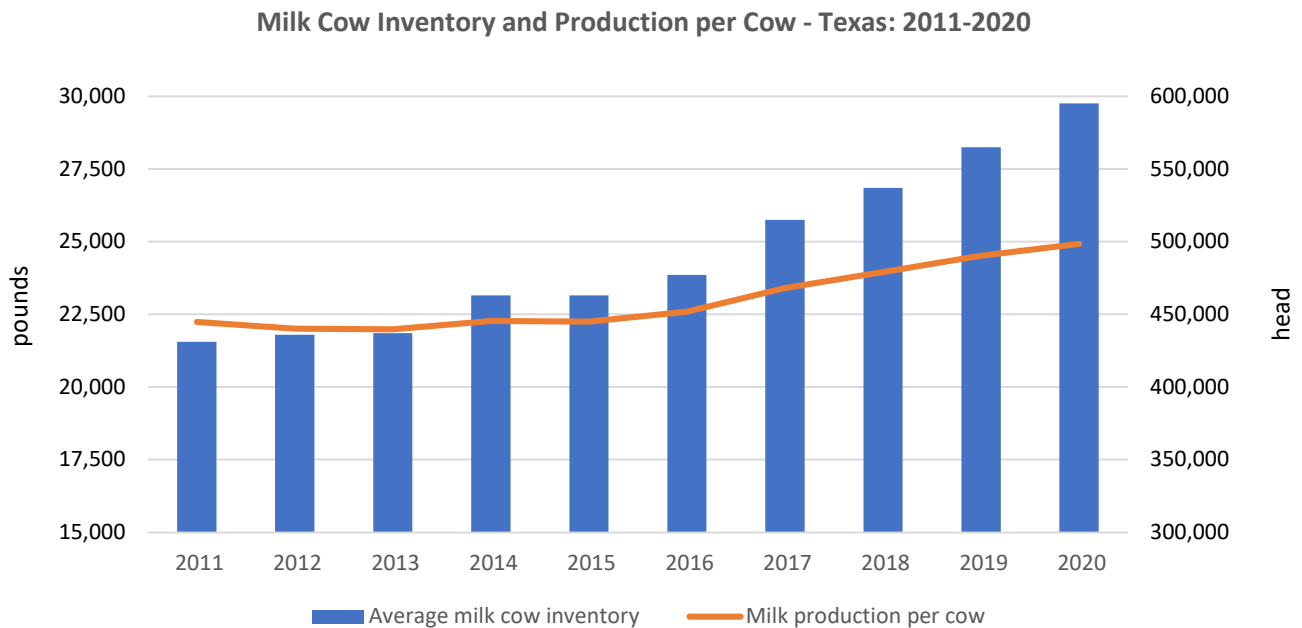
DAIRY

2020 Dairy Review

The average number of milk cows in Texas during 2020 was 595 thousand, up 5 percent from the 2019 average. Total milk production for 2020 increased 7 percent to 14,831 million pounds. The annual average milk production per cow increased 2 percent to 24,926 pounds.

Texas dairies marketed 14.8 billion pounds of milk during 2020. Milk marketed accounted for 99.998 percent of the state's milk production. The remaining production was used for household purposes or was fed to calves on the farms where the milk was produced. Total cash receipts, at \$2.75 billion, increased 4 percent from 2019 and the average returns per hundredweight decreased 3 percent to \$18.60.

The number of plants manufacturing dairy products in 2020 totaled 32. Thirty-six plants were manufacturing dairy in 2019.



Milk Production by Quarter - Texas: 2016-2020

Item and Year	January to March	April to June	July to September	October to December	Annual ¹
Milk Cows, Average Number ²					
2016 1,000 head	457	470	485	498	477
2017 1,000 head	503	513	519	525	515
2018 1,000 head	530	535	539	542	537
2019 1,000 head	553	564	567	577	565
2020 1,000 head	587	590	594	608	595
Milk Produced per Cow ³					
2016 pounds	5,637	5,789	5,526	5,614	22,585
2017 pounds	5,940	6,055	5,750	5,669	23,406
2018 pounds	5,936	6,196	6,015	5,825	23,948
2019 pounds	6,098	6,241	6,093	6,071	24,513
2020 pounds	6,327	6,195	6,165	6,250	24,926
Milk Production ³					
2016 million pounds	2,576	2,721	2,680	2,796	10,773
2017 million pounds	2,988	3,106	2,984	2,976	12,054
2018 million pounds	3,146	3,315	3,242	3,157	12,860
2019 million pounds	3,372	3,520	3,455	3,503	13,850
2020 million pounds	3,714	3,655	3,662	3,800	14,831

¹ Annual average for number of milk cows; Annual total for milk produced; totals may not add due to rounding.

² Quarterly average includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income - Texas: 2016-2020

Item	Unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Milk Cows, Average Number ¹	head	477,000	515,000	537,000	565,000	595,000
Production ²						
Milk per Cow	pounds	22,585	23,406	23,948	24,513	24,926
Milkfat per Cow	pounds	894	946	984	1,022	1,047
Percent of Fat	percent	3.96	4.04	4.11	4.17	8.39
Total Milk	million pounds	10,773	12,054	12,860	13,850	14,831
Total Milkfat	million pounds	426.6	487.0	528.5	577.5	622.9
Disposition						
Farm Use	million pounds	28	26	28	27	29
Fed to Calves ²	million pounds	27	25	27	26	28
Home Consumption	million pounds	1	1	1	1	1
Sold ³	million pounds	10,745	12,028	12,832	13,823	14,802
Income						
Milk price received ⁴	dollars per cwt	17.20	18.40	16.90	19.10	18.60
Milkfat price received	dollars per lb.	4.34	4.55	4.11	4.58	4.43
Milk Cow price received	dollars per head	1,850	1,680	1,510	1,300	1,380
Milk Sold	1,000 dollars	1,848,140	2,213,152	2,168,608	2,640,193	2,753,172
Farm Use, Home Consumption Value ⁵	1,000 dollars	172	184	169	191	186
Milk Gross Income ⁶	1,000 dollars	1,848,312	2,213,336	2,168,777	2,640,384	2,753,358
Milk Production Value ^{5 7}	1,000 dollars	1,852,956	2,217,936	2,173,340	2,645,350	2,758,566

¹ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

⁴ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

⁵ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

⁶ Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

⁷ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

POULTRY

2020 Poultry Review

Chickens

Chickens (excluding broilers) in Texas on December 1, 2020 totaled 30.9 million birds, up 1,037 million birds from a year earlier. Hens and pullets of laying age, at 23.6 million birds, were up 1,327 million birds, or 6 percent higher than 2019. The number of pullets not of laying age, at 6.91 million head, decreased 2 percent from 2019. The number of other chickens (mostly roosters) decreased 27 percent from the previous year to 341 thousand. The average value per bird was up 9 percent from the year prior at \$6.10. The total inventory value for all chickens excluding broilers was \$188 million, up 13 percent from 2019.

Eggs

Total egg production for the year ending November 30, 2020, was 6,254 million eggs, up 196 million from 2019. The average number of laying hens for the year was 22.8 million birds with an average of 274 eggs per layer. The average number of layers was up 583 thousand from the previous year however the eggs produced per layer increased by 2. The total value of eggs produced in 2020 totaled \$455 million, up 23 percent from 2019. The calculated price per dozen eggs increased 14 cents from a year earlier to 87.2 cents per dozen.

Broilers

The state's broiler production was 703 million birds, up 27.5 million birds from 2019. The total liveweight pounds produced was 4.64 billion, up 4 percent from the previous year's production. The total value of broiler production decreased 22 percent to \$1,692 million. The average price per pound for broilers, at 37 cents, was down 12 cents from the 2019 price. Texas ranked number 5 in the nation for broiler production by total pounds in 2020.

Chicken Inventory and Value - Texas: December 1, 2016-2020

[Excludes commercial broilers.]

Item	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Hens and pullets of laying age 1,000 birds	21,109	22,549	22,795	22,316	23,643
Pullets not of laying age 1,000 birds	6,847	6,559	6,758	7,077	6,911
Other chickens 1,000 birds	424	404	349	465	341
Total chickens 1,000 birds	28,380	29,512	29,902	29,858	30,895
Value per head dollars	4.80	4.40	4.90	5.60	6.10
Total value 1,000 dollars	136,224	129,853	146,520	167,205	188,460

Chickens Lost, Sold for Slaughter, and Value - Texas: 2016-2020

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Excludes broilers.]

Period	Number Lost ¹	Number Sold for Slaughter	Pounds Sold	Value of Sales	Price
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$ per pound</i>
2016	3,347.0	14,468	72,195	5,703	0.079
2017	4,156.5	14,271	69,785	2,861	0.041
2018	3,692.2	14,208	72,034	3,097	0.043
2019	3,516.4	15,558	77,166	2,392	0.031
2020	4,161.3	14,165	73,942	1,257	0.017

¹ Includes rendered, died, destroyed, composted or disappeared for any reason except sold during the 12-month period.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched by Month - Texas: 2016-2020

Month	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
January	55,189	58,911	57,760	57,515	65,364
February	53,362	53,540	53,128	55,125	58,876
March	57,603	59,229	57,996	63,435	61,834
April	56,563	57,100	56,522	62,126	57,935
May	58,029	58,686	58,799	64,844	63,224
June	57,411	57,660	58,750	61,851	63,518
July	58,277	60,158	61,931	64,172	64,826
August	57,990	61,327	59,684	64,771	63,425
September	55,257	56,560	54,986	60,104	60,831
October	57,640	56,705	56,008	60,431	60,431
November	55,774	55,566	55,865	59,403	60,157
December	58,749	59,413	58,500	64,073	65,931
Year	681,844	694,855	689,929	737,850	746,352

Broiler Production and Value - Texas: 2016-2020

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Broiler production including other domestic meat-type strains.]

Year	Birds Produced	Pounds Produced	Value of Production	Price
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$ per pound</i>
2016	629,500	3,840,000	1,835,520	0.478
2017	651,200	4,102,600	2,231,814	0.544
2018	653,500	4,247,800	2,374,520	0.559
2019	675,000	4,455,000	2,165,130	0.486
2020	702,500	4,636,500	1,692,323	0.365

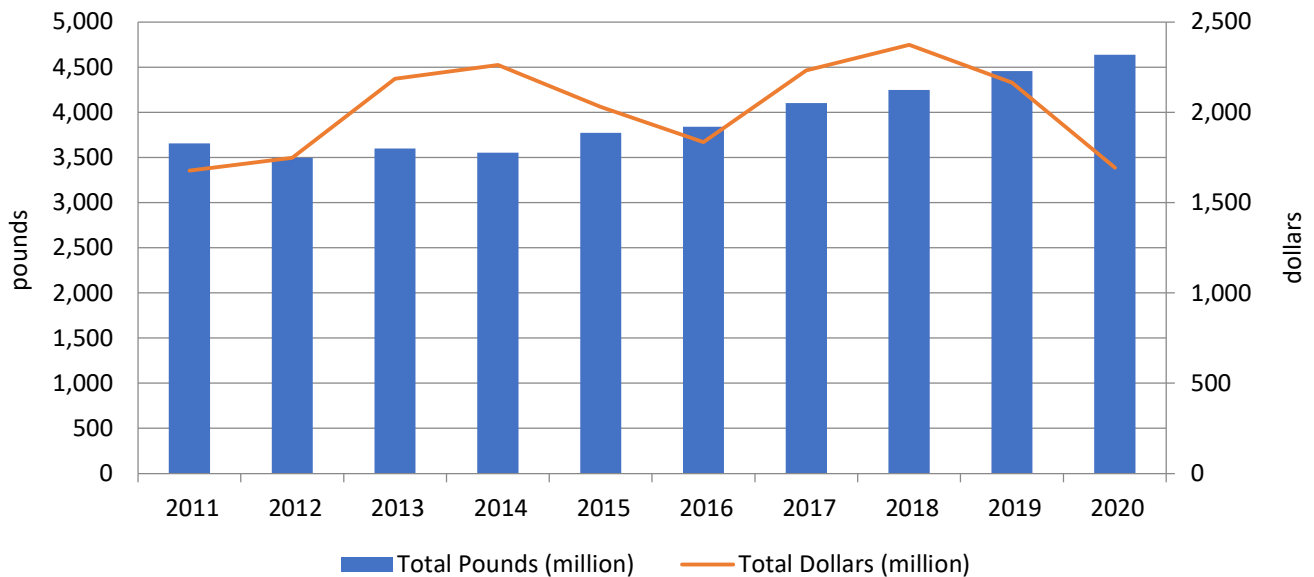
All Eggs Production and Value - Texas: 2016-2020

[Annual estimates cover the period December 1 previous year through November 30. Includes hatching and market (table) eggs.]

Year	Average Number of Layers	Eggs per Layer ¹	Total Egg Production	Production Value	Price
	<i>1,000 layers</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<i>\$ per dozen</i>
2016	20,583	271	5,571.8	361,309	0.778
2017	21,781	267	5,820.3	395,521	0.815
2018	22,567	271	6,109.3	546,407	1.073
2019	22,266	272	6,057.9	370,840	0.735
2020	22,849	274	6,254.3	454,660	0.872

¹ Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand.

Broiler Production - Texas: 2011-2020



FARM ECONOMY

2020 Agricultural Economic Review

Cash receipts for all Texas commodities sold in 2020 totaled \$20.0 billion, down 3 percent from the previous year. Receipts from livestock and related products accounted for 70 percent of the total cash receipts, and totaled \$14.1 billion, down 2 percent from 2019. Receipts for cattle and calves sold were up 1 percent from last year to \$8.51 billion. The third largest livestock item based on cash receipts was dairy products at \$2.75 billion, up 4 percent from 2019 receipts. Cash receipts for poultry and eggs decreased 15 percent from the previous year to \$2.22 billion.

Crop sales for 2020 totaled \$5.92 billion, down 6 percent from 2019 receipts. Sales of cotton totaled \$1.91 billion, down of 22 percent from the previous year. Corn sales were down 14 percent to 949 million from 2019. All wheat sales, at \$268 million, were down 10 percent from last year. Cash receipts for vegetables and melons totaled 367 million, up 34 percent from last year. Fruit and nuts sales were down 8 percent to 150 million from 2019.

Cash rent paid for irrigated cropland in Texas in 2020 increased 3 percent from 2019 to \$95.00 per acre. Non-irrigated cropland was at \$30.00 per acre, the same as last year. Cash rent paid for pastureland was increased by 20 cents from 2019, at \$7.00 per acre.

Index Numbers of Prices Received by Producers, Annual Average — United States: 2016-2020

Index Group	Base 2011				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
All farm products	90.2	93.4	90.5	90.4	89.9
All crops	85.5	86.2	85.8	85.4	90.8
Grain	64.0	65.5	65.4	64.6	70.1
Feed grains	56.8	57.2	61.2	59.2	62.4
Food grains	59.3	71.1	74.2	72.7	73.9
Oil-bearing crops	75.4	75.3	67.9	68.6	79.4
Fruit and tree nuts	137.8	129.6	128.1	122.8	138.6
Vegetable and melon	103.9	111.8	107.7	121.8	125.5
Other field crops and hay	80.1	83.3	90.3	83.8	85.0
Livestock and products	94.4	100.1	94.4	95.8	88.9
Meat animals	97.9	100.5	95.8	96.1	90.0
Cattle	105.3	105.5	101.8	101.6	95.8
Hogs	74.6	80.6	75.1	78.1	70.9
Dairy products	81.1	87.8	80.9	92.8	90.8
Poultry and eggs	100.4	108.1	116.6	97.6	85.4
Food commodities	95.3	99.5	94.0	95.3	94.4

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle - Selected States: 2019-2020

State	Survey Average Rates ¹					
	Animal Unit ²		Cow-Calf		Per Head	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>	<i>dollars per month</i>
Oklahoma	11.50	12.50	11.50	13.00	13.20	13.50
Texas	12.50	11.50	16.00	15.00	15.50	16.00
17 Western States ³	19.90	20.60	23.30	24.40	22.30	22.70
16 Western States ⁴	22.20	23.50	25.60	27.40	24.50	24.80
9 Great Plains States ⁵	19.90	20.80	23.50	24.70	23.00	23.30

¹ The average rates are estimates based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

² Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200-pound cow to a 1,000-pound cow.

³ 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴ 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵ 9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

Cash Rent for Pasture and Cropland - Texas and Surrounding States: 2016-2020

State	Cropland			Pasture
	All	Irrigated	Non-Irrigated	
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Texas				
2016	38.00	90.00	27.00	6.80
2017	40.50	87.00	28.00	6.60
2018	42.50	91.00	30.00	6.70
2019	42.50	92.00	30.00	6.80
2020	43.00	95.00	30.00	7.00
New Mexico				
2016	98.50	155.00	17.00	3.00
2017	83.00	140.00	18.00	3.20
2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
2019	80.50	136.00	17.50	2.80
2020	72.50	136.00	18.00	3.00
Oklahoma				
2016	32.00	67.00	30.00	13.50
2017	33.00	72.00	31.00	13.00
2018	34.00	72.00	32.00	13.50
2019	34.50	78.00	32.00	13.50
2020	35.00	80.00	32.50	13.50
Arkansas				
2016	104.00	128.00	47.00	20.00
2017	106.00	132.00	43.00	18.00
2018	111.00	136.00	49.00	18.00
2019	105.00	131.00	49.00	19.00
2020	112.00	135.00	48.00	19.00
Louisiana				
2016	84.50	100.00	72.00	18.00
2017	88.00	104.00	71.00	17.00
2018	89.00	104.00	73.00	18.00
2019	94.50	111.00	75.00	20.00
2020	96.50	114.00	77.00	19.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2020-2021

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Armstrong	45.00	(D)	20.50	25.00	9.70	8.20
Briscoe	55.00	57.50	21.00	20.00	6.10	5.00
Carson	87.50	38.50	(D)	34.50	8.10	8.90
Castro	97.00	132.00	36.00	28.50	(D)	11.50
Dallam	99.50	101.00	30.00	23.00	8.80	10.50
Deaf Smith	59.50	71.50	29.00	25.50	10.50	8.00
Floyd	70.00	59.50	27.00	28.50	7.20	8.80
Gray	(D)	106.00	21.50	18.00	6.00	5.90
Hale	97.00	128.00	45.00	37.00	10.00	11.00
Hansford	100.00	76.50	25.50	29.00	8.80	8.10
Hartley	194.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.00
Hemphill	(D)	(D)	19.00	19.00	5.80	6.80
Hutchinson	120.00	95.00	21.00	15.50	7.70	6.90
Lipscomb	(D)	50.00	14.00	20.00	7.10	7.00
Moore	(D)	114.00	24.00	23.50	5.50	6.40
Ochiltree	117.00	112.00	27.00	26.00	8.20	8.90
Oldham	80.00	(D)	17.50	19.50	6.20	7.80
Parmer	103.00	127.00	27.00	30.00	10.50	12.00
Potter	(D)	(D)	20.00	10.50	5.00	5.30
Randall	65.00	82.50	17.50	20.50	9.80	8.90
Roberts	90.00	(D)	17.00	18.50	7.30	6.90
Sherman	153.00	153.00	27.50	22.00	8.10	8.60
Swisher	75.00	67.50	26.50	27.00	9.00	10.00
Other counties	119.00	(X)	31.00	(X)	8.70	(X)
Northern High Plains	116.00	(D)	25.50	(D)	7.20	(D)
Andrews	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.30
Bailey	86.50	89.50	41.00	47.00	(D)	2.70
Cochran	81.50	73.50	37.00	40.00	4.20	(D)
Crosby	(D)	(D)	34.00	32.50	4.60	4.80
Dawson	(D)	128.00	27.50	38.50	(D)	(D)
Gaines	120.00	136.00	65.00	50.00	3.20	6.00
Glasscock	(D)	(D)	32.50	(D)	3.20	3.70
Hockley	85.00	99.00	38.50	43.00	(D)	7.80
Howard	(D)	(D)	35.00	(D)	(D)	3.40
Lamb	104.00	113.00	43.00	34.00	10.00	11.50
Lubbock	81.00	55.00	33.50	29.50	13.00	5.50
Lynn	100.00	(D)	50.00	45.00	11.50	10.50
Martin	(D)	(D)	26.00	30.50	(D)	(D)
Midland	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.20	1.00
Terry	90.00	75.00	47.00	43.50	(D)	4.60
Yoakum	109.00	130.00	(D)	37.00	(D)	2.90
Other counties	111.00	(D)	41.50	(D)	4.00	(D)
Southern High Plains	105.00	(X)	41.00	(X)	4.00	(X)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Borden	(D)	(D)	31.00	(D)	2.90	(D)
Childress	(D)	(D)	26.50	24.50	6.90	7.90
Collingsworth	(D)	(D)	19.00	14.50	(D)	6.70
Cottle	(D)	(D)	21.50	23.00	7.90	7.20
Dickens	(D)	(D)	27.50	17.00	5.70	5.50
Donley	91.00	75.00	17.50	28.00	6.20	4.80
Foard	(D)	(D)	21.00	21.00	7.70	7.00
Garza	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.10	5.20
Hall	(D)	(D)	23.50	22.50	6.50	7.30
Hardeman	(D)	(D)	18.50	19.00	9.10	9.10
Kent	(D)	(D)	15.00	13.50	5.40	5.60
Motley	(D)	(D)	17.00	20.00	6.20	6.50
Wheeler	(D)	(D)	12.00	9.90	8.50	8.20
Wichita	(D)	(D)	30.50	34.50	9.00	12.00
Wilbarger	(D)	(D)	24.00	26.00	10.50	8.10
Other counties	62.00	(X)	18.00	(X)	7.70	(X)
Northern Low Plains	72.00	(D)	23.50	(D)	6.30	(D)
Baylor	(D)	(D)	26.00	27.50	7.70	8.70
Coleman	(D)	(D)	12.50	15.00	8.60	9.60
Fisher	(D)	(D)	32.00	28.00	6.50	7.00
Haskell	50.00	(D)	27.00	28.50	7.40	9.50
Jones	(D)	(D)	28.00	25.00	8.10	11.00
Knox	(D)	(D)	26.50	26.50	6.70	6.90
Mitchell	(D)	(D)	23.00	22.50	6.20	(D)
Nolan	(D)	(D)	27.50	28.50	6.10	4.80
Runnels	(D)	(D)	28.00	28.50	7.40	6.70
Scurry	(D)	(D)	24.50	30.50	5.10	5.70
Stonewall	(D)	(D)	15.00	13.00	6.40	5.90
Taylor	(D)	(D)	21.00	23.00	8.30	7.40
Other counties	55.50	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Southern Low Plains	55.00	(D)	26.00	(D)	7.00	(D)
Archer	(D)	(D)	27.50	30.00	11.00	10.50
Brown	(D)	(D)	13.00	13.00	9.20	9.50
Callahan	(D)	(D)	11.00	12.50	8.40	8.30
Clay	(D)	(D)	(D)	30.00	12.00	10.00
Comanche	57.50	47.00	21.00	25.00	14.00	15.00
Eastland	(D)	(D)	16.50	16.50	9.00	10.50
Erath	(D)	(D)	21.50	26.00	11.50	10.50
Hood	(D)	(D)	25.00	16.50	16.00	13.50
Jack	(D)	(D)	18.50	15.00	8.50	7.30
Mills	(D)	(D)	11.50	13.00	8.00	10.00
Montague	(D)	(D)	21.50	12.50	12.00	10.50
Palo Pinto	(D)	(D)	(D)	17.00	8.30	9.20
Parker	(D)	(D)	19.00	20.50	11.00	10.50
Shackelford	(D)	(D)	13.50	16.50	7.60	7.60
Somervell	(D)	(D)	15.00	(D)	9.20	8.00
Stephens	(D)	(D)	11.00	8.60	7.70	6.80
Throckmorton	(D)	(D)	15.00	16.50	6.20	(D)
Wise	(D)	(D)	18.00	25.00	14.50	13.00
Young	(D)	(D)	14.50	24.00	7.60	7.00
Other counties	53.50	(X)	22.00	(X)	(X)	(X)
Cross Timbers	55.00	(D)	19.50	(D)	9.40	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Bell	(D)	(D)	43.50	34.50	14.50	15.00
Bosque	(D)	(D)	21.50	25.50	11.50	10.50
Collin	(D)	(D)	18.00	18.50	11.50	11.00
Cooke	(D)	(D)	22.50	26.00	14.00	15.50
Coryell	(D)	(D)	19.00	22.00	15.00	14.50
Dallas	(D)	(D)	17.00	14.50	9.20	11.00
Delta	(D)	(D)	30.00	(D)	16.00	15.50
Denton	(D)	(D)	18.00	21.00	14.50	12.00
Ellis	(D)	(D)	23.00	28.50	12.50	11.00
Falls	(D)	(D)	36.00	39.00	20.00	20.00
Fannin	(D)	(D)	24.00	20.50	14.00	15.50
Grayson	(D)	(D)	21.00	18.00	14.50	12.00
Hamilton	(D)	(D)	14.00	14.50	11.50	12.00
Hill	(D)	(D)	33.50	30.00	13.50	14.00
Hunt	(D)	(D)	18.50	16.50	13.00	12.50
Johnson	(D)	(D)	21.00	21.00	12.00	10.50
Kaufman	(D)	(D)	18.00	14.00	13.00	11.00
Lamar	62.50	(D)	22.00	14.00	16.50	17.00
Limestone	(D)	(D)	26.00	29.50	13.50	12.50
McLennan	(D)	(D)	33.00	38.00	13.50	17.50
Milam	(D)	(D)	44.00	39.50	16.00	16.00
Navarro	(D)	(D)	26.50	28.50	11.00	13.00
Rockwall	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12.50	9.50
Tarrant	(D)	(D)	(D)	18.00	10.00	9.90
Williamson	(D)	(D)	45.50	46.50	12.50	13.00
Other counties	93.50	(X)	24.50	(X)	(X)	(X)
Blacklands	86.00	(D)	27.00	(D)	13.50	(D)
Anderson	(D)	(D)	(D)	27.00	13.00	14.00
Bowie	(D)	(D)	(D)	31.50	18.50	17.00
Camp	(D)	(D)	19.50	16.00	20.00	15.00
Cass	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.50	11.50	12.00
Cherokee	(D)	(D)	16.50	22.50	15.00	14.50
Franklin	(D)	(D)	26.50	(D)	21.00	14.00
Gregg	(D)	(D)	16.50	(D)	15.00	13.50
Harrison	(D)	(D)	12.00	15.50	11.00	11.00
Henderson	(D)	(D)	14.00	11.50	12.00	12.50
Hopkins	(D)	(D)	23.50	31.50	17.50	16.00
Houston	(D)	(D)	20.50	21.00	13.50	14.50
Morris	(D)	(D)	13.00	13.00	11.50	10.00
Nacogdoches	(D)	(D)	16.50	19.50	15.00	15.50
Panola	(D)	(D)	22.50	20.50	12.00	11.00
Rains	(D)	(D)	16.50	22.00	16.50	16.50
Red River	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17.00	16.00
Rusk	(D)	(D)	13.00	11.00	9.40	9.60
Shelby	(D)	(D)	17.50	14.50	(D)	16.00
Smith	(D)	(D)	16.00	16.00	(D)	10.00
Titus	(D)	(D)	15.00	14.00	14.00	13.00
Upshur	(D)	(D)	17.00	20.50	14.00	12.50
Van Zandt	(D)	(D)	26.00	22.50	15.00	13.00
Wood	(D)	(D)	14.50	21.50	13.50	13.50
Other counties	64.00	(X)	26.50	(X)	14.50	(X)
East Texas North	64.00	(D)	20.50	(D)	14.50	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Angelina	(D)	(D)	20.00	11.00	(D)	19.50
Brazos	73.00	(D)	24.50	29.00	(D)	9.70
Freestone	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	11.00
Grimes	(D)	(D)	16.00	20.50	(D)	11.00
Hardin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.20
Jasper	(D)	(D)	14.50	12.50	(D)	11.50
Leon	(D)	(D)	12.50	16.00	(D)	10.50
Madison	(D)	(D)	16.00	17.00	(D)	14.50
Montgomery	(D)	(D)	22.50	17.50	(D)	8.30
Polk	(D)	(D)	20.00	27.00	(D)	10.00
Robertson	85.50	85.00	25.50	24.00	(D)	8.20
Sabine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10.50
San Augustine	(D)	(D)	22.00	9.10	(D)	10.50
San Jacinto	(D)	(D)	16.00	14.50	(D)	10.50
Trinity	(D)	(D)	15.50	14.00	(D)	12.50
Tyler	(D)	(D)	30.00	28.00	(D)	6.60
Walker	(D)	(D)	15.00	16.50	(D)	14.50
Waller	59.00	(D)	19.50	25.00	(D)	15.50
Other counties	45.00	(X)	15.50	(X)	(X)	(X)
East Texas South	72.50	(D)	18.50	(D)	(D)	(D)
Brewster	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.00
Crane	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.90
Ector	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.50
El Paso	128.00	125.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hudspeth	81.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.40
Jeff Davis	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.50
Pecos	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.40
Reeves	(D)	98.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.30
Terrell	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.10
Winkler	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.90
Other counties	54.50	(X)	26.00	(X)	(X)	(X)
Trans-Pecos	77.50	(D)	26.00	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Bandera	(D)	(D)	12.50	(D)	2.70	3.40
Blanco	(D)	(D)	13.00	7.70	4.70	5.80
Burnet	(D)	(D)	12.50	(D)	7.60	6.10
Coke	(D)	(D)	20.00	15.50	5.40	5.00
Concho	62.50	(D)	31.00	29.50	6.20	6.60
Crockett	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.90	4.20
Edwards	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.40	2.80
Gillespie	(D)	(D)	20.00	14.50	6.20	7.60
Irion	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.10	3.60
Kendall	(D)	(D)	15.00	7.60	5.30	5.10
Kerr	(D)	(D)	(D)	20.50	5.00	6.00
Kimble	(D)	(D)	8.30	(D)	3.40	3.10
Kinney	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.60	3.50
Lampasas	(D)	(D)	12.00	14.50	5.60	5.30
Llano	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.70	7.20
McCulloch	(D)	(D)	23.50	23.50	7.30	7.90
Mason	(D)	(D)	11.50	9.70	6.80	5.80
Menard	(D)	(D)	20.00	(D)	5.20	5.60
Reagan	(D)	(D)	43.50	(D)	2.20	2.30
Real	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.00	2.70
San Saba	(D)	(D)	21.00	15.50	5.70	7.60
Schleicher	(D)	(D)	26.50	26.50	5.00	4.90
Sterling	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.00	3.30
Sutton	(D)	(D)	5.60	5.60	4.40	4.40
Tom Green	111.00	110.00	39.50	42.00	4.80	5.30
Upton	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.20	1.60
Uvalde	81.00	65.00	25.00	25.00	6.00	4.10
Val Verde	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.20	2.00
Other counties	54.00	(X)	27.00	(X)	(X)	(X)
Edwards Plateau	80.50	(D)	27.00	(D)	4.70	(D)
Austin	(D)	(D)	21.00	17.00	13.50	12.00
Bastrop	(D)	(D)	16.00	15.50	(D)	13.00
Bee	(D)	(D)	52.50	43.50	8.30	6.40
Bexar	50.00	43.00	24.50	23.00	(D)	10.50
Burleson	83.00	78.00	25.00	17.50	13.00	13.50
Caldwell	(D)	(D)	26.00	29.00	10.00	12.00
Colorado	110.00	105.00	35.00	41.00	11.00	12.50
Comal	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.00	6.80	5.90
De Witt	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.00	11.00	13.00
Fayette	(D)	(D)	25.50	27.50	12.50	(D)
Goliad	(D)	(D)	25.00	11.00	6.40	9.70
Gonzales	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13.50	10.50
Guadalupe	(D)	(D)	25.00	22.00	11.50	14.50
Hays	(D)	(D)	26.00	31.00	5.70	3.90
Karnes	(D)	(D)	30.00	31.50	11.00	12.50
Lavaca	(D)	(D)	14.50	(D)	13.00	15.00
Lee	(D)	(D)	15.50	15.50	14.00	13.00
Medina	94.00	81.50	28.50	26.00	6.70	8.60
Travis	(D)	108.00	30.00	31.00	7.50	7.70
Washington	(D)	(D)	15.50	19.50	13.00	15.00
Wilson	(D)	(D)	17.00	16.00	13.50	13.50
Other counties	67.00	(D)	16.00	(D)	10.50	(D)
South Central	94.00	(D)	26.00	(D)	10.50	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cash Rent by County — Texas: 2020-2021 (continued)

County and District	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland ¹		Non-Irrigated Cropland ¹		Pastureland	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre	\$/acre
Aransas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.00	(D)
Kleberg	(D)	(D)	(D)	43.50	14.50	13.50
Nueces	(D)	(D)	63.00	67.00	11.00	9.60
Refugio	(D)	(D)	42.50	49.00	6.10	8.50
San Patricio	(D)	(D)	73.00	78.50	11.00	11.00
Other counties	(X)	(X)	39.50	(X)	(X)	(X)
Coastal Bend	(D)	(D)	62.50	(D)	8.30	(D)
Brazoria	59.50	52.00	34.00	29.00	12.50	8.80
Calhoun	(D)	(D)	42.50	49.50	10.50	8.40
Chambers	(D)	53.50	15.00	18.00	10.50	11.00
Fort Bend	60.50	(D)	43.50	50.00	18.00	17.50
Galveston	(D)	(D)	(D)	29.50	7.00	9.30
Harris	(D)	(D)	35.00	18.00	9.30	10.50
Jackson	(D)	(D)	51.00	50.50	12.50	11.50
Jefferson	51.00	53.00	17.50	22.00	4.30	5.20
Liberty	69.00	(D)	19.50	20.50	10.50	11.50
Matagorda	96.00	81.00	43.00	55.50	15.00	17.50
Orange	(D)	(D)	(D)	21.00	6.70	6.00
Victoria	(D)	(D)	40.50	42.00	12.00	12.00
Wharton	84.50	93.50	52.50	62.00	18.50	20.50
Other counties	63.00	(X)	16.50	(X)	(X)	(X)
Upper Coast	71.00	(D)	42.50	(D)	12.50	(D)
Atacosa	(D)	(D)	16.50	22.00	11.00	8.80
Brooks	(D)	(D)	16.00	16.00	6.60	7.90
Dimmit	(D)	(D)	17.50	(D)	4.40	2.80
Duval	(D)	(D)	15.00	15.00	8.70	5.80
Frio	89.00	110.00	19.50	24.50	8.70	9.20
Jim Hogg	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.30	(D)
Jim Wells	(D)	(D)	38.00	43.50	11.50	9.30
Kenedy	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.10	(D)
La Salle	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.60	4.90
Live Oak	(D)	(D)	17.50	21.00	7.50	9.60
McMullen	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.70	3.40
Maverick	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.20	(D)
Webb	(D)	(D)	7.50	(D)	4.90	4.40
Zapata	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.70	4.90
Zavala	57.00	57.00	20.00	24.00	4.70	6.30
Other counties	94.50	(X)	21.00	(X)	(X)	(X)
South Texas	81.50	(D)	22.50	(D)	5.20	(D)
Cameron	77.50	83.00	53.00	48.00	(D)	5.00
Hidalgo	98.00	104.00	43.50	54.50	12.50	6.20
Starr	70.00	(D)	32.50	36.50	8.80	9.90
Willacy	91.50	95.00	60.00	69.00	(D)	14.50
Other counties	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.70	(X)
Lower Valley	87.00	(D)	49.00	(D)	8.30	(D)
Other districts	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Texas	95.00	100.00	30.00	30.00	7.00	7.10


(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

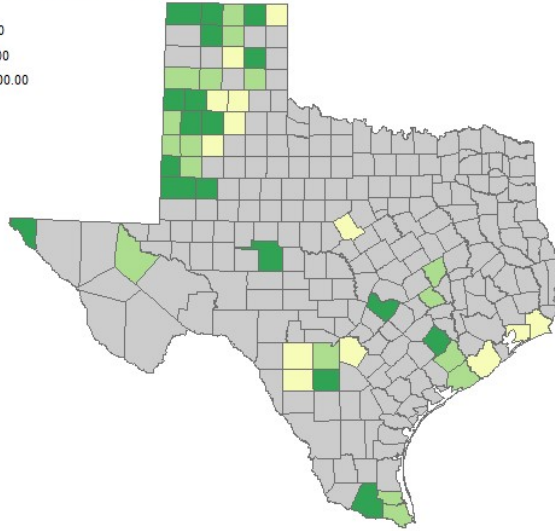
(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes acres cut for hay.

Cash Rent, Irrigated Cropland: 2021

Dollars per Acre

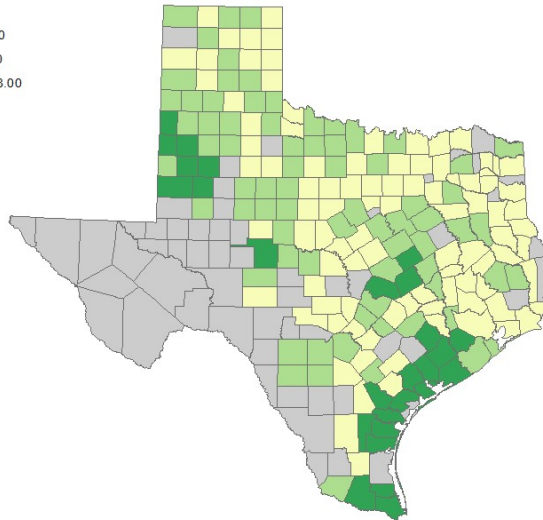
-  Less than \$70.00
-  \$70.00 to \$100.00
-  Greater than \$100.00
-  Not Published



Cash Rent, Non-Irrigated Cropland: 2021

Dollars per Acre

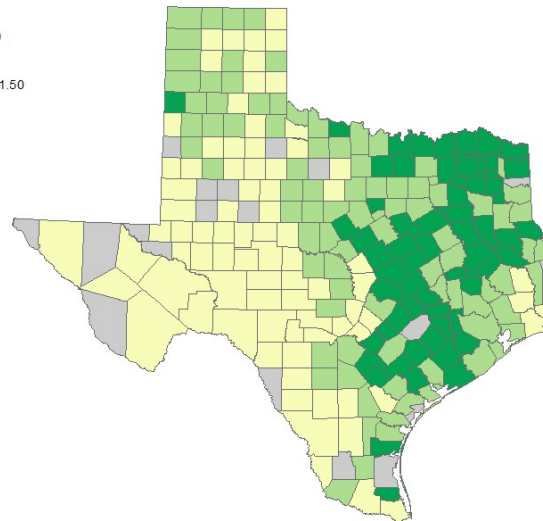
-  Less than \$22.00
-  \$22.00 to \$38.00
-  Greater than \$38.00
-  Not Published



Pasture: 2021

Dollars per Acre

-  Less than \$7.00
-  \$7.00 to \$11.50
-  Greater than \$11.50
-  Not Published



Land Value - Texas and Surrounding States: 2016-2020

State	Total Farm ¹	Cropland			Pasture ⁵
		All ²	Irrigated ³	Non-Irrigated ⁴	
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Texas					
2016	1,840	1,770	1,920	1,750	1,500
2017	1,920	1,850	2,020	1,820	1,520
2018	2,050	1,890	2,160	1,840	1,570
2019	2,120	1,930	2,230	1,880	1,660
2020	2,170	2,030	2,360	1,980	1,680
New Mexico					
2016	540	1,500	4,080	405	363
2017	558	1,560	4,140	463	379
2018	565	1,580	4,190	469	394
2019	570	1,550	4,200	475	417
2020	575	1,600	4,370	475	420
Oklahoma					
2016	1,690	1,530	(D)	1,520	1,380
2017	1,750	1,590	(D)	1,580	1,350
2018	1,800	1,630	(D)	1,610	1,380
2019	1,870	1,670	(D)	1,650	1,460
2020	1,890	1,690	(D)	1,670	1,480
Arkansas					
2016	3,000	2,660	3,150	1,920	2,410
2017	3,110	2,730	3,230	1,960	2,460
2018	3,160	2,780	3,290	1,990	2,530
2019	3,320	2,850	3,340	2,060	2,610
2020	3,350	2,880	3,360	2,100	2,650
Louisiana					
2016	2,870	2,590	2,520	2,620	2,570
2017	2,960	2,700	2,660	2,710	2,660
2018	3,040	2,790	2,750	2,810	2,750
2019	3,120	2,880	2,820	2,900	2,830
2020	3,160	2,930	2,840	2,960	2,870

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Any establishment from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products sold or normally sold during the year. Government payments are included in sales. The value at which all land and buildings used for agriculture production including dwellings, could be sold under current market conditions, if allowed to remain on the market for a reasonable amount of time.

² The value of land used to grow field crops, vegetables or land harvested for hay. Land that switches back and forth between cropland and pasture should be valued as cropland. Hay land, idle cropland and cropland enrolled in government conservation programs should be valued as cropland.

³ The value of land that normally receives or has the potential to receive water by artificial means to supplement natural rainfall. Irrigated cropland may consist of both land that will or will not be irrigated during the current year, but still has the facilities and equipment to do so. Irrigation facilities and equipment such as wells, pumps, canals, ditches, reservoirs, lakes, tanks, ponds, rivers, streams or creeks are usually present or on nearby acres.

⁴ The value of land that only receives water by natural rainfall.

⁵ The value of land normally grazed by livestock. Pasture does not need to have livestock grazing on it at the time of interview or during the current year in order to be valued as pasture or grazing land.

Labor, Number Hired and Hours Worked - Southern Plains: 2016-2020

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas. Excludes agricultural service workers.]

Date ¹	Number of Hired Workers	Number Expected to be Employed		Time Worked
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less	
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>hours per week</i>
2016				
January	48,000	38,000	10,000	34.9
April	56,000	38,000	18,000	34.9
July	52,000	35,000	17,000	38.2
October	51,000	34,000	17,000	37.6
Annual	51,800	(NA)	(NA)	36.4
2017				
January	36,000	29,000	7,000	33.5
April	45,000	32,000	13,000	34.0
July	59,000	41,000	18,000	36.8
October	56,000	39,000	17,000	37.4
Annual	49,000	(NA)	(NA)	35.7
2018				
January	40,000	31,000	9,000	37.3
April	44,000	33,000	11,000	37.8
July	57,000	42,000	15,000	36.8
October	53,000	43,000	10,000	36.1
Annual	48,500	(NA)	(NA)	36.9
2019				
January	35,000	29,000	6,000	39.2
April	45,000	32,000	13,000	38.8
July	43,000	35,000	8,000	40.6
October	49,000	36,000	13,000	40.2
Annual	43,000	(NA)	(NA)	39.7
2020				
January	55,000	47,000	8,000	39.1
April	61,000	51,000	10,000	39.2
July	50,000	40,000	10,000	40.8
October	49,000	40,000	9,000	41.1
Annual	53,800	(NA)	(NA)	40.0

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

Labor, Hired Wage Rates by Economic Class - Southern Plains: 2016-2020

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date ¹	Gross Value of Farm Sales						All Hired
	Less than \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over	
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
2016							
January	11.30	13.12	12.71	11.16	12.15	11.99	11.83
April	12.18	12.11	12.46	11.61	12.09	11.83	11.97
July	11.37	11.31	14.54	11.60	11.36	12.06	12.10
October	12.26	10.82	10.64	12.16	11.74	12.59	12.19
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.03
2017							
January	13.97	12.41	12.16	10.97	13.33	13.24	13.02
April	13.80	12.05	12.59	11.05	13.30	13.11	12.95
July	11.81	10.37	12.20	12.38	11.95	13.25	12.16
October	11.73	11.09	13.28	12.59	11.75	13.12	12.32
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.53
2018							
January	12.29	12.71	12.63	13.29	11.31	12.59	12.65
April	12.91	10.98	11.59	13.16	11.47	12.07	12.26
July	12.52	12.29	14.54	13.67	11.59	13.89	13.12
October	13.16	13.62	13.62	13.47	12.48	14.05	13.53
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12.93
2019							
January	14.11	14.47	14.16	13.03	15.32	13.25	13.68
April	11.66	15.47	14.63	12.73	14.35	13.77	13.50
July	13.69	12.58	13.54	14.31	13.45	13.22	13.41
October	12.44	13.18	14.16	14.86	14.00	13.23	13.33
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.46
2020							
January	13.23	13.17	12.81	13.33	12.97	13.12	13.12
April	12.84	13.27	10.54	13.48	12.86	13.26	12.79
July	12.84	14.59	14.77	14.50	13.62	14.17	13.94
October	15.13	14.91	15.08	14.64	13.47	13.91	14.30
Annual ²	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.50

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

² Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

Labor, Wage Rates by Worker Type and Farm Type - Southern Plains: 2016-2020

[Southern Plains: Oklahoma and Texas]

Date ¹	Worker Type			All Hired	Farm Type		
	Hired Crop Worker	Hired Animal Worker	Hired Crop and Animal Worker		Grain or Cotton Farm	Other Crops Farm	Animal Farms
	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
2016							
January	11.40	11.59	11.50	11.83	11.10	11.50	11.67
April	11.42	11.65	11.55	11.97	11.29	11.24	11.79
July	11.47	11.74	11.60	12.10	11.51	11.89	11.37
October	11.33	12.06	11.70	12.19	11.29	12.01	11.65
Annual ²	11.41	(NA)	11.59	12.03	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2017							
January	11.31	12.93	12.20	13.02	11.57	10.78	13.04
April	11.54	12.87	12.20	12.95	11.76	11.14	13.04
July	11.58	11.61	11.60	12.16	10.90	11.70	11.70
October	11.59	11.87	11.75	12.32	11.24	11.33	12.04
Annual ²	11.53	(NA)	11.87	12.53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2018							
January	11.68	12.48	12.05	12.65	14.24	11.11	12.35
April	11.40	12.13	11.75	12.26	13.07	10.85	12.09
July	12.33	12.28	12.30	13.12	13.52	11.43	12.70
October	12.67	12.73	12.70	13.53	13.91	12.14	12.83
Annual ²	12.04	(NA)	12.23	12.93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019							
January	11.71	13.18	12.55	13.68	12.67	11.92	12.82
April	12.01	13.05	12.60	13.50	13.52	11.81	12.76
July	12.67	12.93	12.80	13.41	13.11	11.89	13.24
October	12.61	12.76	12.70	13.33	13.44	11.95	12.87
Annual ²	12.30	12.96	12.67	13.46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020							
January	12.31	12.93	12.65	13.12	13.04	12.18	12.73
April	11.91	12.73	12.35	12.79	13.19	11.26	12.62
July	13.26	13.84	13.55	13.94	13.16	13.33	13.75
October	13.47	14.08	13.80	14.30	13.47	13.44	14.05
Annual ²	12.69	13.34	13.03	13.50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Quarterly reference date is the week Sunday to Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month.

² Annual rates are averages of the published wage rates for each survey week weighted by the number of hours worked during the week.

INFORMATIONAL RESOURCES

USDA-NASS Regional Field Offices

Delta Region

Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi
10800 Financial Centre Pkwy, Suite 110
Little Rock, AR 72211
(501) 228-9926
(855) 270-2705 fax
nassrfodlr@usda.gov

Eastern Mountain Region

Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee,
Virginia, West Virginia
PO Box 1120
Louisville, KY 40201
(502) 582-5293
(855) 270-2708 fax
nassrfoemr@usda.gov

Great Lakes Region

Indiana, Michigan, Ohio
3001 Coolidge Road, Suite 400
East Lansing, MI 48823
(517) 324-5300
(855) 270-2709 fax
nassrfoglr@usda.gov

Heartland Region

Illinois, Missouri
9700 Page Ave, Suite 400
St. Louis, MO 63132
(314) 595-9594
(855) 270-2717 fax
nassrfohrlr@usda.gov

Mountain Region

Arizona, Colorado, Montana,
New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming
PO Box 150969
Lakewood, CO 80215
(720) 787-3150
(866) 314-4029 fax
nassrfomtr@usda.gov

Northeastern Region

Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland,
Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey,
New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont
4050 Crums Mill Road, Suite 203
Harrisburg, PA 17112
(717) 787-3904
(855) 270-2719 fax
nassrfoner@usda.gov

Northern Plains Region

Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota
100 Centennial Mall N,
Suite 263 Federal Bldg
Lincoln, NE 68508
(402) 437-5541
(855) 270-2720 fax
nassrfonpr@usda.gov

Northwest Region

Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington
PO Box 609
Olympia, WA 98507
(360) 890-3300
(855) 270-2721 fax
nassrfonwr@usda.gov

Pacific Region

California, Hawaii, Nevada
PO Box 1258
Sacramento, CA 95812
(916) 738-6600
(855) 270-2722 fax
nassrfopcr@usda.gov

Southern Region

Alabama, Florida, Georgia,
Puerto Rico, South Carolina
355 East Hancock Avenue, Suite 100
Athens, GA 30601
(706) 713-5400
(855) 271-9801 fax
nassrfosor@usda.gov

Southern Plains Region

Oklahoma, Texas
PO Box 70
Austin, TX 78767
(512) 501-3200
(855) 270-2725 fax
nassrfospr@usda.gov

Upper Midwest Region

Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin
210 Walnut Street, Suite 833
Des Moines, IA 50309
(515) 776-3400
(855) 271-9802 fax
nassrfoumr@usda.gov

Agriculture Related Web Sites

USDA and NASS Links	
National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS)	https://www.nass.usda.gov
NASS Publications	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/
NASS Database “Quick Stats”	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/
NASS Weekly Crop Weather by State	https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/State_Crop_Progress_and_Condition/
NASS Census of Agriculture	https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/
United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)	https://www.usda.gov
National Institute of Food and Agriculture <i>(NIFA is the former CSREES, Cooperative State Research, Education, & Extension Service)</i>	https://nifa.usda.gov
Texas Links	
Government Agencies	
Texas Field Office of USDA-NASS	https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx
Texas Department of Agriculture	https://texasagriculture.gov/Home.aspx
County Extension Offices	https://counties.agrilife.org/
Texas Farm Service Agency	https://www.fsa.usda.gov/state-offices/Texas/
Texas Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry – Registration, Licensees, and Tonnage Reporting	https://texasagriculture.gov/LicensesRegistrations.aspx
Texas State Fair	https://bigtex.com/
The State of Texas	https://www.texas.gov
Commodity Groups	
Texas Beef Council	https://www.texasbeefcheckoff.com/
Texas Boll Weevil Eradication Organization	https://www.txbollweevil.org/
Texas Cattlemen’s Association	https://tscra.org/
Texas Independent Cattlemen	https://icatexas.com/
Texas Pork Council	https://texaspork.org/
Texas Cotton Association	https://www.tca-cotton.org/
Texas Corn Producers	https://texascorn.org/
Texas Sorghum Commission	http://texasgsa.com/
Texas Soybean Board	https://texassoybeans.org/
Texas Wheat Commission	https://texaswheat.org/
The Poultry Federation	https://www.texaspoultry.org/
Other Groups	
American Farmers and Ranchers	https://www.americanfarmersandranchers.com
Texas Farmers Markets	https://texasfarmersmarket.org/
Texas Farm Bureau	https://www.txfb-ins.com/
Texas Climatological Survey	https://climatexas.tamu.edu/
Federal Links	
Federal Agencies and Commissions	https://www.whitehouse.gov/about-the-white-house/federal-agencies-commissions

Statistical Reports Program

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service publishes timely estimates on crop and livestock production, prices, and various other special reports. A list of the more commonly requested reports and the approximate date of release is shown in the table below.

All national reports are available online at:
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications>

Reports for Texas:
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx>

Type of Report	Frequency	Approximate Date Available
Crop Reports		
Acreage	annually	end of June
Prospective Plantings	annually	end of March
Crop Production	monthly	8 th - 12 th
Grain Stocks	quarterly	Jan; Mar, Jun, Sep
Crop Production Annual Summary	annually	January
Crop Values	annually	February
Small Grains Summary	annually	end of September
Winter Wheat and Canola Seedings	annually	January
Wheat Varieties	annually	March
Livestock Reports		
Cattle Inventory and Calf Crop	annually	end of January
Hog Inventory and Pig Crop	quarterly	Mar, Jun, Sep, Dec
Sheep Inventory, Lamb Crop and Goats	annually	end of January
Livestock Slaughter	monthly	2 nd half of the month
Livestock Slaughter Summary	annually	April
Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	April
Dairy Reports		
Milk Production and Cows Milked	quarterly	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
Milk Production, Disposition and Income Summary	annually	April
Poultry Reports		
Chickens and Eggs	monthly	2 nd half of the month
Chickens and Eggs Annual Summary	annually	February
Poultry Production and Value	annually	April
Price Reports		
Agricultural Prices	monthly	end of the month
Miscellaneous Reports		
Farms and Land in Farms	annually	February
Agricultural Land Values	annually	August
Farm Labor	semi-annually	May & November
Crop Weather		
February - November	weekly	Monday
December	monthly	first Monday
County Estimates (available via Quick Stats)		
Wheat	annually	December
Row Crops	annually	February - May
Major Livestock	annually	May - August
Cash Rents	annually	August

Electronic Dissemination of Data from NASS

NASS has a homepage on the Internet that provides easy access to the broad range of information and data produced. Through the homepage, you can obtain copies of all reports produced by NASS and have access to many other options.

NASS Homepage –
<https://www.nass.usda.gov>

Texas Homepage –
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/tx>

Through a cooperative agreement with Cornell University, the Albert R. Mann Library distributes NASS Economic Research Service (ERS), and World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) periodicals and data files via the USDA Economics and Statistics System on a web server. Over 400 reports annually are available **free of charge**. All NASS reports and WAOB's World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) are available electronically within minutes of release.

A calendar of scheduled releases is available from the NASS Homepage at
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>
Under Reports Calendar click on a month to view the reports issued.

Agricultural Statistics Database (Quick Stats)

U.S. and state data, published in NASS national reports, is available through an online database via the internet **free of charge**. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, state and other selection criteria and produces an output file compatible for updating databases and spreadsheets. The database can be accessed from the NASS webpage at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick Stats/>. The 2017 Census of Agriculture is also available.

County level data are also available via Quick Stats. The database allows custom queries based on commodity, year, selected counties within a state, or all counties in one or more states. The county data include totals for the Agricultural Statistics Districts (county groupings) and the state. The downloadable data files contain planted and harvested acreage, yield per acre, and production. Livestock county data are also available for selected states.

Free E-Mail Subscriptions to NASS Reports

It is now possible to receive a NASS report within minutes of its release throughout the year. To arrange for any USDA-NASS reports to be sent free of charge to your e-mail, follow these easy steps:

1. Go to <https://www.nass.usda.gov>.
2. Hover mouse over “**Publications**” from the top menu bar.
3. On the bottom right, under “Receive Reports by Email” heading, select either “National,” “State” or “News”.

The two report options available in Texas are:
Texas All Reports, Texas Crop-Weather & Texas Press Releases.

You may “unsubscribe” from Texas reports at any time by going to
<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics by State/Texas/Subscribe to TX Reports/>

Conversion Factors

Linear Measure (Length)

1 mile	=	5,280 feet <i>or</i> 1,760 yards <i>or</i> 320 rods <i>or</i> 8 furlongs
1 furlong	=	1/8 of a mile <i>or</i> approximately 40 rods <i>or</i> approximately 660 feet
1 rod	=	16 1/2 feet <i>or</i> 5.5 yards
1 yard	=	3 feet
1 foot	=	12 inches

Square Measure (Area)

1 square mile (section)	=	640 acres <i>or</i> 258.99 hectares
1 acre	=	160 square rods <i>or</i> 43,560 square feet <i>or</i> 10 square chains
1 hectare	=	2.47 acres
1 square furlong	=	10 acres
1 square rod	=	30 1/4 square yards
1 square yard	=	9 square feet
1 square foot	=	144 square inches

Cubic Measure (Volume)

1 cubic yard	=	27 cubic feet
1 cubic foot	=	1,728 cubic inches
1 cord (4' x 4' x 8')	=	128 cubic feet
1 cord-foot (4' x 4' x 1')	=	16 cubic feet <i>or</i> 1/8 of a <i>cord</i>
2.5 cu. ft. of ear corn	=	1 bushel
1.25 cu. ft. of shelled corn	=	1 bushel

Liquid Measure

1 barrel	=	31 1/2 gallons
1 gallon	=	4 quarts <i>or</i> 3.7841 liters
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	16 fluid ounces

Dry Measure

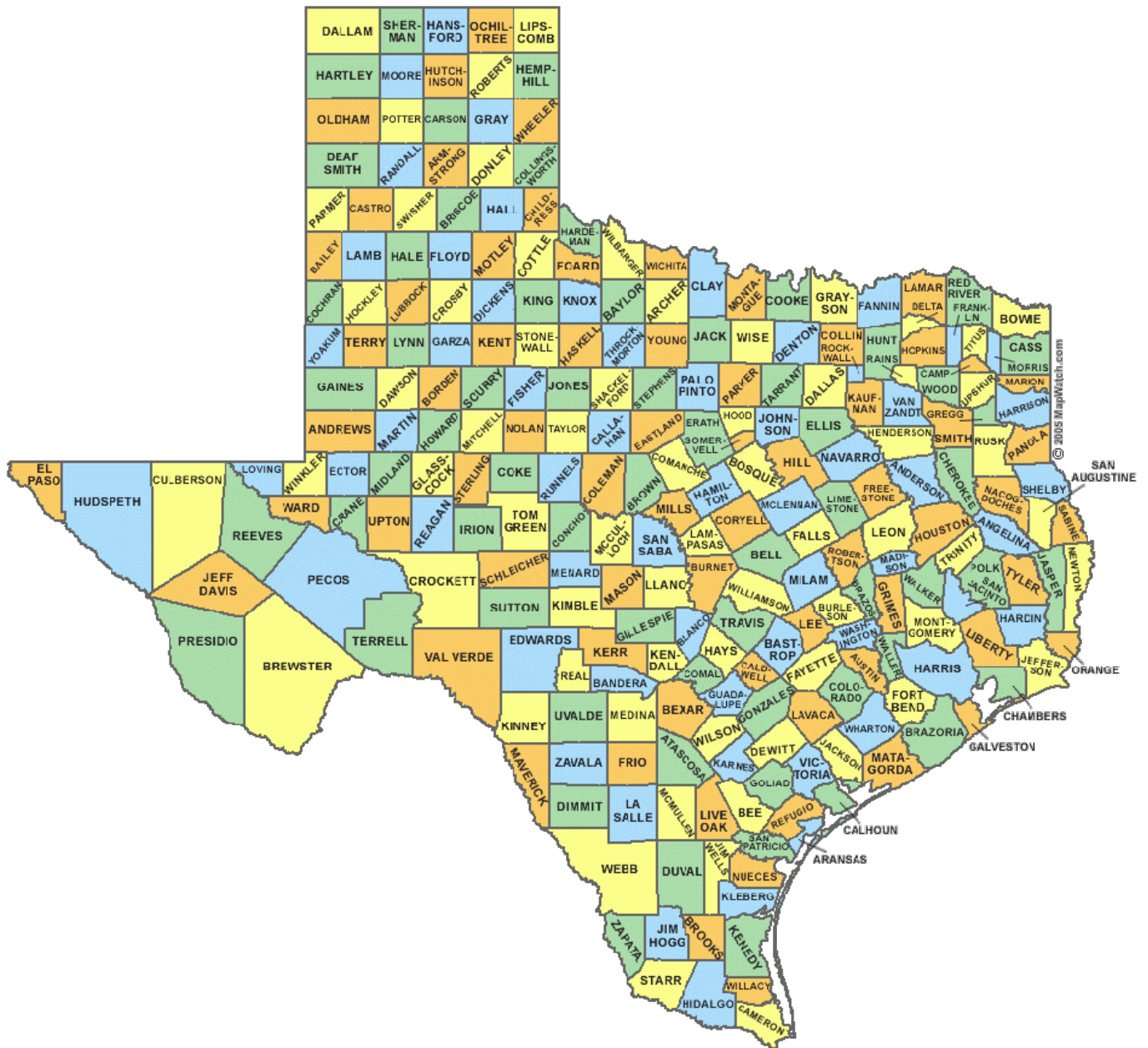
1 bushel	=	4 pecks
1 peck	=	8 quarts
1 quart	=	2 pints
1 pint	=	2.33 cups

Weight (Ordinary Commodities)

1 long ton	=	2,240 pounds
1 short ton	=	2,000 pounds
1 hundredweight (cwt.)	=	100 pounds
1 pound (lb.)	=	16 ounces

Commodities

Wheat	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Spanish	bushel = 25 pounds
Soybeans	bushel = 60 pounds	Peanuts, Runner	bushel = 21 pounds
Corn (shelled)	bushel = 56 pounds	Canola	bushel = 50 pounds
Grain Sorghum	bushel = 56 pounds	Barley	bushel = 48 pounds
Rye	bushel = 56 pounds	Cotton	bale = 480 pounds
Oats	bushel = 32 pounds	Watermelon	medium = 25 pounds



LEARN MORE

- www.nass.usda.gov – Browse the NASS website for information on surveys, the census, and more.
- [Quick Stats](#) – Use this easy online tool to find data by agricultural product, geography, and date.
- [CropScope](#) – Use this Web portal to get crop-specific geospatial land cover information.
- Sign up for free customized **national** reports, **state** reports, or **news releases** via email.
- Follow NASS on **Twitter** – @usda_nass.
- Customer Service – For assistance finding data online or to request hard copies, including CDs and DVDs, call toll free: (800) 727-9540 (7:30 a.m. to 4 p.m. ET Mon-Fri) or write to nass@nass.usda.gov.
- View our pledge to keep data **confidential** and **secure**.