



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production - Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2022 and Forecasted November 1, 2023

Crop and State	Area planted		Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2022	2023	2022	November 1, 2023	2022	November 1, 2023	2022	November 1, 2023
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(units)	(units)	(1,000 units)	(1,000 units)
Corn for grain (bushels)								
Idaho	320.0	355.0	110.0	120.0	216.0	215.0	23,760	25,800
Oregon ¹	80.0	95.0	45.0	(NA)	237.0	(NA)	10,665	(NA)
Washington.....	135.0	155.0	80.0	90.0	220.0	235.0	17,600	21,150
United States	88,589.0	94,868.0	79,115.0	87,096.0	173.4	174.9	13,714,676	15,234,285
Sugarbeets (tons)								
Idaho	173.0	175.0	170.0	173.0	38.1	39.4	6,477	6,816
Oregon	9.4	10.8	7.9	10.4	33.9	36.8	268	383
Washington.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	44.1	44.8	88	90
United States	1,159.5	1,132.3	1,137.1	1,118.6	28.6	31.7	32,574	35,508
Potatoes (cwt)								
Idaho	295.0	330.0	294.5	330.0	410.0	430.0	120,745	141,900
Oregon	43.0	45.0	43.0	45.0	600.0	605.0	25,800	27,225
Washington.....	165.0	165.0	164.5	164.5	580.0	615.0	95,410	101,168
United States	916.0	964.0	911.4	959.8	438.0	452.0	398,744	434,224

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates will be published in the *Crop Production 2023 Summary* in January 2024.

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	November 1, 2022	October 1, 2023	November 1, 2023		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	305	295	315	103	107
Washington.....	260	255	270	104	106
United States	11,736	11,580	11,931	102	103

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	During October 2022	During September 2023	During October 2023		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	61	56	59	97	105
Cattle marketed.....	44	44	37	84	84
Other disappearance.....	2	2	2	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	52	43	51	98	119
Cattle marketed.....	36	32	35	97	109
Other disappearance.....	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	2,085	2,206	2,164	104	98
Cattle marketed.....	1,804	1,663	1,758	97	106
Other disappearance.....	54	57	55	102	96

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: September and October, 2022 and 2023

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	September			October		
	2022	2023	Change from 2022	2022	2023	Change from 2022
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,389	1,373	-1.2	1,403	1,384	-1.4
Oregon.....	214	206	-3.7	218	209	-4.1
Washington.....	517	513	-0.8	520	518	-0.4
24-State Total	17,470	17,482	0.1	18,005	17,936	-0.4

Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2023 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	October 2022	September 2023	October 2023	October 2022	September 2023	October 2023
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	8.32	7.46	7.11	9.28	(S)	(S)
Winter dollars/bushel	8.26	7.38	7.03	9.28	(S)	(S)
Spring dollars/bushel	8.48	7.65	7.40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum dollars/bushel	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all dollars/bushel	7.72	7.77	8.16	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed dollars/bushel	(D)	4.70	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting dollars/bushel	(D)	7.86	8.18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	276.00	210.00	200.00	323.00	274.00	265.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	280.00	210.00	200.00	330.00	280.00	270.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	310.00	270.00	260.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other dollars/ton	240.00	210.00	200.00	300.00	255.00	250.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5} dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	26.70	21.00	22.40	28.00	24.00	24.20
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	October 2022	September 2023	October 2023	October 2022	September 2023	October 2023
Wheat, all dollars/bushel	8.45	6.65	6.03	9.18	7.07	6.98
Winter dollars/bushel	8.43	6.63	5.99	9.09	6.71	6.43
Spring dollars/bushel	8.55	6.82	6.31	9.13	7.02	7.22
Durum dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.20	10.40	10.10
Barley, all dollars/bushel	6.70	(D)	5.28	7.52	7.45	7.16
Feed dollars/bushel	5.65	(D)	4.29	5.70	5.23	4.79
Malting dollars/bushel	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.68	7.66	7.65
Oats dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.38	3.86	3.77
Beans, dry edible dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.80	38.80	42.70
Hay, all ¹ dollars/ton	324.00	264.00	259.00	248.00	204.00	201.00
Alfalfa dollars/ton	330.00	270.00	265.00	281.00	224.00	217.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ² dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	348.00	288.00	278.00
Other dollars/ton	305.00	250.00	245.00	183.00	161.00	164.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5} dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.810	0.822	0.747
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	27.40	22.00	22.60	25.60	21.00	21.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and, WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Number of Workers and Gross Hours Worked — Regions and United States: July 9-15, 2023

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Hired workers				Gross hours worked (hours per week)
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed			
		150 days or more	149 days or less		
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)		
Mountain I ¹	27	21	6		44.5
Pacific ²	102	53	49		41.1
United States	781	591	190		41.2

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: July 9-15, 2023

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers
	Field workers	Livestock workers	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	16.57	16.01	16.27	16.94
Pacific ²	19.82	18.68	19.73	20.17
United States	18.08	16.95	17.76	18.61

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Number of Workers and Gross Hours Worked — Regions and United States: October 8-14, 2023

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Hired workers				Gross hours worked (hours per week)
	Number of workers	Expected to be employed			
		150 days or more	149 days or less		
	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)		
Mountain I ¹	29	22	7		47.0
Pacific ²	84	56	28		40.1
United States	776	597	179		41.7

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Gross Wage Rates by Type of Worker — Regions and United States: October 8-14, 2023

[Excludes agricultural service workers and Alaska]

Regions and United States	Type of worker			Gross wage rates for all hired workers
	Field workers	Livestock workers	Field and livestock combined	
	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)	(dollars per hour)
Mountain I ¹	16.27	15.86	16.08	16.77
Pacific ²	19.36	18.86	19.31	19.93
United States	18.24	17.19	17.95	18.81

¹ Mountain I Region includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

² Pacific Region includes Oregon and Washington.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During October 2022 and 2023

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	1,794	2,317	1,965	2,488	2,606	2,617
Washington	6,388	5,440	6,552	5,604	2,653	2,646
United States	294,585	305,274	377,572	389,378	2,443	2,452

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: October 2022 and 2023

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	51.2	65.1	51.2	65.1	-	-
Washington	173.8	148.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	9,224.5	9,549.0	7,917.9	8,227.4	1,306.6	1,321.6

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: November 1, 2022 and 2023

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	-	-	-	3.5
Washington	1.5	1.0	9.5	10.5
United States	1.7	2.3	11.7	11.3

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
October 31, 2023 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			October 31, 2023 as a percent of	
	October 31, 2022	September 30, 2023	October 31, 2023	October 31, 2022	September 30, 2023
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	51,255	53,055	54,077	106	102
Pacific	106,661	107,051	101,061	95	94
United States	831,191	851,186	838,346	101	98
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific	170,918	230,289	216,348	127	94
United States	258,648	325,820	305,818	118	94
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific	57,372	62,942	56,425	98	90
United States	63,105	69,162	61,315	97	89
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific	1,889	2,793	2,883	153	103
United States	19,575	19,268	18,956	97	98
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific	26,016	27,519	24,046	92	87
United States	36,086	38,056	32,837	91	86
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	176,534	191,724	197,721	112	103
Pacific	460,979	361,577	368,841	80	102
United States	1,029,084	945,015	988,702	96	105
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	53,572	65,033	65,920	123	101
Pacific	63,768	55,243	54,297	85	98
United States	229,164	238,859	225,340	98	94
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	230,106	256,757	263,641	115	103
Pacific	524,747	416,820	423,138	81	102
United States	1,258,248	1,183,874	1,214,042	96	103
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific	109,715	83,573	90,778	83	109
United States	510,254	420,846	444,331	87	106

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.



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