

2022-2023
**AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
ANNUAL BULLETIN**
PENNSYLVANIA





Dear Friends of Pennsylvania Agriculture,

Agriculture in Pennsylvania is essential to every aspect of our lives. It is the food we put on our tables, the fibers of the clothes we wear, the animals in our pastures, the crops in our fields, and so much more. To ensure that our industry is performing at its peak, we need to understand how it works, and we do that through reliable, comprehensive data.

Our partners at the USDA National Agriculture Statistical Service are focused on helping each of us better understand the role agriculture plays in our economy and our lives. Each year, they reliably capture the story agriculture as it unfolds across the Commonwealth, and relay that story through data in the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture depends on the data provided in the Bulletin to drive policy and grants and to inform many of the decisions and investments we make for the betterment of Pennsylvania. This data is a valuable tool for farmers and producers, planners and economists, lenders and policy makers to understand what Pennsylvania has to offer today, and what trends the agriculture industry is pivoting toward in the future.

Just as we rely on this data to drive and shape what we do every day, I trust that this Bulletin will prove equally useful to you. From deciding what to plant and when to sell, to strengthening your operations and making informed decisions, the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin data will be a faithful guide to a brighter future. I hope you use this bulletin as a tool to make decisions that benefit your operations and agribusinesses to bolster Pennsylvania agriculture for many years to come.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Russell C. Redding". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "R" and "C".

Russell C. Redding
Pennsylvania Secretary of Agriculture



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Northeastern Regional Field Office



Dear Friends,

Here at USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) we are committed to providing timely, accurate, and useful statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. Therefore, we are pleased to provide you with the latest edition of the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin.

This report documents the current status of Pennsylvania agriculture and includes history to show changes and trends occurring. Information included provides concrete facts and figures for anyone interested in following the progress of farming and related industries in Pennsylvania.

These facts are essential for decision makers to accurately assess the health of agriculture and to assist farmers in making appropriate business decisions. Turning to NASS data also means others can make solid market assessments, validate economic opportunities, and be better stewards of federal funds.

Publication and dissemination of these and other agricultural statistics is only possible with the support of the entire agricultural industry. My sincere appreciation is extended to all the farm families and businesses who, so willingly, gave their time and records so the estimates in this report could be prepared. Without your cooperation, none of this information would be possible. Having this information at our fingertips remains vital to the best interest of Pennsylvania agriculture.

In conclusion, I want to thank each and every producer who took the time to respond to the 2022 Census of Agriculture. The Census is an important part of U.S. history that remains as relevant today as it was in 1840 when it was first conducted. The Census gives voice and opportunity to all farmers and ranchers in America to tell the changing story of agriculture over the years and identify emerging trends and needs. You will be happy to know that data from the 2022 Census of Agriculture will be released in February 2024. All Census data products will be available at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus/index.php>

If you have any questions, concerns, or would like additional assistance, please do not hesitate to contact us by e-mail, telephone, or personal visit; your comments regarding our programs and publications are always welcomed.

I wish all the readers of this Annual Bulletin good fortune this year and for years to come.

Sincerely,

King J. Whetstone II
Northeastern Regional Director

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Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size – Pennsylvania and United States: 2018-2022 ¹

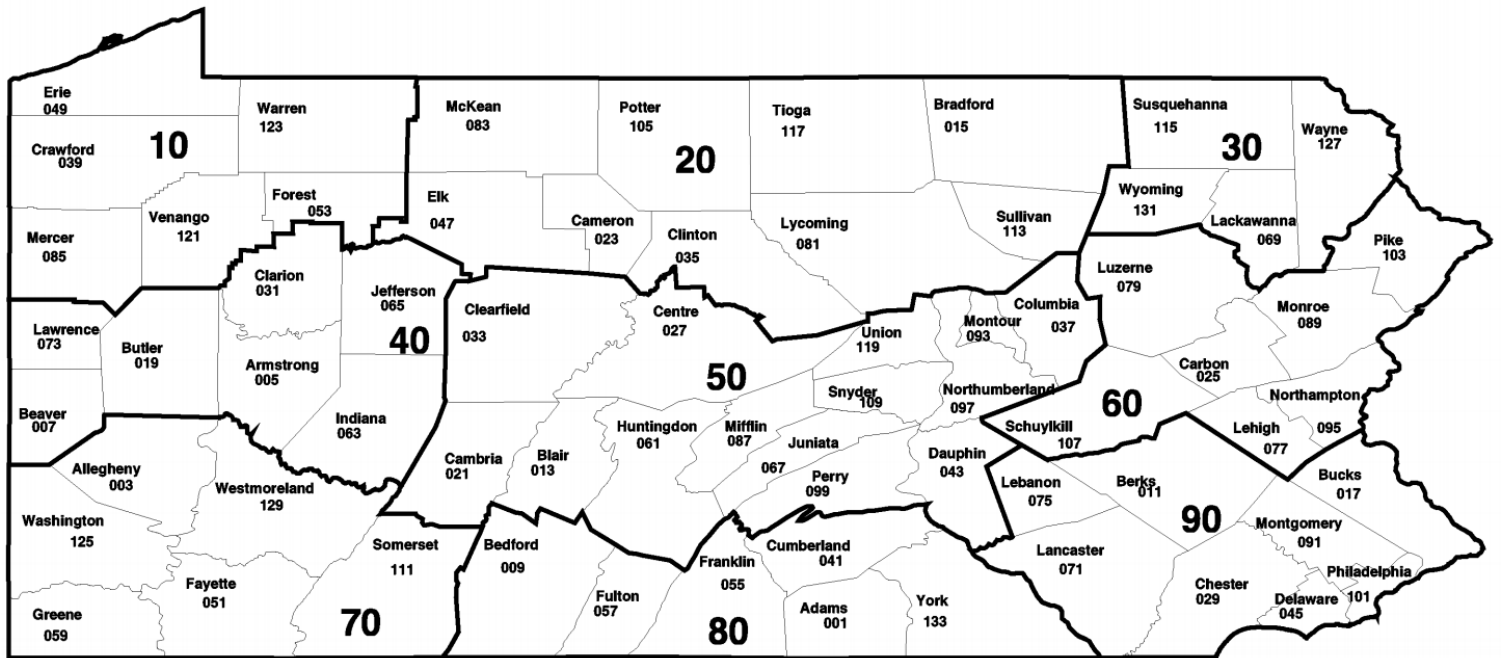
Year	Pennsylvania			United States		
	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size
	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
2018.....	53,000	7,300	138	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,023,400	897,400	444
2020.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,019,000	896,600	444
2021.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,012,050	895,300	445
2022.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,002,700	893,400	446

¹ A farm is any place from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the year

Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Economic Sales Class	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	25,000	24,900	24,900	24,900	24,900
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	16,700	16,700	16,700	16,700	16,700
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	5,100	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	3,150	3,100	3,100	3,100	3,100
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	1,700	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,650
\$1,000,000 and over.....	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350
Total.....	53,000	52,700	52,700	52,700	52,700
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	980	980	980	980	980
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	750	750	750	750	750
\$1,000,000 and over.....	970	970	970	970	970
Total.....	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300

Pennsylvania State – Counties by District



NORTHWESTERN: Crawford, Erie, Forest, Mercer, Venango, Warren

NORTH CENTRAL: Bradford, Cameron, Clinton, Elk, Lycoming, McKean, Potter, Sullivan, Tioga

NORTHEASTERN: Lackawanna, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming

WEST CENTRAL: Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Clarion, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence

CENTRAL: Blair, Cambria, Centre, Clearfield, Columbia, Dauphin, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, Snyder, Union

EAST CENTRAL: Carbon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Northampton, Pike, Schuylkill

SOUTHWESTERN: Allegheny, Fayette, Greene, Somerset, Washington, Westmoreland

SOUTH CENTRAL: Adams, Bedford, Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, York

SOUTHEASTERN: Berks, Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Lancaster, Lebanon, Montgomery, Philadelphia

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, Average Size, and Land Area, by County – Pennsylvania: 2017

[Data taken from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.]

County	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Total land area (approximate)
	<i>number</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
Adams	1,146	166,227	145	331,960
Allegheny	389	28,970	74	467,249
Armstrong	668	126,655	190	418,033
Beaver	613	53,832	88	278,216
Bedford	1,159	222,224	192	647,870
Berks	1,809	224,722	124	548,088
Blair	496	78,923	159	336,512
Bradford	1,449	303,601	210	734,335
Bucks	824	77,255	94	386,821
Butler	955	133,954	140	504,701
Cambria	557	79,341	142	440,541
Cameron	37	5,278	143	253,587
Carbon	200	19,498	97	244,134
Centre	1,023	149,858	146	710,312
Chester	1,646	150,514	91	480,335
Clarion	594	100,344	169	384,534
Clearfield	497	60,957	123	732,597
Clinton	267	40,057	150	568,310
Columbia	779	106,748	137	309,188
Crawford	1,091	194,447	178	647,873
Cumberland	1,260	169,654	135	349,119
Dauphin	692	81,252	117	336,037
Delaware	61	2,385	39	117,644
Elk	232	22,982	99	529,511
Erie	1,162	153,403	132	511,413
Fayette	834	112,285	135	505,817
Forest	36	4,170	116	273,453
Franklin	1,581	269,530	170	494,223
Fulton	545	100,465	184	280,033
Greene	722	114,089	158	368,607
Huntingdon	714	120,157	168	559,777
Indiana	951	148,288	156	529,302
Jefferson	468	80,411	172	417,555
Juniata	670	85,640	128	250,464
Lackawanna	263	36,556	139	293,615
Lancaster	5,108	393,949	77	604,074
Lawrence	587	82,125	140	229,226
Lebanon	1,149	107,577	94	231,572
Lehigh	381	74,511	196	220,915
Luzerne	451	49,087	109	569,820
Lycoming	1,043	186,130	178	786,314
McKean	259	43,084	166	626,685
Mercer	1,168	156,397	134	430,452
Mifflin	711	80,970	114	263,069
Monroe	233	27,607	118	389,286
Montgomery	565	30,896	55	309,085
Montour	356	38,635	109	83,355
Northampton	459	59,195	129	236,560
Northumberland	728	124,136	171	293,121
Perry	759	114,746	151	352,927
Philadelphia	43	284	7	85,874
Pike	53	24,700	466	348,775
Potter	447	97,780	219	692,047
Schuylkill	685	96,886	141	498,324
Snyder	864	98,978	115	210,421
Somerset	1,152	219,046	190	687,595
Sullivan	190	43,424	229	287,962
Susquehanna	909	154,409	170	527,039
Tioga	1,056	212,797	202	725,617
Union	574	65,719	114	202,212
Venango	409	53,338	130	431,542
Warren	452	68,153	151	565,850
Washington	1,760	190,447	108	548,473
Wayne	640	100,696	157	464,372
Westmoreland	1,099	144,278	131	657,639
Wyoming	410	61,303	150	254,275
York	2,067	252,713	122	578,692
Pennsylvania	53,157	7,278,668	137	28,634,936

Number of Farms, by County and Species – Pennsylvania: 2017

[Data taken from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.]

County	Dairy <i>number</i>	Cattle <i>number</i>	Hogs <i>number</i>	Sheep <i>number</i>	Goats <i>number</i>	Poultry <i>number</i>
Adams.....	45	370	48	90	88	232
Allegheny.....	4	99	23	46	38	120
Armstrong.....	37	308	30	45	28	165
Beaver.....	29	230	19	60	51	110
Bedford.....	177	687	45	77	113	212
Berks.....	298	788	93	149	108	366
Blair.....	107	257	32	33	45	106
Bradford.....	201	733	92	82	92	242
Bucks.....	37	144	37	118	69	211
Butler.....	37	382	40	49	74	177
Cambria.....	17	214	20	14	32	116
Cameron.....	-	18	7	-	-	10
Carbon.....	8	47	7	13	8	41
Centre.....	160	495	64	77	73	201
Chester.....	333	546	56	95	116	365
Clarion.....	36	282	39	12	32	89
Clearfield.....	30	186	17	35	31	85
Clinton.....	53	132	23	17	23	75
Columbia.....	36	202	34	33	42	133
Crawford.....	166	537	88	106	72	208
Cumberland.....	240	611	47	82	82	294
Dauphin.....	70	232	24	42	61	143
Delaware.....	-	2	1	4	7	4
Elk.....	10	96	9	11	15	57
Erie.....	83	431	49	61	41	166
Fayette.....	31	423	44	73	98	162
Forest.....	1	14	6	5	3	7
Franklin.....	427	907	81	119	116	333
Fulton.....	37	254	34	27	48	89
Greene.....	12	396	15	53	63	84
Huntingdon.....	66	363	32	50	69	129
Indiana.....	93	399	48	58	74	193
Jefferson.....	32	221	19	14	24	59
Juniata.....	116	296	61	48	48	174
Lackawanna.....	25	97	12	10	15	46
Lancaster.....	1,613	2,623	316	428	306	1,385
Lawrence.....	59	293	48	48	48	96
Lebanon.....	263	527	82	102	87	291
Lehigh.....	22	80	12	42	32	72
Luzerne.....	14	99	13	15	21	71
Lycoming.....	62	390	35	39	43	153
McKean.....	10	96	21	6	10	47
Mercer.....	115	528	69	65	69	225
Mifflin.....	203	418	58	103	75	168
Monroe.....	1	30	6	3	15	33
Montgomery.....	15	127	29	46	68	145
Montour.....	44	130	19	21	37	59
Northampton.....	22	113	23	44	48	85
Northumberland.....	81	277	26	56	38	134
Perry.....	115	330	60	40	52	167
Philadelphia.....	-	2	4	2	-	10
Pike.....	-	8	1	8	7	18
Potter.....	61	162	24	10	27	83
Schuylkill.....	44	208	37	28	28	131
Snyder.....	115	410	75	99	75	263
Somerset.....	241	617	85	84	98	235
Sullivan.....	23	65	2	3	11	43
Susquehanna.....	95	400	39	73	25	134
Tioga.....	144	514	40	28	29	143
Union.....	128	274	37	32	32	180
Venango.....	18	174	16	26	41	61
Warren.....	54	209	30	25	37	102
Washington.....	23	733	69	163	131	297
Wayne.....	75	308	31	38	33	144
Westmoreland.....	56	478	72	77	93	203
Wyoming.....	32	138	18	11	13	64
York.....	112	569	84	176	221	372
Pennsylvania.....	6,914	22,729	2,777	3,749	3,749	10,818

- Represents zero.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	45	33	63.0	2,079	2.90	6,029
2019.....	35	25	70.0	1,750	3.90	6,825
2020.....	45	30	76.0	2,280	3.60	8,208
2021.....	45	28	80.0	2,240	4.60	10,304
2022.....	41	20	67.0	1,340	5.65	7,571

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	1,300	890	140.0	124,600	4.22	525,812
2019.....	1,450	1,060	153.0	162,180	4.13	669,803
2020.....	1,500	1,000	138.0	138,000	5.51	760,380
2021.....	1,330	990	169.0	167,310	6.65	1,112,612
2022.....	1,180	840	140.0	117,600	7.20	846,720

¹ Area planted includes corn planted for both grain and silage.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Oats Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	65	35	46.0	1,610	4.02	6,472
2019.....	85	50	53.0	2,650	4.18	11,077
2020.....	86	55	50.0	2,750	4.04	11,110
2021.....	85	36	65.0	2,340	5.18	12,121
2022.....	87	61	59.0	3,599	4.85	17,455

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	640	630	44.5	28,035	8.42	236,055
2019.....	620	610	49.0	29,890	8.50	254,065
2020.....	640	630	46.0	28,980	11.30	327,474
2021.....	600	595	53.0	31,535	13.80	435,183
2022.....	600	590	43.0	25,370	14.20	360,254

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ²	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	195	145	65.0	9,425	5.30	49,953
2019	180	140	73.0	10,220	5.60	57,232
2020	235	190	71.0	13,490	5.87	79,186
2021	270	195	77.0	15,015	7.55	113,363
2022	270	210	73.0	15,330	7.85	120,341

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	300	2.90	870	197.00	171,390
2019	290	3.00	870	226.00	196,620
2020	395	3.00	1,185	247.00	292,695
2021	320	2.90	928	229.00	212,512
2022	310	3.60	1,116	241.00	268,956

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	890	2.10	1,869	177.00	330,813
2019	920	2.30	2,116	176.00	372,416
2020	960	2.20	2,112	174.00	367,488
2021	900	2.45	2,205	143.00	315,315
2022	1,040	2.50	2,600	155.00	403,000

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	1,190	2.30	2,739	182.00	502,203
2019	1,210	2.47	2,986	184.00	569,036
2020	1,355	2.43	3,297	189.00	660,183
2021	1,220	2.57	3,133	159.00	527,827
2022	1,350	2.75	3,716	173.00	671,956

¹ Marketing year average price. All hay price is based on weighted sales, not production.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2022; for 2022, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2018.....	465	3.65	1,698
2019.....	380	4.37	1,661
2020.....	535	3.48	1,860
2021.....	425	3.57	1,518
2022.....	375	3.96	1,485

¹ All alfalfa forage production is the sum of alfalfa harvested as dry hay and alfalfa haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis.

All Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2018.....	1,465	2.77	4,065
2019.....	1,430	2.98	4,265
2020.....	1,625	2.73	4,439
2021.....	1,385	2.99	4,144
2022.....	1,515	2.95	4,462

¹ All hay forage production is the sum of the following dry equivalents: alfalfa hay harvested as dry hay, all other hay harvested as dry hay, alfalfa haylage and greenchop, all other haylage and greenchop; after converting alfalfa and all other haylage and greenchop to a dry equivalent basis.

Alfalfa Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2018.....	250	6.70	1,675
2019.....	200	8.00	1,600
2020.....	195	7.00	1,365
2021.....	155	7.70	1,194
2022.....	105	7.10	746

¹ Includes only alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures that were harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Alfalfa harvested as dry hay is not included.

All Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2018.....	410	6.54	2,683
2019.....	390	6.64	2,588
2020.....	370	6.24	2,310
2021.....	275	7.44	2,046
2022.....	230	6.56	1,509

¹ Includes all types of forage harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Forage harvested as dry hay and corn and sorghum silage/greenchop are not included.

PA Seedleaf Type 41 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	2,400	2,300	5,520	2.140	11,813
2019	2,200	2,500	5,500	3.370	18,535
2020	2,300	2,400	5,520	2.980	16,450
2021	2,500	2,500	6,250	3.380	21,125
2022	3,600	2,650	9,540	4.050	38,637

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Southern MD Type 32 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	1,400	2,200	3,080	1.800	5,544
2019	1,000	2,300	2,300	1.890	4,347
2020	400	2,300	920	1.960	1,803
2021	350	2,200	770	2.180	1,679
2022	100	2,300	230	2.290	527

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Burley Type 31 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	4,000	2,200	8,800	2.050	18,040
2019	2,500	2,600	6,500	2.100	13,650
2020	2,800	2,500	7,000	2.060	14,420
2021	2,500	2,800	7,000	2.220	15,540
2022	1,300	2,500	3,250	2.250	7,313

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

All Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

[PA Seedleaf Type 41, Southern MD Type 32, and Burley Type 31.]

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	7,800	2,231	17,400	2.034	35,397
2019	5,700	2,509	14,300	2.555	36,532
2020	5,500	2,444	13,440	2.431	32,673
2021	5,350	2,621	14,020	2.735	38,344
2022	5,000	2,604	13,020	3.570	46,477

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Grain and Hay Stocks by Positions, Quarterly – Pennsylvania: 2020-2022

Crop and Quarter	2020			2021			2022		
	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Corn									
March 1.....	63,000	10,668	73,668	58,000	13,101	71,101	71,000	16,454	87,454
June 1.....	46,000	7,487	53,487	26,000	10,642	36,642	40,000	8,997	48,997
September 1.....	35,000	5,071	40,071	10,000	5,269	15,269	13,000	10,292	23,292
December 1.....	105,000	14,473	119,473	99,000	15,885	114,885	73,000	11,979	84,979
Oats									
March 1.....	1,150	202	1,352	880	279	1,159	1,150	253	1,403
June 1.....	400	123	523	440	150	590	900	238	1,138
September 1.....	2,200	374	2,574	1,700	442	2,142	2,300	290	2,590
December 1.....	1,400	588	1,988	1,300	342	1,642	1,250	306	1,556
All Wheat									
March 1.....	(D)	7,070	(D)	(D)	7,047	(D)	(D)	5,843	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	6,077	(D)	(D)	4,827	(D)	(D)	3,307	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	10,996	(D)	(D)	9,233	(D)	(D)	7,504	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	7,827	(D)	(D)	6,380	(D)	(D)	5,705	(D)
Barley									
March 1.....	(D)	308	(D)	(D)	511	(D)	(D)	367	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	145	(D)	(D)	209	(D)	(D)	129	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	752	(D)	(D)	764	(D)	(D)	756	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	892	(D)	(D)	578	(D)	(D)	573	(D)
Soybeans									
March 1.....	(D)	3,633	(D)	(D)	4,662	(D)	(D)	5,662	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	2,366	(D)	(D)	2,355	(D)	(D)	4,114	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	1,825	(D)	(D)	704	(D)	(D)	1,927	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	6,566	(D)	(D)	6,140	(D)	(D)	5,836	(D)
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
All Dry Hay									
May 1.....	350	(NA)	350	275	(NA)	275	340	(NA)	340
December 1.....	1,410	(NA)	1,410	1,440	(NA)	1,440	1,630	(NA)	1,630

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Vegetables Harvested for Sale – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Crop	2017						2012	
	Total harvested		Harvested for processing		Harvested for fresh market		Total harvested	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE¹	4,218	48,063	444	11,495	4,062	36,569	3,968	49,397
0.1 to 0.9 acres	955	410	85	29	913	380	619	279
1.0 to 4.9 acres	1,765	3,743	142	149	1,736	3,594	1,753	3,806
5.0 to 14.9 acres	864	7,270	67	221	854	7,049	1,008	7,980
15.0 to 24.9 acres	268	5,079	36	356	254	4,723	235	4,410
25.0 to 49.9 acres	189	6,548	38	807	171	5,740	178	5,855
50.0 to 99.9 acres	95	6,071	32	1,679	78	4,392	81	5,443
100.0 to 249.9 acres	57	8,080	30	3,460	39	4,620	69	11,046
250.0 to 499.9 acres	19	6,265	11	2,454	13	3,811	19	6,458
500.0 to 749.9 acres	3	1,746	1	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)
750.0 to 999.9 acres	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
1,000.0 acres or more	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

Bell Peppers Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	1,200	900	170.0	153.0	1.2	151.8	55.50	8,422
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Cantaloupe Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	1,000	900	120.0	108.0	1.1	106.9	38.80	4,148
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Pumpkins Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	7,300	5,700	115.0	655.5	34.7	620.8	22.30	13,852
2019.....	7,200	6,300	105.0	661.5	14.6	646.9	25.90	16,777
2020.....	6,600	6,400	105.0	672.0	10.1	661.9	31.30	20,727
2021.....	7,300	6,800	120.0	816.0	15.5	800.5	27.80	22,239
2022.....	6,600	6,300	140.0	882.0	6.2	875.8	28.40	24,853

¹ Marketing year average price.

Snap Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	8,000	7,400	59.0	436.6	1.3	435.3	18.50	8,057
2019.....	7,500	7,200	68.0	489.6	0.5	489.1	17.60	8,612
2020.....	7,900	7,700	57.0	438.9	0.4	438.5	16.80	7,354
2021.....	6,400	6,300	68.0	428.4	0.4	428.0	21.30	9,113
2022.....	6,100	6,000	60.0	360.0	0.4	359.6	29.80	10,708

¹ Marketing year average price.

Sweet Corn Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	13,000	10,600	57.0	604.2	13.3	590.9	41.90	24,745
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2022.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

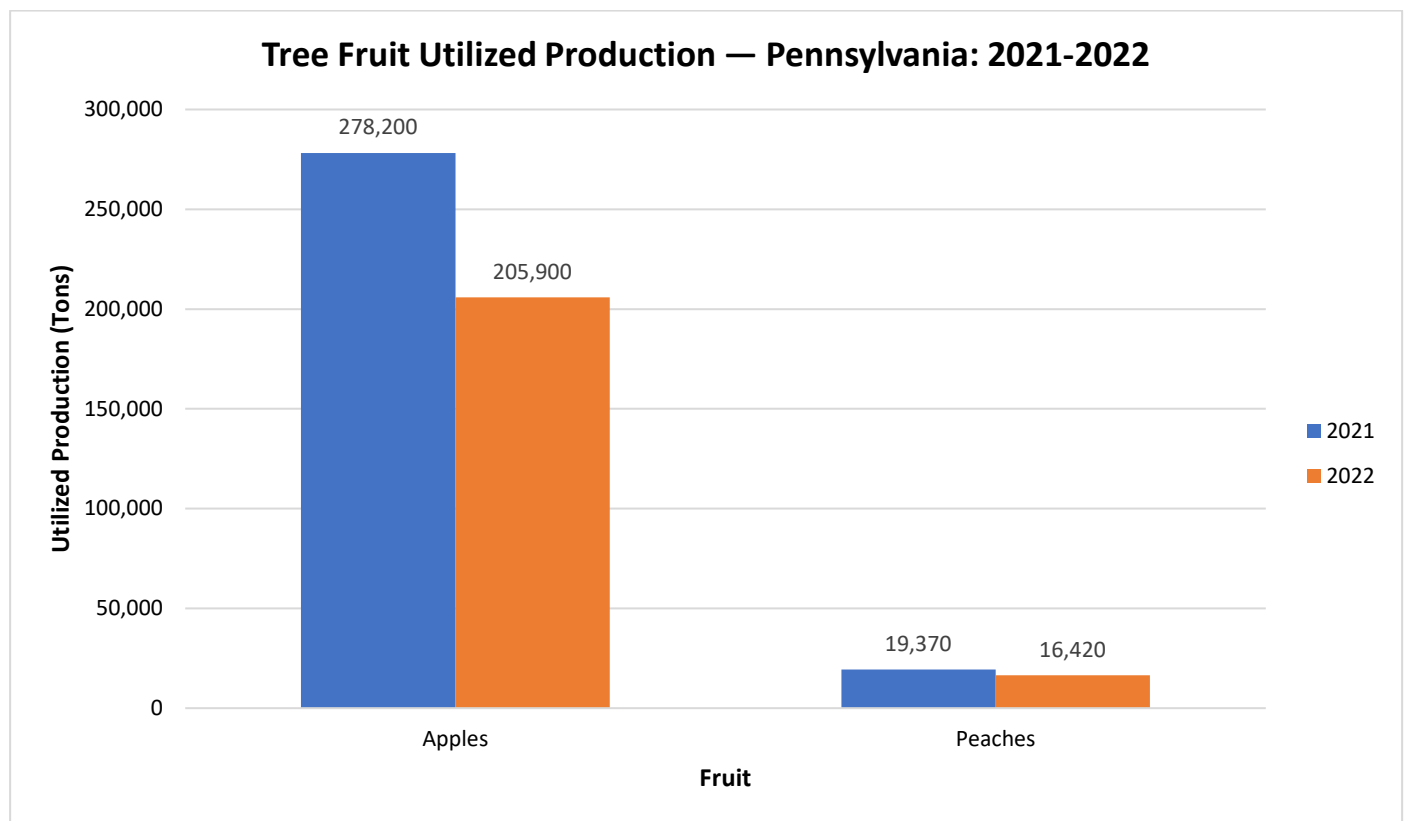
² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Fruit and Nuts – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Commodity and Year	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Noncitrus, All						
2012	2,214	41,053	1,848	36,610	1,125	4,443
2017	2,343	43,082	1,956	37,769	1,124	5,314

Land in Berries – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Year	Total		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
2012	1,940	2,671	607	865
2017	1,802	2,334	573	864



Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per pound ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	19,500	25,000	488.0	484.1	0.222	107,637
2019.....	19,500	26,000	507.0	506.0	0.210	106,299
2020.....	19,500	21,400	417.0	416.5	0.219	91,078
2021.....	19,000	29,300	557.0	556.4	0.233	129,606
2022.....	17,500	23,600	413.0	411.8	0.271	111,532

¹ Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

² Marketing year average price.

Apple Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per pound ¹	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	233.8	0.356	83,233	250.3	195.00	24,404
2019.....	236.3	0.334	78,924	269.7	203.00	27,375
2020.....	192.2	0.363	69,769	224.3	190.00	21,309
2021.....	208.3	0.359	74,780	348.1	315.00	54,826
2022.....	192.5	0.388	74,690	219.3	336.00	36,842

¹ Marketing year average price.

Peach Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per ton ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	3,700	4.70	17,400	16,970	1,220.00	20,670
2019.....	3,800	5.20	19,750	19,080	1,280.00	24,368
2020.....	3,700	3.70	13,700	13,620	1,470.00	20,082
2021.....	3,600	5.50	19,800	19,370	1,360.00	26,430
2022.....	3,400	4.90	16,650	16,420	1,320.00	21,701

¹ Yield is based on total production.

² Marketing year average price.

Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, Price, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Number of Taps	Yield per Tap	Production	Average Price per Gallon	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 taps</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	670	0.212	142	39.00	5,538
2019	680	0.231	157	35.00	5,495
2020	740	0.241	178	38.40	6,835
2021	745	0.226	168	36.20	6,082
2022	710	0.219	155	34.90	5,410

Maple Syrup Sales by Type - States: 2021 and 2022

State	Retail		Wholesale		Bulk		Value Added	
	2021	2022 ¹	2021	2022 ¹	2021	2022 ¹	2021	2022 ¹
	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>
Maine	(NA)	30	(NA)	74	(NA)	527	(NA)	3
Michigan	(NA)	59	(NA)	68	(NA)	52	(NA)	9
New Hampshire ..	(NA)	51	(NA)	76	(NA)	22	(NA)	6
New York	(NA)	171	(NA)	158	(NA)	447	(NA)	38
Pennsylvania	(NA)	38	(NA)	34	(NA)	73	(NA)	9
Vermont	(NA)	235	(NA)	197	(NA)	2,092	(NA)	31
Wisconsin	(NA)	35	(NA)	76	(NA)	330	(NA)	2
United States	(NA)	619	(NA)	683	(NA)	3,543	(NA)	98

(NA) Not available.

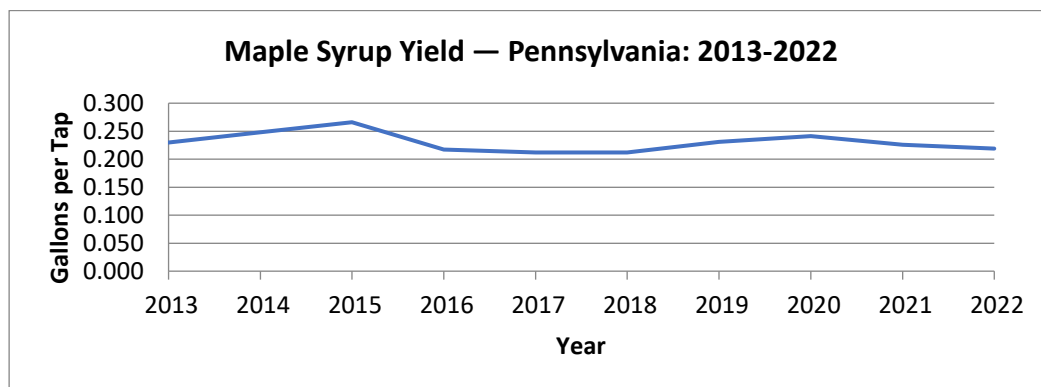
¹ Estimates began in 2022.

Maple Syrup Retail and Wholesale Price - States: 2021 and 2022

State	Retail		Wholesale	
	2021	2022 ¹	2021	2022 ¹
	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>
Maine	(NA)	63.00	(NA)	39.60
Michigan	(NA)	50.80	(NA)	31.90
New Hampshire	(NA)	59.60	(NA)	54.90
New York	(NA)	53.00	(NA)	43.60
Pennsylvania	(NA)	45.40	(NA)	38.60
Vermont	(NA)	54.00	(NA)	37.30
Wisconsin	(NA)	52.70	(NA)	35.70
United States	(NA)	53.70	(NA)	40.30

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2022.



Maple Syrup Bulk Price – States: 2021 and 2022

State	Bulk all grades		Bulk all grades	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>(dollars per pound)</i>	<i>(dollars per pound)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>
Maine	3.20	2.96	35.10	32.60
Michigan	2.40	2.58	26.80	28.40
New Hampshire	2.40	2.33	26.40	25.70
New York	2.40	2.67	26.70	29.40
Pennsylvania	2.50	2.51	27.60	27.70
Vermont	2.60	2.75	28.30	30.30
Wisconsin	2.50	2.56	27.40	28.20
United States	(NA)	2.70	(NA)	30.20

(NA) Not available.

Maple Syrup Grade - States: 2021 and 2022

State	Grade A		Processing Grade	
	2021	2022 ¹	2021	2022 ¹
	<i>(gallons)</i>	<i>(gallons)</i>	<i>(gallons)</i>	<i>(gallons)</i>
Maine.....	(NA)	586,199	(NA)	44,801
Michigan.....	(NA)	165,217	(NA)	13,783
New Hampshire.....	(NA)	137,080	(NA)	11,920
New York.....	(NA)	739,528	(NA)	36,472
Pennsylvania.....	(NA)	134,270	(NA)	10,730
Vermont.....	(NA)	2,188,308	(NA)	335,692
Wisconsin.....	(NA)	414,540	(NA)	26,460
United States.....	(NA)	4,365,142	(NA)	479,858

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2022.

Maple Sap Sales and Price - States: 2021 and 2022

State	Sap Sales		Sap Price	
	2021	2022 ¹	2021	2022 ¹
	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(1,000 gallons)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>	<i>(dollars per gallon)</i>
Maine.....	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)
Michigan.....	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(D)
New Hampshire.....	(NA)	60	(NA)	0.27
New York.....	(NA)	794	(NA)	0.52
Pennsylvania.....	(NA)	108	(NA)	0.35
Vermont.....	(NA)	4,634	(NA)	0.90
Wisconsin.....	(NA)	1,487	(NA)	0.29
Other States ²	(NA)	104	(NA)	1.55
United States.....	(NA)	7,187	(NA)	0.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2022.

² Includes data withheld above.

Agaricus Mushrooms Sales by Type and Percent of Total, July 1 - June 30 – Pennsylvania and United States: 2018-2023

Year	Pennsylvania					United States				
	Fresh Market		Processing		Total Production	Fresh Market		Processing		Total Production
	Volume of sales	Percent	Volume of sales	Percent		Volume of sales	Percent	Volume of sales	Percent	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2018-19.....	497,743	90	56,350	10	554,093	748,121	92	64,348	8	812,469
2019-20.....	477,025	91	49,311	9	526,336	740,794	93	55,568	7	796,362
2020-21.....	414,436	87	60,764	13	475,200	670,740	91	66,673	9	737,413
2021-22.....	387,884	87	58,702	13	446,586	615,860	91	64,028	9	679,888
2022-23.....	311,713	76	96,643	24	408,357	545,807	85	99,872	15	645,679

Agaricus Mushrooms Area, Sales, Price, and Value, July 1 - June 30 – Pennsylvania and Other States: 2021-2023

State and Year	Area in Production		Volume of Sales	Price per Pound ¹	Value of Sales
	Growing Area	Total Fillings			
	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2021-22					
Pennsylvania.....	15,254	74,770	446,586	1.030	459,389
Other States.....	5,507	39,661	233,302	2.021	471,541
United States.....	20,762	114,431	679,888	1.370	930,930
2022-23					
Pennsylvania.....	13,813	68,657	408,357	1.080	440,192
Other States.....	5,660	41,037	237,322	2.128	504,935
United States.....	19,473	109,693	645,679	1.460	945,127

¹ Prices for mushrooms are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale, commonly referred to as the average price as sold.

Milk Cows and Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²	Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>
2018				2021			
January.....	525	1,760	924	January.....	475	1,840	874
February.....	525	1,630	856	February.....	475	1,680	798
March.....	524	1,830	959	March.....	475	1,880	893
April.....	522	1,780	929	April.....	475	1,840	874
May.....	522	1,830	955	May.....	475	1,880	893
June.....	521	1,720	896	June.....	475	1,780	846
July.....	520	1,730	900	July.....	475	1,795	853
August.....	519	1,700	882	August.....	475	1,750	831
September.....	516	1,610	831	September...	473	1,690	799
October.....	514	1,660	853	October.....	470	1,740	818
November.....	509	1,610	819	November...	470	1,705	801
December.....	505	1,690	853	December....	470	1,775	834
Annual Total	519	20,534	10,657	Annual Total	474	21,338	10,114
2019				2022			
January.....	500	1,745	873	January.....	468	1,810	847
February.....	500	1,605	803	February.....	468	1,670	782
March.....	495	1,795	889	March.....	467	1,870	873
April.....	495	1,755	869	April.....	467	1,830	855
May.....	493	1,810	892	May.....	467	1,890	883
June.....	490	1,720	843	June.....	467	1,785	834
July.....	485	1,715	832	July.....	467	1,790	836
August.....	485	1,710	829	August.....	468	1,755	821
September.....	485	1,650	800	September...	468	1,680	786
October.....	485	1,705	827	October.....	468	1,730	810
November.....	485	1,665	808	November...	467	1,700	794
December.....	483	1,745	843	December....	465	1,780	828
Annual Total	490	20,629	10,108	Annual Total	468	21,259	9,949
2020							
January.....	480	1,810	869				
February.....	483	1,725	833				
March.....	485	1,855	900				
April.....	485	1,820	883				
May.....	483	1,830	884				
June.....	482	1,775	856				
July.....	482	1,795	865				
August.....	482	1,745	841				
September.....	482	1,690	815				
October.....	482	1,760	848				
November.....	482	1,720	829				
December.....	478	1,790	856				
Annual Total	482	21,326	10,279				

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk, Wholesale Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>
2018	17.00	15.90	16.00	16.40	16.70	17.00	16.20	16.40	17.10	18.10	18.00	17.60	16.80
2019	17.80	18.00	18.50	18.40	18.70	18.90	19.20	19.60	19.80	20.20	21.10	21.10	19.30
2020	20.20	19.40	18.90	15.30	14.00	16.30	19.30	18.60	18.00	18.80	20.20	18.80	18.20
2021	17.30	17.40	17.90	18.40	19.30	19.10	18.50	18.40	19.00	19.90	21.50	22.30	19.10
2022	24.80	25.70	26.40	27.50	27.30	27.70	26.80	26.20	26.10	26.90	26.60	25.50	26.50

¹ Marketing year is from January 1 to December 31 of the year shown.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Production of milk and milkfat			Disposition of milk produced			Value of milk produced
	Total		Percent of fat, all milk	Fed to calves	Used for milk, cream, and butter	Sold	
	Milk	Milkfat					
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	10,657	406.0	3.81	58	12	10,587	1,790,376
2019	10,108	390.2	3.86	65	12	10,031	1,950,844
2020	10,279	404.0	3.93	70	11	10,198	1,870,778
2021	10,114	401.5	3.97	70	10	10,034	1,931,774
2022	9,949	399.0	4.01	65	9	9,875	2,636,485

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2022

Month	Butter Production	Cheese Production		
		Italian	Swiss	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	7,785	24,278	579	37,256
February	7,508	22,008	530	35,915
March	8,029	24,118	601	39,774
April	7,471	23,007	678	38,448
May	8,341	23,955	684	39,383
June	7,186	22,588	731	38,778
July	7,477	23,124	647	37,541
August	7,366	22,065	644	35,896
September	6,834	22,562	598	36,486
October	6,679	22,247	624	35,881
November	7,078	20,820	623	35,348
December	7,943	24,969	701	39,896
Annual Total	89,697	275,741	7,640	450,602

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2022

Month	Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ¹	Ice Cream, Mix, Regular	Ice Cream, Mix, Lowfat ²
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
January	2,217	347	1,242	293
February	2,510	421	1,417	323
March	2,799	454	1,537	400
April	3,191	633	2,214	493
May.....	2,817	579	1,713	451
June.....	3,368	609	2,016	475
July	3,211	626	1,879	514
August	3,440	696	1,993	553
September.....	3,117	486	1,791	408
October.....	2,738	568	1,606	402
November.....	3,240	547	1,925	386
December.....	3,287	494	1,854	336
Annual Total	35,935	6,460	21,187	5,034

¹ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milkshake.

² Includes milkshake mix.

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Butter Production	Cheese Production		
		Italian	Swiss	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2018.....	86,062	265,723	8,972	433,748
2019.....	90,764	263,390	8,077	432,187
2020.....	97,422	261,188	7,240	435,837
2021.....	89,428	274,404	7,335	427,990
2022.....	89,697	275,741	7,640	450,602

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ¹	Ice Cream, Mix, Regular	Ice Cream, Mix, Lowfat ²
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
2018.....	37,583	8,644	21,100	4,382
2019.....	40,844	8,633	22,080	5,211
2020.....	42,653	8,216	28,561	5,280
2021.....	37,888	8,606	26,476	5,009
2022.....	35,935	6,460	21,187	5,034

¹ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milkshake.

² Includes milkshake mix.

Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, Inventory Value and Value per Head – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Cows and Heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Bulls	Steers	Calves	Cattle and calves on feed	All Cattle and Calves		
	Kept for milk	Kept for beef	For milk replacement	For beef replacement	Other heifers	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and less		Number	Value per head	Total value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019	505.0	225.0	290.0	65.0	55.0	25.0	135.0	300.0	100.0	1,600.0	910	1,456,000
2020	480.0	220.0	275.0	60.0	55.0	20.0	135.0	275.0	100.0	1,520.0	920	1,398,400
2021	475.0	215.0	220.0	63.0	52.0	20.0	135.0	250.0	70.0	1,430.0	970	1,387,100
2022	470.0	190.0	195.0	51.0	49.0	20.0	140.0	225.0	70.0	1,340.0	1,030	1,380,200
2023	465.0	195.0	200.0	53.0	52.0	20.0	155.0	230.0	65.0	1,370.0	1,230	1,685,100

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	1,620.0	610.0	46.0	376.0	218.1	6.9	30.0	45.0	1,600.0
2019	1,600.0	570.0	50.0	414.0	210.7	7.3	29.0	39.0	1,520.0
2020	1,520.0	530.0	45.0	410.6	191.8	5.6	26.0	31.0	1,430.0
2021	1,430.0	510.0	44.0	413.3	176.1	4.6	22.0	28.0	1,340.0
2022	1,340.0	520.0	115.0	358.5	192.0	5.5	19.0	30.0	1,370.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	473,179	531,876	526,764	587,337	18,523	605,860
2019	505,867	579,140	543,327	620,895	20,306	641,201
2020	472,701	568,550	489,507	587,264	15,786	603,050
2021	481,050	570,785	544,603	646,634	14,686	661,320
2022	479,090	517,380	652,620	704,278	21,688	725,966

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Cattle			Calves		
	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2018.....	1,075.9	1,217	1,305,134	98.8	421	41,613
2019.....	1,124.4	1,211	1,357,158	108.9	424	46,209
2020.....	992.1	1,212	1,196,781	92.1	441	40,606
2021.....	1,040.9	1,239	1,282,710	85.2	431	36,694
2022.....	1,111.1	1,259	1,391,485	85.7	437	37,419

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Cattle													
2018....	93.4	82.5	91.6	90.8	94.0	90.8	83.4	93.6	81.3	97.8	92.2	86.7	1,075.9
2019....	96.8	84.3	92.6	86.7	96.0	86.7	91.5	93.7	90.9	105.2	96.5	93.0	1,124.4
2020....	99.3	86.9	94.1	92.0	90.8	92.0	71.3	72.9	76.7	73.9	78.1	90.3	992.1
2021....	84.8	74.3	96.7	88.3	83.1	88.3	86.3	89.9	86.6	84.1	86.6	92.2	1,040.9
2022....	88.8	87.1	103.6	94.5	89.6	94.5	86.8	102.0	95.9	93.9	93.6	89.8	1,111.1
Calves													
2018....	8.8	7.5	8.2	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.1	8.1	7.8	9.8	8.7	8.1	98.8
2019....	9.2	8.0	8.5	8.7	9.9	8.7	8.8	8.1	9.1	10.5	9.0	10.0	108.9
2020....	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.2	6.8	6.0	7.1	7.0	8.6	92.1
2021....	6.7	7.0	7.9	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	8.2	85.2
2022....	7.3	6.8	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	6.4	7.3	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	85.7

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Cattle and Calves Inventory, by Type and Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Type and Herd Size	2012		2017	
	Farms	Inventory	Farms	Inventory
	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>
Cattle and Calves	25,189	1,626,374	22,729	1,621,303
1 to 9	7,045	32,971	5,472	25,244
10 to 19.....	4,019	54,971	3,611	50,151
20 to 49.....	5,057	157,047	4,984	153,365
50 to 99.....	4,387	317,784	3,975	282,722
100 to 199.....	2,980	403,150	2,904	394,739
200 to 499.....	1,422	395,200	1,498	424,832
500 to 999.....	214	138,346	198	127,581
1,000 to 2,499.....	54	75,024	72	98,492
2,500 to 4,999.....	7	25,881	12	43,675
5,000 or more	4	26,000	3	20,502
Cows and Heifers that had calved	18,960	680,584	19,095	745,234
1 to 9	7,493	31,365	6,293	27,449
10 to 19.....	2,931	38,912	3,535	47,718
20 to 49.....	4,185	142,095	4,564	147,588
50 to 99.....	3,035	199,114	3,182	211,953
100 to 199.....	969	124,013	1,139	145,639
200 to 499.....	269	76,146	294	82,518
500 to 999.....	62	41,540	64	42,867
1,000 to 2,499.....	13	18,808	20	28,216
2,500 or more	3	8,591	4	11,286
Beef Cows	11,880	148,249	13,176	217,617
1 to 9	6,978	30,178	5,944	26,648
10 to 19.....	2,742	35,998	3,476	46,618
20 to 49.....	1,780	49,963	3,057	87,616
50 to 99.....	290	18,219	549	34,740
100 to 199.....	73	(D)	130	16,434
200 to 499.....	15	3,445	19	(D)
500 to 999.....	2	(D)	1	(D)
Milk Cows	7,829	532,335	6,914	527,617
1 to 9	1,077	2,507	990	2,323
10 to 19.....	308	4,348	188	2,670
20 to 49.....	2,515	95,300	1,765	67,743
50 to 99.....	2,725	179,090	2,674	178,982
100 to 199.....	882	113,097	956	122,162
200 to 499.....	246	70,427	255	72,645
500 to 999.....	60	40,189	62	41,622
1,000 to 2,499.....	13	18,786	20	28,184
2,500 or more	3	8,591	4	11,286
Other Cattle	21,574	945,790	18,620	876,069
1 to 9	7,391	32,732	5,868	26,286
10 to 19.....	3,597	48,557	3,188	43,061
20 to 49.....	5,368	170,292	4,771	147,451
50 to 99.....	2,987	202,358	2,673	180,098
100 to 199.....	1,365	180,028	1,317	174,473
200 to 499.....	742	206,739	667	185,347
500 to 999.....	107	67,389	106	66,754
1,000 to 2,499.....	13	19,070	26	34,557
2,500 or more	4	18,625	4	18,042
Cattle on Feed	1,527	128,732	1,380	119,911
1 to 19.....			281	4,040
20 to 49.....	467	14,124	427	13,322
50 to 99.....	351	23,965	321	21,201
100 to 199.....	242	31,405	232	31,717
200 to 499.....	141	39,633	88	25,639
500 to 999.....	18	(D)	26	16,772
1,000 to 2,499.....	1	(D)	4	(D)
2,500 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Hog and Pig Operations, by Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 24.....	2,454	2,565	2,182	2,037
25 to 49.....	300	207	194	144
50 to 99.....	184	135	81	106
100 to 199.....	163	98	78	48
200 to 499.....	232	150	99	74
500 to 999.....	177	117	74	70
1,000 or more	315	365	389	298
Total	3,825	3,637	3,097	2,777

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Hog and Pig Inventory, by Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
1 to 24.....	17,003	15,799	13,005	11,895
25 to 49.....	10,348	6,862	(D)	4,813
50 to 99.....	12,225	8,826	(D)	6,857
100 to 199.....	21,892	13,819	11,014	6,415
200 to 499.....	74,114	44,783	31,790	23,405
500 to 999.....	119,729	79,605	53,471	50,611
1,000 or more	971,534	997,755	1,013,557	1,135,305
Total	1,226,845	1,167,449	1,134,957	1,239,301

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	All Hogs and Pigs		
	Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	1,310.0	95	124,450
2019.....	1,310.0	100	133,000
2020.....	1,400.0	106	148,400
2021.....	1,310.0	130	170,300
2022.....	1,360.0	120	160,800

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Breeding	Market	Weight Group				Sows farrowing ¹	Pigs per litter ¹	Pig crop ¹
			Under 50 pounds	50-119 pounds	120-179 pounds	180 pounds and over			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018.....	120.0	1,190.0	335.0	335.0	265.0	255.0	201.0	10.71	2,152.0
2019.....	145.0	1,165.0	280.0	340.0	275.0	270.0	217.0	11.09	2,407.0
2020.....	140.0	1,260.0	365.0	350.0	275.0	270.0	219.0	11.05	2,421.0
2021.....	145.0	1,165.0	320.0	360.0	250.0	235.0	194.0	11.36	2,204.0
2022.....	135.0	1,225.0	330.0	380.0	290.0	225.0	195.0	11.50	2,242.0

¹ Marketing year.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Beginning inventory Dec. 1 preceding	Pig crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Ending inventory Dec. 1
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	1,240.0	2,152.0	207.0	2,085.9	2.1	201.0	1,310.0
2019	1,310.0	2,407.0	225.0	2,422.7	3.3	206.0	1,310.0
2020	1,310.0	2,421.0	204.0	2,290.9	2.1	242.0	1,400.0
2021	1,400.0	2,204.0	200.0	2,259.0	4.0	231.0	1,310.0
2022	1,310.0	2,242.0	201.0	2,144.0	3.0	246.0	1,360.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production, Marketings, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service.]

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	538,700	533,451	272,166	275,024	1,180	276,204
2019	648,694	641,874	331,191	327,356	1,374	328,730
2020	610,212	611,956	291,199	296,799	1,063	297,862
2021	590,801	605,415	433,926	407,444	1,892	409,336
2022	567,786	570,644	407,631	403,445	1,008	404,453

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2018	3,351.2	276	923,584
2019	3,329.9	280	932,733
2020	3,547.4	281	996,777
2021	3,291.6	282	929,297
2022	3,240.8	282	914,255

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	283.8	260.1	293.5	269.2	279.7	260.1	269.2	266.2	274.2	321.8	287.7	279.3	3,351.2
2019	304.8	252.6	272.3	272.5	264.6	241.6	272.5	279.2	266.9	320.2	278.8	302.8	3,329.9
2020	304.3	268.6	303.5	317.3	304.3	323.3	317.3	308.6	303.4	316.3	285.6	296.7	3,547.4
2021	288.6	265.2	305.8	253.0	254.7	298.8	253.0	262.0	263.8	269.7	271.9	277.1	3,291.6
2022	260.8	240.8	272.4	253.4	252.3	275.2	253.4	282.4	295.5	279.6	275.8	288.0	3,240.8

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class, Value, and Value per Head, January 1 – Pennsylvania: 2019-2023

Year	Inventory							
	Breeding sheep one year and older		Replacement lambs under one year old	Total breeding sheep and lambs	Total market sheep and lambs	Total sheep and lambs	Value per head	Total value
	Ewes	Rams						
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>
2019.....	60	5	12	77	18	95	202	19,190
2020.....	61	5	13	79	17	96	207	19,872
2021.....	62	5	14	81	16	97	212	20,564
2022.....	60	5	13	78	18	96	221	21,216
2023.....	58	5	14	77	17	94	244	22,936

Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply, Disposition, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Lamb crop	Inshipments ¹	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1	Gross income ^{1 3}
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs		
				<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>		
2018.....	96	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	4.0	10.0	95	(NA)
2019.....	95	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	4.0	11.0	96	(NA)
2020.....	96	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	3.0	7.5	97	(NA)
2021.....	97	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	3.0	8.0	96	(NA)
2022.....	96	65	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	4.0	7.0	94	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimation program discontinued due to budget cuts.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

³ Value of marketings and home consumption.

Sheep and Lambs Wool Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Wool production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	46.0	6.7	310	0.60	186
2019.....	48.0	6.7	320	0.60	192
2020.....	48.0	6.8	325	0.70	228
2021.....	43.0	6.7	290	0.90	261
2022.....	49.0	6.3	310	0.80	248

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2018	88.0	104	9,140
2019	88.2	100	8,787
2020	103.3	105	10,812
2021	100.7	107	10,812
2022	109.9	106	11,695

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2018	6.2	5.5	8.7	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.1	8.0	6.5	8.1	7.4	8.2	88.0
2019	7.3	5.9	6.3	10.4	7.8	6.0	6.7	8.0	6.5	7.4	7.3	8.5	88.2
2020	7.4	6.6	7.3	10.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	9.1	10.5	8.7	10.1	103.3
2021	7.2	6.5	9.5	10.8	8.0	8.0	7.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.3	100.7
2022	7.9	7.7	9.4	12.8	7.9	8.2	7.1	9.1	9.6	9.3	10.4	10.5	109.9

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Herd Size, Wool Production, and Number Sold – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Item and Herd Size	2012		2017	
	Farms	Inventory	Farms	Inventory
	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>
All Sheep and Lambs	3,590	96,648	3,749	94,370
1 to 24	2,471	21,854	2,788	26,221
25 to 99	919	40,763	781	35,465
100 to 299	184	27,176	164	24,769
300 to 999	16	6,855	16	7,915
1,000 to 2,499	-	-	-	-
2,500 to 4,999	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Ewes 1 year old or older	2,877	58,459		
Wool production	1,923	339,060	1,088	259,136
Sheep and lambs sold	2,315	64,072	2,351	58,882

- Represents zero.

Mink Pelts Produced and Females Bred, by Color Class – Pennsylvania: 2020-2022

Color Class	Pelts Produced			Females Bred to Produce Kits		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Black.....	(D)	7,500	(D)	(D)	2,600	(D)
Demi/Wild.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pastel.....	2,100	1,600	2,600	(D)	410	690
Sapphire.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Blue Iris.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mahogany.....	-	90	-	-	(D)	-
Pearl.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lavender.....	3,000	1,200	1,900	(D)	60	510
Violet.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Misc. & Unclassified.....	900	-	-	(D)	-	-
Total.....	18,490	11,250	(D)	4,690	3,310	(D)

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Trout Sales by Type, Live Weight, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Item (unit)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Fish 12" or longer					
Number of fish..... (1,000)	1,210	1,090	990	1,280	1,090
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	1,200	1,200	1,160	1,370	1,350
Total sales..... (1,000 dollars)	5,136	5,280	5,301	6,220	5,981
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.10	1.20
Average price per pound..... (dollars)	4.28	4.40	4.57	4.54	4.43
Fish 6" - 12"					
Number of fish..... (1,000)	580	420	(D)	410	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	339	206	(D)	172	(D)
Total sales..... (1,000 dollars)	1,454	1,092	(D)	827	(D)
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	0.60	0.50	(D)	0.40	(D)
Average price per pound..... (dollars)	4.29	5.30	(D)	4.81	(D)
Fish 1" - 6"					
Number of fish..... (1,000)	210	280	(D)	175	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	5	7	(D)	6	(D)
Total sales..... (1,000 dollars)	95	85	(D)	87	(D)
Total Trout					
Number of fish..... (1,000)	2,000	1,790	(D)	1,865	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	1,544	1,413	(D)	1,548	(D)
Total sales..... (1,000 dollars)	6,685	6,457	6,106	7,134	7,368

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Commercial Broiler Production, Eggs Set, and Placements – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year ¹	Number Produced	Production	Value of Production ²	Chicks Hatched	Eggs Set	Placements
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 eggs</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
2018.....	200,100	1,140,600	637,595	236,853	286,926	213,171
2019.....	201,200	1,126,700	547,576	236,251	288,217	212,412
2020.....	221,100	1,260,300	451,187	269,798	331,169	246,298
2021.....	239,100	1,386,800	737,778	279,430	342,111	252,855
2022.....	224,300	1,278,500	1,086,725	280,974	347,676	233,248

¹ Twelve month period beginning with December of the previous year.

² Gross income received by the agricultural sector for the production of broilers.

Chickens Number on Farms, Inventory Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age	All Chickens (<i>excl. meat chickens</i>)		
		Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	30,446	36,316	3.60	130,738
2019.....	30,732	36,457	3.20	116,662
2020.....	30,454	36,017	3.80	136,865
2021.....	30,814	37,258	5.10	190,016
2022.....	25,980	31,129	6.70	208,564

Chickens Sold and Value of Sales – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022 ¹

Year	Number	Pounds sold (<i>Live</i>)	Value of Sales
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	12,517.8	47,317.3	615.1
2019.....	13,191.6	49,468.5	395.7
2020.....	13,620.8	50,941.8	203.8
2021.....	14,407.5	54,028.1	216.1
2022.....	9,063.2	36,796.6	1,030.3

¹ Excludes commercial broilers.

Egg Production and Value of Sales – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Total Layers ¹	Average Layers on Hand During Year ²	Eggs per Layer ³	Eggs Produced ²	Value of Production ²
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	30,446	29,288	296	8,664.8	689,904
2019.....	30,732	29,917	298	8,901.1	407,695
2020.....	30,454	30,545	293	8,958.1	486,149
2021.....	30,814	30,360	267	8,106.6	431,520
2022.....	25,980	26,988	309	8,339.9	1,278,121

¹ Inventory on December 1 of year shown.

² Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

³ Eggs produced divided by the average number of layers on hand.

Turkey Production and Value – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022 ¹

Year	Number Raised	Pounds Produced	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018	7,000	195,300	99,603
2019	6,200	169,880	98,361
2020	6,700	190,950	135,384
2021	7,400	212,380	174,364
2022	7,700	211,750	225,937

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1 previous year through August 31 of the year shown.

Chickens Average Number of All Layers on Hand During the Month – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>
2018 ...	28,840	28,949	29,066	28,959	29,094	29,000	29,150	29,407	29,610	29,899	30,229	30,567
2019 ...	30,423	30,073	29,867	29,807	30,147	30,188	29,631	29,308	29,386	29,488	30,120	30,806
2020 ...	30,906	30,975	31,125	30,887	30,495	30,723	30,973	30,192	29,571	29,755	30,129	30,859
2021 ...	31,037	30,508	30,271	29,703	29,232	29,702	30,352	30,647	30,721	30,652	30,641	30,579
2022 ...	30,312	30,001	29,252	26,687	24,533	24,767	25,160	25,249	25,458	25,855	26,008	25,924

Total Egg Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022 ¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>
2018 ...	723.1	658.7	734.2	705.7	731.7	701.6	726.1	738.5	719.9	751.7	741.1	772.9
2019 ...	758.6	665.7	732.8	715.7	755.8	741.4	759.9	754.1	730.9	760.7	752.6	787.8
2020 ...	780.9	730.0	779.4	744.1	755.6	733.9	768.0	752.7	711.9	724.6	689.2	714.3
2021 ...	710.8	628.7	687.3	649.1	657.4	643.3	677.9	682.4	657.0	674.8	723.6	817.8
2022 ...	803.6	713.0	771.2	675.6	636.4	625.4	659.5	662.9	644.5	672.3	657.7	674.7

¹ Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched During the Month – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
2018 ...	20,212	17,185	19,588	19,939	21,064	20,502	21,175	20,614	18,925	19,367	18,641	19,641
2019 ...	19,147	17,410	19,719	18,451	20,646	20,044	20,047	20,321	18,978	20,599	19,205	21,684
2020 ...	21,611	20,563	22,248	21,748	22,136	22,810	23,469	23,780	22,787	23,073	22,306	23,267
2021 ...	23,161	20,889	22,898	23,041	23,987	22,940	23,475	23,989	23,250	23,741	22,996	25,063
2022 ...	23,419	20,447	22,952	22,605	23,313	23,096	23,668	24,251	24,212	24,907	23,487	24,617

Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed by Week – Pennsylvania: 2021-2022

Year, Week Ending	Eggs Set ¹	Broilers Placed ²	Year, Week Ending	Eggs Set ¹	Broilers Placed ²
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
2021			2022		
Jan 9	6,436	4,911	Jan 8.....	6,341	4,431
Jan 16	6,208	4,705	Jan 15.....	6,468	4,326
Jan 23	6,467	4,781	Jan 22.....	6,414	4,408
Jan 30	5,754	4,908	Jan 29.....	6,358	4,267
Feb 6.....	6,695	4,906	Feb 5.....	6,663	4,229
Feb 13.....	6,345	5,012	Feb 12.....	6,508	4,093
Feb 20.....	6,171	4,504	Feb 19.....	6,497	4,055
Feb 27.....	6,457	4,979	Feb 26.....	6,619	4,472
Mar 6.....	6,318	4,747	Mar 5.....	6,536	4,192
Mar 13.....	6,402	4,572	Mar 12.....	6,517	4,264
Mar 20.....	6,551	4,812	Mar 19.....	6,623	4,255
Mar 27.....	6,523	4,724	Mar 26.....	6,512	4,368
Apr 3.....	6,546	4,690	Apr 2.....	6,303	4,314
Apr 10.....	6,594	4,850	Apr 9.....	6,642	4,433
Apr 17.....	6,543	4,901	Apr 16.....	6,603	4,406
Apr 24.....	6,718	4,840	Apr 23.....	6,471	4,202
May 1.....	6,604	4,925	Apr 30.....	6,427	4,367
May 8.....	6,451	4,870	May 7.....	6,439	4,466
May 15.....	6,547	5,051	May 14.....	6,652	4,456
May 22.....	6,546	4,886	May 21.....	6,719	4,297
May 29.....	6,566	4,906	May 28.....	6,668	4,217
Jun 5.....	6,594	5,081	Jun 4.....	6,580	4,432
Jun 12.....	6,469	4,871	Jun 11.....	6,477	4,460
Jun 19.....	6,631	4,830	Jun 18.....	6,807	4,471
Jun 26.....	6,784	4,889	Jun 25.....	6,625	4,522
Jul 3.....	6,334	4,853	Jul 2.....	6,669	4,503
Jul 10.....	6,478	4,857	Jul 9.....	6,554	4,359
Jul 17.....	6,608	5,120	Jul 16.....	6,732	4,497
Jul 24.....	6,561	4,657	Jul 23.....	6,713	4,409
Jul 31.....	6,740	4,797	Jul 30.....	6,695	4,376
Aug 7.....	6,586	4,862	Aug 6.....	6,868	4,632
Aug 14.....	6,725	4,923	Aug 13.....	6,889	4,593
Aug 21.....	6,605	5,085	Aug 20.....	6,801	4,578
Aug 28.....	6,560	4,753	Aug 27.....	7,318	4,590
Sep 4.....	6,726	4,949	Sep 3.....	6,819	4,681
Sep 11.....	6,709	4,901	Sep 10.....	7,078	4,549
Sep 18.....	6,771	4,797	Sep 17.....	7,027	4,833
Sep 25.....	6,450	4,938	Sep 24.....	6,651	4,505
Oct 2.....	6,583	4,814	Oct 1.....	7,215	4,784
Oct 9.....	6,578	4,884	Oct 8.....	6,959	4,555
Oct 16.....	6,569	4,674	Oct 15.....	6,870	4,641
Oct 23.....	6,431	4,693	Oct 22.....	6,846	4,989
Oct 30.....	6,409	4,755	Oct 29.....	6,374	4,694
Nov 6.....	6,801	4,750	Nov 5.....	6,893	4,724
Nov 13.....	7,016	4,625	Nov 12.....	6,966	4,663
Nov 20.....	6,982	4,682	Nov 19.....	6,909	4,412
Nov 27.....	6,684	5,077	Nov 26.....	6,934	4,740
Dec 4.....	6,982	5,070	Dec 3.....	6,849	4,760
Dec 11.....	6,972	5,064	Dec 10.....	6,646	4,773
Dec 18.....	6,821	4,971	Dec 17.....	6,734	4,781
Dec 25.....	6,695	5,085	Dec 24.....	6,637	4,724
Jan 1, 2022.....	6,815	5,068	Dec 31.....	6,561	4,500
Total.....	342,111	252,855	Total.....	347,676	233,248

¹ Eggs set and chicks hatched for all broiler type chicks, those to be raised as broilers and those to be raised for breeder flock replacement.

² Placements for broiler production in Pennsylvania only.

Poultry Inventory and Sales – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

County	Inventory - Layers 20 weeks old and older			Sales - Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold			Sales - Turkeys sold		
	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012
Adams.....	148	(D)	(D)	7	989,169	1,485,200	19	884,699	1,753,276
Allegheny.....	86	4,124	2,467	3	(D)	265	2	(D)	(D)
Armstrong.....	112	2,538	2,482	-	-	308	-	-	12
Beaver.....	82	2,175	(D)	8	320	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Bedford.....	177	364,934	38,981	18	6,809	776	10	166	80
Berks.....	344	2,683,591	1,860,472	68	13,027,727	9,603,987	13	(D)	6,761
Blair.....	107	3,371	3,320	9	332	957	8	62	(D)
Bradford.....	188	4,726	2,886	33	3,751	1,899	12	713	(D)
Bucks.....	147	11,449	8,697	10	7,278	5,543	8	(D)	(D)
Butler.....	126	3,768	3,547	14	5,384	5,350	4	3,388	(D)
Cambria.....	83	1,908	2,463	10	660	1,371	3	(D)	(D)
Cameron.....	10	153	105	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon.....	23	1,746	1,236	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Centre.....	227	6,904	5,711	22	9,046	2,259	10	(D)	(D)
Chester.....	339	59,447	33,882	27	1,528,239	1,599,206	19	199,015	182,275
Clarion.....	89	2,134	2,655	14	2,020	565	3	24	68
Clearfield.....	92	2,195	1,010	6	347	(D)	1	(D)	-
Clinton.....	125	258,144	113,844	9	621	1,190	1	(D)	(D)
Columbia.....	106	(D)	(D)	21	788,399	990,140	10	(D)	(D)
Crawford.....	201	(D)	(D)	25	3,101	747	13	495	32
Cumberland.....	232	611,422	315,576	28	3,317,288	2,722,429	12	(D)	175,225
Dauphin.....	136	1,065,502	788,324	22	4,611,432	4,048,257	7	(D)	350,531
Delaware.....	14	364	315	2	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Elk.....	62	1,297	1,152	6	(D)	6,004	1	(D)	360
Eric.....	130	22,779	22,603	12	458	(D)	6	47	-
Fayette.....	107	3,442	4,100	8	166	(D)	4	24	(D)
Forest.....	13	396	178	-	-	60	-	-	-
Franklin.....	282	1,879,710	1,173,886	44	3,410,364	3,692,710	27	970,965	1,410,314
Fulton.....	77	1,850	1,581	6	150	400	4	(D)	157,716
Greene.....	105	1,786	2,131	9	536	210	-	-	-
Huntingdon.....	120	12,576	20,820	12	1,033,632	1,965,156	6	185,042	214,241
Indiana.....	186	5,116	4,478	12	878	204	7	3,043	(D)
Jefferson.....	71	2,266	2,357	3	75	551	-	-	65
Juniata.....	133	106,391	241,345	67	12,017,274	11,873,576	12	214,001	281,079
Lackawanna.....	47	1,242	1,304	4	(D)	5,500	1	(D)	(D)
Lancaster.....	1,220	10,651,369	7,086,263	336	53,586,627	55,740,849	59	585,943	552,647
Lawrence.....	104	2,099	3,651	7	199	254	4	(D)	(D)
Lebanon.....	190	2,248,341	1,504,824	73	21,933,581	15,626,022	16	(D)	(D)
Lehigh.....	55	1,862	22,848	12	7,672	8,783	13	(D)	(D)
Luzerne.....	61	4,732	7,755	10	2,508	1,196	1	(D)	138
Lycoming.....	163	21,220	(D)	18	7,725	(D)	12	(D)	278
McKean.....	41	954	510	4	95	(D)	-	-	(D)
Mercer.....	201	6,350	4,383	31	2,925	740	11	247	18
Mifflin.....	187	23,056	23,482	12	986,099	1,446,104	11	277,165	391,938
Monroe.....	37	1,262	1,058	4	1,655	(D)	-	-	-
Montgomery.....	115	17,417	14,712	11	666	1,771	9	64	50
Montour.....	76	102,530	(D)	9	2,033,287	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Northampton.....	84	3,378	3,010	9	504	154	2	(D)	101
Northumberland.....	123	770,149	131,286	30	4,881,656	4,416,767	4	58,565	218,399
Perry.....	146	103,061	390,653	24	3,572,186	3,946,140	14	490,764	1,533,876
Philadelphia.....	-	-	(D)	3	2,250	-	-	-	-
Pike.....	14	241	234	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	38
Potter.....	65	2,012	767	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Schuylkill.....	102	1,451,372	1,651,628	31	9,296,710	5,737,659	5	(D)	184,420
Snyder.....	183	434,248	300,957	60	17,712,428	13,283,321	16	538,304	350,422
Somerset.....	210	10,550	9,356	24	1,652	810	14	197	144
Sullivan.....	18	260	899	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna.....	168	3,344	3,463	10	2,666	1,693	9	343	210
Tioga.....	113	2,919	2,309	8	446	2,298	3	44	41
Union.....	127	605,369	326,185	47	9,181,209	7,719,646	10	186,025	262,873
Venango.....	87	1,817	1,403	3	148	556	-	-	-
Warren.....	126	3,123	2,248	11	1,249	354	5	62	-
Washington.....	270	6,085	4,208	8	183	370	1	(D)	78
Wayne.....	120	3,636	2,651	17	(D)	12,383	5	766	147
Westmoreland.....	190	6,030	4,008	8	733	2,982	11	(D)	(D)
Wyoming.....	80	1,858	1,511	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
York.....	336	409,567	815,031	27	2,680,037	2,633,566	15	448,186	1,268,281
Pennsylvania.....	9,539	25,147,630	21,982,408	1,395	166,691,355	150,102,682	485	8,507,490	10,927,070

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Selected Commodities Prices Received by Farmers, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2022

Commodity (Units)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Cornbu	6.18	6.76	6.81	7.06	7.39	7.14	7.60	7.35	7.31	7.00	7.10	6.86
Oatsbu	(S)	(D)	6.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.57	4.43
All hay, baledton	155.00	150.00	155.00	143.00	141.00	144.00	152.00	169.00	179.00	185.00	197.00	184.00
Alfalfa hay, baledton	230.00	220.00	225.00	221.00	236.00	230.00	250.00	230.00	235.00	242.00	242.00	255.00
Other hay, baledton	141.00	135.00	140.00	134.00	124.00	125.00	126.00	150.00	162.00	169.00	185.00	165.00
Milk, wholesalecwt	24.80	25.70	26.40	27.50	27.30	27.70	26.80	26.20	26.10	26.90	26.60	25.50
Milk cows ¹ head	1,400	(NA)	(NA)	1,700	(NA)	(NA)	1,750	(NA)	(NA)	1,750	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Estimated quarterly.

Selected Commodities Market Year Average Prices Received by Farmers – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Commodity (Units)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Corn ¹ bu	4.22	4.13	5.51	6.65	7.20
Oats ² bu	4.02	4.18	4.04	5.18	4.85
Barley ³ bu	2.90	3.90	3.60	4.60	5.65
Winter Wheat ² bu	5.30	5.60	5.87	7.55	7.85
Soybeans ¹ bu	8.42	8.50	11.30	13.80	14.20
All hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	182.00	184.00	189.00	159.00	173.00
Alfalfa hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	197.00	226.00	247.00	229.00	241.00
Other hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	177.00	176.00	174.00	143.00	155.00
Tobacco, all ⁵ lb	2.034	2.555	2.431	2.735	3.570
Apples, all ² lb	0.222	0.210	0.219	0.233	0.271
Milk cows ⁶ head	1,270	1,120	1,230	1,270	1,650
Milk, wholesale ⁶cwt	16.80	19.30	18.20	19.10	26.50
Wool ⁶ lb	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.90	0.80

¹ Marketing year Sep 1 - Aug 31.

² Marketing year Jul 1 - Jun 30.

³ Marketing year Jun 1 - May 31.

⁴ Marketing year May 1 - Apr 30.

⁵ Marketing year Oct 1 - Sep 30.

⁶ Marketing year Jan 1 - Dec 31.

Farm Production Expenditures, Major Input Items, Average per Farm, and Total – Atlantic Region and United States: 2021-2022

Expenditure	Farms Reporting ¹		Average per Farm ²		Total Expenditures	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>
Atlantic Region³						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	21.4	24.8	9,558	9,367	3,780	3,700
Feed	52.5	57.9	25,512	28,101	10,090	11,100
Farm Services ⁵	87.0	86.9	11,909	15,696	4,710	6,200
Rent ⁶	22.9	17.0	4,121	4,582	1,630	1,810
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	34.3	32.0	3,666	4,633	1,450	1,830
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	56.5	40.6	7,130	9,367	2,820	3,700
Interest	22.6	23.5	2,099	2,253	830	890
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	100.0	99.9	5,057	5,873	2,000	2,320
Labor	20.1	17.2	9,785	15,696	3,870	6,200
Fuels ⁹	84.7	83.8	4,121	6,127	1,630	2,420
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	84.1	79.2	6,953	7,975	2,750	3,150
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	54.1	50.7	5,487	6,987	2,170	2,760
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	13.7	11.9	4,324	5,797	1,710	2,290
Other Farm Machinery	11.2	14.3	1,871	2,177	740	860
Seeds and Plants ¹²	36.4	33.7	5,107	8,911	2,020	3,520
Trucks and Autos	8.0	9.8	1,593	2,532	630	1,000
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	4.6	7.9	228	696	90	275
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	108,521	136,772	42,920	54,025
United States¹⁵						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	24.2	24.6	21,161	22,864	42,400	45,600
Feed	53.4	55.4	32,540	41,917	65,200	83,600
Farm Services ⁵	90.1	88.8	22,458	24,469	45,000	48,800
Rent ⁶	28.0	24.8	15,970	16,195	32,000	32,300
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	43.3	39.1	8,884	10,680	17,800	21,300
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	52.9	43.3	14,723	18,452	29,500	36,800
Interest	27.1	25.7	4,342	4,513	8,700	9,000
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	99.6	99.3	7,336	8,022	14,700	16,000
Labor	23.1	21.7	18,366	20,858	36,800	41,600
Fuels ⁹	82.9	81.9	6,438	8,724	12,900	17,400
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	80.1	78.8	10,081	10,931	20,200	21,800
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	46.3	46.7	7,237	9,527	14,500	19,000
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	14.5	13.0	8,784	9,577	17,600	19,100
Other Farm Machinery	13.7	13.0	3,494	3,911	7,000	7,800
Seeds and Plants ¹²	39.7	35.9	11,129	12,485	22,300	24,900
Trucks and Autos	11.2	10.7	2,595	3,008	5,200	6,000
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	7.0	7.8	549	852	1,100	1,700
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	196,087	226,986	392,900	452,700

¹ Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

² Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding.

³ Atlantic Region consists of CT, DE, KY, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, NC, PA, RI, TN, VA, VT, WV.

⁴ Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry.

⁵ Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities.

⁶ Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees.

⁷ Includes material and application costs.

⁸ The sum of real estate taxes and personal property taxes for operator, landlord, and contractor.

⁹ Includes all other fuels not specifically listed in the questionnaire (natural gas, coal, fuel oil, kerosene, wood, etc.).

¹⁰ Includes bedding/litter, marketing containers, power farm shop equipment, oil and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment.

¹¹ Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

¹² Includes all purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery or farming operation. Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale.

¹³ Records any capital expenses not recorded in specific items on the questionnaire. It was estimated for the first time in 2005. Due to the small size of this expense, a zero in this line-item denotes less than 5 million dollars. Average value derived from expenditure rounding to zero will also be zero.

¹⁴ Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. May not add due to rounding.

¹⁵ United States excludes AK and HI.

Quarterly and Annual Agricultural Labor Wage Rates for Hired Workers, Number of Workers, and Hours Worked – Northeast II: 2018-2022 ¹

Month and Year	All Hired Workers				Wage Rates by Type of Worker			
	Total	Expected to be Employed		Hours Worked During the Week	Field	Livestock	Field and Livestock	All Hired Workers
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less					
	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>hours</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
January								
2018.....	27	22	5	35.0	13.57	12.88	13.25	14.19
2019.....	20	16	4	37.7	14.38	13.61	14.00	15.40
2020.....	20	18	2	38.9	14.87	13.43	14.20	15.46
2021.....	19	16	3	39.1	16.41	14.27	15.40	16.60
2022.....	21	17	4	36.9	17.76	15.42	16.83	18.21
April								
2018.....	33	26	7	36.5	13.37	12.68	13.10	13.89
2019.....	28	21	7	39.6	13.55	13.40	13.50	14.63
2020.....	25	22	3	39.4	14.64	13.42	14.20	15.24
2021.....	25	20	5	39.9	15.49	14.31	15.05	16.05
2022.....	26	22	4	37.7	16.92	15.08	16.37	17.59
July								
2018.....	42	29	13	38.8	12.57	12.83	12.65	13.45
2019.....	40	28	12	40.2	12.87	12.50	12.80	14.12
2020.....	34	22	12	40.7	13.84	13.19	13.70	14.61
2021.....	42	28	14	35.4	15.69	14.65	15.51	16.30
2022.....	37	23	14	39.7	16.10	16.10	16.10	17.09
October								
2018.....	35	29	6	38.9	13.77	13.70	13.75	14.45
2019.....	34	27	7	40.0	13.69	12.80	13.50	14.81
2020.....	27	21	6	40.4	14.56	13.42	14.25	15.34
2021.....	40	27	13	37.4	16.17	14.96	15.96	16.77
2022.....	32	25	7	38.9	17.31	16.05	17.07	18.12
Annual								
2018.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.5	13.22	(NA)	13.15	13.95
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.6	13.42	13.12	13.34	14.63
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.0	14.35	13.37	14.05	15.10
2021.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.5	15.90	14.51	15.54	16.44
2022.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.5	16.85	15.63	16.55	17.68

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates reflect actual payroll data for the week which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes perquisites. Northeast II Region includes Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Farm Real Estate Average Value per Acre, by Region and State – Northeast 2018-2022

State	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Change 2021 - 2022
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>percent</i>
Northeast.....	5,550	5,690	5,710	6,000	6,490	8.2
Connecticut.....	12,300	12,200	12,000	12,500	13,700	9.6
Delaware.....	8,410	8,950	8,950	9,300	9,800	5.4
Maine.....	2,370	2,410	2,490	2,600	2,860	10.0
Maryland.....	7,860	8,060	8,080	8,670	9,700	11.9
Massachusetts.....	10,900	11,100	11,300	13,700	15,200	10.9
New Hampshire.....	4,900	4,980	5,000	5,050	5,350	5.9
New Jersey.....	13,500	13,500	13,600	14,400	15,400	6.9
New York.....	3,230	3,250	3,150	3,270	3,450	5.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,250	6,470	6,600	6,800	7,350	8.1
Rhode Island.....	15,200	15,600	16,000	16,400	17,500	6.7
Vermont.....	3,540	3,630	3,550	3,900	4,200	7.7
U.S. Total ¹.....	3,100	3,160	3,160	3,380	3,800	12.4

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Technology Use – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

State	Farms					
	Own or use desktop or laptop computer		Own or use smart phone		Own or use a tablet or other portable wireless computer	Own or use some other type of computer
	2021	2023	2021	2023	2023	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	70	73	62	70	20	1
New Hampshire ²	88	85	70	73	53	(Z)
New Jersey	84	82	72	79	39	1
New York	69	67	69	70	44	1
Pennsylvania	52	51	53	61	24	2
United States ³	67	69	77	82	32	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

State	Farms	
	With internet access	
	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	80	85
New Hampshire ²	97	98
New Jersey	91	92
New York	81	82
Pennsylvania	64	66
United States ³	82	85

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Use of Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

[Agricultural inputs include seed, fertilizer, chemicals, veterinarian supplies, feed, machinery, replacement parts, farm supplies, office equipment, etc. Agricultural marketing activities include direct sales of commodities, on-line crop and livestock auctions, on-line market advisory services, commodity price tracking, etc.]

State	Farms			
	Purchase agricultural inputs over internet		Conduct agricultural marketing activities over internet	
	2021	2023	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	32	46	35	42
New Hampshire ²	45	49	30	36
New Jersey	35	49	19	26
New York	46	41	27	25
Pennsylvania	28	26	18	18
United States ³	29	32	21	23

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Internet Access of Reports, Services, and Websites – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

[Reference period for access and usage of USDA reports, research information, and services is the last 12 months prior to June 1 of survey year]

State	Farms					
	Access USDA/NASS reports over internet		Access other USDA reports/services over internet		Access other Federal government websites over internet	
	2021	2023	2021	2023	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	16	14	30	27	26	23
New Hampshire ²	25	17	31	26	25	24
New Jersey	14	8	26	15	31	21
New York	9	14	25	14	27	17
Pennsylvania	11	9	18	12	17	12
United States ³	13	13	22	20	21	19

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Conducting Business on the Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

State	Farms					
	Conduct business with any USDA website		Conduct business with any other Federal government website		Conduct business with any non-agricultural website	
	2021	2023	2021	2023	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	15	14	18	8	43	43
New Hampshire ²	23	12	10	16	53	54
New Jersey	11	7	14	10	51	42
New York	17	11	13	6	51	51
Pennsylvania	12	10	9	7	33	29
United States ³	16	16	12	11	47	49

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Methods of Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2023

[Various methods of internet access for those operators who have access to the Internet. May not add to 100% due to operators with multiple types of internet access]

State	Farms				
	Dialup	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic)	Cellular	Satellite	Other
	2023				
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	(Z)	52	71	26	(Z)
New Hampshire ²	3	73	82	21	1
New Jersey	(Z)	76	84	7	(Z)
New York	2	64	63	13	1
Pennsylvania	4	62	57	8	1
United States ³	2	51	75	23	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Precision Agriculture Practices – Northeastern States and United States: 2021 and 2023

State	Farms	
	Using precision agriculture practices to manage crops or livestock	
	2021	2023
	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	27	31
New Hampshire ²	24	24
New Jersey	27	27
New York	26	26
Pennsylvania	20	20
United States ³	25	27

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021

County	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Adams.....	36,600	30,900	164.1	5,071,000	4,740	20.5	97,000
Allegheny.....	600	480	139.0	66,700	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	17,300	16,100	162.8	2,621,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Beaver.....	5,600	4,550	141.8	645,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bedford.....	34,600	21,000	148.3	3,114,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Berks.....	62,900	44,600	167.8	7,484,000	17,100	22.5	385,000
Blair.....	30,200	12,200	182.9	2,231,000	17,000	22.0	374,000
Bradford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bucks.....	13,600	12,000	165.7	1,988,000	1,230	20.5	25,200
Butler.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cambria.....	18,200	14,800	131.3	1,943,000	2,850	15.5	44,200
Cameron.....	200	180	147.8	26,600	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Centre.....	29,300	23,700	170.3	4,036,000	4,680	23.0	108,000
Chester.....	34,700	27,300	205.0	5,597,000	6,790	25.5	173,000
Clarion.....	11,600	10,700	172.8	1,849,000	570	22.5	12,800
Clearfield.....	7,500	5,010	135.9	681,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	11,700	6,440	171.7	1,106,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Columbia.....	25,600	23,500	168.5	3,960,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Crawford.....	38,500	32,800	159.3	5,225,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cumberland.....	33,600	18,300	190.5	3,486,000	14,300	21.0	300,000
Dauphin.....	20,000	17,000	167.0	2,839,000	2,370	22.5	53,000
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	1,300	800	152.0	121,600	460	20.5	9,400
Erie.....	23,200	22,100	169.1	3,737,000	670	16.5	11,100
Fayette.....	11,900	9,100	150.5	1,370,000	2,460	19.5	47,500
Forest.....	1,000	780	150.3	117,200	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	61,300	20,900	163.1	3,408,000	31,600	20.5	648,000
Fulton.....	13,900	8,730	133.0	1,161,000	4,730	17.5	83,000
Greene.....	1,100	920	149.9	137,900	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	30,900	14,000	151.7	2,124,000	16,100	20.5	330,000
Indiana.....	32,000	28,500	166.8	4,754,000	2,980	19.5	58,000
Jefferson.....	12,300	10,600	158.9	1,684,000	1,380	19.5	26,900
Juniata.....	21,800	14,500	162.8	2,361,000	6,670	20.5	137,000
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	490	16.5	8,100
Lancaster.....	98,500	68,400	211.7	14,480,000	28,000	25.0	705,000
Lawrence.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	780	20.0	15,600
Lebanon.....	26,300	19,600	188.8	3,700,000	6,190	26.0	161,000
Lehigh.....	18,400	17,700	173.6	3,073,000	300	19.5	5,900
Luzerne.....	10,900	9,540	157.8	1,505,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

Continued on next page.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021 (Continued)

County	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Lycoming.....	22,400	20,600	160.2	3,300,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
McKean.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer.....	39,100	34,600	168.3	5,823,000	3,340	19.5	65,000
Mifflin.....	18,700	12,100	172.5	2,087,000	6,080	22.5	137,000
Monroe.....	3,500	3,230	122.3	395,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery.....	4,600	3,960	141.4	560,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour.....	10,400	9,360	161.3	1,510,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	28,800	26,600	177.9	4,732,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland.....	37,700	30,600	185.4	5,673,000	6,530	23.0	150,000
Perry.....	22,800	14,000	163.2	2,285,000	8,090	21.0	170,000
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	27,900	23,500	162.5	3,819,000	3,710	21.0	78,000
Snyder.....	19,900	16,900	163.9	2,770,000	2,410	19.5	47,100
Somerset.....	31,500	24,000	136.5	3,276,000	6,630	19.0	126,000
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	890	14.0	12,500
Susquehanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	15,100	9,660	142.5	1,377,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Union.....	13,100	10,100	186.5	1,884,000	2,580	24.5	63,000
Venango.....	9,300	7,930	166.3	1,319,000	1,100	18.5	20,400
Warren.....	6,800	4,450	153.0	681,000	2,150	20.0	43,000
Washington.....	5,000	3,590	142.6	512,000	1,260	20.0	25,200
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	700	16.0	11,200
Westmoreland.....	18,700	12,400	157.6	1,954,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wyoming.....	4,700	3,770	138.7	523,000	790	17.0	13,400
York.....	94,900	84,900	184.4	15,654,000	8,610	21.5	185,000
Other Counties.....	98,000	66,020	143.5	9,473,000	70,690	19.0	1,334,500
Pennsylvania Total.....	1,330,000	990,000	169.0	167,310,000	300,000	21.0	6,300,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022

County	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Adams.....	30,900	25,700	138.2	3,552,000	5,040	19.0	96,000
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	120	16.0	1,900
Armstrong.....	15,200	13,200	148.7	1,963,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Beaver.....	5,100	4,150	150.6	625,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bedford.....	28,900	20,600	156.8	3,230,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Berks.....	51,200	25,900	142.3	3,686,000	21,100	20.5	433,000
Blair.....	28,200	17,400	173.4	3,017,000	10,700	20.0	214,000
Bradford.....	30,200	19,000	107.8	2,048,000	8,130	13.5	110,000
Bucks.....	11,900	9,600	96.9	930,000	1,900	20.0	38,000
Butler.....	20,200	17,100	135.7	2,320,000	3,020	17.5	53,000
Cambria.....	16,300	11,500	156.0	1,794,000	4,630	15.0	69,000
Cameron.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	3,200	2,810	102.1	287,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Centre.....	26,400	21,000	162.0	3,402,000	5,330	17.0	91,000
Chester.....	29,200	20,900	209.5	4,379,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clarion.....	10,600	8,710	137.3	1,196,000	1,590	15.0	23,900
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	9,300	4,320	146.5	633,000	4,970	16.0	80,000
Columbia.....	23,700	20,000	97.2	1,944,000	3,440	14.5	49,900
Crawford.....	37,300	28,800	136.9	3,943,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cumberland.....	30,800	19,500	144.8	2,824,000	10,100	19.5	197,000
Dauphin.....	17,700	10,100	113.0	1,141,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	1,100	560	143.9	80,600	340	11.0	3,700
Erie.....	19,200	18,000	153.5	2,763,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette.....	9,800	7,690	113.7	874,000	2,110	18.5	39,000
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	54,900	31,200	176.8	5,516,000	22,500	20.0	450,000
Fulton.....	13,200	8,490	147.2	1,250,000	4,710	16.5	78,000
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	29,300	13,800	123.4	1,703,000	13,200	16.0	211,000
Indiana.....	30,800	22,900	153.4	3,513,000	7,820	18.5	145,000
Jefferson.....	9,700	8,070	129.6	1,046,000	1,550	17.0	26,400
Juniata.....	20,500	13,800	89.3	1,232,000	5,730	12.5	72,000
Lackawanna.....	700	290	123.1	35,700	400	13.5	5,400
Lancaster.....	79,000	39,800	183.2	7,291,000	34,900	23.0	796,000
Lawrence.....	18,600	15,800	163.6	2,585,000	2,660	17.0	45,200
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6,610	20.0	132,000
Lehigh.....	16,900	14,000	119.1	1,667,000	1,720	11.0	18,900
Luzerne.....	9,400	8,380	123.4	1,034,000	750	9.5	7,100

Continued on next page.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022 (Continued)

County	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Lycoming.....	20,700	17,000	123.6	2,101,000	3,460	14.0	48,400
McKean	1,300	650	113.7	73,900	630	16.0	10,100
Mercer.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4,840	19.0	92,000
Mifflin.....	17,100	7,200	141.3	1,017,000	9,630	14.0	135,000
Monroe.....	3,400	2,940	111.2	327,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	4,100	3,620	121.8	441,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	7,500	5,910	141.1	834,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	26,600	24,500	100.6	2,465,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland.....	34,600	27,000	86.6	2,338,000	7,160	13.0	93,000
Perry	22,100	12,000	106.4	1,277,000	9,580	16.5	158,000
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	26,800	20,200	105.2	2,125,000	3,840	13.0	49,900
Snyder.....	18,800	15,200	81.9	1,245,000	2,500	12.0	30,000
Somerset	30,600	21,200	146.3	3,102,000	9,270	17.5	162,000
Sullivan.....	1,700	980	130.4	127,800	680	10.5	7,100
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2,290	12.5	28,600
Tioga.....	14,100	12,400	112.0	1,389,000	1,220	13.5	16,500
Union	11,500	5,610	91.1	511,000	4,000	12.0	48,000
Venango.....	7,500	6,340	123.7	784,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	4,300	2,940	127.2	374,000	1,310	18.0	23,600
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	410	12.0	4,900
Westmoreland.....	17,800	14,000	136.0	1,904,000	3,760	20.5	77,000
Wyoming	3,600	2,710	71.7	194,200	690	9.0	6,200
York.....	82,300	74,700	172.5	12,889,000	6,630	19.5	129,000
Other Counties.....	84,200	59,830	143.4	8,576,800	48,030	18.5	884,300
Pennsylvania Total.....	1,180,000	840,000	140.0	117,600,000	305,000	18.0	5,490,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021

County	Planted <i>acres</i>	Harvested <i>acres</i>	Yield <i>bushels</i>	Production <i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Allegheny	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	3,600	1,670	53.0	88,500
Beaver.....	500	240	67.1	16,100
Bedford.....	2,200	640	74.5	47,700
Berks.....	1,300	540	66.9	36,100
Blair.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bradford	1,400	320	52.8	16,900
Bucks.....	300	110	55.5	6,100
Butler.....	4,000	1,910	61.8	118,000
Cambria	6,000	2,670	67.0	179,000
Cameron	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon	500	260	60.8	15,800
Centre	2,400	1,070	76.6	82,000
Chester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clarion.....	3,800	1,770	70.1	124,000
Clearfield.....	1,600	750	60.8	45,600
Clinton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Columbia.....	1,100	530	60.0	31,800
Crawford.....	3,500	1,590	69.8	111,000
Cumberland.....	1,400	470	51.7	24,300
Dauphin	700	350	61.7	21,600
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Erie	3,500	1,610	76.4	123,000
Fayette	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin	1,000	150	52.0	7,800
Fulton	800	380	72.9	27,700
Greene	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	3,900	1,430	62.8	89,800
Indiana.....	4,800	2,030	61.6	125,000
Jefferson	2,700	1,350	71.0	95,800
Juniata.....	700	310	65.2	20,200
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lawrence	1,400	640	67.7	43,300
Lebanon.....	400	200	71.5	14,300
Lehigh.....	800	180	76.7	13,800
Luzerne.....	900	330	57.0	18,800

Continued on next page.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021 (Continued)

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming.....	1,300	620	48.2	29,900
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer.....	2,500	1,000	68.9	68,900
Mifflin.....	900	280	85.4	23,900
Monroe.....	600	290	66.6	19,300
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton	200	100	69.0	6,900
Northumberland.....	700	260	68.8	17,900
Perry	1,400	720	63.1	45,400
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	1,600	750	60.5	45,400
Snyder.....	700	250	56.0	14,000
Somerset	4,000	1,600	73.8	118,000
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Union	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Venango.....	1,300	640	63.8	40,800
Warren	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	600	280	52.9	14,800
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	1,900	930	51.9	48,300
Wyoming	200	100	71.0	7,100
York.....	900	260	65.8	17,100
Other Counties	11,000	4,420	63.0	278,300
Pennsylvania Total.....	85,000	36,000	65.0	2,340,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Allegheny	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	4,100	3,070	65.8	202,000
Beaver.....	700	520	56.7	29,500
Bedford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Berks.....	600	360	61.1	22,000
Blair.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bradford	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bucks.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Butler.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cambria	5,700	4,260	58.9	251,000
Cameron	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon	400	280	66.1	18,500
Centre	2,100	1,390	79.9	111,000
Chester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clarion.....	4,100	3,080	64.0	197,000
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Columbia	1,300	610	58.4	35,600
Crawford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cumberland.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dauphin	600	450	77.1	34,700
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Erie	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fulton	900	660	54.7	36,100
Greene	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	1,400	1,010	62.3	62,900
Indiana.....	5,700	4,310	55.0	237,000
Jefferson	3,300	2,420	50.0	121,000
Juniata.....	600	470	52.6	24,700
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster	500	130	83.8	10,900
Lawrence	2,300	1,710	63.7	109,000
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	400	280	72.5	20,300
Luzerne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

Continued on next page.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022 (Continued)

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming.....	1,700	1,180	63.1	74,500
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer.....	3,000	2,170	56.2	122,000
Mifflin.....	300	220	74.5	16,400
Monroe.....	200	150	61.3	9,200
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton	200	140	63.6	8,900
Northumberland.....	900	640	68.4	43,800
Perry	1,600	1,260	66.0	83,200
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	2,500	1,830	63.4	116,000
Snyder.....	800	600	47.8	28,700
Somerset	4,100	3,040	62.2	189,000
Sullivan.....	200	140	46.4	6,500
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Union	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Venango.....	800	580	49.0	28,400
Warren	400	250	45.6	11,400
Washington.....	600	440	51.8	22,800
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	2,000	1,610	48.7	78,400
Wyoming	200	150	50.7	7,600
York.....	800	490	70.6	34,600
Other Counties.....	32,000	21,100	56.6	1,194,400
Pennsylvania Total.....	87,000	61,000	59.0	3,599,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	25,000	24,800	56.8	1,409,000
Allegheny	600	590	47.6	28,100
Armstrong.....	7,600	7,530	46.9	353,000
Beaver.....	3,600	3,570	46.2	165,000
Bedford.....	8,200	8,130	56.5	459,000
Berks.....	28,700	28,500	53.3	1,519,000
Blair.....	3,800	3,770	55.4	209,000
Bradford	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bucks.....	9,600	9,520	52.4	499,000
Butler.....	10,100	10,000	44.3	443,000
Cambria.....	10,100	10,000	51.0	510,000
Cameron.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Centre.....	12,400	12,300	55.8	686,000
Chester.....	14,800	14,700	56.3	828,000
Clarion.....	5,200	5,160	47.3	244,000
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	2,800	2,780	56.1	156,000
Columbia.....	14,900	14,800	50.1	741,000
Crawford.....	27,400	27,300	42.0	1,147,000
Cumberland.....	19,500	19,300	58.8	1,135,000
Dauphin.....	14,500	14,400	55.8	804,000
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Erie.....	18,800	18,600	48.8	908,000
Fayette.....	5,100	5,060	49.2	249,000
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	19,100	18,900	53.9	1,019,000
Fulton.....	3,600	3,570	54.9	196,000
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	4,800	4,760	58.4	278,000
Indiana.....	18,400	18,200	51.7	941,000
Jefferson.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Juniata.....	8,700	8,560	54.1	463,000
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	26,200	26,000	63.3	1,646,000
Lawrence.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lebanon.....	10,300	10,200	58.6	598,000
Lehigh.....	13,400	13,300	56.3	749,000
Luzerne.....	3,400	3,380	45.9	155,000

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Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021 (Continued)

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming.....	11,400	11,300	52.0	588,000
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer.....	27,600	27,200	47.5	1,292,000
Mifflin.....	5,600	5,550	58.0	322,000
Monroe.....	2,300	2,280	42.9	97,800
Montgomery	3,800	3,760	53.5	201,000
Montour	7,700	7,660	54.6	418,000
Northampton	14,700	14,600	50.7	740,000
Northumberland.....	22,900	22,700	54.7	1,242,000
Perry	11,200	11,100	56.5	627,000
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	12,600	12,500	52.3	654,000
Snyder.....	10,300	10,200	54.9	560,000
Somerset	12,100	12,000	44.9	539,000
Sullivan.....	700	690	41.6	28,700
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	1,100	1,000	40.3	40,300
Union	7,400	7,340	57.8	424,000
Venango.....	3,800	3,770	45.1	170,000
Warren	900	870	41.1	35,800
Washington.....	2,500	2,480	51.6	128,000
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	10,100	10,000	52.7	527,000
Wyoming	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
York.....	50,900	50,800	57.2	2,904,000
Other Counties	29,800	29,520	49.4	1,459,300
Pennsylvania Total.....	600,000	595,000	53.0	31,535,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	26,200	26,000	41.7	1,084,000
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Armstrong.....	8,900	8,730	42.3	369,000
Beaver.....	3,600	3,550	44.8	159,000
Bedford.....	10,700	10,600	58.1	616,000
Berks.....	27,400	27,000	40.7	1,099,000
Blair.....	4,300	4,240	56.1	238,000
Bradford.....	6,500	6,180	23.5	145,000
Bucks.....	10,100	9,960	33.1	330,000
Butler.....	12,100	11,800	41.9	494,000
Cambria.....	10,400	10,300	52.3	539,000
Cameron.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Carbon.....	1,700	1,640	33.2	54,400
Centre.....	13,800	13,600	56.7	771,000
Chester.....	12,800	12,600	52.2	658,000
Clarion.....	5,800	5,700	38.2	218,000
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	3,800	3,750	55.2	207,000
Columbia.....	15,300	15,000	32.2	483,000
Crawford.....	24,000	23,600	38.8	916,000
Cumberland.....	19,700	19,400	50.5	980,000
Dauphin.....	14,400	14,200	41.5	589,000
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Erie.....	18,200	17,200	39.1	673,000
Fayette.....	5,900	5,750	42.8	246,000
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Franklin.....	20,300	20,200	55.8	1,127,000
Fulton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	4,800	4,600	53.0	244,000
Indiana.....	17,600	17,400	51.2	891,000
Jefferson.....	5,400	5,330	37.1	198,000
Juniata.....	9,100	8,970	32.7	293,000
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	26,900	26,500	51.2	1,357,000
Lawrence.....	11,400	11,200	45.7	512,000
Lebanon.....	9,600	9,470	43.8	415,000
Lehigh.....	13,200	13,000	33.0	429,000
Luzerne.....	4,000	3,910	40.7	159,000

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Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2022 (Continued)

County	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming.....	10,500	10,400	41.6	433,000
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mifflin.....	5,600	5,520	49.6	274,000
Monroe.....	2,100	2,010	34.1	68,600
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	9,200	9,100	45.6	415,000
Northampton	14,800	14,500	34.5	500,000
Northumberland.....	22,800	22,500	31.7	713,000
Perry	10,800	10,600	38.7	410,000
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	12,900	12,700	33.9	431,000
Snyder.....	9,300	9,170	30.0	275,000
Somerset	11,000	10,700	45.6	488,000
Sullivan.....	900	890	23.3	20,700
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	1,700	1,670	34.1	56,900
Union	7,100	7,000	35.4	248,000
Venango.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	2,300	2,250	46.2	104,000
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	9,600	9,450	48.5	458,000
Wyoming	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
York.....	50,000	49,600	49.7	2,465,000
Other Counties.....	41,500	40,560	37.4	1,516,400
Pennsylvania Total.....	600,000	590,000	43.0	25,370,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021-2022

County and District	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northwestern Counties				
Crawford.....	28,500	26,500	10,200	10,100
Erie.....	13,100	12,400	3,900	3,900
Forest.....	300	200	(D)	(D)
Mercer.....	22,000	20,500	5,500	5,500
Venango.....	4,800	4,500	1,300	1,300
Warren.....	9,800	9,200	3,500	3,500
North Central Counties				
Bradford.....	41,500	39,000	13,800	13,700
Cameron.....	300	300	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	11,600	10,900	3,900	3,800
Elk.....	2,100	2,000	400	400
Lycoming.....	12,200	11,400	2,900	2,800
McKean.....	3,300	3,100	200	200
Potter.....	13,000	12,300	5,900	5,900
Sullivan.....	4,300	4,100	1,900	1,900
Tioga.....	27,000	25,000	9,400	9,300
Northeastern Counties				
Lackawanna.....	3,400	3,200	1,200	1,100
Susquehanna.....	23,500	22,000	5,600	5,500
Wayne.....	12,300	11,500	3,600	3,600
Wyoming.....	6,000	5,600	1,000	1,000
West Central Counties				
Armstrong.....	14,400	13,500	2,900	2,800
Beaver.....	6,200	5,800	1,500	1,500
Butler.....	15,300	14,400	2,500	2,500
Clarion.....	11,000	10,300	1,900	1,800
Indiana.....	20,500	19,100	5,100	5,100
Jefferson.....	8,200	7,700	900	900
Lawrence.....	10,200	9,600	2,800	2,700
Central Counties				
Blair.....	34,500	32,500	16,800	16,600
Cambria.....	7,600	7,200	1,700	1,700
Centre.....	25,000	23,000	9,500	9,400
Clearfield.....	4,300	4,100	1,000	1,000
Columbia.....	6,900	6,400	2,000	2,000
Dauphin.....	13,500	12,700	4,200	4,200
Huntingdon.....	31,500	29,500	10,800	10,700
Juniata.....	19,100	17,900	7,700	7,600
Mifflin.....	30,000	28,000	10,900	10,800
Montour.....	5,600	5,200	1,500	1,500
Northumberland.....	18,500	17,300	3,900	3,900
Perry.....	29,000	27,000	9,100	9,000
Snyder.....	21,500	20,500	5,300	5,300
Union.....	20,500	19,200	7,300	7,300

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Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021-2022 (Continued)

County and District	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
East Central Counties				
Carbon	1,300	1,200	(D)	(D)
Lehigh.....	3,600	3,300	1,200	1,200
Luzerne.....	2,000	1,800	300	300
Monroe.....	1,000	900	(D)	(D)
Northampton.....	4,600	4,400	1,400	1,400
Pike.....	200	200	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	11,600	10,900	2,900	2,800
Southwestern Counties				
Allegheny.....	2,000	1,800	(D)	(D)
Fayette.....	14,600	13,700	2,100	2,100
Greene.....	11,400	10,700	800	800
Somerset.....	40,500	38,000	15,100	14,800
Washington.....	21,500	19,900	1,200	1,200
Westmoreland.....	20,500	19,200	3,400	3,400
South Central Counties				
Adams.....	23,000	21,500	6,700	6,600
Bedford.....	40,000	37,500	11,500	11,400
Cumberland.....	56,000	52,000	18,200	17,900
Franklin.....	130,000	120,000	46,000	45,500
Fulton.....	17,400	16,300	5,500	5,500
York.....	30,500	28,500	6,300	6,200
Southeastern Counties				
Berks.....	75,000	70,000	26,500	26,500
Bucks.....	8,600	8,000	2,400	2,300
Chester.....	41,500	39,000	19,400	19,200
Delaware.....	(D)	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	220,000	210,000	96,000	95,000
Lebanon.....	57,000	53,000	23,500	23,000
Montgomery.....	3,800	3,500	800	800
Philadelphia.....	(D)	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
All Other Counties.....	100	100	300	300
Pennsylvania Total.....	1,430,000	1,340,000	475,000	470,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 ¹

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northwestern Counties				
Crawford.....	1,282	1,317	3,516	2,902
Erie.....	729	724	1,134	757
Forest.....	63	17	25	54
Mercer.....	1,452	850	2,828	2,180
Venango.....	757	91	1,024	1,063
Warren.....	542	233	543	188
North Central Counties				
Bradford.....	(D)	72,246	1,692	1,763
Cameron.....	90	45	(²)	(²)
Clinton.....	2,975	9,560	655	363
Elk.....	182	99	(D)	440
Lycoming.....	16,836	32,105	1,287	1,131
McKean.....	211	174	192	61
Potter.....	323	427	500	602
Sullivan.....	11	(D)	(D)	53
Tioga.....	26,102	74,940	2,339	1,337
Northeastern Counties				
Lackawanna.....	77	140	361	292
Susquehanna.....	462	282	1,796	1,436
Wayne.....	360	340	1,658	996
Wyoming.....	141	110	878	190
West Central Counties				
Armstrong.....	247	390	758	546
Beaver.....	(D)	1,182	1,097	1,044
Butler.....	722	919	1,160	1,228
Clarion.....	1,416	1,125	1,126	903
Indiana.....	883	482	1,719	1,718
Jefferson.....	993	446	705	445
Lawrence.....	758	1,046	1,924	1,690
Central Counties				
Blair.....	5,188	(D)	1,165	1,042
Cambria.....	561	353	729	1,340
Centre.....	3,766	2,510	1,745	2,133
Clearfield.....	259	(D)	252	881
Columbia.....	16,813	14,825	890	830
Dauphin.....	7,370	4,744	1,976	1,103
Huntingdon.....	10,480	19,408	1,807	1,118
Juniata.....	26,355	24,222	1,062	1,437
Mifflin.....	28,151	22,640	1,081	1,619
Montour.....	982	953	662	158
Northumberland.....	32,215	21,640	1,789	1,354
Perry.....	65,908	50,818	1,185	1,230
Snyder.....	43,928	87,115	1,203	3,484
Union.....	21,059	40,492	535	731

Continued on next page.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017¹ (Continued)

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
East Central Counties				
Carbon	65	105	227	307
Lehigh.....	2,118	(D)	712	748
Luzerne.....	213	(D)	623	745
Monroe.....	122	46	293	(D)
Northampton.....	268	342	543	439
Pike.....	(²)	(D)	168	82
Schuylkill.....	23,713	10,395	298	413
Southwestern Counties				
Allegheny.....	191	138	910	667
Fayette.....	483	554	950	1,321
Greene.....	115	72	2,091	1,896
Somerset.....	(D)	5,308	2,511	3,708
Washington.....	542	539	7,508	5,693
Westmoreland.....	819	1,164	3,132	2,087
South Central Counties				
Adams.....	8,519	11,016	2,111	1,783
Bedford.....	11,274	26,772	2,927	3,737
Cumberland.....	20,540	31,410	1,653	2,175
Franklin.....	59,762	66,976	2,782	4,328
Fulton.....	35,311	33,578	1,773	1,021
York.....	45,998	35,765	3,466	3,425
Southeastern Counties				
Berks.....	66,645	78,195	2,303	3,292
Bucks.....	530	769	1,907	1,616
Chester.....	27,452	21,550	2,723	1,771
Delaware.....	18	(D)	120	88
Lancaster.....	359,505	313,783	6,736	7,907
Lebanon.....	101,924	90,397	2,022	2,523
Montgomery.....	2,920	1,061	1,067	711
Philadelphia.....	(D)	22	(D)	(D)
All Other Counties.....	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Total.....	1,134,957	1,239,301	96,648	94,370

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

² Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021-2022

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2021	2022
	2021	2022	2021	2022		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Adams.....	(1)	(1)	75.00	89.50	(1)	(1)
Allegheny	(1)	(1)	27.00	24.00	(1)	(1)
Armstrong.....	(1)	(1)	40.50	27.50	(1)	(1)
Beaver.....	(1)	(1)	36.50	65.00	(1)	(1)
Bedford.....	(1)	(1)	63.00	88.50	37.50	(1)
Berks.....	(1)	(1)	140.00	91.50	(1)	(1)
Blair.....	(1)	(1)	176.00	179.00	64.50	(1)
Bradford	(1)	(1)	32.50	27.50	14.00	13.50
Bucks.....	(1)	(1)	36.50	49.50	(1)	(1)
Butler.....	(1)	(1)	36.00	48.00	11.50	15.50
Cambria.....	(1)	(1)	34.50	36.50	(1)	(1)
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carbon.....	(1)	(1)	46.00	36.00	(1)	(1)
Centre.....	(1)	(1)	82.50	95.00	27.00	(1)
Chester.....	213.00	181.00	163.00	165.00	57.00	48.50
Clarion.....	(1)	(1)	28.50	25.50	(1)	(1)
Clearfield.....	100.00	(1)	35.00	18.50	(1)	(1)
Clinton.....	(1)	(1)	79.00	76.50	(1)	(1)
Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	69.00	66.00	37.50	(1)
Crawford.....	(1)	(1)	41.00	35.00	17.50	(1)
Cumberland.....	(1)	(1)	110.00	132.00	(1)	(1)
Dauphin.....	(1)	(1)	94.50	69.50	(1)	(1)
Delaware.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Elk.....	(1)	(1)	18.00	(1)	(1)	(1)
Erie.....	(1)	(1)	50.50	45.50	(1)	(1)
Fayette.....	(1)	(1)	27.00	31.00	(1)	(1)
Forest.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Franklin.....	(1)	(1)	139.00	121.00	54.50	57.50
Fulton.....	(1)	(1)	66.50	72.00	38.00	45.00
Greene.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.00	24.00	14.50
Huntingdon.....	(1)	(1)	69.50	70.50	58.00	(1)
Indiana.....	(1)	(1)	37.50	50.50	(1)	(1)
Jefferson.....	(1)	(1)	26.50	27.00	(1)	(1)
Juniata.....	(1)	(1)	90.00	95.00	58.00	66.00
Lackawanna.....	(1)	(1)	27.00	29.50	(1)	(1)
Lancaster.....	(1)	(1)	223.00	260.00	(1)	(1)
Lawrence.....	(1)	(1)	42.00	51.00	9.20	13.50
Lebanon.....	(1)	(1)	211.00	221.00	68.00	(1)
Lehigh.....	(1)	(1)	108.00	101.00	(1)	(1)
Luzerne.....	(1)	(1)	38.50	49.00	(1)	(1)

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Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021-2022 (Continued)

County	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2021	2022
	2021	2022	2021	2022		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Lycoming.....	(¹)	(¹)	38.50	51.50	(¹)	(¹)
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	17.00	15.00	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer.....	(¹)	(¹)	56.00	51.00	(¹)	26.50
Mifflin.....	(¹)	(¹)	96.00	94.00	47.00	(¹)
Monroe.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	65.00	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	62.00	59.00	(¹)	(¹)
Montour	(¹)	(¹)	91.50	103.00	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	(¹)	(¹)	81.50	71.00	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland.....	(¹)	(¹)	98.00	113.00	30.00	43.50
Perry	(¹)	(¹)	79.50	71.00	(¹)	52.50
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter.....	(¹)	(¹)	30.50	28.00	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	(¹)	(¹)	74.00	39.50	(¹)	(¹)
Snyder.....	(¹)	(¹)	71.50	81.50	41.50	31.50
Somerset	(¹)	(¹)	43.00	37.50	35.00	(¹)
Sullivan.....	(¹)	(¹)	15.50	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Susquehanna	(¹)	(¹)	29.50	16.50	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga.....	(¹)	(¹)	32.00	29.50	23.00	14.00
Union	(¹)	(¹)	90.00	104.00	(¹)	(¹)
Venango.....	(¹)	(¹)	30.50	23.50	(¹)	(¹)
Warren	(¹)	(¹)	55.00	24.50	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	19.50	18.50	20.00	11.50
Wayne.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	26.50	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	(¹)	(¹)	45.50	39.50	32.50	(¹)
Wyoming	(¹)	(¹)	25.00	16.00	(¹)	(¹)
York.....	(¹)	(¹)	158.00	(¹)	82.50	(¹)
Other Counties	160.00	160.00	33.00	137.00	39.00	45.50
Pennsylvania Total.....	162.00	162.00	93.00	100.00	40.00	40.50

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.



2022 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

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OF U.S. AGRICULTURE.

DATA COMING FEBRUARY 2024
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United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

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