



**NORTHEASTERN REGION
PROSPECTIVE PLANTING REPORT
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE**
United States Department of Agriculture • Washington, D.C. 20250
Northeastern Regional Field Office • 4050 Crums Mill Rd, Suite 203
Harrisburg, PA 17112 • www.nass.usda.gov



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Regional Contacts

Phone: 717-787-3904 **Email:** nassrfoner@usda.gov

- Pennsylvania – David Knopf, Regional Director
- Delaware-Maryland – Shareefah Williams, State Statistician
- New England – David Knopf, Regional Director
- New Jersey – Bruce Eklund, State Statistician
- New York – Charles Walker, State Statistician

2025 Prospective Planting Summary

<i>Corn</i>	<i>Winter Wheat</i>
<i>Oats</i>	<i>All Hay</i>
<i>Barley</i>	<i>Soybean</i>

Corn Area Planted - Northeastern States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			
	2023	2024	2025 ¹	2025 as percent of 2024
	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Connecticut	24	24	24	100
Delaware	175	165	175	106
Maine	28	30	28	93
Maryland	480	440	440	100
Massachusetts	14	14	15	107
New Hampshire	13	12	13	108
New Jersey	74	72	70	97
New York	1,040	1,020	1,030	101
Pennsylvania	1,040	990	970	98
Rhode Island	2	2	2	100
Vermont	89	94	94	100
United States	94,641	90,594	95,326	105

¹ Intended plantings in 2025 as indicated by reports from farmers.

Oat Area Planted - Northeastern States and United States: 2023-2025

[Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted			
	2023	2024	2025 ¹	2025 as percent of 2024
	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Maine	22	20	17	85
New York	61	60	40	67
Pennsylvania	70	74	60	81
United States	2,555	2,213	2,177	98

¹ Intended plantings in 2025 as indicated by reports from farmers.

Winter Wheat Area Planted - Northeastern States and United States: 2023-2025

[Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted			
	2023	2024	2025 ¹	2025 as percent of 2024
	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Delaware	80	70	55	79
Maryland	340	325	330	102
New Jersey ²	34	(NA)	(NA)	(X)
New York	150	135	140	104
Pennsylvania	280	240	260	108
United States	36,699	33,390	33,315	100

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Intended plantings in 2025 as indicated by reports from farmers.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Barley Area Planted - Northeastern States and United States: 2023-2025

[Includes area planted in preceding fall]

State	Area planted			
	2023	2024	2025 ¹	2025 as percent of 2024
	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Delaware	21	21	20	95
Maine	11	10	8	80
Maryland	31	31	27	87
New York	9	8	7	88
Pennsylvania	47	40	38	95
United States	3,109	2,373	2,317	98

¹ Intended plantings in 2025 as indicated by reports from farmers.

All Hay Area Harvested - Northeastern States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			
	2023	2024	2025 ¹	2025 as percent of 2024
	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Connecticut	53	50	53	106
Delaware	12	10	11	110
Maine	128	118	115	97
Maryland	205	195	190	97
Massachusetts	54	49	48	98
New Hampshire	41	39	40	103
New Jersey	97	95	100	105
New York	1,120	1,140	1,110	97
Pennsylvania	1,200	1,160	1,250	108
Rhode Island	6	6	6	100
Vermont	165	150	155	103
United States	52,771	49,390	48,493	98

¹ Intended plantings in 2025 as indicated by reports from farmers.

Soybean Area Planted - Northeastern States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			
	2023	2024	2025 ¹	2025 as percent of 2024
	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(1,000 acres)</i>	<i>(percent)</i>
Delaware	150	155	160	103
Maryland	470	495	510	103
New Jersey	100	105	95	90
New York	350	370	380	103
Pennsylvania	570	610	590	97
United States	83,600	87,050	83,495	96

¹ Intended plantings in 2025 as indicated by reports from farmers.

U.S. Crop Comments

Corn: Growers intend to plant 95.3 million acres of corn for all purposes in 2025, an increase of 5 percent from last year. Compared with last year, planted acreage is expected to be up or unchanged in 40 of the 48 estimating States. Acreage increases of 400,000 acres or more from last year are expected in Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, and South Dakota. Record high acreage is expected in Idaho, Nevada, North Dakota, Oregon, and South Dakota. Record low acreage is expected in Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and West Virginia.

Oats: Area expected to be seeded to oats for the 2025 crop year is estimated at 2.18 million acres, down 2 percent from 2024. If realized, the United States planted area will be the lowest on record. Record low planted acreage is expected in Idaho, Maine, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Texas.

Winter wheat: The 2025 winter wheat planted area is estimated at 33.3 million acres, down 2 percent from the previous estimate and down less than 1 percent from last year. Of the total planted acreage, approximately 23.6 million acres are Hard Red Winter, 6.09 million acres are Soft Red Winter, and 3.66 million acres are White Winter. If realized, California and Virginia will have record low planted areas.

Barley: Producers intend to plant a record low 2.32 million acres of barley for the 2025 crop year, down 2 percent from the previous year. In Montana, the largest barley State, acreage is expected to decrease by 11 percent from last year. Planted area is a record low in California, Colorado, New York, Oregon, Utah, Washington and Wisconsin.

Hay: Producers intend to harvest 48.5 million acres of all hay in 2025, down 2 percent from 2024. Record low all hay harvested area is expected in Massachusetts, Michigan, North Dakota, and Washington while a record high is expected in Florida.

Soybeans: Growers intend to plant 83.5 million acres in 2025, down 4 percent from last year. Compared with last year, planting intentions are down or unchanged in 23 of the 29 estimating States. Decreases of 300,000 acres or more are anticipated in Illinois, Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota. If realized, the planted acres in New York and Ohio will be the largest on record.

The Northeastern Region will no longer disseminate regional and state-specific data report releases for each NASS report. Data users can continue to view national releases on the NASS website at nass.usda.gov/publications. The [2025 Agricultural Statistics Board Calendar](#) is also available online to track release dates.

*For the complete "Prospective Planting" report, go to: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/x633f100h>
The "Prospective Planting" report and all other NASS reports are available online at www.nass.usda.gov.*

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