



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Dry Edible Peas and Chickpeas Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Dry edible peas								
Idaho	32.0	19.0	31.0	18.0	1,690	1,610	524	290
Washington.....	83.0	62.0	82.0	61.0	2,100	1,990	1,722	1,214
United States.....	945.0	966.0	888.0	941.0	1,747	1,922	15,517	18,086
Small chickpeas ^{1 2}								
Idaho	15.0	23.0	14.4	22.6	1,260	1,430	181	323
Washington.....	28.0	33.0	27.7	32.9	1,670	1,470	463	484
United States.....	81.7	105.4	78.1	98.2	1,389	1,429	1,085	1,403
Large chickpeas ^{1 3}								
Idaho	47.0	49.0	46.7	46.6	1,320	1,310	616	610
Washington.....	66.0	67.0	65.5	66.5	1,330	1,310	871	871
United States.....	275.7	267.0	263.6	261.0	987	1,272	2,601	3,319
All chickpeas ¹								
Idaho	62.0	72.0	61.1	69.2	1,300	1,350	797	933
Washington.....	94.0	100.0	93.2	99.4	1,430	1,360	1,334	1,355
United States.....	357.4	372.4	341.7	359.2	1,079	1,315	3,686	4,722

¹ Yield and production reported on a clean basis.

² Chickpeas 20/64 inches or smaller.

³ Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022-2023

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
All wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	1,158	1,170	1,077	1,035	86.8	86.1	93,515	89,110
Oregon.....	730	740	715	725	68.0	56.0	48,620	40,600
Washington.....	2,325	2,300	2,270	2,240	63.4	50.5	144,020	113,120
United States.....	45,769	49,575	35,485	37,272	46.5	48.6	1,649,713	1,811,977
Winter wheat ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	770	750	710	630	90.0	89.0	63,900	56,070
Oregon.....	730	740	715	725	68.0	56.0	48,620	40,600
Washington.....	1,850	1,800	1,800	1,750	68.0	54.0	122,400	94,500
United States.....	33,281	36,699	23,454	24,683	47.0	50.6	1,103,062	1,247,748
Spring wheat ² (bushels)								
Idaho.....	380	410	360	395	81.0	82.0	29,160	32,390
Washington.....	475	500	470	490	46.0	38.0	21,620	18,620
United States.....	10,855	11,200	10,450	10,985	46.2	46.0	482,670	504,900
Durum wheat (bushels)								
Idaho.....	8	10	7	10	65.0	65.0	455	650
United States.....	1,633	1,676	1,581	1,604	40.5	37.0	63,981	59,329
Barley ¹ (bushels)								
Alaska.....	6	7	5	6	42.0	38.0	210	228
Idaho.....	560	570	540	540	111.0	112.0	59,940	60,480
Oregon.....	36	41	19	24	55.0	33.0	1,045	792
Washington.....	69	95	58	84	84.0	53.0	4,872	4,452
United States.....	2,927	3,101	2,425	2,555	71.7	72.4	173,920	185,036
Oats ¹ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	50	45	16	12	64.0	91.0	1,024	1,092
Oregon.....	20	20	8	12	105.0	79.0	840	948
United States.....	2,582	2,555	880	831	65.5	68.6	57,669	57,045
Corn, grain ³ (bushels)								
Idaho.....	310	360	105	115	216.0	203.0	22,680	23,345
Oregon.....	80	95	45	55	237.0	214.0	10,665	11,770
Washington.....	135	160	80	75	220.0	240.0	17,600	18,000
United States.....	88,162	94,641	78,705	86,513	173.4	177.3	13,650,531	15,341,595
Corn, silage (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	205	240	29.0	28.0	5,945	6,720
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	34	39	28.0	26.0	952	1,014
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	55	85	25.0	24.0	1,375	2,040
United States.....	(X)	(X)	6,851	6,471	18.7	20.1	128,287	129,994
Hay, all (tons)								
Alaska ⁴	(X)	(X)	20	20	1.00	1.40	20	28
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,390	1,300	3.80	4.04	5,284	5,250
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	820	900	3.20	3.09	2,621	2,780
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	660	840	4.28	4.00	2,823	3,356
United States.....	(X)	(X)	48,711	52,821	2.29	2.25	111,738	118,769
Hay, alfalfa (tons)								
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	1,060	1,000	4.30	4.50	4,558	4,500
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	350	320	4.40	4.70	1,540	1,504
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	370	440	5.20	4.90	1,924	2,156
United States.....	(X)	(X)	15,153	15,634	3.22	3.19	48,838	49,916
Hay, other (tons)								
Alaska ⁴	(X)	(X)	20	20	1.00	1.40	20	28
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	330	300	2.20	2.50	726	750
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	470	580	2.30	2.20	1,081	1,276
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	290	400	3.10	3.00	899	1,200
United States.....	(X)	(X)	33,558	37,187	1.87	1.85	62,900	68,853

(X) Not applicable. ¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall. ² Excludes Durum wheat. ³ Corn area planted is for all purposes. ⁴ Alfalfa and Alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022-2023

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022 (1,000 acres)	2023 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2023 (1,000 acres)	2022 (units)	2023 (units)	2022 (1,000 units)	2023 (1,000 units)
Potatoes, all (cwt)								
Idaho	295.0	330.0	294.5	329.5	410.0	440.0	120,745	144,980
Oregon	44.0	45.0	44.0	45.0	600.0	610.0	26,400	27,450
Washington.....	165.0	160.0	164.5	159.5	580.0	625.0	95,410	99,688
United States	923.0	965.0	918.2	960.2	438.0	459.0	402,054	440,750
Canola (pounds)								
Washington.....	130.0	165.0	128.0	163.0	1,700.0	1,640.0	217,600	267,320
United States	2,206.0	2,344.5	2,163.7	2,319.2	1,763.0	1,793.0	3,814,823	4,157,420
Safflower (pounds)								
Idaho	25.5	26.0	24.5	25.5	600.0	840.0	14,700	21,420
United States	148.2	129.5	133.5	126.0	1,209.0	1,036.0	161,450	130,570
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	173.0	175.0	170.0	174.0	38.1	40.0	6,477	6,960
Oregon	9.4	10.8	7.9	10.7	33.9	36.4	268	389
Washington.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	44.1	49.7	88	99
United States	1,159.6	1,137.4	1,137.5	1,127.3	28.7	31.2	32,644	35,226
Peppermint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	13.2	12.3	110.0	92.0	1,452	1,132
Oregon	(X)	(X)	10.5	10.0	96.0	84.0	1,008	840
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	6.4	5.7	119.0	112.0	762	638
United States	(X)	(X)	33.5	31.3	101.0	90.0	3,395	2,811
Spearmint, oil (pounds)								
Idaho	(X)	(X)	0.9	0.8	132.0	123.0	119	98
Oregon	(X)	(X)	3.1	2.3	116.0	130.0	360	299
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	7.9	7.4	137.0	141.0	1,083	1,044
United States	(X)	(X)	13.7	12.2	120.0	126.0	1,648	1,541
Dry edible beans ¹ (cwt)								
Idaho	36.0	35.0	35.3	34.7	23.9	24.7	843	858
Washington.....	29.0	32.0	28.7	31.6	26.2	27.6	752	873
United States	1,241.0	1,180.0	1,219.2	1,156.9	21.1	20.7	25,734	23,910
Lentils (cwt)								
Idaho	15.0	18.0	14.0	17.0	6.0	10.9	84	185
Washington.....	45.0	45.0	44.0	44.0	9.0	9.0	396	396
United States	680.0	546.0	619.0	523.0	9.1	11.0	5,650	5,742

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Yield and production reported on a clean basis.

Winter Wheat Area Seeded — States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Crop year			2024 as a percent of 2023
	2022	2023	2024	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Alabama	180	205	160	78
Arkansas.....	220	230	190	83
California	350	320	300	94
Colorado	1,950	2,300	2,000	87
Delaware	80	80	70	88
Georgia.....	200	195	190	97
Idaho	770	750	740	99
Illinois.....	650	840	860	102
Indiana.....	290	405	425	105
Kansas.....	7,300	8,100	7,500	93
Kentucky.....	530	610	510	84
Maryland.....	355	340	330	97
Michigan	460	600	430	72
Mississippi	100	120	100	83
Missouri	630	780	800	103
Montana.....	2,050	1,850	1,900	103
Nebraska	980	1,130	1,040	92
New Jersey	26	34	30	88
New Mexico	360	405	370	91
New York.....	140	150	180	120
North Carolina.....	480	480	400	83
North Dakota.....	105	155	145	94
Ohio.....	510	650	550	85
Oklahoma	4,300	4,550	4,300	95
Oregon	730	740	740	100
Pennsylvania	270	280	350	125
South Carolina	120	110	100	91
South Dakota	830	920	940	102
Tennessee.....	410	470	380	81
Texas.....	5,300	6,400	5,900	92
Utah.....	110	105	100	95
Virginia.....	230	200	240	120
Washington	1,850	1,800	1,800	100
Wisconsin	300	280	250	89
Wyoming.....	115	115	105	91
United States	33,281	36,699	34,425	94

Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 1, 2022, September 1, 2023 and December 1, 2023

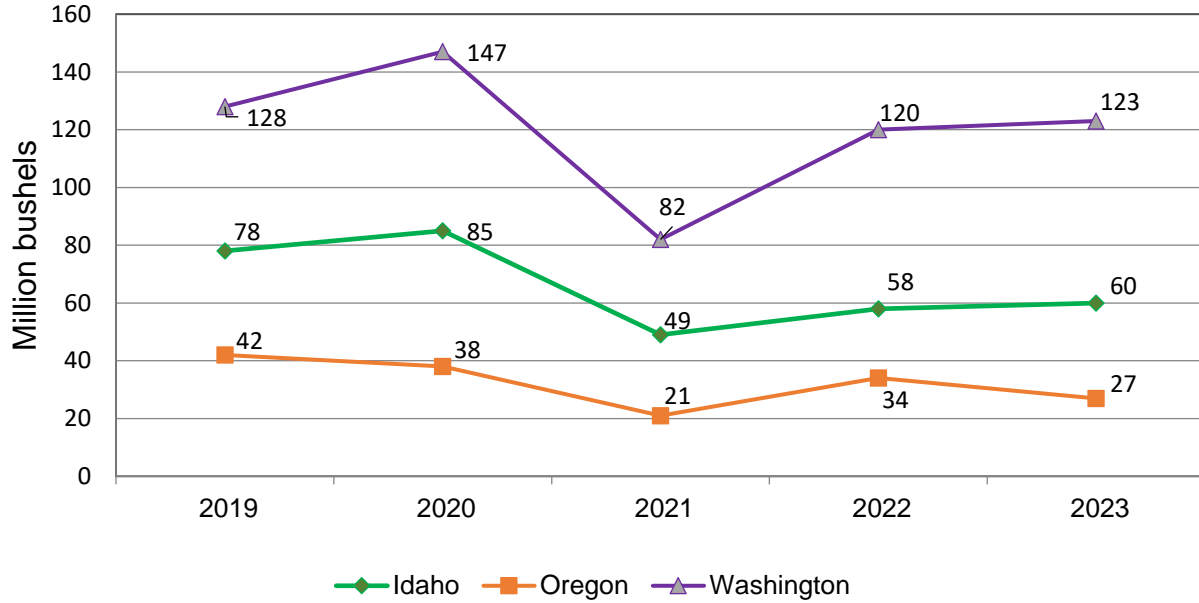
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2022	21,000	37,350	58,350	5,400	28,554	33,954
September 1, 2023	25,000	40,026	65,026	7,800	30,494	38,294
December 1, 2023	20,500	39,630	60,130	6,100	21,088	27,188
Barley						
December 1, 2022	21,000	16,293	37,293	460	875	1,335
September 1, 2023	33,500	15,452	48,952	300	438	738
December 1, 2023	17,500	15,039	32,539	160	602	762
Oats						
December 1, 2022	(D)	309	(D)	(D)	327	(D)
September 1, 2023	(D)	225	(D)	(D)	294	(D)
December 1, 2023	(D)	107	(D)	(D)	305	(D)
Corn						
December 1, 2022	(D)	5,402	(D)	(D)	653	(D)
September 1, 2023	(D)	2,469	(D)	(D)	538	(D)
December 1, 2023	(D)	6,988	(D)	(D)	2,189	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Wheat						
December 1, 2022	14,500	105,188	119,688	361,900	949,930	1,311,830
September 1, 2023	13,500	123,169	136,669	598,140	1,168,981	1,767,121
December 1, 2023	8,200	114,746	122,946	394,960	1,015,294	1,410,254
Barley						
December 1, 2022	1,450	3,583	5,033	86,790	51,681	138,471
September 1, 2023	2,400	3,616	6,016	124,150	55,640	179,790
December 1, 2023	1,100	3,627	4,727	85,910	56,261	142,171
Oats						
December 1, 2022	(NA)	67	67	24,180	29,515	53,695
September 1, 2023	(NA)	72	72	35,450	39,874	75,324
December 1, 2023	(NA)	73	73	24,030	38,546	62,576
Corn						
December 1, 2022	(D)	8,953	(D)	6,740,000	4,073,207	10,813,207
September 1, 2023	(D)	2,856	(D)	604,400	755,801	1,360,201
December 1, 2023	(D)	7,612	(D)	7,830,000	4,338,869	12,168,869

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Wheat Stocks – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington:
December 2019-2023**



Hay Stocks on Farms — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: May 1 and December 1, 2022 and 2023

State	May 1		December 1	
	2022 (1,000 tons)	2023 (1,000 tons)	2022 (1,000 tons)	2023 (1,000 tons)
Idaho	530	460	2,500	2,550
Oregon.....	220	230	1,410	1,200
Washington.....	180	360	1,200	1,500
United States	16,777	14,333	71,761	76,721

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	January 1, 2023	December 1, 2023	January 1, 2024		
			Inventory	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	320	325	335	105	103
Washington	265	270	270	102	100
United States	11,682	12,011	11,930	102	99

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	During December 2022	During November 2023	During December 2023		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	46	55	50	109	91
Cattle marketed	40	43	39	98	91
Other disappearance	1	2	1	100	50
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	37	41	38	103	93
Cattle marketed	41	40	37	90	93
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,784	1,873	1,704	96	91
Cattle marketed	1,741	1,751	1,725	99	99
Other disappearance	54	54	60	111	111

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: November and December, 2022 and 2023

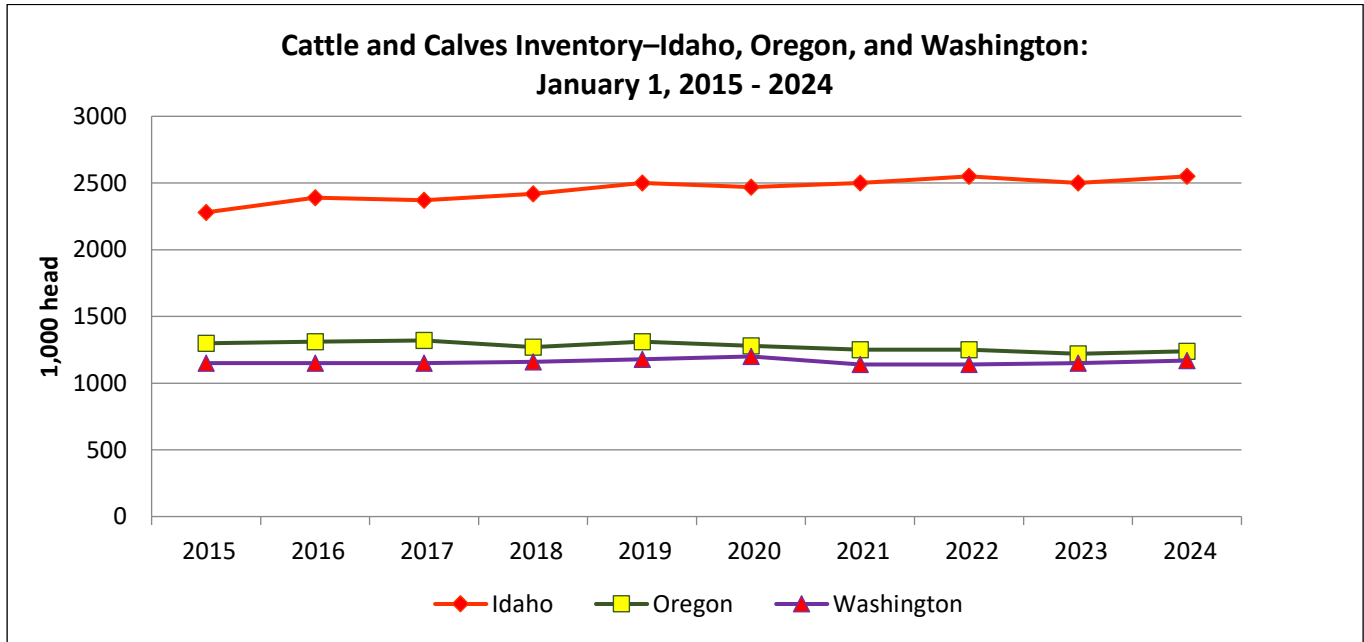
[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	November			December		
	2022	2023	Change from 2022	2022	2023	Change from 2022
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,322	1,323	0.1	1,378	1,369	-0.7
Oregon	205	201	-2.0	212	207	-2.4
Washington	490	495	1.0	502	515	2.6
24-State Total	17,413	17,316	-0.6	18,093	18,069	-0.1

**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2023 and 2024**

State	All cattle and calves			All cows and heifers that have calved		
	2023	2024	Percent of previous year	2023	2024	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska.....	18.0	19.0	106	8.1	8.5	105
Idaho.....	2,500.0	2,550.0	102	1,110.0	1,120.0	101
Oregon.....	1,220.0	1,240.0	102	620.0	620.0	100
Washington.....	1,150.0	1,170.0	102	470.0	480.0	102
United States.....	88,841.0	87,157.4	98	38,336.8	37,579.8	98

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**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2023 and 2024 (continued)**

State	Beef cows that have calved			Milk cows that have calved		
	2023	2024	Percent of previous year	2023	2024	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska	7.9	8.3	105	0.2	0.2	100
Idaho	449.0	457.0	102	661.0	663.0	100
Oregon	497.0	500.0	101	123.0	120.0	98
Washington.....	216.0	223.0	103	254.0	257.0	101
United States.....	28,939.3	28,223.0	98	9,397.5	9,356.8	100

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**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2023 and 2024 (continued)**

State	All heifers 500 pounds and over					
	Beef cow replacement		Milk cow replacement		Other	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska	1.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Idaho	85.0	90.0	325.0	350.0	250.0	250.0
Oregon	100.0	95.0	45.0	50.0	120.0	135.0
Washington.....	55.0	55.0	120.0	125.0	145.0	155.0
United States.....	4,929.6	4,858.3	4,073.6	4,059.2	9,757.5	9,565.5

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**Cattle Inventory by Class — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2023 and 2024 (continued)**

State	Steers 500 pounds and over		Bulls 500 pounds and over		Calves under 500 pounds	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alaska	0.3	0.4	4.6	4.8	3.1	3.2
Idaho	300.0	310.0	40.0	40.0	390.0	390.0
Oregon	165.0	170.0	40.0	40.0	130.0	130.0
Washington.....	210.0	205.0	18.0	18.0	132.0	132.0
United States.....	16,056.5	15,789.2	2,029.0	2,020.7	13,658.0	13,284.7

Calf Crop — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

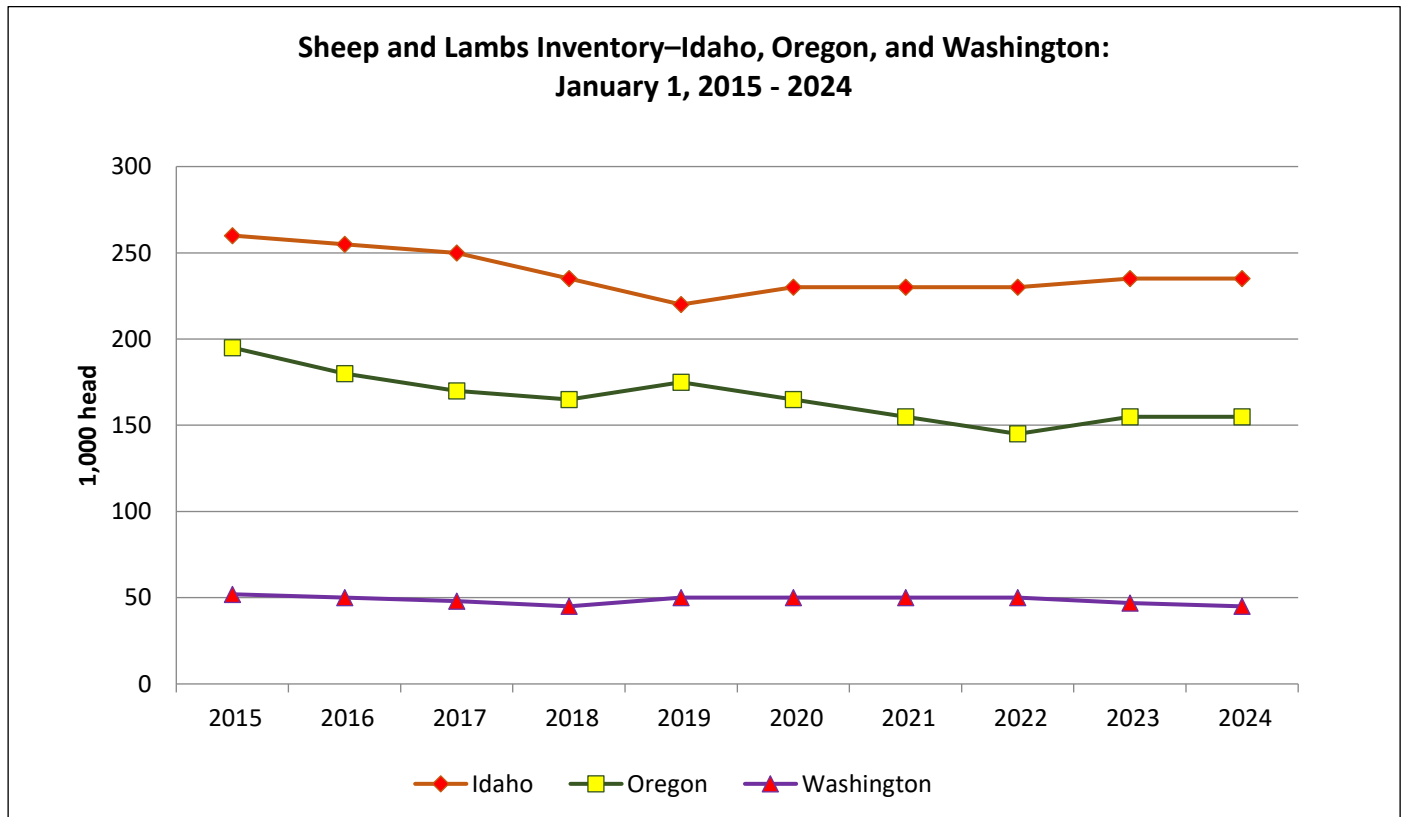
State	2022	2023	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Alaska	5.5	6.0	109
Idaho	950.0	950.0	100
Oregon	580.0	580.0	100
Washington.....	420.0	425.0	101
United States.....	34,439.5	33,593.0	98

**Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2023 and 2024**

State	All sheep and lambs			Total breeding		Total market	
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	235.0	235.0	100	160.0	160.0	75.0	75.0
Oregon.....	155.0	155.0	100	111.0	115.0	44.0	40.0
Washington.....	47.0	45.0	96	36.0	34.0	11.0	11.0
United States	5,130.0	5,030.0	98	3,740.0	3,670.0	1,390.0	1,360.0

**Breeding Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2023 and 2024**

State	Breeding sheep				Replacement lambs		Total breeding sheep and lambs	
	Ewes		Rams		2023	2024	2023	2024
	2023	2024	2023	2024				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	125.0	125.0	5.0	5.0	30.0	30.0	160.0	160.0
Oregon.....	87.0	90.0	4.0	4.0	20.0	21.0	111.0	115.0
Washington.....	26.0	25.0	2.0	2.0	8.0	7.0	36.0	34.0
United States	2,930.0	2,870.0	166.5	165.0	643.5	635.0	3,740.0	3,670.0



Market Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Weight Group — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2023 and 2024

State	Market lambs					Market sheep	Total market sheep and lambs
	Under 65 pounds	65 - 84 pounds	85 - 105 pounds	Over 105 pounds	Total		
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho							
2023	4.0	6.0	13.0	50.0	73.0	2.0	75.0
2024	4.0	6.0	11.0	52.0	73.0	2.0	75.0
Oregon							
2023	5.5	7.5	9.0	20.0	42.0	2.0	44.0
2024	6.0	6.0	8.0	18.0	38.0	2.0	40.0
Washington							
2023	2.0	2.5	1.5	3.0	9.0	2.0	11.0
2024	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	9.0	2.0	11.0
United States							
2023	342.6	187.5	283.2	489.7	1,303.0	87.0	1,390.0
2024	350.0	195.0	269.0	465.0	1,279.0	81.0	1,360.0

Sheep and Lambs Farm Slaughter and Death Loss — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	Farm slaughter ¹		Deaths			
			Sheep		Lambs	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Idaho	2.0	1.5	7.0	8.0	8.0	9.0
Oregon	4.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Washington	6.0	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
United States	95.0	96.0	208.0	200.0	377.0	365.0

¹ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

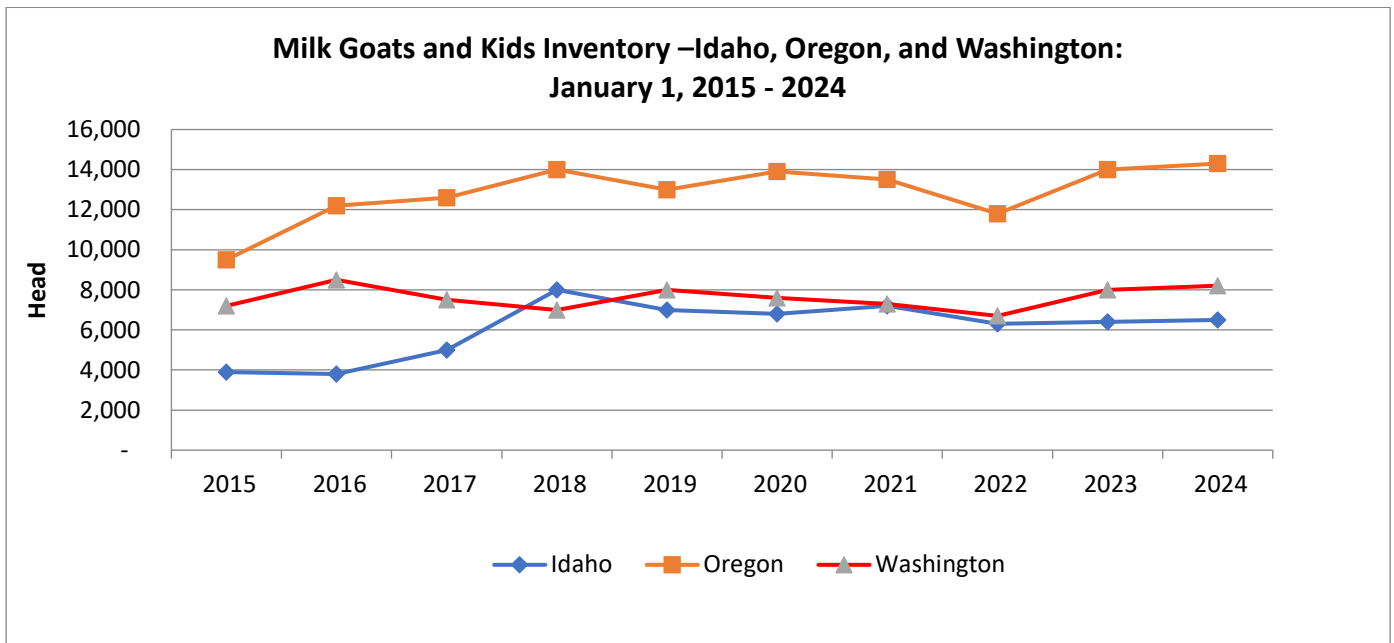
Lamb Crop — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	Ewes 1 year and older January 1		Lambs per 100 ewes January 1		Lamb crop ¹		
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2023 as percent of 2022
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Idaho	115.0	125.0	120	110	138.0	138.0	100
Oregon	84.0	87.0	133	126	112.0	110.0	98
Washington	28.0	26.0	118	115	33.0	30.0	91
United States	2,962.0	2,930.0	105	103	3,099.0	3,030.0	98

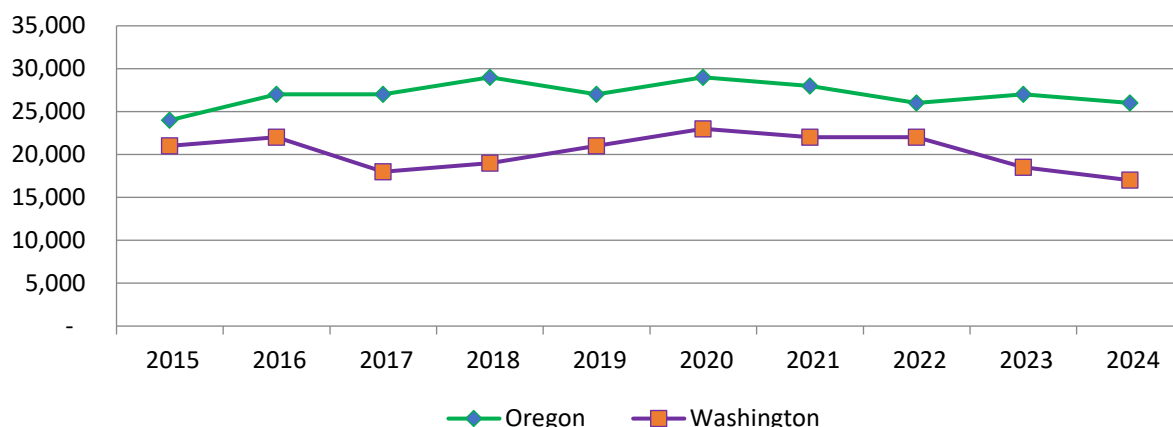
¹ Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the Eastern States and lambs docked or branded in the Western States.

**Goats and Kids Inventory by Category — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States:
January 1, 2023 and 2024**

Category and State	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(head)	(head)	(percent)
Milk goats and kids			
Idaho.....	6,400	6,500	102
Oregon.....	14,000	14,300	102
Washington.....	8,000	8,200	103
United States	410,000	415,000	101
Meat and other goats and kids			
Oregon.....	27,000	26,000	96
Washington.....	18,500	17,000	92
United States	2,010,000	1,950,000	97



**Meat and Other Goats and Kids Inventory-Oregon and Washington:
January 1, 2015-2024**



Wool Production - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

Stub	Sheep shorn		Weight per fleece ¹		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Idaho	190.0	185.0	8.4	8.2	1,600	1,510
Oregon	130.0	130.0	6.7	6.9	870	900
Washington	35.0	33.0	7.9	7.9	275	260
United States	3,303.0	3,222.0	7.0	7.0	23,269	22,700

¹ Fleece weight is calculated by dividing wool production by sheep shorn and rounded to the nearest tenth. US wool production is the sum of the state totals and may not add due to rounding.

Wool Price and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	Price per pound		Value ¹	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	1.70	1.90	2,720	2,869
Oregon	1.35	1.30	1,175	1,170
Washington	1.60	1.80	440	468
United States	1.53	1.56	35,527	35,323

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price. United States value is the summation of State values.

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2023 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	December 2022	November 2023	December 2023	December 2022	November 2023	December 2023
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	8.03	6.58	7.15	(D)	(D)	(D)
Winter..... dollars/bushel	8.03	6.51	7.16	(D)	(D)	(D)
Spring..... dollars/bushel	8.03	6.77	7.33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	8.04	8.39	7.30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	(D)	5.99	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	8.42	7.46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(D)	(D)	40.60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹dollars/ton	268.00	195.00	195.00	304.00	250.00	246.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	270.00	195.00	195.00	325.00	255.00	250.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ²dollars/ton	305.00	255.00	250.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other.....dollars/ton	240.00	195.00	190.00	270.00	240.00	240.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	25.10	22.00	20.30	28.20	24.90	23.40
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	December 2022	November 2023	December 2023	December 2022	November 2023	December 2023
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	8.05	6.38	6.02	8.97	6.53	6.79
Winter..... dollars/bushel	7.93	6.38	6.00	8.47	6.10	6.20
Spring..... dollars/bushel	8.52	6.36	6.12	9.11	6.85	7.10
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.20	9.53	9.66
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	7.26	9.76	(D)	7.48	7.77	6.68
Feed..... dollars/bushel	5.50	4.64	(D)	6.08	5.18	4.62
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.62	8.10	7.23
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.54	3.92	3.98
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.00	40.60	42.70
Hay, all ¹dollars/ton	314.00	249.00	240.00	235.00	195.00	191.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	325.00	250.00	240.00	268.00	207.00	205.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ²dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	327.00	271.00	275.00
Other.....dollars/ton	280.00	245.00	240.00	180.00	170.00	170.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.889	0.683	0.639
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	26.10	23.50	21.90	24.50	21.70	20.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Prices Received for Milk Cows - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 2024 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	January 2023	October 2023	January 2024
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Idaho	1,600	1,800	1,900
Oregon	1,500	1,600	1,650
Washington.....	1,500	1,750	1,750
United States	1,720	1,850	1,890

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During December 2022 and 2023

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	1,894	2,380	2,065	2,551	2,620	2,430
Washington	5,953	5,363	6,117	5,527	2,668	2,661
United States	292,446	299,481	375,943	383,968	2,434	2,462

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: December 2022 and 2023

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	54.1	62.0	54.1	62.0	-	-
Washington	163.2	147.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	9,148.9	9,453.4	7,859.7	8,143.3	1,289.2	1,310.1

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: January 1, 2023 and 2024

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	-	13.0	-	0.5
Washington	-	3.5	8.5	5.5
United States	1.1	1.8	10.8	10.3

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
December 31, 2023 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			December 31, 2023 as a percent of	
	December 31, 2022	November 30, 2023	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	November 30, 2023
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	53,905	52,871	55,318	103	105
Pacific	110,548	99,956	103,068	93	103
United States	825,285	828,377	837,795	102	101
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific	159,311	205,107	191,755	120	93
United States	235,329	287,217	270,239	115	94
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific	49,335	52,844	50,660	103	96
United States	55,044	57,331	54,942	100	96
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific	3,083	4,406	4,069	132	92
United States	23,522	19,366	18,740	80	97
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific	31,105	27,872	30,677	99	110
United States	41,718	36,510	40,135	96	110
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	171,923	182,618	151,496	88	83
Pacific	406,995	351,610	329,751	81	94
United States	999,180	940,307	874,355	88	93
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	53,371	60,830	56,698	106	93
Pacific	52,428	45,353	45,078	86	99
United States	220,267	228,198	232,805	106	102
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	225,294	243,448	208,194	92	86
Pacific	459,423	396,963	374,829	82	94
United States	1,219,447	1,168,505	1,107,160	91	95
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific	120,832	98,326	107,586	89	109
United States	543,955	457,411	485,127	89	106

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.

Gross and Usable Cooler, Freezer, and Refrigerated Space — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 1, 2023

[Estimates are set every two years. Total may not add due to rounding. Includes frozen juice tank storage capacity.]

States	Cooler space ¹		Freezer space ²		Refrigerated space	
	Gross space	Usable space	Gross space	Usable space	Gross space	Usable space
	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)	(1,000 cubic feet)
Idaho	6,026	5,022	64,027	54,947	70,054	59,969
Oregon.....	10,884	8,560	123,021	99,207	133,905	107,768
Washington...	13,561	11,370	279,949	222,451	293,510	233,821
United States	805,176	612,582	2,890,567	2,377,820	3,695,752	2,990,406

¹ Includes spaces that maintain temperatures between 0 and 50 degrees Fahrenheit.

² Includes spaces that maintain temperatures at 0 degrees Fahrenheit or lower.

Grazing Fee Rates for Cattle — States and Grazing Regions: 2022-2023

Location	Survey average rates ¹					
	Animal unit ²		Cow-calf		Per head	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)	(dollars per month)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	15.00
California	22.80	24.50	(S)	(S)	25.80	27.50
Colorado.....	19.50	20.00	23.00	23.50	20.00	21.00
Idaho	19.00	19.00	22.50	23.50	19.50	20.00
Kansas	23.00	26.00	28.50	30.50	30.50	28.50
Montana	27.00	27.50	28.00	28.50	26.50	27.00
Nebraska.....	44.00	44.50	52.00	52.00	43.00	43.50
Nevada.....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	18.00
New Mexico.....	16.50	16.50	(S)	(S)	17.00	17.00
North Dakota	23.50	25.00	27.50	28.50	24.00	(S)
Oklahoma.....	10.00	11.00	14.00	(S)	13.00	14.00
Oregon	19.00	19.50	22.00	23.00	22.50	22.00
South Dakota.....	37.00	36.00	44.00	44.00	43.00	39.00
Texas.....	12.00	12.00	(S)	(S)	17.00	16.00
Utah.....	19.00	19.50	(S)	21.00	19.50	20.00
Washington.....	16.00	16.00	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	24.50	25.00	26.50	26.50	25.00	25.00
17-State ³	21.50	22.00	25.70	26.40	24.60	24.20
16-State ⁴	24.60	25.40	29.20	29.90	27.10	26.90
11-State ⁵	21.00	21.60	23.90	24.60	22.50	22.80
9-State ⁶	21.60	22.10	26.10	26.80	25.00	24.40

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ The average rates are based on survey indications of monthly lease rates for private, non-irrigated grazing land from the January Cattle Survey.

² Animal unit (AUM) rate includes survey rates for both animal unit and cow-calf. The rate is converted to an AUM rate using a multiplier factor of 0.833. The multiplier factor is the conversion of a 1,200 pound cow to a 1,000 pound cow.

³ 17 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴ 16 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁵ 11 Western States: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁶ 9 Great Plains States: Colorado, Kansas, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.



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