



Farm Facts



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Featuring: Crop Production • Ag Prices • Milk Production • Chicken and Eggs

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Milk Cows and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: April - June, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	April - June Milk Cows ¹		April - June Milk Production ²		
	2023	2024	2023	2024	Change from 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	46	45	251	244	-2.8
North Carolina	39	38	239	229	-4.2
Tennessee	27	25	130	119	-8.5
Virginia	70	67	369	362	-1.9
West Virginia	5	5	20	17	-15.0
United States	9,407	9,410	57,811	58,004	0.3

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Cows and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: Revised January - March, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	January - March Milk Cows ¹		January - March Milk Production ²		
	2023	2024	2023	2024	Change from 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	45	46	233	245	5.2
North Carolina	39	39	238	235	-1.3
Tennessee	27	26	126	123	-2.4
Virginia	71	68	368	358	-2.7
West Virginia	5	5	19	17	-10.5
United States	9,380	9,418	56,289	56,837	1.0

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

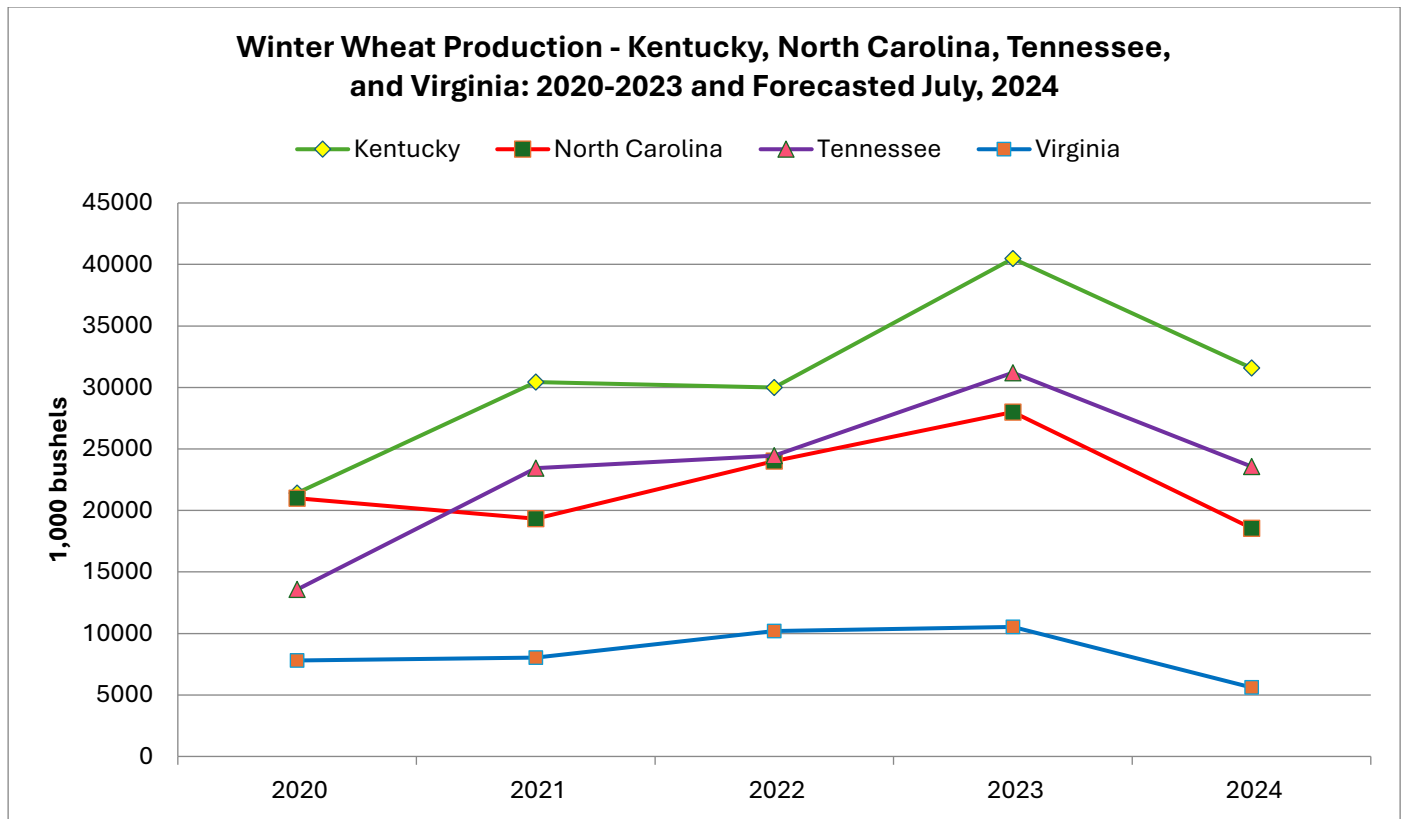
Field Crop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and United States: 2023 and Forecasted July 1, 2024

State	Area harvested		Yield Per Acre			Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024		2023	2024
				Jun 1	Jul 1 ¹		
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter wheat ²							
Kentucky	460	410	88.0	83.0	77.0	40,480	31,570
North Carolina	400	320	70.0	60.0	58.0	28,000	18,560
Tennessee	390	310	80.0	76.0	76.0	31,200	23,560
Virginia	135	85	78.0	70.0	66.0	10,530	5,610
United States	24,683	25,808	50.6	51.4	52.0	1,247,748	1,341,255
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Flue-cured tobacco							
North Carolina	113,000	114,000	2,300	--	2,000	259,900	228,000
Virginia	12,800	12,000	2,350	--	2,200	30,080	26,400
United States	138,000	126,000	2,283	--	2,019	315,030	254,400

(--) Not available.

¹ Forecasted.

² Includes area planted in the preceding fall.



Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: June 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	June 2023	May 2024	June 2024	June 2023	May 2024	June 2024
Corn, for graindollars/bushel	6.86	4.59	4.62	7.23	5.23	5.67
Soybeansdollars/bushel	(D)	12.20	12.20	14.90	12.10	12.10
Wheat, winterdollars/bushel	--	--	--	6.80	5.28	5.21
Cotton, uplanddollars/pound	--	--	--	0.938	(D)	(D)
Peanutsdollars/pound	--	--	--	0.267	0.273	(S)
Hay, alldollars/ton	189.00	196.00	186.00	--	--	--
Alfalfadollars/ton	234.00	220.00	225.00	--	--	--
Otherdollars/ton	173.00	180.00	175.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	June 2023	May 2024	June 2024	June 2023	May 2024	June 2024
Corndollars/bushel	6.82	4.59	4.53	--	--	--
Soybeansdollars/bushel	14.20	12.10	11.60	--	--	--
Wheat, winterdollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton, uplanddollars/pound	0.851	0.803	0.775	--	--	--
Peanutsdollars/pound	--	--	--	0.275	0.272	(S)
Hay, alldollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfadollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Otherdollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S)Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

(--) Not available.

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

² Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

Crop Average Prices Received - United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	United States		
	Jun 2023	May 2024	Jun 2024
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain(bu)	6.49	4.51	4.48
Soybeans(bu)	14.20	11.90	11.80
Wheat, winter(bu)	7.32	5.96	5.72
Cotton, upland(lb)	0.913	0.832	0.819
Peanuts(lb)	0.279	0.267	0.262
Hay, all(ton)	234.00	187.00	179.00
Alfalfa(ton)	263.00	202.00	195.00
Other(ton)	172.00	154.00	149.00

Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: June 2024 with Comparisons ¹

Commodity	United States		
	Jun 2023	May 2024	Jun 2024
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs	64.60	67.90	68.80
Barrows & Gilts	66.80	69.00	68.90
Sows	30.10	49.20	67.00
All Beef Cattle ²	181.00	186.00	189.00
Steers & Heifers ³	184.00	188.00	191.00
Cows	107.00	132.00	138.00
Calves ⁴	260.00	323.00	318.00

¹ U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. ² "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. ³ 500 lbs. and over. ⁴ Under 500 lbs.

Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: June 2023 and 2024

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky	114.4	111.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	346.0	337.6	184.0	182.7	162.0	154.9
Virginia	61.7	62.4	30.7	32.7	31.0	29.7
United States	8,951.2	8,809.1	7,676.1	7,558.9	1,275.1	1,250.2

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During June 2023 and 2024

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	5,524	5,241	2,071	2,118
North Carolina	7,225	6,924	15,991	15,461	2,164	2,184
Virginia	829	934	2,640	2,644	2,337	2,360
United States	297,985	289,847	381,367	370,560	2,347	2,377

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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