



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250

Northwest Regional Field Office • Olympia, WA 98507

Ag Statistics Hotline: 1-800-727-9540 • www.nass.usda.gov

In this Issue – Posted online January 31, 2025

- Crop Production- Annual
- Winter Wheat Seedings
- Grain Stocks
- Hay Stocks
- Milk Production
- Cattle on Feed
- Cattle
- Sheep and Goats
- Wool Production
- Agricultural Prices
- Chickens and Eggs
- Cold Storage
- Grazing Fees

Regional Contacts

Phone: 1-800-435-5883

Email: nassrfonwr@usda.gov

- Washington – Dennis Koong, Regional Director
- Idaho – Ben Johnson, State Statistician
- Oregon – Dennis Koong, Regional Director
- Alaska – Andrew Brosier, State Statistician

Dry Edible Peas and Chickpeas Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Dry edible peas ¹								
Idaho	19.0	11.0	18.0	10.9	1,610	1,940	290	211
Washington.....	62.0	49.0	61.0	46.0	1,990	1,930	1,214	888
United States	955.0	976.0	933.0	939.9	1,924	1,775	17,947	16,679
Small chickpeas ^{2 3}								
Idaho	23.0	38.0	22.6	37.9	1,430	1,170	323	443
Washington.....	31.0	38.0	30.9	38.0	1,470	1,320	454	502
United States	101.3	138.0	94.5	135.2	1,421	1,232	1,343	1,665
Large chickpeas ^{2 4}								
Idaho	49.0	59.0	48.8	58.2	1,310	1,150	639	669
Washington.....	67.0	103.0	66.9	102.5	1,310	1,230	876	1,261
United States	265.7	364.0	262.3	357.2	1,265	1,111	3,317	3,967
All chickpeas ²								
Idaho	72.0	97.0	71.4	96.1	1,350	1,160	962	1,112
Washington.....	98.0	141.0	97.8	140.5	1,360	1,250	1,330	1,763
United States	367.0	502.0	356.8	492.4	1,306	1,144	4,660	5,632

¹ For 2023, includes wrinkled seed peas and Austrian Winter peas. For 2024, excludes wrinkled seed peas and Austrian Winter peas.

² Yield and production reported on a clean basis.

³ Chickpeas 20/64 inches or smaller.

⁴ Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023-2024

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
All wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	1,170	1,210	1,035	1,135	86.1	89.0	89,110	101,015
Oregon.....	740	740	720	725	56.0	70.0	40,320	50,750
Washington.....	2,300	2,295	2,240	2,240	50.5	64.1	113,120	143,570
United States.....	49,575	46,079	37,077	38,469	48.7	51.2	1,803,942	1,971,301
Winter wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	750	760	630	700	89.0	89.0	56,070	62,300
Oregon.....	740	740	720	725	56.0	70.0	40,320	50,750
Washington.....	1,800	1,800	1,750	1,750	54.0	70.0	94,500	122,500
United States.....	36,699	33,390	24,558	26,103	50.6	51.7	1,242,368	1,348,930
Spring wheat ² (bushels)								
Idaho.....	410	450	395	435	82.0	89.0	32,390	38,715
Washington.....	500	495	490	490	38.0	43.0	18,620	21,070
United States.....	11,200	10,625	10,915	10,330	46.0	52.5	502,245	542,320
Durum wheat (bushels)								
Idaho ³	10	(NA)	10	(NA)	65.0	(NA)	650	(NA)
United States.....	1,676	2,064	1,604	2,036	37.0	39.3	59,329	80,051
Barley ¹ (bushels)								
Alaska.....	7	8	6	6	38.0	46.0	228	276
Idaho.....	570	530	540	510	112.0	109.0	60,480	55,590
Oregon.....	43	31	24	20	33.0	47.0	792	940
Washington.....	95	80	84	70	53.0	66.0	4,452	4,620
United States.....	3,109	2,373	2,574	1,875	72.3	76.7	186,127	143,836
Oats ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	45	40	12	10	91.0	92.0	1,092	920
Oregon.....	20	20	12	11	79.0	98.0	948	1,078
United States.....	2,555	2,213	831	886	68.6	76.5	57,045	67,793
Corn, grain ⁴ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	360	380	115	120	203.0	206.0	23,345	24,720
Oregon.....	95	100	55	57	214.0	208.0	11,770	11,856
Washington.....	160	175	75	88	240.0	235.0	18,000	20,680
United States.....	94,641	90,594	86,506	82,896	177.3	179.3	15,340,520	14,866,744
Corn, silage (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	240	255	28.0	30.0	6,720	7,650
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	39	42	26.0	23.0	1,014	966
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	85	86	24.0	26.0	2,040	2,236
United States.....	(X)	(X)	6,461	6,100	20.1	20.2	129,854	123,093
Hay, all (tons)								
Alaska ⁵	(X)	(X)	20	23	1.40	1.40	28	32
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,300	1,250	4.04	3.65	5,250	4,567
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	900	930	3.09	2.98	2,780	2,772
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	790	620	3.99	4.01	3,149	2,488
United States.....	(X)	(X)	52,771	49,390	2.25	2.48	118,588	122,462
Hay, alfalfa (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,000	940	4.50	4.10	4,500	3,854
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	320	330	4.70	4.40	1,504	1,452
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	410	340	4.90	4.60	2,009	1,564
United States.....	(X)	(X)	15,604	14,612	3.19	3.41	49,769	49,840
Hay, other (tons)								
Alaska ⁵	(X)	(X)	20	23	1.40	1.40	28	32
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	300	310	2.50	2.30	750	713
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	580	600	2.20	2.20	1,276	1,320
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	380	280	3.00	3.30	1,140	924
United States.....	(X)	(X)	37,167	34,778	1.85	2.09	68,819	72,622

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023-2024 (continued)

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Potatoes, all (cwt)								
Idaho	330.0	315.0	329.5	314.5	435.0	430.0	143,333	135,235
Oregon	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0	620.0	625.0	26,660	26,875
Washington.....	165.0	160.0	164.5	159.5	630.0	635.0	103,635	101,283
United States.....	966.0	930.0	961.1	925.4	458.0	454.0	440,132	420,242
Canola (pounds)								
Idaho ⁶	(NA)	97.0	(NA)	95.0	(NA)	1,600.0	(NA)	152,000
Washington.....	165.0	160.0	163.0	157.0	1,640.0	1,820.0	267,320	285,740
United States.....	2,344.5	2,751.5	2,319.2	2,710.0	1,793.0	1,784.0	4,157,420	4,834,030
Safflower (pounds)								
Idaho	26.0	18.5	25.5	17.0	840.0	760.0	21,420	12,920
United States.....	129.5	116.6	126.0	108.0	1,036.0	1,200.0	130,570	129,585
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	174.7	173.2	174.6	173.1	40.0	40.0	6,984	6,924
Oregon	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.4	36.4	41.0	379	426
Washington.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	49.7	49.5	99	94
United States.....	1,125.0	1,104.3	1,114.2	1,085.5	32.2	32.5	35,884	35,278
Peppermint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	12.1	10.8	92.0	113.0	1,113	1,220
Oregon	(X)	(X)	8.0	7.0	84.0	77.0	672	539
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	5.7	5.4	112.0	117.0	638	632
United States.....	(X)	(X)	28.7	23.2	91.0	103.0	2,600	2,391
Spearmint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	0.7	0.9	123.0	126.0	86	113
Oregon	(X)	(X)	2.3	1.4	134.0	111.0	308	155
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	7.4	6.3	144.0	156.0	1,069	980
United States.....	(X)	(X)	12.0	10.3	130.0	132.0	1,557	1,357
Dry edible beans ^{7 8} (cwt)								
Idaho	35.0	45.0	34.7	44.7	24.7	26.5	858	1,186
Washington.....	32.0	46.0	31.6	45.7	27.6	28.1	873	1,283
United States.....	1,180.0	1,533.0	1,156.1	1,503.6	20.7	20.8	23,893	31,289
Lentils (cwt)								
Idaho ³	18.0	(NA)	18.0	(NA)	10.9	(NA)	196	(NA)
Washington.....	45.0	51.0	44.0	51.0	8.9	9.6	392	490
United States.....	545.0	936.0	523.0	903.0	10.9	10.0	5,697	9,049
Hops (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	8.6	5.8	1,949.0	2,273.0	16,853	13,179
Oregon	(X)	(X)	6.8	5.6	1,558.0	1,732.0	10,630	9,759
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	38.9	33.4	1,971.0	1,922.0	76,560	64,134
United States.....	(X)	(X)	54.3	44.8	1,915.0	1,944.0	104,043	87,072

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Excludes Durum wheat.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

⁴ Corn area planted is for all purposes.

⁵ Alfalfa and Alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

⁶ Estimates began in 2024.

⁷ Yield and production reported on a clean basis.

⁸ Excludes beans grown for garden seed and chickpeas.

Winter Wheat Area Seeded — States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Crop year			2025 as a percent of 2024
	2023	2024	2025	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Alabama	205	110	150	136
Arkansas.....	230	130	120	92
California	320	290	360	124
Colorado	2,300	2,100	2,100	100
Delaware	80	70	65	93
Georgia.....	195	145	190	131
Idaho	750	760	760	100
Illinois.....	840	770	790	103
Indiana.....	405	310	330	106
Kansas.....	8,100	7,600	7,400	97
Kentucky.....	610	560	520	93
Maryland.....	340	325	340	105
Michigan	600	400	550	138
Mississippi	120	60	60	100
Missouri	780	670	630	94
Montana.....	1,850	1,950	2,250	115
Nebraska	1,130	1,000	970	97
New Jersey ¹	34	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
New Mexico	405	370	355	96
New York.....	150	135	130	96
North Carolina.....	480	410	380	93
North Dakota.....	155	125	120	96
Ohio.....	650	520	660	127
Oklahoma	4,550	4,350	4,250	98
Oregon	740	740	750	101
Pennsylvania	280	240	270	113
South Carolina	110	80	125	156
South Dakota	920	860	790	92
Tennessee.....	470	380	350	92
Texas.....	6,400	5,500	5,800	105
Utah.....	105	105	105	100
Virginia.....	200	150	200	133
Washington	1,800	1,800	1,850	103
Wisconsin	280	265	290	109
Wyoming.....	115	110	105	95
United States	36,699	33,390	34,115	102

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1, 2023, September 1, 2024 and December 1, 2024

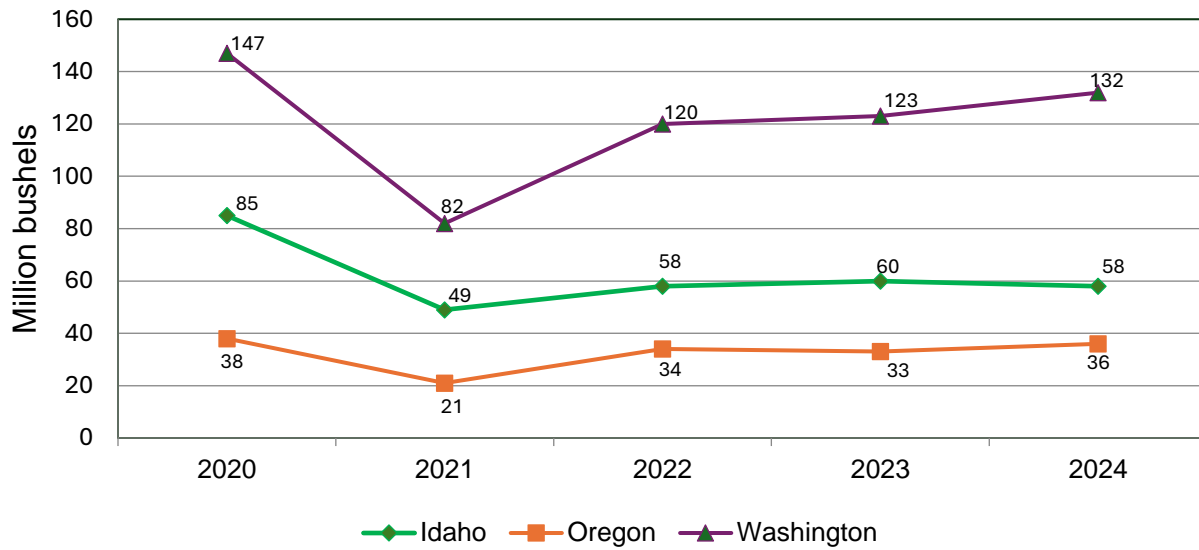
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2023	20,500	39,630	60,130	6,100	26,988	33,088
September 1, 2024	29,500	50,725	80,225	10,500	38,536	49,036
December 1, 2024	28,500	29,430	57,930	6,700	29,559	36,259
Barley						
December 1, 2023	17,500	15,039	32,539	270	602	872
September 1, 2024	25,500	17,063	42,563	500	566	1,066
December 1, 2024	17,000	17,199	34,199	350	843	1,193
Oats						
December 1, 2023	(D)	107	(D)	(D)	304	(D)
September 1, 2024	(D)	211	(D)	(D)	258	(D)
December 1, 2024	(D)	102	(D)	(D)	191	(D)
Corn						
December 1, 2023	(D)	6,988	(D)	(D)	2,064	(D)
September 1, 2024	(D)	2,188	(D)	(D)	682	(D)
December 1, 2024	(D)	9,436	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2023	8,200	114,746	122,946	401,060	1,020,019	1,421,079
September 1, 2024	16,000	143,447	159,447	663,760	1,328,397	1,992,157
December 1, 2024	9,700	122,158	131,858	466,580	1,103,046	1,569,626
Barley						
December 1, 2023	1,100	3,627	4,727	86,020	55,749	141,769
September 1, 2024	1,300	3,740	5,040	90,260	63,811	154,071
December 1, 2024	860	3,680	4,540	66,200	50,582	116,782
Oats						
December 1, 2023	(NA)	73	73	24,030	38,194	62,224
September 1, 2024	(NA)	82	82	38,600	26,619	65,219
December 1, 2024	(NA)	75	75	24,850	26,702	51,552
Corn						
December 1, 2023	(D)	7,612	(D)	7,830,000	4,341,163	12,171,163
September 1, 2024	(D)	3,685	(D)	780,400	983,000	1,763,400
December 1, 2024	(D)	12,495	(D)	7,663,000	4,411,194	12,074,194

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: December 2020-2024



Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2023 and 2024

State	May 1		December 1	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Idaho	460	740	2,550	2,200
Oregon.....	230	400	1,200	1,600
Washington.....	360	360	1,500	1,100
United States	14,333	21,010	76,721	81,534

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: November and December, 2023 and 2024

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	November			December		
	2023	2024	Change from 2023	2023	2024	Change from 2023
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,323	1,387	4.8	1,366	1,414	3.5
Oregon.....	201	194	-3.5	207	190	-8.2
Washington.....	495	486	-1.8	515	504	-2.1
24-State Total	17,311	17,265	-0.3	18,061	17,996	-0.4

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2024 and 2025

State	January 1, 2024	December 1, 2024	January 1, 2025		
			Inventory	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	335	330	330	99	100
Washington	270	260	255	94	98
United States	11,930	11,982	11,823	99	99

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	During December 2023	During November 2024	During December 2024		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	45	45	41	91	91
Cattle marketed	39	44	40	103	91
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	38	34	31	82	91
Cattle marketed	37	43	35	95	81
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,698	1,796	1,642	97	91
Cattle marketed	1,724	1,725	1,742	101	101
Other disappearance	60	55	59	98	107

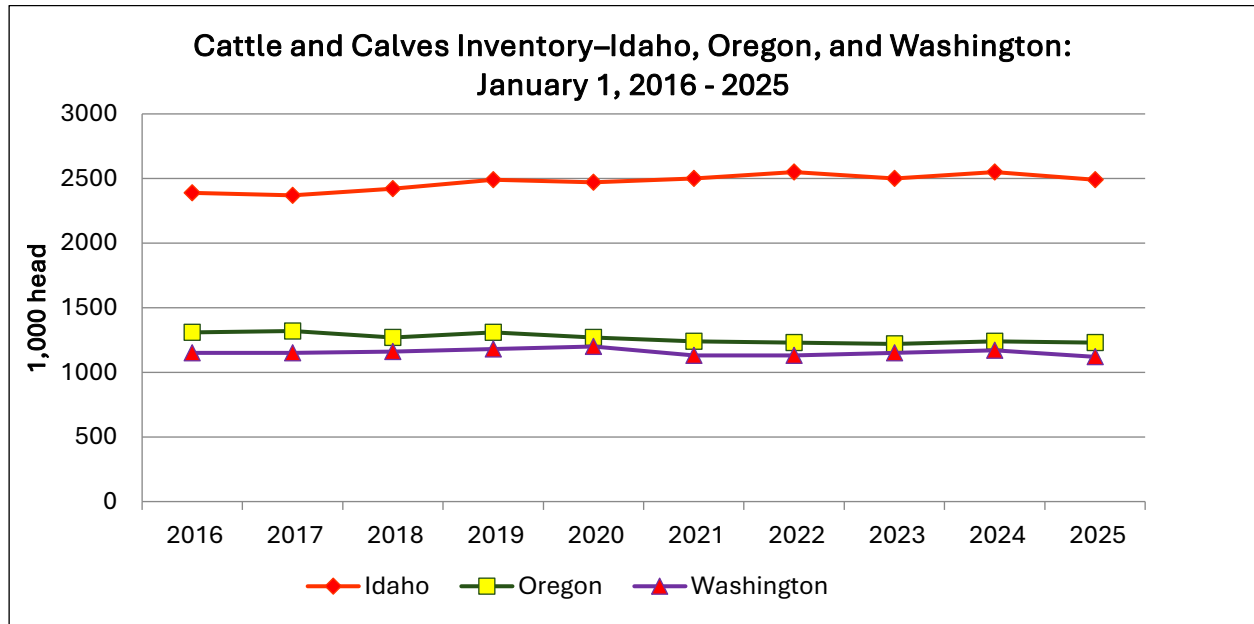
Cattle on Feed by Class on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Quarter - Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2024 and 2025

State	Steers and steer calves			Heifers and heifer calves		
	January 1, 2024	October 1, 2024	January 1, 2025	January 1, 2024	October 1, 2024	January 1, 2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	180	175	175	155	155	155
Washington	145	135	140	125	120	115
United States	7,195	7,000	7,248	4,735	4,600	4,575

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2024 and 2025**

State	All cattle and calves			All cows and heifers that have calved		
	2024	2025	Percent of previous year	2024	2025	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska.....	19.0	20.0	105	8.5	8.5	100
Idaho	2,550.0	2,490.0	98	1,120.0	1,120.0	100
Oregon.....	1,240.0	1,230.0	99	620.0	620.0	100
Washington.....	1,170.0	1,120.0	96	480.0	465.0	97
United States	87,157.4	86,662.2	99	37,359.8	37,212.8	100

--continued



**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2024 and 2025 (continued)**

State	Beef cows that have calved			Milk cows that have calved		
	2024	2025	Percent of previous year	2024	2025	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska	8.3	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	457.0	440.0	96	663.0	680.0	103
Oregon	500.0	509.0	102	120.0	111.0	93
Washington	223.0	210.0	94	257.0	255.0	99
United States	28,013.0	27,863.5	99	9,346.8	9,349.3	100

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2024 and 2025 (continued)**

State	All heifers 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cow replacement		Milk cow replacement		Other	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska	1.6	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	0.4	(NA)
Idaho	85.0	90.0	335.0	305.0	250.0	255.0
Oregon	95.0	100.0	50.0	45.0	135.0	120.0
Washington	50.0	45.0	120.0	115.0	160.0	150.0
United States	4,718.3	4,672.4	3,951.2	3,914.3	9,650.5	9,593.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2024 and 2025 (continued)**

State	Steers 500 pounds and over		Bulls 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska	0.4	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	3.2	(NA)
Idaho	330.0	300.0	40.0	40.0	390.0	380.0
Oregon	170.0	165.0	40.0	40.0	130.0	140.0
Washington	205.0	205.0	18.0	17.0	137.0	123.0
United States	15,959.2	15,802.4	2,030.7	2,009.0	13,487.7	13,458.1

(NA) Not available.

Calf Crop — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

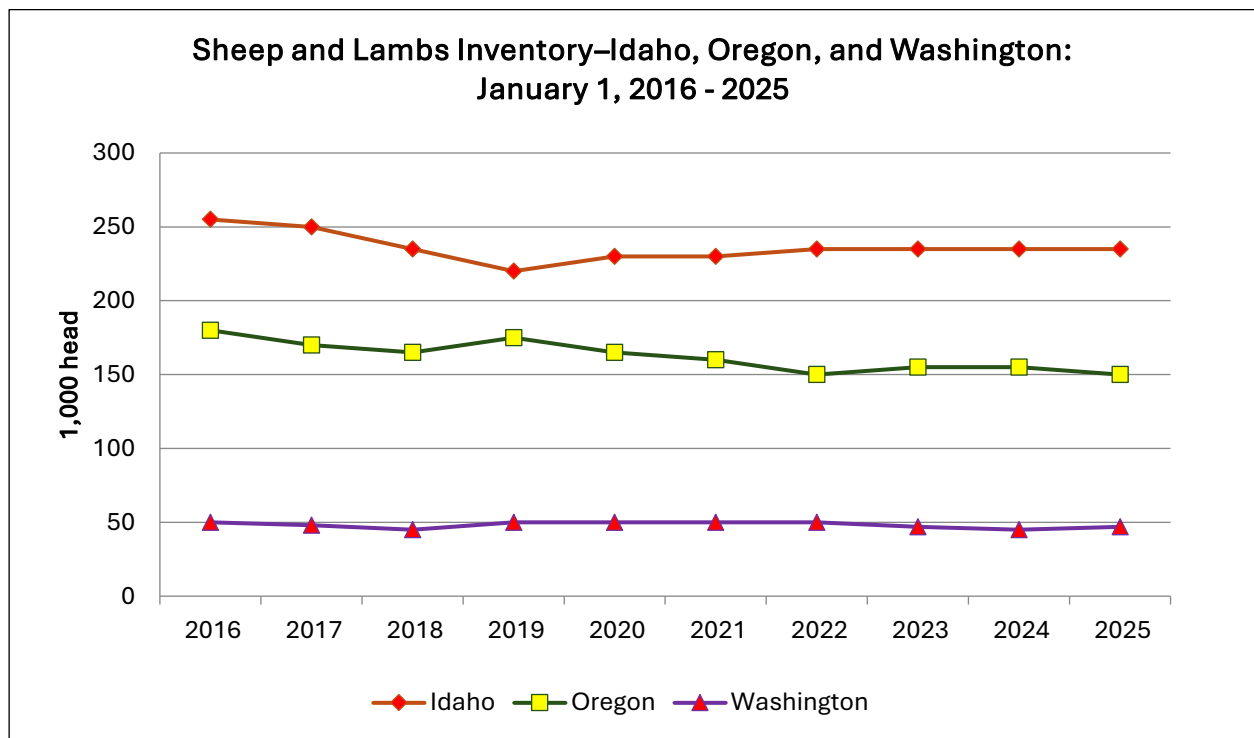
State	2023	2024	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska	6.0	6.0	100
Idaho	950.0	950.0	100
Oregon	580.0	580.0	100
Washington	425.0	410.0	96
United States	33,563.0	33,529.5	100

**Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2024 and 2025**

State	All sheep and lambs			Total breeding		Total market	
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	235.0	235.0	100	160.0	160.0	75.0	75.0
Oregon.....	155.0	150.0	97	115.0	112.0	40.0	38.0
Washington.....	45.0	47.0	104	34.0	35.0	11.0	12.0
United States	5,030.0	5,050.0	100	3,670.0	3,680.0	1,360.0	1,370.0

**Breeding Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2024 and 2025**

State	Breeding sheep				Replacement lambs		Total breeding sheep and lambs	
	Ewes		Rams		2024	2025	2024	2025
	2024	2025	2024	2025				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	125.0	125.0	5.0	5.0	30.0	30.0	160.0	160.0
Oregon.....	90.0	88.0	4.0	4.0	21.0	20.0	115.0	112.0
Washington.....	25.0	26.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	7.0	34.0	35.0
United States	2,870.0	2,880.0	165.0	165.0	635.0	635.0	3,670.0	3,680.0



Market Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Weight Group — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2024 and 2025

State	Market lambs					Market sheep	Total market sheep and lambs
	Under 65 pounds	65 - 84 pounds	85 - 105 pounds	Over 105 pounds	Total		
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho							
2024	4.0	6.0	11.0	52.0	73.0	2.0	75.0
2025	3.0	7.0	13.0	50.0	73.0	2.0	75.0
Oregon							
2024	6.0	6.0	8.0	18.0	38.0	2.0	40.0
2025	6.0	4.0	9.0	17.0	36.0	2.0	38.0
Washington							
2024	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	9.0	2.0	11.0
2025	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.5	10.0	2.0	12.0
United States							
2024	350.0	195.0	269.0	465.0	1,279.0	81.0	1,360.0
2025	355.0	195.0	273.0	465.0	1,288.0	82.0	1,370.0

Sheep and Lambs Farm Slaughter and Death Loss — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	Farm slaughter ¹		Deaths			
			Sheep		Lambs	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	1.5	1.0	8.0	7.0	9.0	9.0
Oregon	4.0	3.5	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.5
Washington	5.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
United States	96.0	100.0	200.0	200.0	365.0	370.0

¹ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Lamb Crop — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	Ewes 1 year and older January 1		Lambs per 100 ewes January 1		Lamb crop ¹		
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Idaho	125.0	125.0	110	110	138.0	138.0	100
Oregon	87.0	90.0	126	117	110.0	105.0	95
Washington	26.0	25.0	115	120	30.0	30.0	100
United States	2,930.0	2,870.0	103	106	3,030.0	3,040.0	100

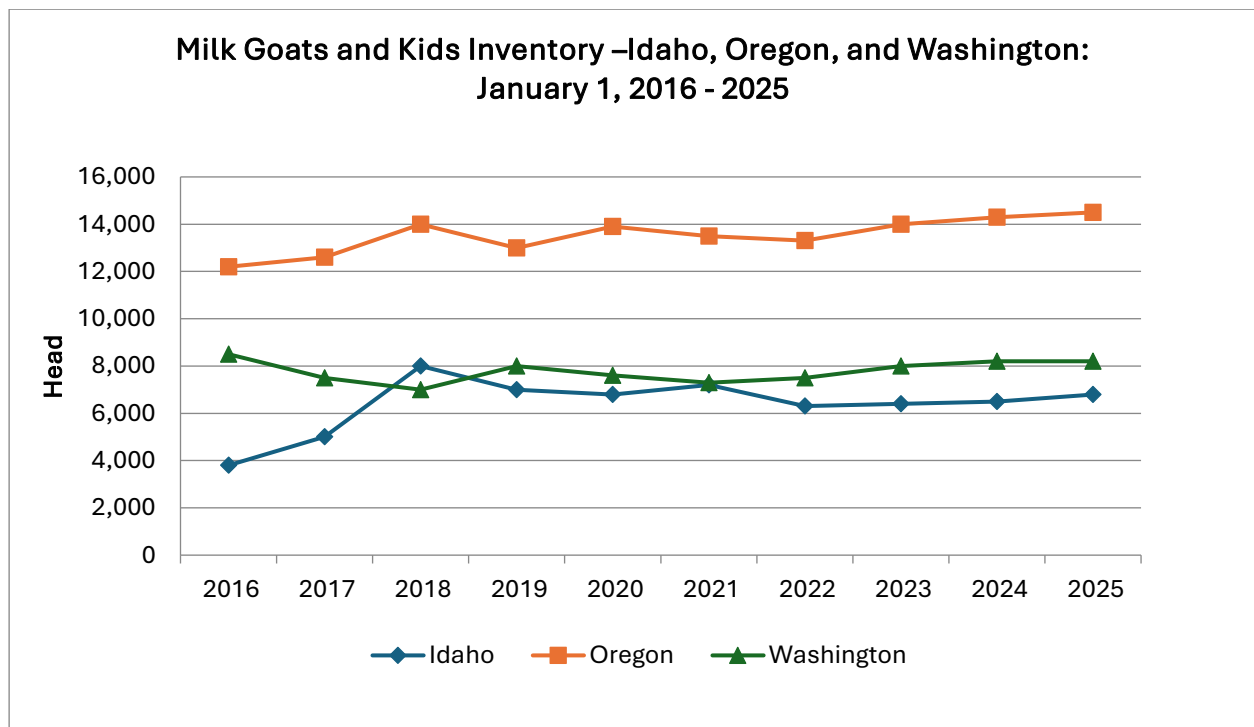
¹ Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States.

**Goats and Kids Inventory by Class— Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2024 and 2025**

Class and State	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(head)	(head)	(percent)
Milk goats and kids			
Idaho.....	6,500	6,800	105
Oregon.....	14,300	14,500	101
Washington.....	8,200	8,200	100
United States	415,000	430,000	104
Meat and other goats and kids			
Oregon.....	26,000	26,000	100
Washington ¹	17,000	(NA)	(NA)
United States	1,950,000	1,975,000	101

(NA) Not available.

¹ State estimates no longer published.



Wool Production - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	Sheep shorn		Weight per fleece ¹		Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Idaho	185.0	180.0	8.2	8.4	1,510	1,520
Oregon	130.0	130.0	6.9	6.5	900	850
Washington	33.0	35.0	7.9	8.0	260	280
United States	3,222.0	3,170.0	7.1	7.1	22,740	22,480

¹ Fleece weight is calculated by dividing wool production by sheep shorn and rounded to the nearest tenth. US wool production is the sum of the state totals and may not add due to rounding.

Wool Price and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

[United States value may not add due to rounding]

State	Price per pound		Value ¹	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	1.90	1.40	2,869	2,128
Oregon	1.30	1.50	1,170	1,275
Washington	1.80	1.80	468	504
United States	1.56	1.43	35,387	32,097

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. United States value is the summation of State values.

Prices Received for Commodities—Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2024

Commodities and State	December 2023	November 2024	December 2024
Wheat, all (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.15	5.61	5.50
Oregon.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington.....	6.02	5.08	5.21
United States.....	6.79	5.45	5.49
Winter wheat (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.09	5.59	5.42
Oregon.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington.....	6.00	5.08	5.16
United States.....	6.19	5.30	5.27
Spring wheat (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.33	5.69	5.73
Washington.....	6.12	5.12	5.49
United States.....	7.09	5.56	5.69
Barley, all (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.30	6.63	6.91
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	6.75	6.25	6.45
Feed (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	(D)	(D)	3.50
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	4.62	3.78	3.55
Malting (dollars/bushel)			
Idaho.....	7.46	6.80	7.32
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	7.27	6.72	6.98
Hay, all ¹ (dollars/ton)			
Idaho.....	195.00	150.00	150.00
Oregon.....	246.00	215.00	212.00
Washington.....	240.00	183.00	182.00
United States.....	195.00	159.00	157.00
Alfalfa (dollars/ton)			
Idaho.....	195.00	150.00	150.00
Oregon.....	250.00	215.00	210.00
Washington.....	240.00	175.00	170.00
United States.....	206.00	165.00	164.00
Premium, alfalfa (dollars/ton)			
Idaho.....	250.00	180.00	180.00
United States ²	275.00	235.00	230.00
Other (dollars/ton)			
Idaho.....	190.00	155.00	155.00
Oregon.....	240.00	215.00	215.00
Washington.....	240.00	205.00	205.00
United States.....	174.00	147.00	145.00
Milk, all ³ (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho.....	20.30	24.10	23.30
Oregon.....	23.40	24.30	23.50
Washington.....	21.90	25.30	24.20
United States.....	20.40	24.20	23.30
Dry edible beans (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho.....	40.60	(D)	(D)
Washington ⁴	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	42.70	37.30	38.00
Canola ⁵ (dollars/cwt)			
Washington.....	(NA)	17.90	16.80
United States.....	23.90	19.70	19.30

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Prices Received for Commodities—Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2024 (continued)

Commodities and State	December 2023	November 2024	December 2024
Chickpea, all (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho	(D)	(D)	32.00
Washington.....	(D)	32.80	35.20
United States.....	36.50	31.90	33.10
Lentils (dollars/cwt)			
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	37.30
United States.....	39.10	35.70	36.60
Dry edible peas (dollars/cwt)			
Idaho	(D)	(D)	13.90
Washington.....	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	15.40	13.60	13.90
Apples, fresh ^{6, 7} (dollars/pound)			
United States.....	0.639	0.734	0.741

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁴ Monthly estimates began in September 2024.

⁵ Monthly estimates began in July 2024.

⁶ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁷ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Prices Received for Milk Cows - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	January 2024	October 2024	January 2025
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Idaho	1,900	2,600	2,550
Oregon	1,650	2,600	2,600
Washington	1,750	2,600	2,650
United States.....	1,890	2,600	2,660

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During December 2023 and 2024

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	2,380	2,219	2,490	2,329	2,430	2,615
Washington	5,361	5,110	5,494	5,212	2,665	2,429
United States.....	299,970	291,904	382,585	372,590	2,464	2,448

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2023 and 2024

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	60.5	60.9	60.5	60.9	-	-
Washington	146.4	126.6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States.....	9,427.7	9,120.2	8,133.2	7,833.5	1,294.5	1,286.7

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2024 and 2025

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon.....	13.0	2.0	-	1.0
Washington.....	3.5	1.0	3.5	3.5
United States	1.7	1.8	9.8	10.2

- Represents zero.

Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States: December 31, 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			December 31, 2024 as a percent of	
	December 31, 2023	November 30, 2024	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	November 30, 2024
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain.....	55,318	57,705	58,119	105	101
Pacific.....	103,068	98,178	99,319	96	101
United States	837,682	765,547	772,557	92	101
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific.....	191,755	175,720	161,420	84	92
United States	270,239	253,425	230,578	85	91
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific.....	50,721	46,878	44,665	88	95
United States	54,942	52,853	50,068	91	95
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific.....	4,069	2,940	3,523	87	120
United States	18,740	34,045	37,023	198	109
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific.....	30,677	26,656	29,393	96	110
United States	40,135	38,415	41,813	104	109
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain.....	151,496	169,771	157,235	104	93
Pacific.....	329,751	380,897	365,064	111	96
United States	874,356	1,012,652	970,719	111	96
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain.....	56,698	57,360	57,372	101	100
Pacific.....	45,078	35,610	34,419	76	97
United States	232,804	227,934	232,956	100	102
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain.....	208,194	227,131	214,607	103	94
Pacific.....	374,829	416,507	399,483	107	96
United States	1,107,160	1,240,586	1,203,675	109	97
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific.....	107,586	93,172	94,566	88	101
United States	480,301	440,671	457,274	95	104

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle — States and Grazing Regions: 2023-2024

Location	Survey average rates ¹					
	Animal unit ²		Cow-calf		Per head	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	15.00	(S)
California	24.50	26.50	(S)	30.00	27.50	28.00
Colorado	20.00	22.00	23.50	25.50	21.00	23.00
Idaho	19.00	20.00	23.50	24.00	20.00	20.00
Kansas	26.00	30.00	30.50	35.00	28.50	29.50
Montana	27.50	29.00	28.50	31.50	27.00	28.00
Nebraska	44.50	47.00	52.00	55.50	43.50	45.00
Nevada	(S)	14.00	(S)	(S)	18.00	22.00
New Mexico	16.50	17.50	(S)	(S)	17.00	18.00
North Dakota	25.00	23.00	28.50	27.50	(S)	24.50
Oklahoma	11.00	10.50	(S)	14.00	14.00	13.00
Oregon	19.50	19.50	23.00	23.00	22.00	22.50
South Dakota	36.00	35.50	44.00	42.00	39.00	40.00
Texas	12.00	14.50	(S)	(S)	16.00	14.00
Utah	19.50	20.50	21.00	23.00	20.00	21.00
Washington	16.00	16.00	(S)	19.00	(S)	18.00
Wyoming	25.00	26.00	26.50	27.00	25.00	26.50
17-State ³	22.00	23.40	26.40	27.30	24.20	24.20
16-State ⁴	25.40	26.30	29.90	30.60	26.90	27.40
11-State ⁵	21.60	22.80	24.60	25.50	22.80	23.90
9-State ⁶	22.10	23.50	26.80	27.70	24.40	24.10

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ The average rates are based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

² Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200 pound cow to a 1,000 pound cow.

³ 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴ 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵ 11 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁶ 9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.

[Ag Census Web Maps application](#)



Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site <http://www.nass.usda.gov>
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit <http://www.nass.usda.gov>. Hover over the "Publications" drop down. Under "Receive reports by Email" section in the lower right corner, select the report(s) you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov