



AGRI-FACTS



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture Washington, DC 20250
 Northwest Regional Field Office • Olympia, WA 98507
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Regional Contacts

Phone: 1-800-435-5883 **Email:** nassrfonwr@usda.gov

- Washington – Dennis Koong, Regional Director
- Idaho – Ben Johnson, State Statistician
- Oregon – Dave Losh, State Statistician
- Alaska – Dennis Koong, Regional Director

Cattle on Feed Inventory on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	March 1, 2022	February 1, 2023	March 1, 2023		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	310	325	325	105	100
Washington	220	255	255	116	100
United States	12,193	11,704	11,645	96	99

Number of Cattle on Feed Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance on 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots by Month — Idaho, Washington, and United States: 2022 and 2023

State	During February 2022	During January 2023	During February 2023		
			Number	Percent of previous year	Percent of previous month
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho					
Cattle placed on feed	42	41	36	86	88
Cattle marketed	36	35	35	97	100
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
Washington					
Cattle placed on feed	35	28	36	103	129
Cattle marketed	34	37	35	103	95
Other disappearance	1	1	1	100	100
United States					
Cattle placed on feed	1,868	1,931	1,734	93	90
Cattle marketed	1,825	1,846	1,735	95	94
Other disappearance	59	63	58	98	92

Milk Production — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and 24-State Total: January and February, 2022 and 2023

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	January			February		
	2022	2023	Change from 2022	2022	2023	Change from 2022
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Idaho	1,366	1,408	3.1	1,242	1,284	3.4
Oregon.....	219	218	-0.5	206	201	-2.4
Washington.....	527	518	-1.7	490	479	-2.2
24-State Total	18,205	18,474	1.5	16,750	16,910	1.0

Hop Stocks Held by Growers, Dealers, and Brewers— United States: 2020-2023

[Includes equivalent pounds of dry hops held in extract or pellet form]

Stocks	September 1			March 1		
	2020	2021	2022	2021	2022	2023
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Dealers/Growers	94,000	97,000	109,000	150,000	160,000	159,000
Brewers	36,000	31,000	28,000	35,000	33,000	27,000
Total stocks.....	130,000	128,000	137,000	185,000	193,000	186,000

Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021 and 2022

[Operations with 5 or more colonies that also qualify as a farm. Colonies which produced honey in more than one State were counted in each State]

	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	(1,000)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho						
2021.....	100	30	3,000	270	2.32	6,960
2022.....	94	29	2,726	627	2.66	7,251
Oregon						
2021.....	86	31	2,666	693	2.27	6,052
2022.....	92	37	3,404	1,191	3.15	10,723
Washington						
2021.....	96	32	3,072	1,290	2.51	7,711
2022.....	86	32	2,752	660	3.11	8,559
United States ⁵						
2021.....	2,697	47.0	126,744	23,532	2.65	335,872
2022.....	2,667	47.0	125,331	23,309	2.96	370,980

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was harvested during the year. It is possible to harvest honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

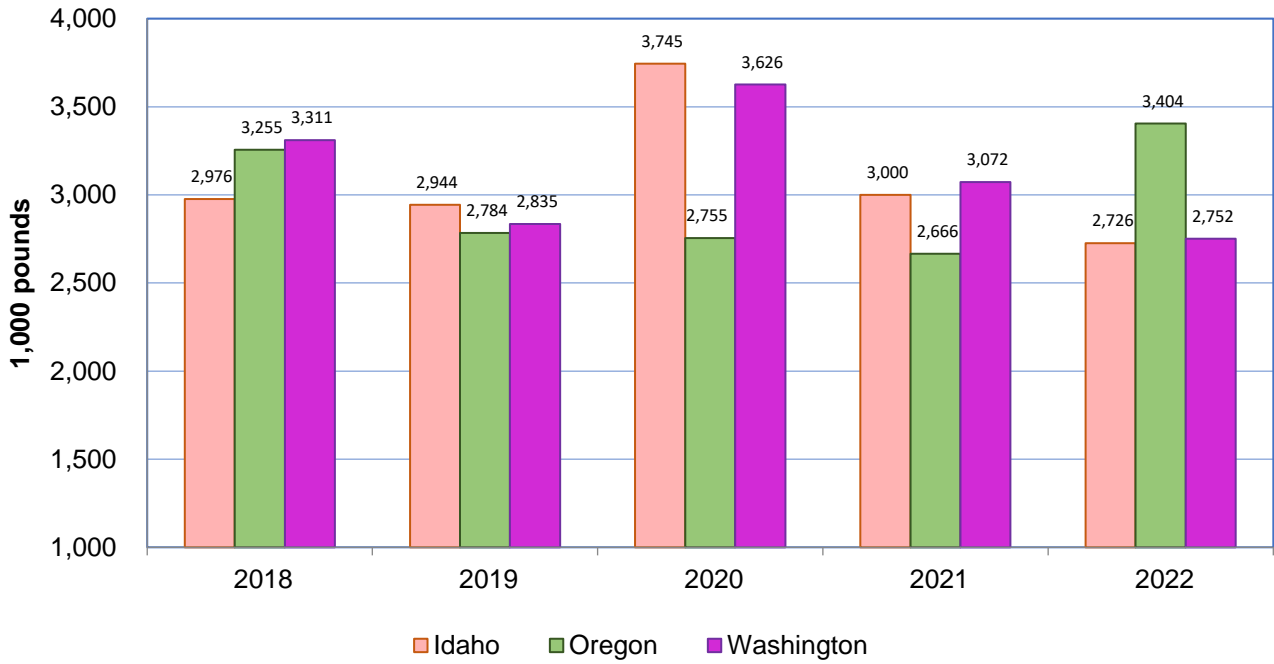
² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

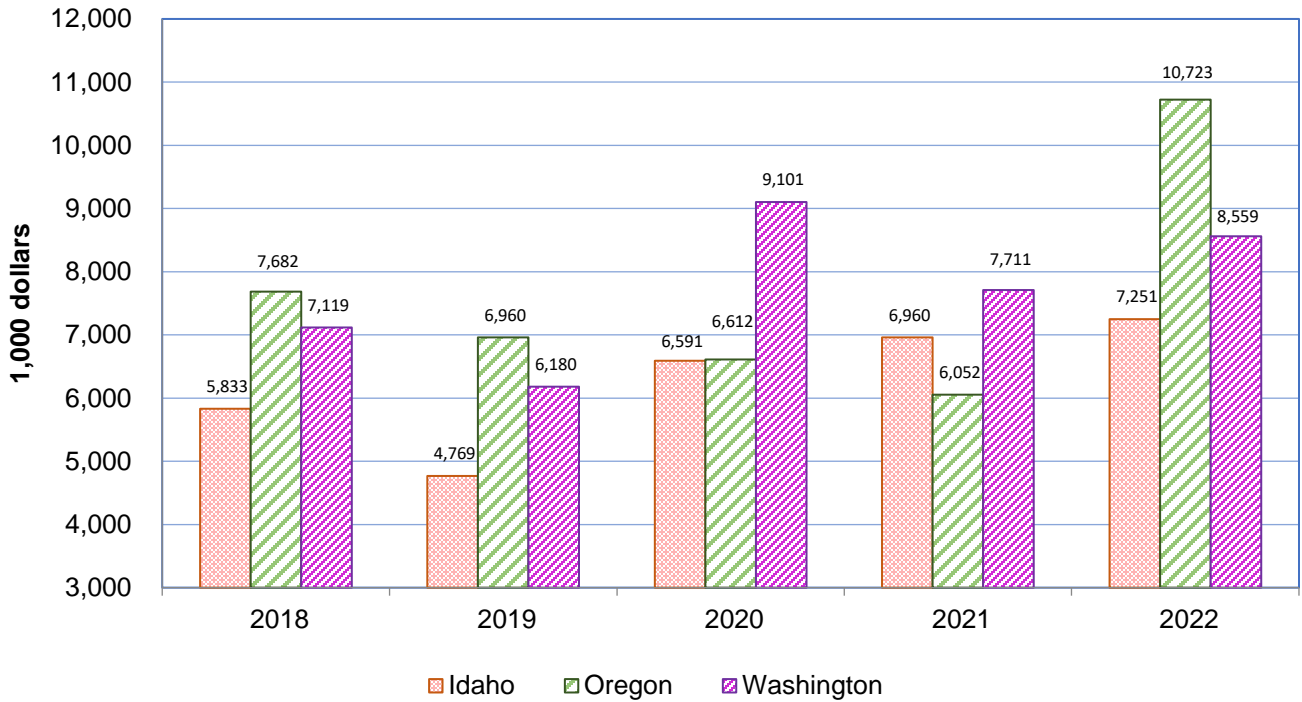
⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

⁵ Due to rounding, total colonies multiplied by total yield may not exactly equal production.

Honey Production – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: 2018-2022



Honey Value of Production – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: 2018-2022



Grain Stocks by Position — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: March 1, 2022, December 1, 2022, and March 1, 2023

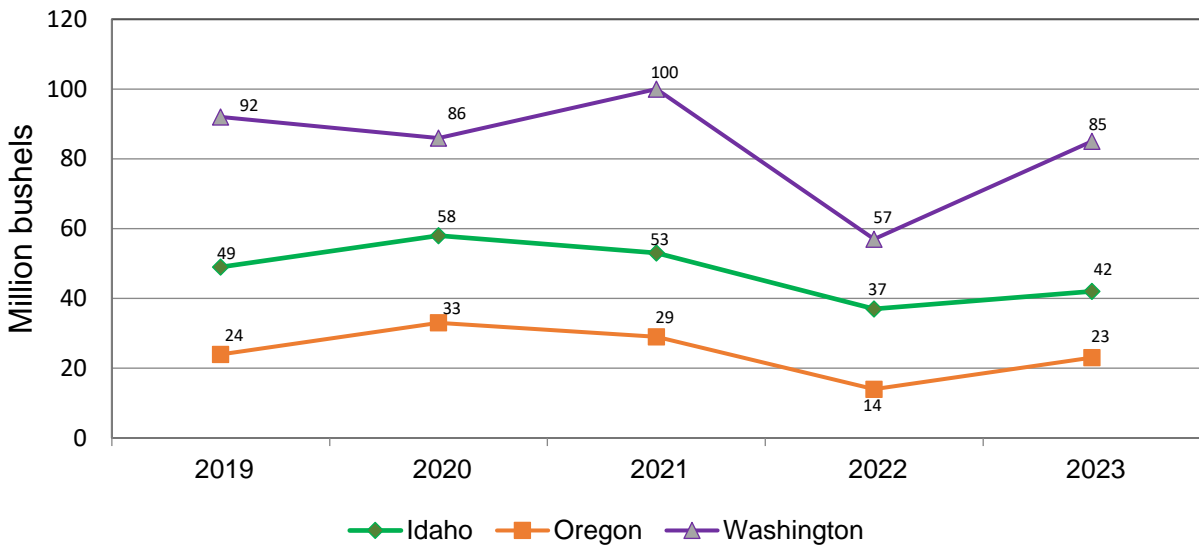
Date	Idaho			Oregon		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2022.....	17,000	19,658	36,658	2,400	11,418	13,818
December 1, 2022	21,000	37,350	58,350	5,400	28,554	33,954
March 1, 2023.....	17,000	24,954	41,954	4,100	18,579	22,679
Barley						
March 1, 2022.....	10,500	16,370	26,870	80	362	442
December 1, 2022	19,000	16,293	35,293	460	875	1,335
March 1, 2023.....	9,800	15,753	25,553	430	428	858
Oats						
March 1, 2022.....	(D)	62	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
December 1, 2022	(D)	309	(D)	(D)	327	(D)
March 1, 2023.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Corn						
March 1, 2022.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,470	(D)
December 1, 2022	(D)	5,402	(D)	(D)	653	(D)
March 1, 2023.....	(D)	3,794	(D)	(D)	304	(D)
	Washington			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
March 1, 2022.....	4,100	52,476	56,576	174,410	854,758	1,029,168
December 1, 2022	7,400	74,529	81,929	273,290	1,103,873	1,377,163
March 1, 2023.....	6,000	78,744	84,744	227,485	718,533	946,018
Barley						
March 1, 2022.....	490	1,547	2,037	25,250	47,591	72,841
December 1, 2022	530	1,829	2,359	43,120	54,103	97,223
March 1, 2023.....	500	2,287	2,787	36,680	52,045	88,725
Oats						
March 1, 2022.....	(NA)	35	35	13,560	29,444	43,004
December 1, 2022	(NA)	51	51	18,530	36,871	55,401
March 1, 2023.....	(NA)	68	68	17,130	25,795	42,925
Corn						
March 1, 2022.....	(D)	7,487	(D)	4,080,000	3,678,036	7,758,036
December 1, 2022	(D)	10,439	(D)	7,234,000	4,407,181	11,641,181
March 1, 2023.....	(D)	10,353	(D)	4,106,000	3,294,553	7,400,553

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Wheat Stocks – Idaho, Oregon, and Washington: March 2019-2023



Prices Received for Commodities — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: February 2023 with Comparisons

Commodity	Idaho			Oregon		
	February 2022	January 2023	February 2023	February 2022	January 2023	February 2023
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	8.08	8.24	8.12	10.20	(D)	8.28
Winter..... dollars/bushel	8.00	8.11	8.00	10.20	(D)	8.28
Spring..... dollars/bushel	8.24	8.57	8.44	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(S)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	5.38	7.31	7.84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed..... dollars/bushel	5.61	6.17	5.89	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Malting..... dollars/bushel	5.37	7.36	7.88	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay, all ¹dollars/ton	236.00	266.00	261.00	248.00	302.00	291.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	240.00	270.00	265.00	250.00	325.00	320.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ²dollars/ton	280.00	305.00	300.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other.....dollars/ton	185.00	230.00	230.00	245.00	260.00	255.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	25.00	22.50	21.60	26.30	25.70	24.60
Commodity	Washington			United States		
	February 2022	January 2023	February 2023	February 2022	January 2023	February 2023
Wheat, all..... dollars/bushel	9.40	7.88	7.72	9.16	8.82	8.53
Winter..... dollars/bushel	9.40	7.70	7.70	8.51	8.32	8.33
Spring..... dollars/bushel	9.38	8.50	7.86	9.16	9.06	8.70
Durum..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15.90	10.60	9.34
Barley, all..... dollars/bushel	5.44	(D)	8.07	5.43	7.26	7.65
Feed..... dollars/bushel	5.44	(D)	5.72	6.05	6.36	6.64
Malting..... dollars/bushel	(S)	(D)	(D)	5.33	7.34	7.77
Oats..... dollars/bushel	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.05	4.33	4.02
Beans, dry edible..... dollars/cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	43.80	39.60	39.60
Hay, all ¹dollars/ton	252.00	316.00	311.00	195.00	228.00	231.00
Alfalfa.....dollars/ton	245.00	335.00	325.00	220.00	263.00	266.00
Premium & Supreme Alfalfa ²dollars/ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	282.00	328.00	324.00
Other.....dollars/ton	275.00	280.00	280.00	155.00	175.00	172.00
Apples, fresh ^{3 5}dollars/pound	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	0.759	0.922	0.915
Milk, all ⁴ dollars/cwt	25.80	23.80	22.10	24.70	23.10	21.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ United States price includes AZ, CA, CO, ID, IL, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, MT, NE, NV, NM, NY, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, SD, TX, UT, WA, WI, and, WY.

² United States price based on 5 states, which include CA, ID, NY, TX, and WI, and represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

³ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

⁴ Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁵ State level monthly price estimates have been discontinued.

Crop Area Planted — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021-2023

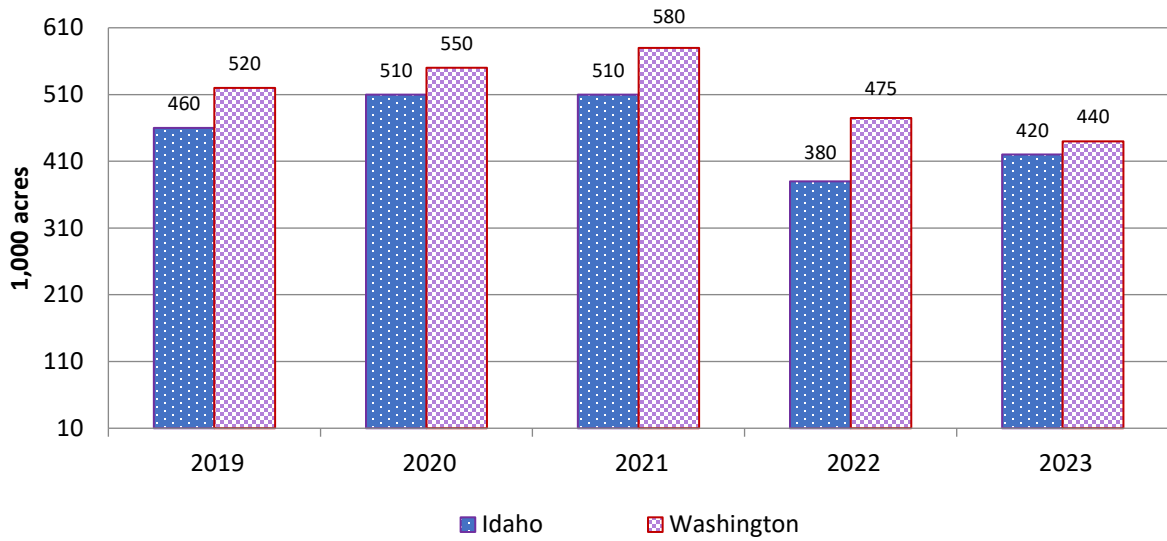
Crop and State	Area planted			Percent of previous year
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Corn				
Idaho	380.0	320.0	390.0	122
Oregon	95.0	75.0	85.0	113
Washington.....	165.0	130.0	160.0	123
United States.....	93,252.0	88,579.0	91,996.0	104
Oats ²				
Idaho	50.0	50.0	40.0	80
Oregon	15.0	20.0	20.0	100
United States.....	2,550.0	2,581.0	2,667.0	103
Barley				
Alaska	6.0	6.0	7.0	117
Idaho	530.0	560.0	590.0	105
Oregon	40.0	36.0	40.0	111
Washington.....	83.0	72.0	85.0	118
United States.....	2,708.0	2,945.0	2,922.0	99
All wheat ²				
Idaho	1,227.0	1,157.0	1,195.0	103
Oregon	720.0	730.0	750.0	103
Washington.....	2,330.0	2,325.0	2,240.0	96
United States.....	46,740.0	45,738.0	49,855.0	109
Winter wheat ²				
Idaho	710.0	770.0	770.0	100
Oregon	720.0	730.0	750.0	103
Washington.....	1,750.0	1,850.0	1,800.0	97
United States.....	33,678.0	33,271.0	37,505.0	113
Durum wheat				
Idaho	7.0	7.0	5.0	71
United States.....	1,642.0	1,632.0	1,780.0	109
Other spring wheat				
Idaho	510.0	380.0	420.0	111
Washington.....	580.0	475.0	440.0	93
United States.....	11,420.0	10,835.0	10,570.0	98
Canola				
Washington.....	135.0	135.0	130.0	96
United States.....	2,152.0	2,213.0	2,270.0	103
Sugarbeets ³				
Idaho	173.0	173.0	175.0	101
Oregon	10.5	9.4	10.0	106
Washington.....	1.8	2.0	1.8	90
United States.....	1,160.9	1,159.5	1,110.8	96

¹ Intended plantings in 2023 as indicated by reports from farmers.

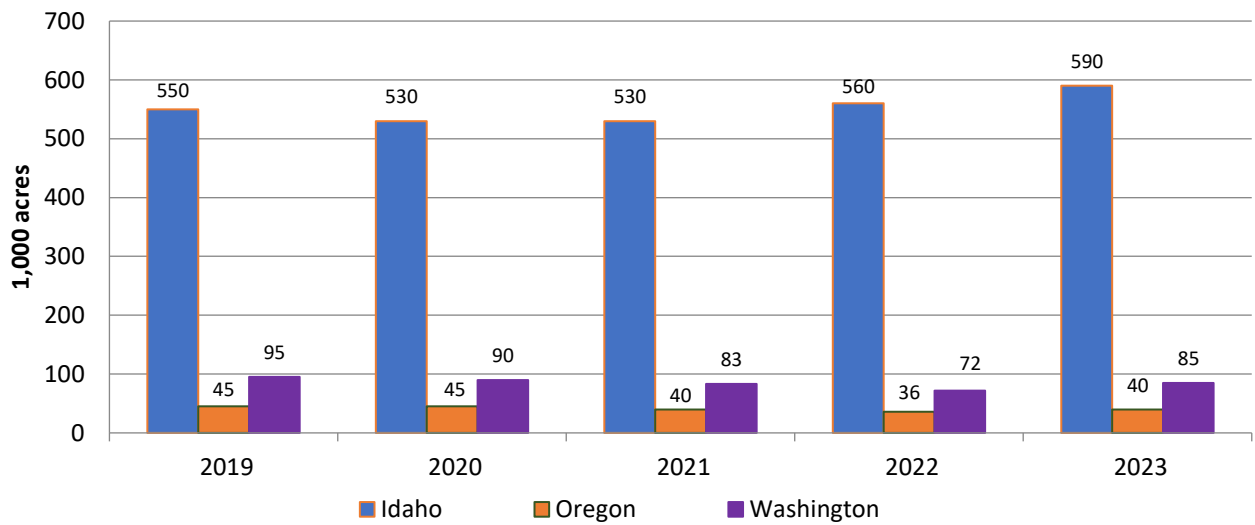
² Includes area planted in preceding fall.

³ Intended plantings in 2023 as indicated by reports from processors.

**Spring Wheat Area Planted-Idaho and Washington:
2019-2022, and March Forecast 2023**



**Barley Area Planted-Idaho, Oregon, and Washington:
2019-2022, and March Forecast 2023**



Pulse Crop Area Planted — Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021-2023

Crop and State	Area planted			Percent of previous year
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Dry edible beans ²				
Idaho	58.0	45.0	45.0	100
Washington.....	40.0	27.0	30.0	111
United States	1,394.0	1,250.0	1,226.0	98
All chickpeas (Garbanzo)				
Idaho	78.0	61.0	70.0	115
Washington.....	95.0	89.0	87.0	98
United States	367.5	353.1	340.5	96
Small chickpeas ³				
Idaho	9.0	15.0	30.0	200
Washington.....	14.0	24.0	27.0	113
United States	59.3	79.7	113.5	142
Large chickpeas ⁴				
Idaho	69.0	46.0	40.0	87
Washington.....	81.0	65.0	60.0	92
United States	308.2	273.4	227.0	83
Lentils				
Idaho	20.0	15.0	23.0	153
Washington.....	38.0	45.0	31.0	69
United States	708.0	660.0	519.0	79
Dry edible peas				
Idaho	29.0	28.0	30.0	107
Washington.....	68.0	79.0	70.0	89
United States	972.0	919.0	1,000.0	109

¹ Intended plantings in 2023 as indicated by reports from farmers.

² Excludes beans grown for garden seed.

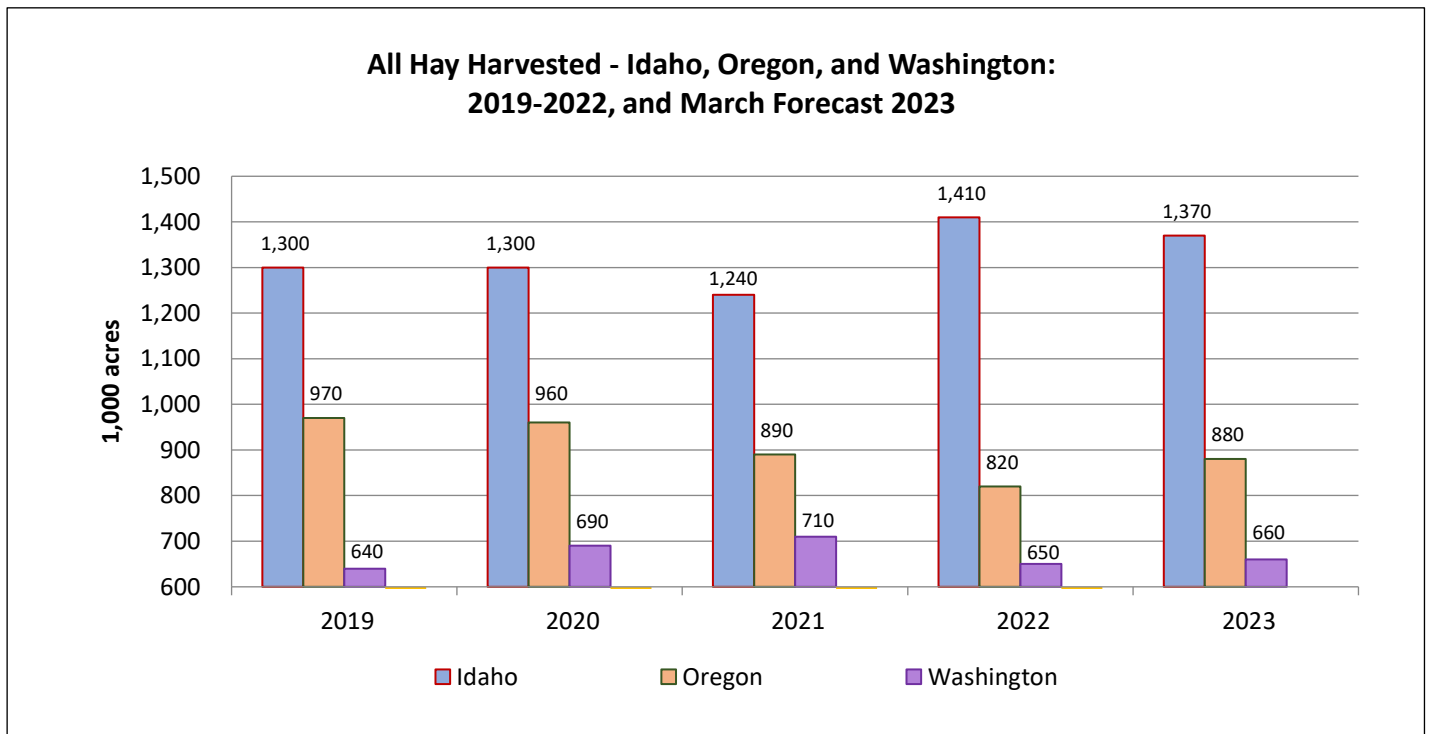
³ Chickpeas (or Garbanzo beans) smaller than 20/64 inches.

⁴ Chickpeas (or Garbanzo beans) larger than 20/64 inches.

All Hay Area Harvested — Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, Washington, and United States: 2021-2023

State	Area harvested			
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	Percent of previous year
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(percent)
Alaska.....	19	20	18	90
Idaho.....	1,240	1,410	1,370	97
Oregon.....	890	820	880	107
Washington.....	710	650	660	102
United States.....	50,736	49,546	50,645	102

¹ Intended area harvested in 2023 as indicated by reports from farmers.



Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Oregon, Washington, and United States: During February 2022 and 2023

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Oregon	1,888	1,905	2,059	2,076	2,356	2,461
Washington	6,280	5,560	6,444	5,724	2,368	2,358
United States	308,788	293,932	392,621	378,931	2,212	2,171

Egg Production by Type — Oregon, Washington, and United States: February 2022 and 2023

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Oregon	48.5	51.1	48.5	51.1	-	-
Washington	152.6	135.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	8,684.3	8,225.3	7,477.1	7,033.0	1,207.2	1,192.3

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Molted as Percent of All Layers — Oregon, Washington, and United States: March 1, 2022 and 2023

State	Being molted		Molt completed	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Oregon	1.0	-	1.5	-
Washington	1.0	3.0	5.0	7.5
United States	1.7	2.5	11.9	10.4

- Represents zero.

**Commodities in Cold Storage — Mountain Region, Pacific Region, and United States:
February 28, 2023 with Comparisons**

Commodity and region ¹	Stocks in all warehouses			February 28, 2023 as a percent of	
	February 28, 2022	January 31, 2023	February 28, 2023	February 28, 2022	January 31, 2023
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Dairy products, American cheese					
Mountain	54,998	53,706	53,033	96	99
Pacific	118,269	113,291	113,347	96	100
United States	831,198	823,405	816,949	98	99
Frozen blueberries ²					
Pacific	113,617	148,104	138,016	121	93
United States	173,490	219,392	206,131	119	94
Frozen raspberries, red ²					
Pacific	32,956	46,060	39,686	120	86
United States	39,235	52,077	44,507	113	85
Frozen vegetables, onion rings ²					
Pacific	1,050	3,224	3,079	293	96
United States	15,538	22,057	21,029	135	95
Frozen vegetables, other onions ²					
Pacific	25,200	34,563	37,961	151	110
United States	33,962	45,031	49,515	146	110
Frozen potatoes, french fries					
Mountain	165,707	180,273	191,642	116	106
Pacific	428,066	422,847	420,822	98	100
United States	992,338	1,025,145	1,035,971	104	101
Frozen potatoes, other					
Mountain	57,456	58,994	64,100	112	109
Pacific	53,605	48,025	53,594	100	112
United States	219,607	229,665	239,871	109	104
Frozen potatoes, total					
Mountain	223,163	239,267	255,742	115	107
Pacific	481,671	470,872	474,416	98	101
United States	1,211,945	1,254,810	1,275,842	105	102
Frozen red meat, total beef ²					
Pacific	125,958	120,930	119,026	94	98
United States	531,568	534,028	500,206	94	94

¹ Mountain Region includes Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming. Pacific Region includes Alaska, California, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mountain combined with Pacific.

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