



Farm Facts



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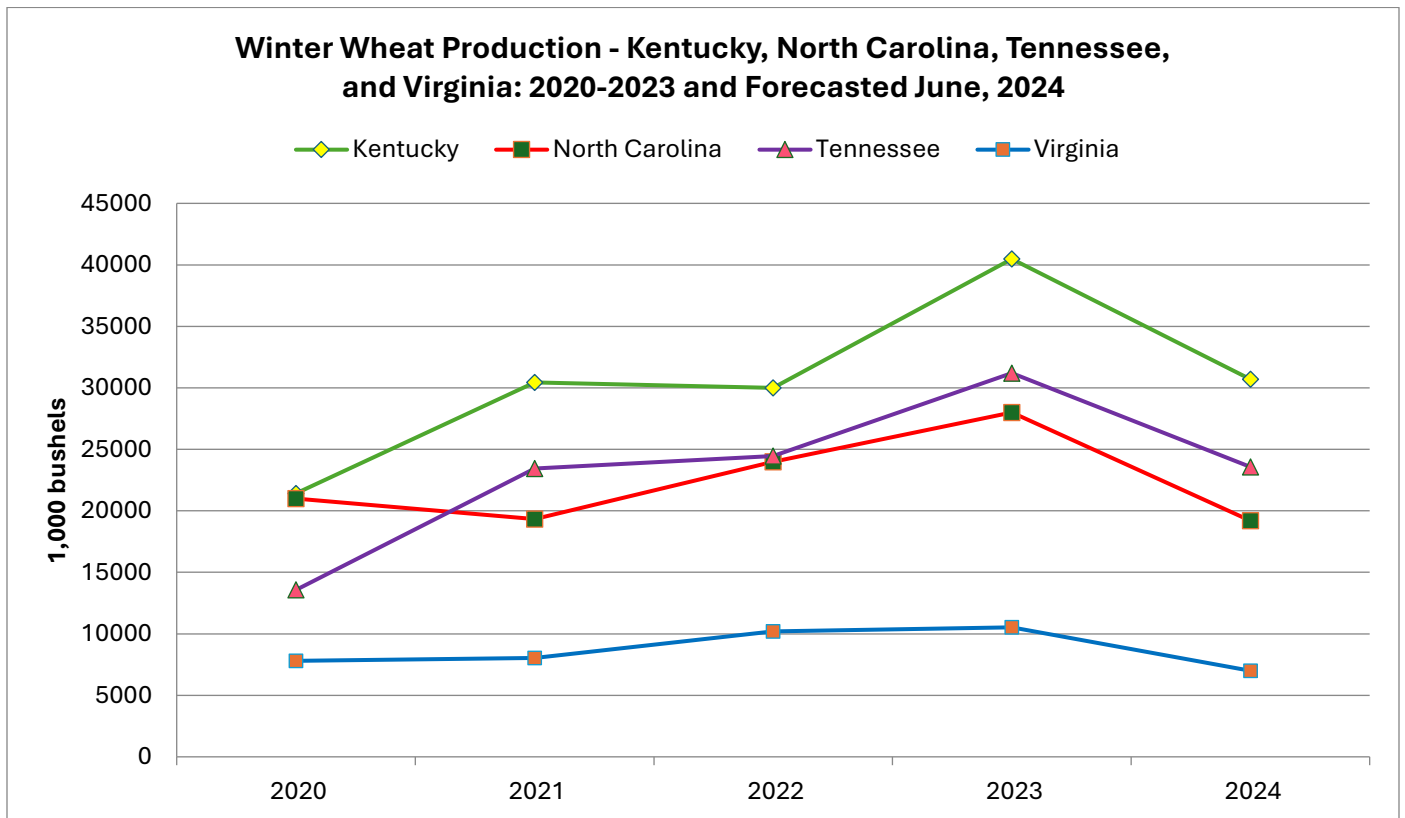
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Hogs and Pigs

July 1, 2024

Winter Wheat, Selected States & U.S., 2023 and Forecasted June 1, 2024

State	Area Planted		Area Harvested		Yield/Ac			Production	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024		2023	2024
						May	June		
	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(Bushels)	(Bushels)	(Bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Kentucky	610	560	410	370	88.0	83.0	83.0	40,480	30,710
North Carolina	480	410	320	320	70.0	64.0	60.0	28,000	19,200
Tennessee	470	380	310	310	80.0	80.0	76.0	31,200	23,560
Virginia	200	155	85	100	78.0	71.0	70.0	10,530	7,000
United States	36,699	34,135	25,808	25,198	50.6	50.7	51.4	1,247,748	1,294,885



Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2023 and 2024

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2023 (1,000 acres)	2024 (1,000 acres)	2023 (1,000 acres)	2024 ¹ (1,000 acres)
Corn for grain ²				
Kentucky	1,600	1,550	1,500	1,450
North Carolina	950	910	900	860
Tennessee	940	850	890	800
Virginia	495	500	375	380
West Virginia	44	43	32	32
United States	94,641	91,475	86,513	83,438
Soybeans				
Kentucky	1,830	2,050	1,820	2,040
North Carolina	1,640	1,550	1,630	1,540
Tennessee	1,600	1,700	1,570	1,670
Virginia	580	630	570	620
United States	83,600	86,100	82,356	85,261
Winter wheat ³				
Kentucky	610	560	460	410
North Carolina	480	410	400	320
Tennessee	470	380	390	310
Virginia	200	150	135	85
United States	36,699	33,805	24,683	25,808
Barley ³				
North Carolina	16	16	10	10
Virginia	30	24	6	6
United States	3,101	2,557	2,555	2,017
Cotton, upland ⁴				
North Carolina	380	410	370	--
Tennessee	265	300	260	--
Virginia	81	80	80	--
United States	10,230	11,670	10,230	--
Peanuts				
North Carolina	124	125	123	124
Virginia	29	24	29	24
United States	1,645	1,757	1,574	1,702
All hay				
Kentucky	--	--	2,070	2,110
North Carolina	--	--	657	646
Tennessee	--	--	1,716	1,692
Virginia	--	--	1,155	1,135
West Virginia	--	--	610	597
United States	--	--	52,821	51,531
Alfalfa hay				
Kentucky	--	--	90	80
North Carolina	--	--	7	6
Tennessee	--	--	16	12
Virginia	--	--	35	35
West Virginia	--	--	10	7
United States	--	--	15,634	15,627
Other hay				
Kentucky	--	--	1,980	2,030
North Carolina	--	--	650	640
Tennessee	--	--	1,700	1,680
Virginia	--	--	1,120	1,100
West Virginia	--	--	600	590
United States	--	--	37,187	35,904

Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2023 and 2024 (Continued)

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2023 (Acres)	2024 (Acres)	2023 (Acres)	2024 ¹ (Acres)
All tobacco				
Kentucky	--	--	36,800	31,800
North Carolina	--	--	113,120	114,000
Tennessee	--	--	9,300	6,100
Virginia	--	--	13,070	12,000
United States	--	--	187,630	163,900
Burley tobacco				
Kentucky	--	--	27,000	23,000
Tennessee	--	--	3,000	2,000
United States	--	--	31,390	25,000
Flue-cured tobacco				
North Carolina	--	--	113,000	114,000
Virginia	--	--	12,800	12,000
United States	--	--	138,000	126,000
Dark fire-cured tobacco				
Kentucky	--	--	6,300	5,600
Tennessee	--	--	5,100	3,200
United States	--	--	11,500	8,800
Dark air-cured tobacco				
Kentucky	--	--	3,500	3,200
Tennessee	--	--	1,200	900
United States	--	--	4,700	4,100

(--) Not applicable.

¹ Forecasted.

² Corn area planted are for all purposes.

³ Includes area planted in the preceding fall.

⁴ U.S. estimates include American-Pima cotton.

Grain Stocks by Position — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: June 1, 2023, March 1, 2024 and June 1, 2024

Date	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
June 1, 2023	(D)	(D)	2,549	410	1,997	2,407
March 1, 2024	(D)	10,126	(D)	1,000	5,756	6,756
June 1, 2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	580	3,891	4,471
Corn						
June 1, 2023	26,500	18,566	45,066	5,300	17,823	23,123
March 1, 2024	86,000	30,995	116,995	21,000	37,351	58,351
June 1, 2024	37,000	22,188	59,188	11,000	19,446	30,446
Soybeans						
June 1, 2023	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
March 1, 2024	(D)	8,265	(D)	(D)	14,304	(D)
June 1, 2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Tennessee			Virginia		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
June 1, 2023	(D)	2,531	(D)	(D)	3,156	(D)
March 1, 2024	(D)	4,323	(D)	(D)	6,526	(D)
June 1, 2024	(D)	2,671	(D)	(D)	3,975	(D)
Corn						
June 1, 2023	(D)	15,554	(D)	(D)	6,962	(D)
March 1, 2024	(D)	28,993	(D)	(D)	11,024	(D)
June 1, 2024	(D)	16,958	(D)	(D)	6,272	(D)
Soybeans						
June 1, 2023	(D)	1,595	(D)	(D)	1,172	(D)
March 1, 2024	(D)	2,869	(D)	(D)	1,916	(D)
June 1, 2024	(D)	1,058	(D)	(D)	1,361	(D)
	West Virginia			United States		
	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms ¹	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
All Wheat						
June 1, 2023	(D)	(D)	(D)	124,420	445,148	569,568
March 1, 2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	271,930	816,779	1,088,709
June 1, 2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	138,915	563,145	702,060
Corn						
June 1, 2023	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,216,800	1,886,509	4,103,309
March 1, 2024	(D)	366	(D)	5,079,000	3,273,378	8,352,378
June 1, 2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,026,000	1,967,173	4,993,173
Soybeans						
June 1, 2023	(D)	(D)	(D)	322,800	473,588	796,388
March 1, 2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	933,000	911,824	1,844,824
June 1, 2024	(D)	(D)	(D)	466,000	503,987	969,987

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: May 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	May 2023	April 2024	May 2024	May 2023	April 2024	May 2024
Corn, for graindollars/bushel	6.63	4.54	4.59	7.00	4.92	5.23
Soybeansdollars/bushel	14.70	11.80	12.20	14.60	11.60	12.10
Wheat, winterdollars/bushel	--	--	--	(D)	6.00	5.28
Cotton, uplanddollars/pound	--	--	--	0.914	(D)	(D)
Peanutsdollars/pound	--	--	--	0.266	0.267	0.273
Hay, alldollars/ton	187.00	191.00	196.00	--	--	--
Alfalfadollars/ton	230.00	226.00	220.00	--	--	--
Otherdollars/ton	164.00	174.00	180.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	May 2023	April 2024	May 2024	May 2023	April 2024	May 2024
Corndollars/bushel	6.96	4.09	4.59	--	--	--
Soybeansdollars/bushel	14.00	11.70	12.10	--	--	--
Wheat, winterdollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cottondollars/pound	0.809	0.794	0.803	--	--	--
Peanutsdollars/pound	--	--	--	0.276	0.279	0.272
Hay, alldollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfadollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Otherdollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
⁰ (--) Not available.

Crop Average Prices Received - United States: May 2024 with Comparisons

Commodity	United States		
	May 2023	Apr 2024	May 2024
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain(bu)	6.54	4.39	4.51
Soybeans(bu)	14.40	11.80	11.90
Wheat, winter(bu)	7.67	5.59	5.96
Cotton, upland(lb)	0.860	0.808	0.832
Peanuts(lb)	0.277	0.272	0.267
Hay, all(ton)	247.00	179.00	187.00
Alfalfa(ton)	279.00	195.00	202.00
Other(ton)	175.00	149.00	154.00

Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: May 2024 with Comparisons ¹

Commodity	United States		
	May 2023	Apr 2024	May 2024
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs	58.80	66.90	67.90
Barrows & Gilts	60.70	67.10	69.00
Sows	23.00	62.50	49.20
All Beef Cattle ²	173.00	185.00	186.00
Steers & Heifers ³	177.00	187.00	188.00
Cows	103.00	130.00	132.00
Calves ⁴	251.00	318.00	323.00

¹ U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. ² "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. ³ 500 lbs. and over. ⁴ Under 500 lbs.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Numbers by Class & Weight Groups
June 1, 2023 - 2024, Selected States and U.S.**

State	Total		Breeding		Market		Market Hogs by Weight Group			
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	< 50	50-119	120-179	> 180
	2024									
	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)
Colorado	580	650	145	165	435	485	240	100	70	75
Illinois	5,450	5,700	670	660	4,780	5,040	1,500	1,620	1,140	780
Indiana	4,450	4,400	260	250	4,190	4,150	1,050	1,230	970	900
Iowa	23,900	24,600	910	820	22,990	23,780	6,250	7,420	5,480	4,630
Kansas	1,910	2,000	155	170	1,755	1,830	450	450	360	570
Michigan	1,240	1,200	115	115	1,125	1,085	335	290	225	235
Minnesota	8,900	9,200	520	500	8,380	8,700	2,890	2,720	1,660	1,430
Missouri	3,250	3,350	455	415	2,795	2,935	1,310	570	665	390
Nebraska	3,750	3,650	400	390	3,350	3,260	1,040	880	730	610
N. Carolina	7,800	7,600	800	770	7,000	6,830	2,720	1,460	1,350	1,300
Ohio	2,600	2,450	190	180	2,410	2,270	620	580	520	550
Oklahoma	2,180	2,080	470	480	1,710	1,600	770	330	200	300
Pennsylvania	1,350	1,440	140	145	1,210	1,295	365	390	300	240
S. Dakota	2,200	2,280	315	335	1,885	1,945	815	425	340	365
Texas	1,130	1,080	180	130	950	950	285	250	195	220
Utah	285	110	30	35	255	75	53	7	8	7
Other ¹	2,576	2,696	451	448	2,125	2,249	896	486	417	450
US Total	73,551	74,486	6,206	6,008	67,345	68,479	21,589	19,208	14,630	13,052

¹ Individual State estimates not available for the 34 other States. Kentucky, Tennessee, and Virginia included in "Other".

Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: May 2023 and 2024

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky	118.0	112.0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	357.6	347.3	189.8	181.3	167.8	166.0
Virginia	62.2	62.2	30.5	32.2	31.7	30.0
United States	9,294.8	9,104.5	7,977.0	7,808.3	1,317.8	1,296.2

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During May 2023 and 2024

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky	(D)	(D)	5,537	5,144	2,131	2,177
North Carolina	7,288	6,738	16,111	15,511	2,220	2,239
Virginia	888	890	2,668	2,572	2,331	2,418
United States	300,208	290,401	383,839	371,664	2,422	2,450

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Milk Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and 24-State Total: April and May, 2023 and 2024

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	April			May		
	2023	2024	Change from 2023	2023	2024	Change from 2023
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia	121	122	0.8	124	123	-0.8
24-State Total	18,386	18,314	-0.4	19,006	18,875	-0.7

(--) Not published

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