



# Farm Facts



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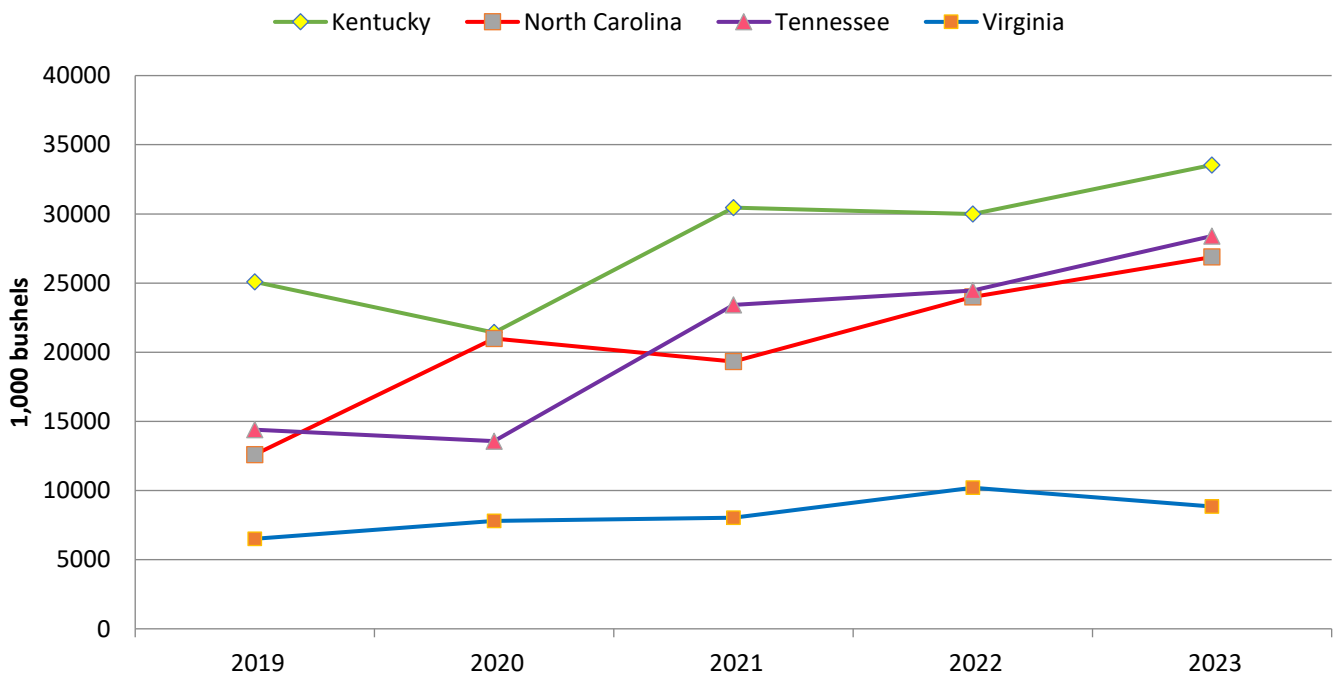
Featuring: Crop Production • June Acreage • Grain Stocks • Milk Production • Ag Prices  
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July 5, 2023

## Winter Wheat, Selected States & U.S., 2022 and Forecasted June 1, 2023

State	Area Planted		Area Harvested		Yield/Ac			Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023		2022	2023
						May	June		
	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(1,000 Ac)	(Bushels)	(Bushels)	(Bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Kentucky .....	530	610	460	430	80.0	79.0	78.0	30,000	33,540
North Carolina .....	480	510	420	420	64.0	63.0	64.0	24,000	26,880
Tennessee .....	410	470	390	400	73.0	72.0	71.0	24,455	28,400
Virginia .....	230	230	155	145	68.0	61.0	61.0	10,200	8,845
United States .....	33,271	37,505	25,700	25,286	47.0	44.7	44.9	1,103,707	1,136,465

**Winter Wheat Production - Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: 2019-2022 and Forecasted June, 2023**



**Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2022 and 2023**

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2022 (1,000 acres)	2023 (1,000 acres)	2022 (1,000 acres)	2023 <sup>1</sup> (1,000 acres)
<b>Corn for grain <sup>2</sup></b>				
Kentucky .....	1,440	1,550	1,350	1,450
North Carolina .....	830	990	785	940
Tennessee .....	840	1,000	795	945
Virginia .....	450	530	340	400
West Virginia .....	46	57	35	43
United States .....	88,579	94,096	79,207	86,322
<b>Soybeans</b>				
Kentucky .....	1,950	1,900	1,940	1,890
North Carolina .....	1,700	1,650	1,690	1,640
Tennessee .....	1,650	1,600	1,620	1,570
Virginia .....	620	570	610	560
United States .....	87,450	83,505	86,336	82,696
<b>Winter wheat <sup>3</sup></b>				
Kentucky .....	530	610	375	460
North Carolina .....	480	500	375	420
Tennessee .....	410	470	335	390
Virginia .....	230	210	150	155
United States .....	33,271	37,005	23,459	25,700
<b>Barley <sup>3</sup></b>				
North Carolina .....	16	16	11	10
Virginia .....	30	30	7	6
United States .....	2,945	3,359	2,433	2,527
<b>Cotton, upland <sup>4</sup></b>				
North Carolina .....	470	380	460	--
Tennessee .....	335	310	325	--
Virginia .....	91	85	90	--
United States .....	13,761	11,087	13,761	--
<b>Peanuts</b>				
North Carolina .....	117	130	116	128
Virginia .....	29	30	28	30
United States .....	1,450	1,578	1,385	1,537
<b>All hay</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	2,030	2,050
North Carolina .....	--	--	656	637
Tennessee .....	--	--	1,712	1,793
Virginia .....	--	--	1,030	1,170
West Virginia .....	--	--	565	610
United States .....	--	--	49,546	51,976
<b>Alfalfa hay</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	110	100
North Carolina .....	--	--	6	7
Tennessee .....	--	--	12	13
Virginia .....	--	--	30	30
West Virginia .....	--	--	15	10
United States .....	--	--	14,913	15,658
<b>Other hay</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	1,920	1,950
North Carolina .....	--	--	650	630
Tennessee .....	--	--	1,700	1,780
Virginia .....	--	--	1,000	1,140
West Virginia .....	--	--	550	600
United States .....	--	--	34,633	36,318

**Field Crop Area Planted and Harvested — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: 2022 and 2023 (Continued)**

State	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2022 (Acres)	2023 (Acres)	2022 (Acres)	2023 <sup>1</sup> (Acres)
<b>All tobacco</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	43,600	41,400
North Carolina .....	--	--	116,160	111,110
Tennessee .....	--	--	12,700	12,200
Virginia .....	--	--	12,500	11,810
United States .....	--	--	201,760	193,280
<b>Burley tobacco</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	28,000	29,000
North Carolina .....	--	--	160	110
Tennessee .....	--	--	2,700	3,000
Virginia .....	--	--	250	210
United States .....	--	--	32,410	33,420
<b>Flue-cured tobacco</b>				
North Carolina .....	--	--	116,000	111,000
Virginia .....	--	--	12,100	11,500
United States .....	--	--	139,900	134,400
<b>Dark fire-cured tobacco</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	9,800	7,700
Tennessee .....	--	--	6,300	5,800
Virginia .....	--	--	150	100
United States .....	--	--	16,250	13,600
<b>Dark air-cured tobacco</b>				
Kentucky .....	--	--	5,800	4,700
Tennessee .....	--	--	3,700	3,400
United States .....	--	--	9,500	8,100

(-- ) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Forecasted.

<sup>2</sup> Corn area planted are for all purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Includes area planted in the preceding fall.

<sup>4</sup> U.S. estimates include American-Pima cotton.

**Grain Stocks by Position — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and United States: June 1, 2022, March 1, 2023 and June 1, 2023**

Date	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	180	2,263	2,443
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	(D)	8,176	650	4,246	4,896
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	(D)	2,549	410	1,997	2,407
<b>Corn</b> .....						
June 1, 2022 .....	26,500	23,503	50,003	6,200	18,618	24,818
March 1, 2023 .....	61,000	29,272	90,272	14,000	27,843	41,843
June 1, 2023 .....	26,500	18,566	45,066	5,300	17,823	23,123
<b>Soybeans</b>						
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	10,298	(D)	(D)	15,780	(D)
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Tennessee			Virginia		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b>						
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	2,089	(D)	(D)	2,843	(D)
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	4,260	(D)	(D)	4,871	(D)
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	2,531	(D)	(D)	3,156	(D)
<b>Corn</b>						
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	19,736	(D)	(D)	6,527	(D)
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	22,128	(D)	(D)	10,085	(D)
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	15,554	(D)	(D)	6,962	(D)
<b>Soybeans</b>						
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	788	(D)	(D)	1,480	(D)
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	3,421	(D)	(D)	3,515	(D)
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	1,595	(D)	(D)	1,172	(D)
	West Virginia			United States		
	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions	On farms	Off farms <sup>1</sup>	Total all positions
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
<b>All Wheat</b> .....						
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	92,965	605,466	698,431
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	227,485	718,433	945,918
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	124,420	455,669	580,089
<b>Corn</b> .....						
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	7	(D)	2,120,700	2,228,268	4,348,968
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	9	(D)	4,106,000	3,294,678	7,400,678
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,220,800	1,885,134	4,105,934
<b>Soybeans</b> .....						
June 1, 2022 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	331,400	636,125	967,525
March 1, 2023 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	749,500	937,132	1,686,632
June 1, 2023 .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	322,800	472,771	795,571

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup>Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

## Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia: May 2023 with Comparisons

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	May 2022	April 2023	May 2023
Corn, for grain .....dollars/bushel	6.88	6.85	6.65	8.22	7.46	7.00
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	16.00	15.30	14.70	16.10	15.00	14.60
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	9.82	(D)	(D)
Cotton, upland .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	(D)	0.788	0.904
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.262	0.272	0.266
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	175.00	187.00	187.00	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	210.00	228.00	230.00	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	152.00	170.00	164.00	--	--	--

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	May 2022	April 2023	May 2023	May 2022	April 2023	May 2023
Corn .....dollars/bushel	7.29	6.42	6.96	--	--	--
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	16.70	14.90	14.00	--	--	--
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton .....dollars/pound	(D)	0.776	0.806	--	--	--
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.265	0.278	0.276
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(--) Not available.

### Crop Average Prices Received - United States: May 2023 with Comparisons

Commodity	United States		
	May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain .....(bu)	7.26	6.70	6.54
Soybeans .....(bu)	16.10	14.90	14.40
Wheat, winter .....(bu)	10.50	8.07	7.67
Cotton, upland .....(lb)	0.959	0.760	0.853
Peanuts .....(lb)	0.253	0.273	0.279
Hay, all .....(ton)	210.00	249.00	247.00
Alfalfa .....(ton)	244.00	287.00	279.00
Other .....(ton)	143.00	167.00	175.00

### Livestock Average Prices Received - United States: May 2023 with Comparisons <sup>1</sup>

Commodity	United States		
	May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs .....	75.90	57.00	58.80
Barrows & Gilts .....	76.10	57.70	60.70
Sows .....	72.10	41.20	23.00
All Beef Cattle <sup>2</sup> .....	141.00	171.00	173.00
Steers & Heifers <sup>3</sup> .....	144.00	175.00	177.00
Cows .....	86.70	99.30	103.00
Calves <sup>4</sup> .....	183.00	244.00	251.00

<sup>1</sup> U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. <sup>2</sup> "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. <sup>3</sup> 500 lbs. and over. <sup>4</sup> Under 500 lbs.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Numbers by Class & Weight Groups  
June 1, 2022 - 2023, Selected States and U.S.**

State	Total		Breeding		Market		Market Hogs by Weight Group			
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	< 50	50-119	120-179	> 180
	2023									
	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)
Colorado .....	520	570	135	145	385	425	200	90	60	75
Illinois .....	5,250	5,400	620	670	4,630	4,730	1,330	1,600	1,010	790
Indiana .....	4,300	4,350	250	260	4,050	4,090	1,030	1,230	960	870
Iowa .....	23,000	23,800	940	900	22,060	22,900	6,040	7,240	5,210	4,410
Kansas .....	1,920	1,900	155	155	1,765	1,745	450	400	350	545
Michigan .....	1,180	1,210	110	115	1,070	1,095	330	300	225	240
Minnesota .....	8,300	8,700	520	520	7,780	8,180	2,850	2,500	1,490	1,340
Missouri .....	3,200	3,150	430	435	2,770	2,715	1,270	520	570	355
Nebraska .....	3,500	3,650	420	390	3,080	3,260	1,030	920	730	580
N. Carolina .....	8,200	7,600	820	800	7,380	6,800	2,670	1,450	1,350	1,330
Ohio .....	2,600	2,500	180	180	2,420	2,320	660	590	520	550
Oklahoma .....	2,020	2,130	470	470	1,550	1,660	830	350	180	300
Pennsylvania .....	1,350	1,310	140	140	1,210	1,170	305	375	270	220
S. Dakota .....	2,120	2,160	290	315	1,830	1,845	745	390	340	370
Texas .....	1,060	1,110	160	170	900	940	270	270	155	245
Utah .....	960	285	80	30	880	255	105	55	45	50
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	2,834	2,569	448	451	2,386	2,119	824	468	398	429
US Total .....	72,314	72,394	6,168	6,146	66,146	66,249	20,939	18,748	13,863	12,699

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for the 34 other States. Kentucky, Tennessee, and Virginia included in "Other".

**Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: May 2022 and 2023**

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky .....	120.9	126.2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina .....	346.4	358.2	181.7	189.8	164.7	168.4
Virginia .....	67.1	66.2	36.1	34.0	31.0	32.2
United States .....	9,027.5	9,365.5	7,698.8	8,022.7	1,328.7	1,342.8

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During May 2022 and 2023**

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky .....	(D)	(D)	5,543	5,780	2,181	2,183
North Carolina .....	7,054	7,288	15,710	16,101	2,205	2,225
Virginia .....	896	888	2,745	2,781	2,444	2,380
United States .....	284,074	301,015	368,033	387,189	2,453	2,419

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Milk Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and 24-State Total: April and May, 2022 and 2023

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	April			May		
	2022	2023	Change from 2022	2022	2023	Change from 2022
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia .....	126	121	-4.0	127	124	-2.4
24-State Total .....	18,291	18,401	0.6	18,871	19,017	0.8

(--) Not published.

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