



# Farm Facts



**National Agricultural Statistics Service  
Eastern Mountain Regional Field Office**  
David Knopf, Regional Director  
601 W Broadway, Rm 645  
Louisville, KY 40202  
**Phone:** (502) 907-3250  
**Email:** nassrfoemr@usda.gov  
**Homepage:** <http://www.nass.usda.gov/ky>

**Regional State Statisticians**  
North Carolina Field Office – Dee Webb  
Tennessee Field Office – Debra Kenerson  
Virginia Field Office – Herman Ellison  
West Virginia Field Office – Charmaine Wilson  
  
**Ag Statistics Hotline:** 1-800-727-9540  
**Email:** nass@usda.gov

Featuring: Crop Production • Cotton Ginnings • Ag Prices • Hogs & Pigs • Milk Production • Chicken and Eggs

January 6, 2023

## Upland Cotton, Running Bales Ginned — States and United States: December 1, 2021 and 2022 and December 15, 2021 and 2022

[Excluding linters]

State	December 1		December 15	
	2021 (number)	2022 (number)	2021 (number)	2022 (number)
Alabama .....	353,400	532,700	488,550	644,650
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas .....	927,450	1,148,050	1,141,250	1,344,850
California .....	54,750	33,850	73,050	45,200
Florida .....	41,900	72,350	59,250	99,000
Georgia .....	983,400	1,456,800	1,439,650	1,882,100
Kansas .....	43,500	70,600	65,500	92,900
Louisiana .....	204,350	348,200	214,450	353,950
Mississippi .....	732,400	1,024,900	828,700	1,107,300
Missouri .....	481,200	460,900	598,900	549,250
New Mexico .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina .....	545,400	689,450	685,500	875,050
Oklahoma .....	216,850	75,150	304,650	109,050
South Carolina .....	165,500	237,300	227,450	307,000
Tennessee .....	427,250	522,600	517,750	628,650
Texas .....	4,222,150	2,310,150	5,285,750	2,780,050
Virginia .....	115,100	134,900	142,050	166,900
United States .....	9,630,500	9,215,650	12,235,050	11,119,450

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Cotton Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Type - State and United States: 2021 and Forecasted December 1, 2022**

Type and State	Area harvested		Yield per acre			Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022		2021	2022
				November 1	December 1		
<b>Upland</b> .....							
Alabama .....	401.0	425.0	826	904	920	690.0	815.0
Arizona .....	119.0	89.0	1,275	1,375	1,429	316.0	265.0
Arkansas .....	475.0	630.0	1,248	1,166	1,181	1,235.0	1,550.0
California .....	25.5	29.5	1,920	1,627	1,464	102.0	90.0
Florida .....	90.0	104.0	640	785	785	120.0	170.0
Georgia .....	1,160.0	1,280.0	914	938	938	2,210.0	2,500.0
Kansas .....	102.0	152.0	880	553	553	187.0	175.0
Louisiana .....	104.0	185.0	1,011	908	934	219.0	360.0
Mississippi .....	430.0	525.0	997	1,006	1,033	893.0	1,130.0
Missouri .....	310.0	300.0	1,260	1,104	1,184	814.0	740.0
New Mexico .....	26.0	48.0	1,108	1,100	1,200	60.0	120.0
North Carolina .....	365.0	455.0	1,017	935	1,002	773.0	950.0
Oklahoma .....	440.0	310.0	756	325	325	693.0	210.0
South Carolina .....	207.0	265.0	986	897	906	425.0	500.0
Tennessee .....	270.0	325.0	1,036	1,022	1,031	583.0	698.0
Texas .....	5,550.0	2,500.0	666	634	634	7,700.0	3,300.0
Virginia .....	74.0	89.0	1,109	1,068	1,073	171.0	199.0
United States .....	10,148.5	7,711.5	813	844	857	17,191.0	13,772.0
<b>American Pima</b> .....							
United States .....	123.8	164.5	1,287	1,371	1,371	332.0	470.0
<b>All</b> .....							
United States .....	10,272.3	7,876.0	819	855	868	17,523.0	14,242.0

**Prices Received for Commodities — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia:  
November 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Kentucky			North Carolina		
	November 2021	October 2022	November 2022	November 2021	October 2022 <sup>3</sup>	November 2022 <sup>3</sup>
Corn, for grain .....dollars/bushel	5.29	6.56	6.69	6.10	7.53	7.72
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	12.10	13.50	14.00	12.50	14.00	14.10
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	7.45	8.84	8.48
Cotton, upland .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	(D)	(D)	0.957
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.265	0.266	0.279
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	157.00	177.00	178.00	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	220.00	224.00	222.00	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	150.00	165.00	167.00	--	--	--

  

Commodity	Tennessee			Virginia		
	November 2021	October 2022 <sup>3</sup>	November 2022 <sup>3</sup>	November 2021	October 2022 <sup>3</sup>	November 2022 <sup>3</sup>
Corn .....dollars/bushel	5.65	6.52	6.04	--	--	--
Soybeans .....dollars/bushel	12.00	13.10	13.70	--	--	--
Wheat, winter .....dollars/bushel	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton .....dollars/pound	0.713	(D)	(D)	--	--	--
Peanuts .....dollars/pound	--	--	--	0.271	0.278	0.300
Hay, all .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alfalfa .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other .....dollars/ton	--	--	--	--	--	--

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>0</sup> (-) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, NY, PA, and WA. Prices at point of first sale for other States.

<sup>2</sup> Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>3</sup> Monthly hay prices discontinued April 2019.

**Crop Average Prices Received - United States:  
November 2022 with Comparisons**

Commodity	United States		
	Nov 2021	Oct 2022	Nov 2022
	(\$)	(\$)	(\$)
Corn, for grain .....(bu)	5.26	6.50	6.49
Soybeans .....(bu)	12.10	13.50	14.00
Wheat, winter .....(bu)	7.78	9.14	8.92
Cotton, upland .....(lb)	0.859	0.864	0.800
Peanuts .....(lb)	0.254	0.266	0.299
Hay, all .....(ton)	192.00	250.00	239.00
Alfalfa .....(ton)	213.00	281.00	267.00
Other .....(ton)	155.00	180.00	182.00

**Livestock Average Prices  
Received - United States: November 2022 with  
Comparisons<sup>1</sup>**

Commodity	United States		
	Nov 2021	Oct 2022	Nov 2022
	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)	(\$ / Cwt)
All Hogs .....	58.60	70.50	66.70
Barrows & Gilts .....	58.20	70.50	66.90
Sows .....	69.60	70.40	63.80
All Beef Cattle <sup>2</sup> .....	129.00	145.00	151.00
Steers & Heifers <sup>3</sup> .....	132.00	148.00	154.00
Cows .....	69.20	84.10	78.40
Calves <sup>4</sup> .....	174.00	200.00	203.00

<sup>1</sup> U.S. prices based on data provided by USDA AMS. <sup>2</sup> "Steers & Heifers" and "Cows" combined. <sup>3</sup> 500 lbs. and over. <sup>4</sup> Under 500 lbs.

## Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Numbers by Class & Weight Groups December 1, 2021 and 2022, Selected States and U.S.

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Total		Breeding		Market		Market Hogs by Weight Group			
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	< 50	50-119	120-179	> 180
	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)	(1,000 hd)
Alaska .....	1.9	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Arizona .....	150.0	147.0	14.0	15.0	136.0	132.0	38.0	31.0	31.0	32.0
Arkansas .....	116.0	147.0	45.0	46.0	71.0	101.0	82.0	10.0	2.0	7.0
California .....	82.0	85.0	7.0	7.0	75.0	78.0	20.0	20.0	18.0	20.0
Colorado .....	620.0	530.0	145.0	145.0	475.0	385.0	200.0	75.0	45.0	65.0
Connecticut .....	3.5	2.8	0.4	0.4	3.1	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.6
Delaware .....	3.9	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4
Georgia .....	45.0	40.0	12.0	15.0	33.0	25.0	15.0	5.0	2.0	3.0
Hawaii .....	9.0	7.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Idaho .....	27.0	24.0	7.0	7.0	20.0	17.0	8.5	3.5	3.0	2.0
Illinois .....	5,400.0	5,300.0	590.0	660.0	4,810.0	4,640.0	1,310.0	1,540.0	915.0	875.0
Indiana .....	4,350.0	4,350.0	250.0	260.0	4,100.0	4,090.0	1,040.0	1,190.0	940.0	920.0
Iowa .....	23,900.0	23,600.0	920.0	930.0	22,980.0	22,670.0	5,910.0	7,040.0	5,340.0	4,380.0
Kansas .....	1,990.0	1,880.0	165.0	165.0	1,825.0	1,715.0	420.0	400.0	320.0	575.0
Kentucky .....	435.0	450.0	50.0	50.0	385.0	400.0	123.0	100.0	96.0	81.0
Louisiana .....	6.0	5.0	2.0	1.0	4.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Maine .....	4.7	4.5	1.1	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7
Maryland .....	22.0	24.0	3.5	3.0	18.5	21.0	6.5	5.5	3.5	5.5
Massachusetts .....	8.5	7.5	2.0	1.5	6.5	6.0	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.9
Michigan .....	1,160.0	1,240.0	110.0	115.0	1,050.0	1,125.0	340.0	300.0	240.0	245.0
Minnesota .....	8,900.0	8,600.0	550.0	490.0	8,350.0	8,110.0	2,730.0	2,450.0	1,540.0	1,390.0
Mississippi .....	170.0	180.0	50.0	53.0	120.0	127.0	103.0	8.0	9.0	7.0
Missouri .....	3,450.0	3,200.0	420.0	430.0	3,030.0	2,770.0	1,240.0	530.0	590.0	410.0
Montana .....	225.0	225.0	47.0	50.0	178.0	175.0	104.0	26.0	21.0	24.0
Nebraska .....	3,650.0	3,500.0	430.0	400.0	3,220.0	3,100.0	1,060.0	840.0	680.0	520.0
Nevada .....	2.5		0.1		2.4					
N. Hampshire .....	3.7	4.1	1.0	0.6	2.7	3.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.1
New Jersey .....	6.5	7.5	1.0	1.1	5.5	6.4	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.3
New Mexico .....	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
New York .....	61.0	37.0	6.0	2.0	55.0	35.0	6.0	7.5	7.0	14.5
N. Carolina .....	8,000.0	8,200.0	810.0	800.0	7,190.0	7,400.0	2,910.0	1,640.0	1,430.0	1,420.0
N. Dakota .....	148.0	155.0	35.0	42.0	113.0	113.0	60.0	22.0	15.0	16.0
Ohio .....	2,800.0	2,650.0	190.0	190.0	2,610.0	2,460.0	720.0	630.0	510.0	600.0
Oklahoma .....	2,090.0	2,130.0	460.0	490.0	1,630.0	1,640.0	810.0	310.0	210.0	310.0
Oregon .....	8.5	9.0	1.5	2.0	7.0	7.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0
Pennsylvania .....	1,310.0	1,340.0	145.0	135.0	1,165.0	1,205.0	325.0	375.0	270.0	235.0
Rhode Island .....	2.0	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4
S. Carolina .....	142.0	158.0	7.0	8.0	135.0	150.0	24.0	43.0	42.0	41.0
S. Dakota .....	2,010.0	2,080.0	265.0	290.0	1,745.0	1,790.0	720.0	410.0	310.0	350.0
Tennessee .....	305.0	280.0	30.0	30.0	275.0	250.0	68.0	67.0	55.0	60.0
Texas .....	1,090.0	1,200.0	150.0	160.0	940.0	1,040.0	380.0	260.0	180.0	220.0
Utah .....	940.0	510.0	85.0	35.0	855.0	475.0	120.0	115.0	120.0	120.0
Vermont .....	5.0	4.0	1.0	0.8	4.0	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Virginia .....	265.0	290.0	5.0	6.0	260.0	284.0	73.0	75.0	64.0	72.0
Washington .....	24.0	17.0	3.0	3.0	21.0	14.0	5.0	3.5	2.5	3.0
West Virginia .....	3.5	5.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
Wisconsin .....	365.0	345.0	47.0	51.0	318.0	294.0	100.0	66.0	71.0	57.0
Wyoming .....	105.0	108.0	46.0	49.0	59.0	59.0	56.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
United States .....	74,446.1	73,119.3	6,124.8	6,153.6	68,321.3	66,965.7	21,152.6	18,620.3	14,095.1	13,097.7

## Milk Production — Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and 24-State Total: October and November, 2021 and 2022

[Excludes milk sucked by calves]

State	Milk production					
	October			November		
	2021	2022	Change from 2021	2021	2022	Change from 2021
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Kentucky .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
North Carolina .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tennessee .....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia .....	119	115	-3.4	117	113	-3.4
24-State Total <sup>1</sup> .....	17,812	18,037	1.3	17,232	17,477	1.4

(--) Not published.

<sup>1</sup> Georgia added to NASS monthly estimating program in June 2019. Previous milk production estimates include revisions to reflect the new 24-State total.

## Egg Production by Type — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: November 2021 and 2022

State	Total production		Table eggs		Hatching eggs	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)	(million eggs)
Kentucky .....	120.4	121.1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina .....	330.6	326.8	176.9	168.1	153.7	158.7
Virginia .....	57.1	59.3	28.7	30.8	28.4	28.5
United States .....	9,301.4	8,873.6	8,047.8	7,620.4	1,253.6	1,253.2

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Layers on Hand and Eggs Produced — Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia, and United States: During November 2021 and 2022

State	Table egg layers in flocks 30,000 and above		All layers		Eggs per 100 for all layers	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(1,000 layers)	(eggs)	(eggs)
Kentucky .....	(D)	(D)	5,400	5,458	2,230	2,219
North Carolina .....	7,428	6,786	15,709	15,381	2,105	2,125
Virginia .....	793	884	2,526	2,706	2,260	2,191
United States .....	310,199	291,953	392,242	374,618	2,371	2,369

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.



### Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov).
- Both state and national and reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit the links below:

#### State Reports

[https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/Subscribe\\_to\\_State\\_Reports/index.php](https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/Subscribe_to_State_Reports/index.php)

#### National Reports

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/>

<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Subscribe/index.php>

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: [nass@nass.usda.gov](mailto:nass@nass.usda.gov). The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity conducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.)