

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS

Species	Number	Record/Year	
		----- 1,000 Head -----	
All Cattle			
Jan 1, 2010	3,800	High	5,000/1974
Jan 1, 2009	3,700	Low	21/1867
All Hogs			
Dec 1, 2009	1,160	High	3,100/1922
Dec 1, 2008	1,280	Low	1/1869
All Sheep			
Jan 1, 2010	320	High	2,407/1943
Jan 1, 2009	305	Low	305/2009
All Chickens			
Dec 1, 2009	2,810	High	11,592/1944
Dec 1, 2008	2,837	Low	1,500/1988
Turkeys			
Raised, 2009	4,500	High	4,900/2001
Raised, 2008	4,700	Low	204/1948

ANNUAL PRECIPITATION

Station	2008	2009	Normal
	----- Inches per Year -----		
Camp Crook	19.10	13.22	13.85
Mobridge	18.90	17.29	16.69
Watertown	25.29	24.62	21.36
Rapid City	20.55	18.64	16.13
Pierre	23.65	20.31	17.55
Sioux Falls	25.47	23.06	25.41
Oral	19.83	20.26	16.35
Winner	12.96	23.80	21.39
Yankton	30.76	23.49	24.43

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS

Species	Number	Record/Year	
		----- 1,000 Head -----	
All Cattle			
Jan 1, 2010	3,800	High	5,000/1974
Jan 1, 2009	3,700	Low	21/1867
All Hogs			
Dec 1, 2009	1,160	High	3,100/1922
Dec 1, 2008	1,280	Low	1/1869
All Sheep			
Jan 1, 2010	320	High	2,407/1943
Jan 1, 2009	305	Low	305/2009
All Chickens			
Dec 1, 2009	2,810	High	11,592/1944
Dec 1, 2008	2,837	Low	1,500/1988
Turkeys			
Raised, 2009	4,500	High	4,900/2001
Raised, 2008	4,700	Low	204/1948

ANNUAL PRECIPITATION

Station	2008	2009	Normal
	----- Inches per Year -----		
Camp Crook	19.10	13.22	13.85
Mobridge	18.90	17.29	16.69
Watertown	25.29	24.62	21.36
Rapid City	20.55	18.64	16.13
Pierre	23.65	20.31	17.55
Sioux Falls	25.47	23.06	25.41
Oral	19.83	20.26	16.35
Winner	12.96	23.80	21.39
Yankton	30.76	23.49	24.43

DAIRY NUMBERS

Licensed Dairy Operations, January 1, 2010	389
Avg. Milk Cows on Farms during 2009	94,000
Total Milk Production in 2009	1,892 million pounds
Avg Milk Production/Cow in 2009	20,128 pounds

LIVESTOCK MARKETED IN 2009

	1,000 Head
All Cattle and Calves	1,951
Cattle Marketed from Feedlots, 2009 (1,000 + head feedlots only)	483
All Hogs and Pigs	4,062
All Sheep and Lambs	226

ETHANOL NUMBERS 1/

Ethanol Plants Operating	16
Ethanol Plants in Exploration	0
Annual Ethanol Production Capacity	1.02 billion gallons
Annual Dried Distillers Grain (DDG) Production Capacity	3.1 million tons

1/ Source: American Coalition for Ethanol.

DAIRY NUMBERS

Licensed Dairy Operations, January 1, 2010	389
Avg. Milk Cows on Farms during 2009	94,000
Total Milk Production in 2009	1,892 million pounds
Avg Milk Production/Cow in 2009	20,128 pounds

LIVESTOCK MARKETED IN 2009

	1,000 Head
All Cattle and Calves	1,951
Cattle Marketed from Feedlots, 2009 (1,000 + head feedlots only)	483
All Hogs and Pigs	4,062
All Sheep and Lambs	226

ETHANOL NUMBERS 1/

Ethanol Plants Operating	16
Ethanol Plants in Exploration	0
Annual Ethanol Production Capacity	1.02 billion gallons
Annual Dried Distillers Grain (DDG) Production Capacity	3.1 million tons

1/ Source: American Coalition for Ethanol.

SOUTH DAKOTA'S RANK IN THE UNITED STATES - 2009

1st: Bison Inventory 1/	6th: Corn for Grain Production
	Durum Wheat Production
	Calves Born
2nd: Alfalfa Hay Production	7th: Cattle & Calves on Feed-
Flaxseed Production	All Feedlots
Honey Production	Steers 500 Lbs. & Over
Lambs Born	Harvest Acreage -
Sunflower Seed Production	Principal Crops
3rd: Proso Millet Production	
4th: All Hay Production	8th: All Cattle & Calves
All Wheat Production	Soybean Production
Oat Production	Winter Wheat Production
Other Spring Wheat Production	
Market Sheep & Lambs	9th: Pigs Born
5th: All Sheep & Lambs	10th: none
Beef Cows that have Calved	
Land in Farms & Ranches	
Heifers 500 Lbs. & over	
Sorghum for Grain Production	

1/ 2007 Census of Agriculture.

USDA/NASS South Dakota Field Office

Carter Anderson, Director

Steve Noyes, Deputy Director

5020 S. Broadband Lane

P.O. Box 5068

Sioux Falls, SD 57117-5068

Telephone: (605) 323-6500

E-mail: nass-sd@nass.usda.gov

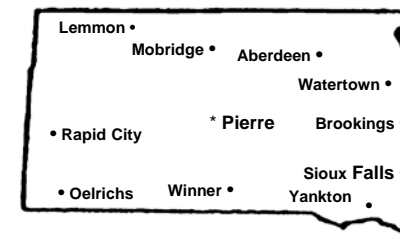
State Reports: NASS – South Dakota Reports and Statistics

National Reports: NASS – National Agricultural Statistics Service



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT
OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
SERVICE

SOUTH DAKOTA AGRICULTURE



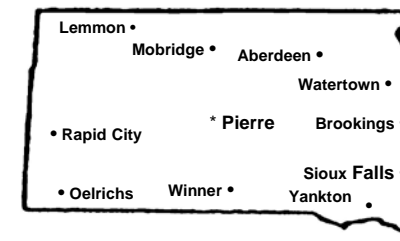
Published August 2010

SOUTH DAKOTA FIELD OFFICE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT
OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
SERVICE

SOUTH DAKOTA AGRICULTURE



Published August 2010

SOUTH DAKOTA FIELD OFFICE



LAND FACTS

Total Square Miles (Land):	75,855	
Total Land Area:	48.6 Million Acres	
Indian Reservation Land Area:	8.4 Million Acres	
Federal Land:	2.6 Million Acres	
State Land:	1.0 Million Acres	
Land Enrolled in CRP 1/	1.1 Million Acres	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>
Number of Farms & Ranches	31,300	31,500
Average Value Per Acre	\$920	\$890
	<u>2002</u>	<u>2007</u>
Number of Lvstk/Crop Farms 2/		
Farms with Cattle	17,983	15,667
Farms with Hogs	1,506	959
Farms with Sheep	2,074	1,669
Farms harvesting corn for grain	11,446	12,198
Farms harvesting soybeans	11,593	9,862
Farms harvesting alfalfa	15,097	12,653
Farms harvesting winter wheat	2,151	4,461
Farms harvesting spring wheat	3,593	4,000

1/ Source – Farm Service Agency – May 2010. 2/ Census of Agriculture.

CROP ACREAGES PLANTED

Crop	2008	2009	Record/Year
----- 1,000 Acres -----			
All Wheat	3,661	3,209	High 4,385/1992 Low 1,895/1970
All Corn	4,750	5,000	High 5,500/1931 Low 2,450/1983
Soybeans	4,100	4,250	High 4,500/2001 Low 2/1939
Oats	220	200	High 4,095/1954 Low 200/2009
Barley	63	48	High 2,496/1942 Low 48/2009
All Sorghum	170	180	High 1,345/1940 Low 10/1931
All Sunflower	600	570	High 960/1995 Low 42/1972
Proso Millet	110	85	High 220/2001 Low 85/2009
Flaxseed	7	8	High 1,023/1954 Low 7/2008
All Hay	3,850	3,800	High 5,964/1956 Low 1,407/1934
Harvested			Low 1,407/1934

CROP YIELDS

Crop	2008	2009	Record/Year
----- Bushels per Acre -----			
All Wheat	50.5	42.9	High 50.5/2008 Low 4.3/1933
Corn for Grain	133.0	151.0	High 151.0/2009 Low 4.0/1894
Soybeans	34.0	42.0	High 42.0/2009 Low 11.5/1958
Oats	73.0	73.0	High 82.0/2004 Low 7.5/1894
Barley	41.0	54.0	High 63.0/2004 Low 4.5/1894
Sorghum for Grain	64.0	61.0	High 71.0/1998 Low 6.5/1936
All Sunflower (Pounds)	1,769	1,800	High 1,800/2009 Low 676/1975
Proso Millet	30.0	35.0	High 35.0/2009 Low 17.0/2003
Flaxseed	14.0	21.0	High 23.0/1992 Low 2.5/1936
All Hay (Tons)	2.04	2.06	High 2.36/1999 Low 0.50/1934

PRICES AND CASH RECEIPTS

Item	2008 Price	2009 Price	2009 Cash Receipts
--- Dollars --- Million \$			
All Wheat - Bu.	6.92	5.10	748.1
Corn for Grain - Bu.	3.78	3.40	1,936.1
Soybeans - Bu.	9.65	9.05	1,414.3
Oats - Bu.	2.68	2.15	7.6
Barley - Bu.	5.06	3.05	5.9
Sorghum Grain - Cwt.	5.62	4.90	21.4
All Sunflower - Cwt.	19.70	12.80	172.3
Proso Millet - Bu.	3.35	2.60	8.0
Flaxseed - Bu.	11.30	8.70	1.0
All Hay - Ton	93.00	78.00	138.9
Cattle - Cwt.	91.30	87.40	1,550.4 1/
Hogs - Cwt.	46.80	41.70	337.5
Sheep - Cwt.	19.80	28.30	21.7 2/
Lambs - Cwt.	105.00	104.00	---
TOTAL 3/			6,860.7

1/ Includes cash receipts from all cattle and calves. 2/ Includes cash receipts from all sheep and lambs. 3/ Includes all commodities.

LAND FACTS

Total Square Miles (Land):	75,855	
Total Land Area:	48.6 Million Acres	
Indian Reservation Land Area:	8.4 Million Acres	
Federal Land:	2.6 Million Acres	
State Land:	1.0 Million Acres	
Land Enrolled in CRP 1/	1.1 Million Acres	
	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>
Number of Farms & Ranches	31,300	31,500
Average Value Per Acre	\$920	\$890
	<u>2002</u>	<u>2007</u>
Number of Lvstk/Crop Farms 2/		
Farms with Cattle	17,983	15,667
Farms with Hogs	1,506	959
Farms with Sheep	2,074	1,669
Farms harvesting corn for grain	11,446	12,198
Farms harvesting soybeans	11,593	9,862
Farms harvesting alfalfa	15,097	12,653
Farms harvesting winter wheat	2,151	4,461
Farms harvesting spring wheat	3,593	4,000

1/ Source – Farm Service Agency – May 2010. 2/ Census of Agriculture.

CROP ACREAGES PLANTED

Crop	2008	2009	Record/Year
----- 1,000 Acres -----			
All Wheat	3,661	3,209	High 4,385/1992 Low 1,895/1970
All Corn	4,750	5,000	High 5,500/1931 Low 2,450/1983
Soybeans	4,100	4,250	High 4,500/2001 Low 2/1939
Oats	220	200	High 4,095/1954 Low 200/2009
Barley	63	48	High 2,496/1942 Low 48/2009
All Sorghum	170	180	High 1,345/1940 Low 10/1931
All Sunflower	600	570	High 960/1995 Low 42/1972
Proso Millet	110	85	High 220/2001 Low 85/2009
Flaxseed	7	8	High 1,023/1954 Low 7/2008
All Hay	3,850	3,800	High 5,964/1956 Low 1,407/1934
Harvested			Low 1,407/1934

CROP YIELDS

Crop	2008	2009	Record/Year
----- Bushels per Acre -----			
All Wheat	50.5	42.9	High 50.5/2008 Low 4.3/1933
Corn for Grain	133.0	151.0	High 151.0/2009 Low 4.0/1894
Soybeans	34.0	42.0	High 42.0/2009 Low 11.5/1958
Oats	73.0	73.0	High 82.0/2004 Low 7.5/1894
Barley	41.0	54.0	High 63.0/2004 Low 4.5/1894
Sorghum for Grain	64.0	61.0	High 71.0/1998 Low 6.5/1936
All Sunflower (Pounds)	1,769	1,800	High 1,800/2009 Low 676/1975
Proso Millet	30.0	35.0	High 35.0/2009 Low 17.0/2003
Flaxseed	14.0	21.0	High 23.0/1992 Low 2.5/1936
All Hay (Tons)	2.04	2.06	High 2.36/1999 Low 0.50/1934

PRICES AND CASH RECEIPTS

Item	2008 Price	2009 Price	2009 Cash Receipts
--- Dollars --- Million \$			
All Wheat - Bu.	6.92	5.10	748.1
Corn for Grain - Bu.	3.78	3.40	1,936.1
Soybeans - Bu.	9.65	9.05	1,414.3
Oats - Bu.	2.68	2.15	7.6
Barley - Bu.	5.06	3.05	5.9
Sorghum Grain - Cwt.	5.62	4.90	21.4
All Sunflower - Cwt.	19.70	12.80	172.3
Proso Millet - Bu.	3.35	2.60	8.0
Flaxseed - Bu.	11.30	8.70	1.0
All Hay - Ton	93.00	78.00	138.9
Cattle - Cwt.	91.30	87.40	1,550.4 1/
Hogs - Cwt.	46.80	41.70	337.5
Sheep - Cwt.	19.80	28.30	21.7 2/
Lambs - Cwt.	105.00	104.00	---
TOTAL 3/			6,860.7

1/ Includes cash receipts from all cattle and calves. 2/ Includes cash receipts from all sheep and lambs. 3/ Includes all commodities.