

2021-2022

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS ANNUAL BULLETIN

PENNSYLVANIA





**COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**



Dear Friends of Pennsylvania Agriculture,

The story of Pennsylvania agriculture is impactful. It's one of growth, setbacks, resilience, and strength. With reliable, comprehensive data, we're able to both fully understand our story – with all of its ups, downs, and turns – and reflect and take action in a meaningful way. We're able to capture real progress and identify opportunities for growth.

Our partners at the USDA National Agricultural Statistical Service help us understand the commonwealth's agricultural impact by compiling comprehensive data in the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin.

The bulletin is an indispensable tool for the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, helping to guide our decision making. But it's not just for state government; it's useful for the entire agriculture industry. Farmers, agricultural planners, economists, policy makers, lenders, scientists, and other professionals who need to capture a picture of the agriculture industry today, recent trends, and projections for the future, can use this tool.

The information in the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin ensures both farmers and consumers have seats at the table. It helps all levels of government see the big picture and form policy to reflect that. It helps drive and shape what we do every day, and sets the course for our future.

As the department continues to use this bulletin for decision making, my hope is that you will too, as it's a valuable tool you can use to strengthen your operations and the overall story of Pennsylvania agriculture. We look forward to its release each year and learning about notable trends, as we continue prepare our industry for a successful future.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Russell C. Redding".

Russell C. Redding
Pennsylvania Secretary of Agriculture



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Northeastern Regional Field Office



Dear Friends,

Here at USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) we are committed to providing timely, accurate, and useful statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. Therefore, we are pleased to provide you with the latest edition of the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin.

This report documents the current status of Pennsylvania agriculture and includes history to show changes and trends occurring. Information included provides valuable facts for anyone interested in following the progress of farming and related industries in Pennsylvania. These facts are essential for decision makers to accurately assess the health of agriculture and to assist farmers in making appropriate business decisions. Turning to NASS data also means others can make solid market assessments, validate economic opportunities, and be better stewards of federal funds.

Publication and dissemination of these and other agricultural statistics is only possible with the support of the entire agricultural industry. My sincere appreciation is extended to all the farm families and businesses who, so willingly, gave their time and records so the estimates in this report could be prepared. Without your cooperation, none of this information would be possible. Having this information at our fingertips remains vital to the best interest of Pennsylvania agriculture.

In conclusion, I'm asking every Pennsylvania producer to respond to the 2022 Census of Agriculture, which will be mailed out in November 2022. The Census of Agriculture, taken only once every five years, looks at land use and ownership, operator characteristics, production practices, income and expenditures. For America's farmers and ranchers, the Census of Agriculture is their voice, their future, and their opportunity.

Please visit our website at www.nass.usda.gov to view this publication and to learn more about our programs, including the Census. If you would like additional assistance, please do not hesitate to contact us by e-mail, telephone, or personal visit; your comments regarding our programs and publications are always welcomed.

I wish all the readers of this Annual Bulletin good fortune this year and for years to come.

Sincerely,

King J. Whetstone II
Northeastern Regional Director

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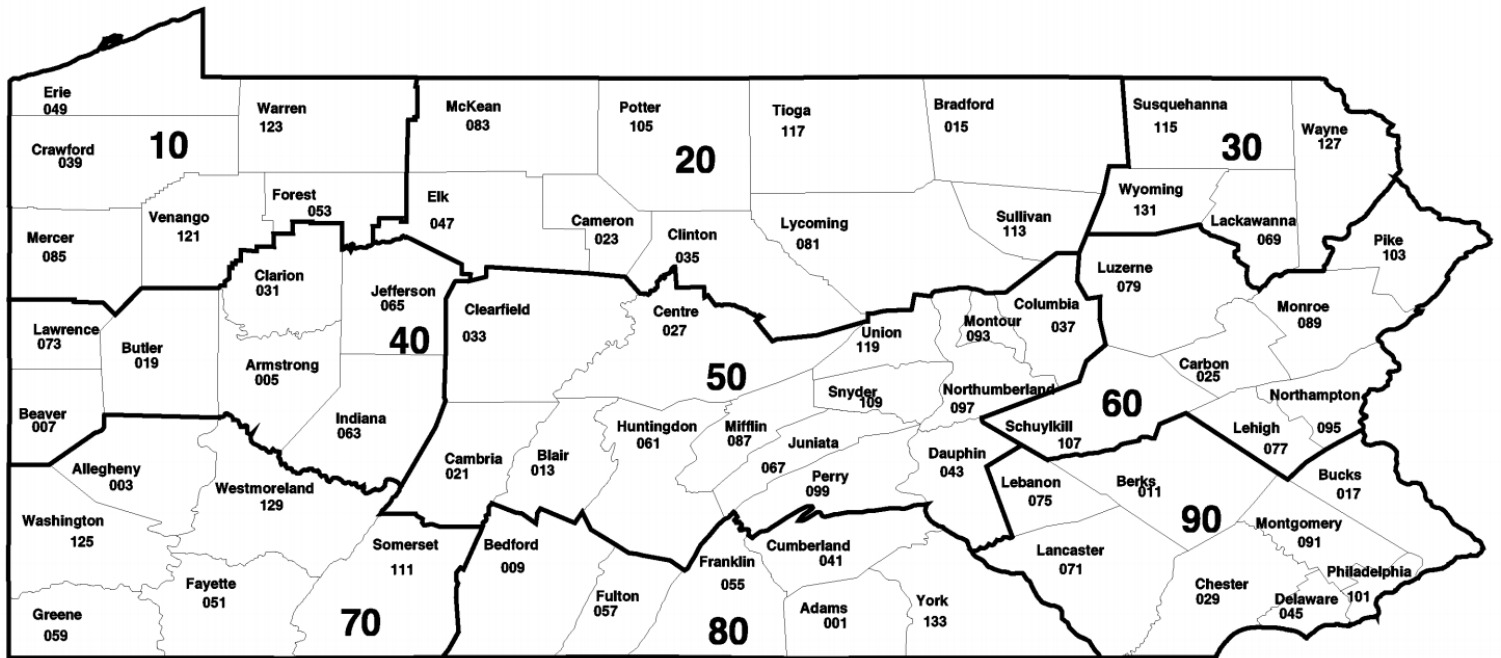
Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size – Pennsylvania and United States: 2017-2021
(Places with annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.)

Year	Pennsylvania			United States		
	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size
	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
2017.....	53,200	7,300	137	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018.....	53,000	7,300	138	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,023,400	897,400	444
2020.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,019,000	896,600	444
2021.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,012,050	895,300	445

Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Economic Sales Class	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	25,000	25,000	24,900	24,900	24,900
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	16,700	16,700	16,700	16,700	16,700
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	5,100	5,100	5,000	5,000	5,000
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	3,250	3,150	3,100	3,100	3,100
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	1,700	1,700	1,650	1,650	1,650
\$1,000,000 and over.....	1,450	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350
Total.....	53,200	53,000	52,700	52,700	52,700
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	980	980	980	980	980
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	750	750	750	750	750
\$1,000,000 and over.....	970	970	970	970	970
Total.....	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300

Pennsylvania State – Counties by District



NORTHWESTERN: Crawford, Erie, Forest, Mercer, Venango, Warren

NORTH CENTRAL: Bradford, Cameron, Clinton, Elk, Lycoming, McKean, Potter, Sullivan, Tioga

NORTHEASTERN: Lackawanna, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming

WEST CENTRAL: Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Clarion, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence

CENTRAL: Blair, Cambria, Centre, Clearfield, Columbia, Dauphin, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, Snyder, Union

EAST CENTRAL: Carbon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Northampton, Pike, Schuylkill

SOUTHWESTERN: Allegheny, Fayette, Greene, Somerset, Washington, Westmoreland

SOUTH CENTRAL: Adams, Bedford, Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, York

SOUTHEASTERN: Berks, Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Lancaster, Lebanon, Montgomery, Philadelphia

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, Average Size, and Land Area, by County – Pennsylvania: 2017
(Data taken from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.)

County	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Total land area (approximate)
	<i>number</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
Adams	1,146	166,227	145	331,960
Allegheny	389	28,970	74	467,249
Armstrong	668	126,655	190	418,033
Beaver	613	53,832	88	278,216
Bedford	1,159	222,224	192	647,870
Berks	1,809	224,722	124	548,088
Blair	496	78,923	159	336,512
Bradford	1,449	303,601	210	734,335
Bucks	824	77,255	94	386,821
Butler	955	133,954	140	504,701
Cambria	557	79,341	142	440,541
Cameron	37	5,278	143	253,587
Carbon	200	19,498	97	244,134
Centre	1,023	149,858	146	710,312
Chester	1,646	150,514	91	480,335
Clarion	594	100,344	169	384,534
Clearfield	497	60,957	123	732,597
Clinton	267	40,057	150	568,310
Columbia	779	106,748	137	309,188
Crawford	1,091	194,447	178	647,873
Cumberland	1,260	169,654	135	349,119
Dauphin	692	81,252	117	336,037
Delaware	61	2,385	39	117,644
Elk	232	22,982	99	529,511
Erie	1,162	153,403	132	511,413
Fayette	834	112,285	135	505,817
Forest	36	4,170	116	273,453
Franklin	1,581	269,530	170	494,223
Fulton	545	100,465	184	280,033
Greene	722	114,089	158	368,607
Huntingdon	714	120,157	168	559,777
Indiana	951	148,288	156	529,302
Jefferson	468	80,411	172	417,555
Juniata	670	85,640	128	250,464
Lackawanna	263	36,556	139	293,615
Lancaster	5,108	393,949	77	604,074
Lawrence	587	82,125	140	229,226
Lebanon	1,149	107,577	94	231,572
Lehigh	381	74,511	196	220,915
Luzerne	451	49,087	109	569,820
Lycoming	1,043	186,130	178	786,314
McKean	259	43,084	166	626,685
Mercer	1,168	156,397	134	430,452
Mifflin	711	80,970	114	263,069
Monroe	233	27,607	118	389,286
Montgomery	565	30,896	55	309,085
Montour	356	38,635	109	83,355
Northampton	459	59,195	129	236,560
Northumberland	728	124,136	171	293,121
Perry	759	114,746	151	352,927
Philadelphia	43	284	7	85,874
Pike	53	24,700	466	348,775
Potter	447	97,780	219	692,047
Schuylkill	685	96,886	141	498,324
Snyder	864	98,978	115	210,421
Somerset	1,152	219,046	190	687,595
Sullivan	190	43,424	229	287,962
Susquehanna	909	154,409	170	527,039
Tioga	1,056	212,797	202	725,617
Union	574	65,719	114	202,212
Venango	409	53,338	130	431,542
Warren	452	68,153	151	565,850
Washington	1,760	190,447	108	548,473
Wayne	640	100,696	157	464,372
Westmoreland	1,099	144,278	131	657,639
Wyoming	410	61,303	150	254,275
York	2,067	252,713	122	578,692
Pennsylvania	53,157	7,278,668	137	28,634,936

Number of Farms, by County and Species – Pennsylvania: 2017
(Data taken from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.)

County	Dairy <i>number</i>	Cattle <i>number</i>	Hogs <i>number</i>	Sheep <i>number</i>	Goats <i>number</i>	Poultry <i>number</i>
Adams.....	45	370	48	90	88	232
Allegheny.....	4	99	23	46	38	120
Armstrong.....	37	308	30	45	28	165
Beaver.....	29	230	19	60	51	110
Bedford.....	177	687	45	77	113	212
Berks.....	298	788	93	149	108	366
Blair.....	107	257	32	33	45	106
Bradford.....	201	733	92	82	92	242
Bucks.....	37	144	37	118	69	211
Butler.....	37	382	40	49	74	177
Cambria.....	17	214	20	14	32	116
Cameron.....	-	18	7	-	-	10
Carbon.....	8	47	7	13	8	41
Centre.....	160	495	64	77	73	201
Chester.....	333	546	56	95	116	365
Clarion.....	36	282	39	12	32	89
Clearfield.....	30	186	17	35	31	85
Clinton.....	53	132	23	17	23	75
Columbia.....	36	202	34	33	42	133
Crawford.....	166	537	88	106	72	208
Cumberland.....	240	611	47	82	82	294
Dauphin.....	70	232	24	42	61	143
Delaware.....	-	2	1	4	7	4
Elk.....	10	96	9	11	15	57
Erie.....	83	431	49	61	41	166
Fayette.....	31	423	44	73	98	162
Forest.....	1	14	6	5	3	7
Franklin.....	427	907	81	119	116	333
Fulton.....	37	254	34	27	48	89
Greene.....	12	396	15	53	63	84
Huntingdon.....	66	363	32	50	69	129
Indiana.....	93	399	48	58	74	193
Jefferson.....	32	221	19	14	24	59
Juniata.....	116	296	61	48	48	174
Lackawanna.....	25	97	12	10	15	46
Lancaster.....	1,613	2,623	316	428	306	1,385
Lawrence.....	59	293	48	48	48	96
Lebanon.....	263	527	82	102	87	291
Lehigh.....	22	80	12	42	32	72
Luzerne.....	14	99	13	15	21	71
Lycoming.....	62	390	35	39	43	153
McKean.....	10	96	21	6	10	47
Mercer.....	115	528	69	65	69	225
Mifflin.....	203	418	58	103	75	168
Monroe.....	1	30	6	3	15	33
Montgomery.....	15	127	29	46	68	145
Montour.....	44	130	19	21	37	59
Northampton.....	22	113	23	44	48	85
Northumberland.....	81	277	26	56	38	134
Perry.....	115	330	60	40	52	167
Philadelphia.....	-	2	4	2	-	10
Pike.....	-	8	1	8	7	18
Potter.....	61	162	24	10	27	83
Schuylkill.....	44	208	37	28	28	131
Snyder.....	115	410	75	99	75	263
Somerset.....	241	617	85	84	98	235
Sullivan.....	23	65	2	3	11	43
Susquehanna.....	95	400	39	73	25	134
Tioga.....	144	514	40	28	29	143
Union.....	128	274	37	32	32	180
Venango.....	18	174	16	26	41	61
Warren.....	54	209	30	25	37	102
Washington.....	23	733	69	163	131	297
Wayne.....	75	308	31	38	33	144
Westmoreland.....	56	478	72	77	93	203
Wyoming.....	32	138	18	11	13	64
York.....	112	569	84	176	221	372
Pennsylvania.....	6,914	22,729	2,777	3,749	3,749	10,818

- Represents zero.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	60	45	70.0	3,150	3.10	9,765
2018.....	45	33	63.0	2,079	2.90	6,029
2019.....	35	25	70.0	1,750	3.90	6,825
2020.....	45	30	76.0	2,280	3.60	8,208
2021.....	45	28	80.0	2,240	4.50	10,080

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2021; for 2021, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel/2	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	1,350	920	161.0	148,120	3.87	573,224
2018.....	1,300	890	140.0	124,600	4.22	525,812
2019.....	1,450	1,060	153.0	162,180	4.13	669,803
2020.....	1,500	1,000	138.0	138,000	5.51	760,380
2021.....	1,330	990	169.0	167,310	6.05	1,012,226

¹ Area planted includes corn planted for both grain and silage.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2021; for 2021, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Oats Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	70	40	58.0	2,320	3.57	8,282
2018.....	65	35	46.0	1,610	4.02	6,472
2019.....	85	50	53.0	2,650	4.18	11,077
2020.....	86	55	50.0	2,750	4.04	11,110
2021.....	85	36	65.0	2,340	4.10	9,594

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2021; for 2021, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	610	605	48.0	29,040	9.34	271,234
2018.....	640	630	44.5	28,035	8.42	236,055
2019.....	620	610	49.0	29,890	8.50	254,065
2020.....	640	630	46.0	28,980	11.30	327,474
2021.....	600	595	53.0	31,535	12.10	381,574

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2021; for 2021, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	210	150	72.0	10,800	5.21	56,268
2018	195	145	65.0	9,425	5.30	49,953
2019	180	140	73.0	10,220	5.60	57,232
2020	235	190	71.0	13,490	5.87	79,186
2021	270	195	77.0	15,015	6.90	103,604

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2021; for 2021, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	430	3.10	1,333	177.00	235,941
2018	300	2.90	870	197.00	171,390
2019	290	3.00	870	226.00	196,620
2020	395	3.00	1,185	247.00	292,695
2021	320	2.90	928	228.00	211,584

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2021; for 2021, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	990	2.40	2,376	160.00	380,160
2018	890	2.10	1,869	177.00	330,813
2019	920	2.30	2,116	176.00	372,416
2020	960	2.20	2,112	174.00	367,488
2021	900	2.45	2,205	146.00	321,930

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2021; for 2021, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	1,420	2.61	3,709	164.00	616,101
2018	1,190	2.30	2,739	182.00	502,203
2019	1,210	2.47	2,986	184.00	569,036
2020	1,355	2.43	3,297	189.00	660,183
2021	1,220	2.57	3,133	163.00	533,514

¹ Marketing year average price. All hay price is based on weighted sales, not production.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2021; for 2021, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2017.....	645	3.59	2,316
2018.....	465	3.65	1,698
2019.....	380	4.37	1,661
2020.....	535	3.48	1,860
2021.....	425	3.57	1,518

¹ All alfalfa forage production is the sum of alfalfa harvested as dry hay and alfalfa haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis.

All Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2017.....	1,795	2.92	5,242
2018.....	1,465	2.77	4,065
2019.....	1,430	2.98	4,265
2020.....	1,625	2.73	4,439
2021.....	1,385	2.99	4,144

¹ All hay forage production is the sum of the following dry equivalents: alfalfa hay harvested as dry hay, all other hay harvested as dry hay, alfalfa haylage and greenchop, all other haylage and greenchop; after converting alfalfa and all other haylage and greenchop to a dry equivalent basis.

Alfalfa Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2017.....	265	7.50	1,988
2018.....	250	6.70	1,675
2019.....	200	8.00	1,600
2020.....	195	7.00	1,365
2021.....	155	7.70	1,194

¹ Includes only alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures that were harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Alfalfa harvested as dry hay is not included.

All Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2017.....	475	6.53	3,101
2018.....	410	6.54	2,683
2019.....	390	6.64	2,588
2020.....	370	6.24	2,310
2021.....	275	7.44	2,046

¹ Includes all types of forage harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Forage harvested as dry hay and corn and sorghum silage/greenchop are not included.

PA Seedleaf Type 41 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	1,800	2,400	4,320	2.360	10,195
2018	2,400	2,300	5,520	2.140	11,813
2019	2,200	2,500	5,500	3.370	18,535
2020	2,300	2,400	5,520	2.980	16,450
2021	2,500	2,500	6,250	3.380	20,375

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Southern MD Type 32 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	1,800	2,400	4,320	1.800	7,776
2018	1,400	2,200	3,080	1.800	5,544
2019	1,000	2,300	2,300	1.890	4,347
2020	400	2,300	920	1.960	1,803
2021	350	2,200	770	2.180	1,740

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Burley Type 31 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	4,500	2,300	10,350	2.010	20,804
2018	4,000	2,200	8,800	2.050	18,040
2019	2,500	2,600	6,500	2.100	13,650
2020	2,800	2,500	7,000	2.060	14,420
2021	2,500	2,800	7,000	2.220	16,450

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

**All Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021
(PA Seedleaf Type 41, Southern MD Type 32, and Burley Type 31)**

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	8,100	2,344	18,990	2.042	38,775
2018	7,800	2,231	17,400	2.034	35,397
2019	5,700	2,509	14,300	2.555	36,532
2020	5,500	2,444	13,440	2.431	32,673
2021	5,350	2,621	14,020	2.735	38,565

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Grain and Hay Stocks by Positions, Quarterly – Pennsylvania: 2019-2021

Crop and Quarter	2019			2020			2021		
	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Corn									
March 1.....	56,000	11,249	67,249	63,000	10,668	73,668	58,000	13,101	71,101
June 1.....	35,000	6,174	41,174	46,000	7,487	53,487	26,000	10,642	36,642
September 1.....	11,000	4,278	15,278	35,000	5,071	40,071	10,000	5,269	15,269
December 1.....	100,000	13,840	113,840	105,000	14,473	119,473	99,000	15,885	114,885
Oats									
March 1.....	880	195	1,075	1,150	202	1,352	880	279	1,159
June 1.....	500	158	658	400	123	523	440	150	590
September 1.....	1,900	390	2,290	2,200	374	2,574	1,700	442	2,142
December 1.....	1,250	267	1,517	1,400	588	1,988	1,300	342	1,642
All Wheat									
March 1.....	(D)	6,234	(D)	(D)	7,070	(D)	(D)	7,047	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	6,309	(D)	(D)	6,077	(D)	(D)	4,827	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	10,496	(D)	(D)	10,996	(D)	(D)	9,233	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	7,312	(D)	(D)	7,827	(D)	(D)	6,380	(D)
Barley									
March 1.....	(D)	273	(D)	(D)	308	(D)	(D)	511	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	104	(D)	(D)	145	(D)	(D)	209	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	582	(D)	(D)	752	(D)	(D)	764	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	539	(D)	(D)	892	(D)	(D)	578	(D)
Soybeans									
March 1.....	(D)	6,097	(D)	(D)	3,633	(D)	(D)	4,662	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	4,416	(D)	(D)	2,366	(D)	(D)	2,355	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	3,233	(D)	(D)	1,825	(D)	(D)	704	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	7,232	(D)	(D)	6,566	(D)	(D)	6,140	(D)
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
All Dry Hay									
May 1.....	290	(NA)	290	350	(NA)	350	275	(NA)	275
December 1.....	1,650	(NA)	1,650	1,410	(NA)	1,410	1,440	(NA)	1,440

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Vegetables Harvested for Sale – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Crop	2017						2012	
	Total harvested		Harvested for processing		Harvested for fresh market		Total harvested	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE¹	4,218	48,063	444	11,495	4,062	36,569	3,968	49,397
0.1 to 0.9 acres	955	410	85	29	913	380	619	279
1.0 to 4.9 acres	1,765	3,743	142	149	1,736	3,594	1,753	3,806
5.0 to 14.9 acres	864	7,270	67	221	854	7,049	1,008	7,980
15.0 to 24.9 acres	268	5,079	36	356	254	4,723	235	4,410
25.0 to 49.9 acres	189	6,548	38	807	171	5,740	178	5,855
50.0 to 99.9 acres	95	6,071	32	1,679	78	4,392	81	5,443
100.0 to 249.9 acres	57	8,080	30	3,460	39	4,620	69	11,046
250.0 to 499.9 acres	19	6,265	11	2,454	13	3,811	19	6,458
500.0 to 749.9 acres	3	1,746	1	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)
750.0 to 999.9 acres	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
1,000.0 acres or more	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

Bell Peppers Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	1,100	1,000	230.0	230.0	16.1	213.9	63.20	13,522
2018	1,200	900	170.0	153.0	1.2	151.8	55.50	8,422
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Cantaloupe Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	1,000	950	145.0	137.8	2.8	135.0	32.90	4,442
2018	1,000	900	120.0	108.0	1.1	106.9	38.80	4,148
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Pumpkins Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	7,300	6,900	165.0	1,138.5	28.5	1,110.0	17.60	19,503
2018.....	7,300	5,700	115.0	655.5	34.7	620.8	22.30	13,852
2019.....	7,200	6,300	105.0	661.5	14.6	646.9	25.90	16,777
2020.....	6,600	6,400	105.0	672.0	10.1	661.9	31.30	20,727
2021.....	7,300	6,800	120.0	816.0	15.5	800.5	27.80	22,239

¹ Marketing year average price.

Snap Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	7,500	7,200	67.0	482.4	-	482.4	21.20	10,220
2018.....	8,000	7,400	59.0	436.6	1.3	435.3	18.50	8,057
2019.....	7,500	7,200	68.0	489.6	0.5	489.1	17.60	8,612
2020.....	7,900	7,700	57.0	438.9	0.4	438.5	16.80	7,354
2021.....	6,400	6,300	68.0	428.4	0.4	428.0	21.30	9,113

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Sweet Corn Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	12,400	11,600	64.0	742.4	5.2	737.2	38.60	28,488
2018.....	13,000	10,600	57.0	604.2	13.3	590.9	41.90	24,745
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

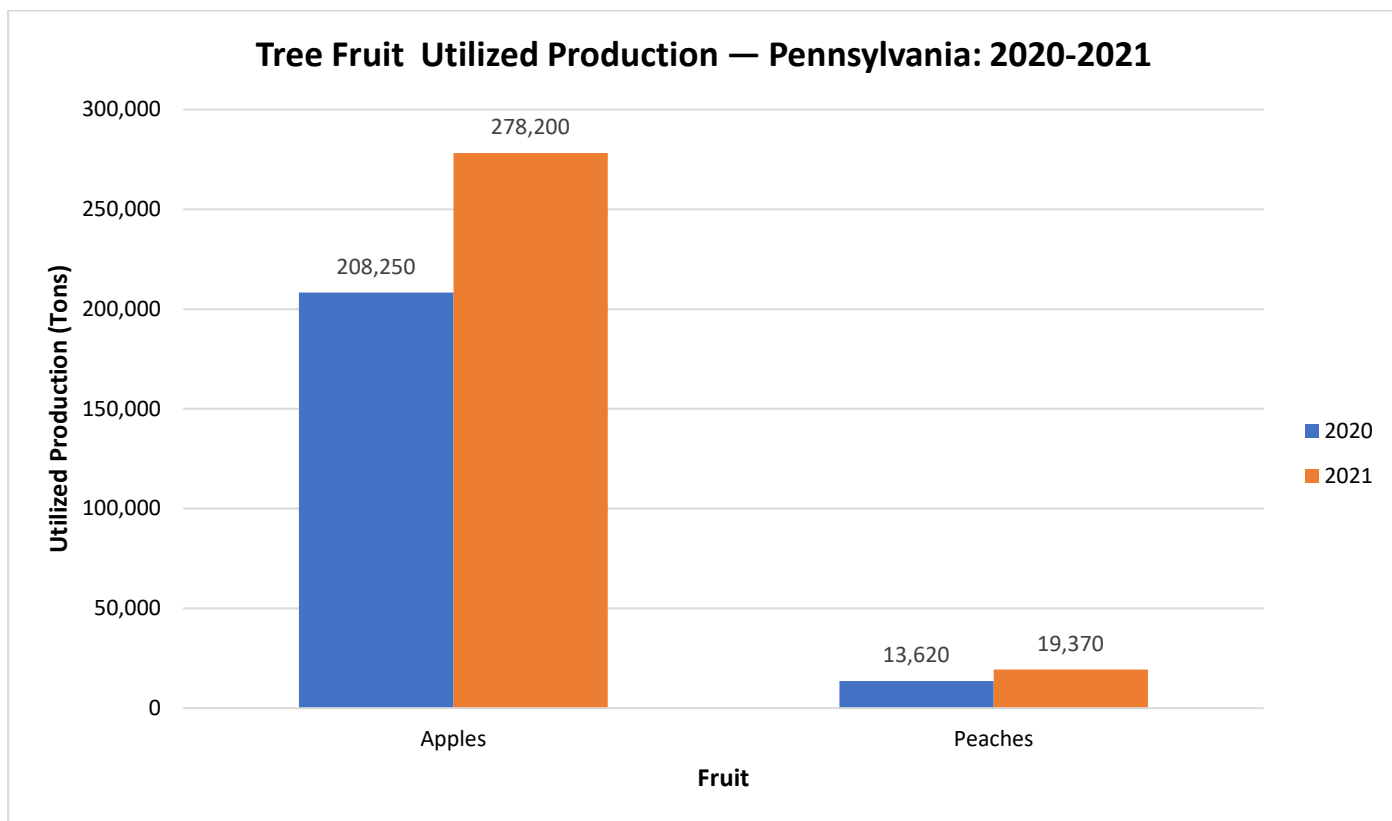
² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Fruit and Nuts – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Commodity and Year	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Noncitrus, All						
2012	2,214	41,053	1,848	36,610	1,125	4,443
2017	2,343	43,082	1,956	37,769	1,124	5,314

Land in Berries – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Year	Total		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
2012	1,940	2,671	607	865
2017	1,802	2,334	573	864



Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per pound ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	20,000	26,400	528.0	526.0	0.223	117,287
2018.....	19,500	25,000	488.0	484.1	0.222	107,637
2019.....	19,500	26,000	507.0	506.0	0.210	106,299
2020.....	19,500	21,400	417.0	416.5	0.219	91,078
2021.....	19,000	29,300	557.0	556.4	0.233	129,606

¹ Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

² Marketing year average price.

Apple Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per pound ¹	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	236.0	0.360	84,960	290.0	223.00	32,327
2018.....	233.8	0.356	83,233	250.3	195.00	24,404
2019.....	236.3	0.334	78,924	269.7	203.00	27,375
2020.....	192.2	0.363	69,769	224.3	190.00	21,309
2021.....	208.3	0.359	74,780	348.1	315.00	54,826

¹ Marketing year average price.

Apples Processed Production and Price, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year ²	Processed			
	Canned		Juice and Cider	
	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Quantity	Price per ton ¹
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2017.....	220.0	216	38.0	218
2018.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Peach Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per ton ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	4,000	5.35	21,400	21,000	1,180.00	24,732
2018.....	3,700	4.70	17,400	16,970	1,220.00	20,670
2019.....	3,800	5.20	19,750	19,080	1,280.00	24,368
2020.....	3,700	3.70	13,700	13,620	1,470.00	20,082
2021.....	3,600	5.50	19,800	19,370	1,360.00	26,430

¹ Yield is based on total production.

² Marketing year average price.

Grape Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year ³	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per ton ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	13,000	7.05	91,700	91,300	281	25,610
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Yield is based on total production.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Grape Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year ²	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	500	1,300	650	90,800	275	24,960
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Grape Processed Production and Price, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year ²	Processed			
	Wine		Sweet Juice and Other	
	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Quantity	Price per ton ¹
	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2017	13,500	572	77,300	223
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

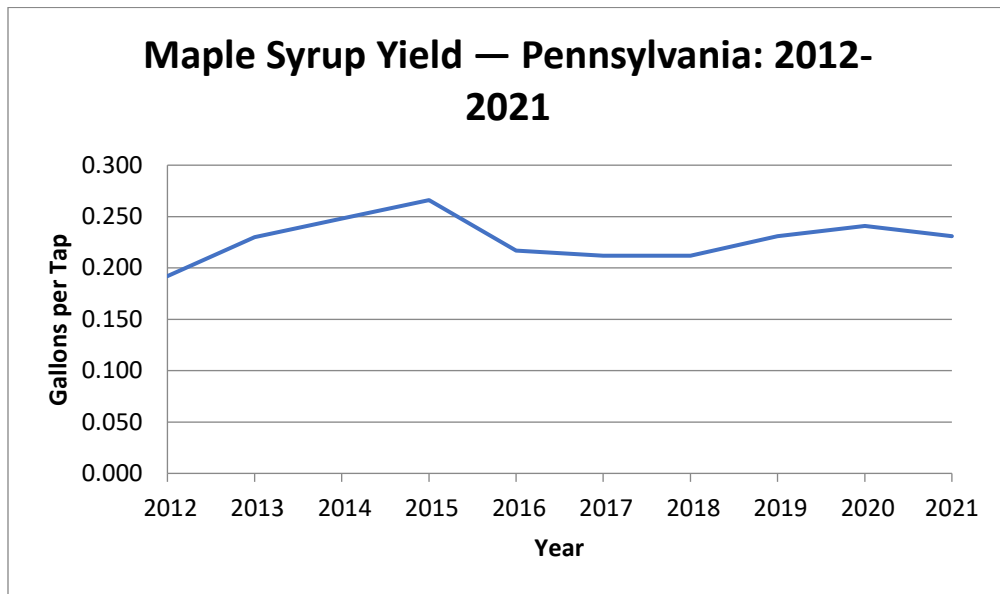
² Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, Price, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Number of Taps	Yield per Tap	Production	Average Price per Gallon	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 taps</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	780	0.212	165	34.30	5,660
2018.....	670	0.212	142	39.00	5,538
2019.....	680	0.231	157	35.00	5,495
2020.....	740	0.241	178	38.40	6,835
2021.....	745	0.226	168	36.20	6,082

Maple Syrup Percent of Sales by Type – Selected States: 2020-2021

State	Retail		Wholesale		Bulk	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
Maine	3	6	6	12	91	82
Michigan	40	27	17	15	43	58
New Hampshire	35	71	48	14	17	15
New York	19	24	12	13	69	63
Pennsylvania	45	30	8	14	47	56
Vermont	9	10	3	4	88	86
Wisconsin	17	13	6	5	77	82



Maple Syrup Price by Type of Sales and Size of Container – Selected States: 2020-2021

Type and State	Gallon		1/2 Gallon		Quart		Pint		1/2 Pint	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Retail										
Maine	53.00	61.40	31.20	32.70	19.20	18.10	10.20	10.60	6.70	6.50
Michigan	48.50	47.70	28.30	28.40	16.30	14.70	10.80	9.60	10.00	6.80
New Hampshire	58.00	65.50	31.70	35.10	18.60	19.90	10.70	11.40	(D)	7.50
New York	48.10	45.60	27.60	25.20	16.60	17.00	10.60	9.60	7.10	5.70
Pennsylvania	43.60	41.30	25.50	24.30	15.70	14.20	9.60	8.85	5.60	5.00
Vermont	45.50	46.30	25.10	27.80	15.60	16.20	9.30	11.40	6.10	7.10
Wisconsin	41.30	45.20	22.30	26.30	11.90	14.60	7.40	8.80	(D)	6.00
Wholesale										
Maine	46.20	48.30	(D)	24.80	13.70	14.50	7.80	7.90	4.80	(D)
Michigan	42.60	37.60	22.80	24.90	11.90	14.60	7.80	8.50	6.60	5.70
New Hampshire	45.50	48.20	(D)	28.80	12.70	14.20	6.90	8.25	4.10	(D)
New York	40.60	41.50	23.30	23.80	13.80	14.10	9.40	9.10	5.70	4.60
Pennsylvania	40.50	39.80	18.80	20.30	11.20	13.40	6.20	7.90	3.40	4.40
Vermont	40.20	37.90	22.80	22.30	12.70	13.80	6.30	8.50	3.80	5.10
Wisconsin	37.20	40.70	22.90	25.70	12.10	13.20	6.50	7.50	5.10	4.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Maple Syrup Bulk Price – Selected States: 2020-2021

State	Bulk, All Grades			
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per gallon</i>	<i>dollars per gallon</i>
Maine	2.26	3.20	24.90	35.10
Michigan	2.00	2.40	21.70	26.80
New Hampshire	2.05	2.40	22.60	26.40
New York	2.10	2.40	23.50	26.70
Pennsylvania	2.21	2.50	24.40	27.60
Vermont	2.15	2.60	23.80	28.30
Wisconsin	2.10	2.50	23.20	27.40

Agaricus Mushrooms Sales by Type and Percent of Total, July 1 - June 30 – Pennsylvania and United States: 2017-2022

Year	Pennsylvania					United States				
	Fresh Market		Processing		Total Production	Fresh Market		Processing		Total Production
	Volume of sales	Percent	Volume of sales	Percent		Volume of sales	Percent	Volume of sales	Percent	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2017-18.....	500,136	90	56,501	10	556,637	762,514	92	64,499	8	827,013
2018-19.....	497,743	90	56,350	10	554,093	748,121	92	64,348	8	812,469
2019-20.....	477,025	91	49,311	9	526,336	740,794	93	55,568	7	796,362
2020-21.....	414,436	87	60,764	13	475,200	670,740	91	66,673	9	737,413
2021-22.....	387,884	93	58,702	10	446,586	615,860	92	64,028	9	679,888

Agaricus Mushrooms Area, Sales, Price, and Value, July 1 - June 30 – Pennsylvania and Other States: 2020-2022

State and Year	Area in Production		Volume of Sales	Price per Pound ¹	Value of Sales
	Growing Area	Total Fillings			
	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2020-21					
Pennsylvania.....	16,304	73,266	475,200	1.01	481,484
Other States	6,949	57,696	262,213	1.84	299,107
United States.....	23,253	130,962	737,413	1.35	997,736
2021-22					
Pennsylvania.....	15,254	74,770	446,586	1.03	459,389
Other States	3,845	26,749	159,522	1.87	298,398
United States.....	20,762	117,145	679,888	1.37	930,930

¹ Prices for mushrooms are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale, commonly referred to as the average price as sold.

Milk Cows and Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²	Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>
2017				2020			
January.....	525	1,765	927	January.....	480	1,810	869
February.....	525	1,635	858	February.....	483	1,725	833
March.....	525	1,840	966	March.....	485	1,855	900
April.....	525	1,805	948	April.....	485	1,820	883
May.....	525	1,840	966	May.....	483	1,830	884
June.....	525	1,725	906	June.....	482	1,775	856
July.....	525	1,730	908	July.....	482	1,795	865
August.....	525	1,710	898	August.....	482	1,745	841
September....	525	1,640	861	September...	482	1,690	815
October.....	525	1,685	885	October.....	482	1,760	848
November....	525	1,645	864	November....	482	1,720	829
December.....	525	1,725	906	December....	478	1,790	856
Annual Total	525	20,749	10,893	Annual Total.....	482	21,326	10,279
2018				2021			
January.....	525	1,760	924	January.....	475	1,840	874
February.....	525	1,630	856	February.....	475	1,680	798
March.....	524	1,830	959	March.....	475	1,880	893
April.....	522	1,780	929	April.....	475	1,840	874
May.....	522	1,830	955	May.....	475	1,880	893
June.....	521	1,720	896	June.....	475	1,780	846
July.....	520	1,730	900	July.....	475	1,795	853
August.....	519	1,700	882	August.....	475	1,750	831
September....	516	1,610	831	September...	473	1,690	799
October.....	514	1,660	853	October.....	470	1,740	818
November....	509	1,610	819	November....	470	1,705	801
December.....	505	1,690	853	December....	470	1,775	834
Annual Total	519	20,534	10,657	Annual Total.....	474	21,338	10,114
2019							
January.....	500	1,745	873				
February.....	500	1,605	803				
March.....	495	1,795	889				
April.....	495	1,755	869				
May.....	493	1,810	892				
June.....	490	1,720	843				
July.....	485	1,715	832				
August.....	485	1,710	829				
September....	485	1,650	800				
October.....	485	1,705	827				
November....	485	1,665	808				
December.....	483	1,745	843				
Annual Total	490	20,629	10,108				

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk, Wholesale Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>
2017....	20.00	19.20	18.60	17.40	17.40	18.00	18.70	19.30	19.20	18.80	18.90	18.40	18.60
2018....	17.00	15.90	16.00	16.40	16.70	17.00	16.20	16.40	17.10	18.10	18.00	17.60	16.80
2019....	17.80	18.00	18.50	18.40	18.70	18.90	19.20	19.60	19.80	20.20	21.10	21.10	19.30
2020....	20.20	19.40	18.90	15.30	14.00	16.30	19.30	18.60	18.00	18.80	20.20	18.80	18.20
2021....	17.30	17.40	17.90	18.40	19.30	19.10	18.50	18.40	19.00	19.90	21.50	22.30	19.10

¹ Marketing year is from January 1 to December 31 of the year shown.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Production of milk and milkfat			Disposition of milk produced			Value of milk produced
	Total		Percent of fat, all milk	Fed to calves	Used for milk, cream, and butter	Sold	
	Milk	Milkfat					
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	10,893	417.2	3.83	61	14	10,818	2,026,098
2018.....	10,657	406.0	3.81	58	12	10,587	1,790,376
2019.....	10,108	390.2	3.86	65	12	10,031	1,950,844
2020.....	10,279	404.0	3.93	70	11	10,198	1,870,778
2021.....	10,114	401.5	3.97	70	10	10,034	1,931,774

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2021

Month	Butter Production	Cheese Production		
		Italian	Swiss	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	7,718	24,144	638	36,536
February	7,912	22,094	560	34,060
March	8,479	23,342	655	40,728
April	7,576	23,062	656	39,665
May.....	7,388	23,323	664	38,114
June.....	7,016	21,747	705	30,419
July	6,465	22,886	624	34,491
August	7,328	23,152	589	36,999
September.....	6,535	21,635	553	36,603
October.....	6,615	22,560	517	37,739
November.....	7,566	22,079	543	35,496
December.....	8,830	20,924	631	34,367
Annual Total	89,428	270,948	7,335	435,217

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2021

Month	Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ¹	Ice Cream, Mix, Regular	Ice Cream, Mix, Lowfat ²
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
January.....	2,817	583	2,499	402
February.....	2,225	388	2,489	286
March.....	3,050	422	2,177	484
April.....	2,862	437	3,020	438
May.....	2,493	395	1,403	406
June.....	3,676	677	2,730	572
July.....	3,717	579	2,054	494
August.....	3,374	617	2,388	544
September.....	3,424	527	1,951	423
October.....	3,172	485	1,738	345
November.....	3,669	501	1,971	307
December.....	3,458	418	2,057	308
Annual Total	37,937	6,029	26,477	5,009

¹ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milkshake.

² Includes milkshake mix.

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Butter Production	Cheese Production		
		Italian	Swiss	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2017.....	92,329	252,380	10,360	411,552
2018.....	86,062	265,723	8,972	433,748
2019.....	90,764	263,390	8,077	432,187
2020.....	97,422	261,188	7,240	435,837
2021.....	89,428	270,948	7,335	435,217

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ¹	Ice Cream, Mix, Regular	Ice Cream, Mix, Lowfat ²
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
2017.....	41,064	6,935	23,032	3,870
2018.....	37,583	8,644	21,100	4,382
2019.....	40,844	8,633	22,080	5,211
2020.....	42,653	8,216	28,561	5,280
2021.....	37,937	6,029	26,477	5,009

¹ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milkshake.

² Includes milkshake mix.

Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, Inventory Value and Value per Head – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Cows and Heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Bulls	Steers	Calves	Cattle and calves on feed	All Cattle and Calves		
	Kept for milk	Kept for beef	For milk replacement	For beef replacement	Other heifers	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and less		Number	Value per head	Total value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2018.....	525.0	215.0	310.0	60.0	60.0	25.0	130.0	295.0	85.0	1,620.0	1,060	1,717,200
2019.....	505.0	225.0	290.0	65.0	55.0	25.0	135.0	300.0	100.0	1,600.0	910	1,456,000
2020.....	480.0	220.0	275.0	60.0	55.0	20.0	135.0	275.0	100.0	1,520.0	920	1,398,400
2021.....	475.0	215.0	220.0	63.0	52.0	20.0	135.0	250.0	70.0	1,430.0	970	1,387,100
2022.....	470.0	190.0	195.0	51.0	49.0	20.0	140.0	225.0	70.0	1,340.0	1,030	1,380,200

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2017.....	1,620.0	600.0	70.0	390.0	212.0	4.0	28.0	36.0	1,620.0
2018.....	1,620.0	610.0	46.0	376.0	218.1	6.9	30.0	45.0	1,600.0
2019.....	1,600.0	570.0	50.0	414.0	210.7	7.3	29.0	39.0	1,520.0
2020.....	1,520.0	530.0	45.0	410.6	191.8	5.6	26.0	31.0	1,430.0
2021.....	1,430.0	510.0	44.0	413.3	176.1	4.6	22.0	28.0	1,340.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	493,824	548,145	568,589	626,556	17,024	643,580
2018.....	473,179	531,876	526,764	587,337	18,523	605,860
2019.....	505,867	579,140	543,327	620,895	20,306	641,201
2020.....	472,701	568,550	489,507	587,264	15,786	603,050
2021.....	481,050	570,785	544,603	646,634	14,686	661,320

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Cattle			Calves		
	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2017	1,013.2	1,223	1,235,500	98.2	428	42,002
2018	1,075.9	1,217	1,305,134	98.8	421	41,613
2019	1,124.4	1,211	1,357,158	108.9	424	46,209
2020	992.1	1,212	1,196,781	92.1	441	40,606
2021	1,040.9	1,239	1,282,710	85.2	431	36,694

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Cattle													
2017	88.7	82.3	87.6	88.7	87.5	88.7	77.8	90.9	84.5	85.3	70.9	84.5	1,013.2
2018	93.4	82.5	91.6	90.8	94.0	90.8	83.4	93.6	81.3	97.8	92.2	86.7	1,075.9
2019	96.8	84.3	92.6	86.7	96.0	86.7	91.5	93.7	90.9	105.2	96.5	93.0	1,124.4
2020	99.3	86.9	94.1	92.0	90.8	92.0	71.3	72.9	76.7	73.9	78.1	90.3	992.1
2021	84.8	74.3	96.7	88.0	83.1	88.3	86.3	89.9	86.6	84.1	86.6	92.2	1,040.9
Calves													
2017	7.9	7.3	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.4	8.5	8.2	9.1	8.9	8.3	98.2
2018	8.8	7.5	8.2	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.1	8.1	7.8	9.8	8.7	8.1	98.8
2019	9.2	8.0	8.5	8.7	9.9	8.7	8.8	8.1	9.1	10.5	9.0	10.0	108.9
2020	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.2	6.8	6.0	7.1	7.0	8.6	92.1
2021	6.7	7.0	7.9	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	8.2	85.2

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Cattle and Calves Inventory, by Type and Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Type and Herd Size	2012		2017	
	Farms	Inventory	Farms	Inventory
	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>
Cattle and Calves	25,189	1,626,374	22,729	1,621,303
1 to 9	7,045	32,971	5,472	25,244
10 to 19	4,019	54,971	3,611	50,151
20 to 49	5,057	157,047	4,984	153,365
50 to 99	4,387	317,784	3,975	282,722
100 to 199	2,980	403,150	2,904	394,739
200 to 499	1,422	395,200	1,498	424,832
500 to 999	214	138,346	198	127,581
1,000 to 2,499	54	75,024	72	98,492
2,500 to 4,999	7	25,881	12	43,675
5,000 or more.....	4	26,000	3	20,502
Cows and Heifers that had calved	18,960	680,584	19,095	745,234
1 to 9	7,493	31,365	6,293	27,449
10 to 19	2,931	38,912	3,535	47,718
20 to 49	4,185	142,095	4,564	147,588
50 to 99	3,035	199,114	3,182	211,953
100 to 199	969	124,013	1,139	145,639
200 to 499	269	76,146	294	82,518
500 to 999	62	41,540	64	42,867
1,000 to 2,499	13	18,808	20	28,216
2,500 or more.....	3	8,591	4	11,286
Beef Cows	11,880	148,249	13,176	217,617
1 to 9	6,978	30,178	5,944	26,648
10 to 19	2,742	35,998	3,476	46,618
20 to 49	1,780	49,963	3,057	87,616
50 to 99	290	18,219	549	34,740
100 to 199	73	(D)	130	16,434
200 to 499	15	3,445	19	(D)
500 to 999	2	(D)	1	(D)
Milk Cows	7,829	532,335	6,914	527,617
1 to 9	1,077	2,507	990	2,323
10 to 19	308	4,348	188	2,670
20 to 49	2,515	95,300	1,765	67,743
50 to 99	2,725	179,090	2,674	178,982
100 to 199	882	113,097	956	122,162
200 to 499	246	70,427	255	72,645
500 to 999	60	40,189	62	41,622
1,000 to 2,499	13	18,786	20	28,184
2,500 or more.....	3	8,591	4	11,286
Other Cattle	21,574	945,790	18,620	876,069
1 to 9	7,391	32,732	5,868	26,286
10 to 19	3,597	48,557	3,188	43,061
20 to 49	5,368	170,292	4,771	147,451
50 to 99	2,987	202,358	2,673	180,098
100 to 199	1,365	180,028	1,317	174,473
200 to 499	742	206,739	667	185,347
500 to 999	107	67,389	106	66,754
1,000 to 2,499	13	19,070	26	34,557
2,500 or more.....	4	18,625	4	18,042
Cattle on Feed	1,527	128,732	1,380	119,911
1 to 19			281	4,040
20 to 49	467	14,124	427	13,322
50 to 99	351	23,965	321	21,201
100 to 199	242	31,405	232	31,717
200 to 499	141	39,633	88	25,639
500 to 999	18	(D)	26	16,772
1,000 to 2,499	1	(D)	4	(D)
2,500 or more.....	1	(D)	1	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Hog and Pig Operations, by Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 24.....	2,454	2,565	2,182	2,037
25 to 49.....	300	207	194	144
50 to 99.....	184	135	81	106
100 to 199.....	163	98	78	48
200 to 499.....	232	150	99	74
500 to 999.....	177	117	74	70
1,000 or more.....	315	365	389	298
Total.....	3,825	3,637	3,097	2,777

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Hog and Pig Inventory, by Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
1 to 24.....	17,003	15,799	13,005	11,895
25 to 49.....	10,348	6,862	(D)	4,813
50 to 99.....	12,225	8,826	(D)	6,857
100 to 199.....	21,892	13,819	11,014	6,415
200 to 499.....	74,114	44,783	31,790	23,405
500 to 999.....	119,729	79,605	53,471	50,611
1,000 or more.....	971,534	997,755	1,013,557	1,135,305
Total.....	1,226,845	1,167,449	1,134,957	1,239,301

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	All Hogs and Pigs		
	Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	1,240.0	96	119,040
2018.....	1,310.0	95	124,450
2019.....	1,310.0	100	133,000
2020.....	1,400.0	106	148,400
2021.....	1,310.0	130	170,300

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Breeding	Market	Weight Group				Sows farrowing ¹	Pigs per litter ¹	Pig crop ¹
			Under 50 pounds	50-119 pounds	120-179 pounds	180 pounds and over			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2017.....	110.0	1,130.0	305.0	335.0	250.0	240.0	198.0	10.46	2,071.0
2018.....	120.0	1,190.0	335.0	335.0	265.0	255.0	201.0	10.71	2,152.0
2019.....	145.0	1,165.0	280.0	340.0	275.0	270.0	217.0	11.09	2,407.0
2020.....	140.0	1,260.0	365.0	350.0	275.0	270.0	219.0	11.05	2,421.0
2021.....	145.0	1,165.0	320.0	360.0	250.0	235.0	194.0	11.36	2,204.0

¹ Marketing year.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Beginning inventory Dec. 1 preceding	Pig crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Ending inventory Dec. 1
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2017.....	1,210.0	2,071.0	367.0	2,208.5	2.5	197.0	1,240.0
2018.....	1,240.0	2,152.0	207.0	2,085.9	2.1	201.0	1,310.0
2019.....	1,310.0	2,407.0	225.0	2,422.7	3.3	206.0	1,310.0
2020.....	1,310.0	2,421.0	204.0	2,290.9	2.1	242.0	1,400.0
2021.....	1,400.0	2,204.0	200.0	2,259.0	4.0	231.0	1,310.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production, Marketings, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

(Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service.)

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	561,305	561,125	298,646	308,017	1,325	309,342
2018.....	538,700	533,451	272,166	275,024	1,180	276,204
2019.....	648,694	641,874	331,191	327,356	1,374	328,730
2020.....	610,212	611,956	291,199	296,799	1,063	297,862
2021.....	591,224	605,838	434,210	407,728	1,892	409,620

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2017.....	3,499.7	271	949,550
2018.....	3,351.2	276	923,584
2019.....	3,329.9	280	932,733
2020.....	3,547.4	281	996,777
2021.....	3,291.6	282	929,297

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2017....	282.2	285.8	300.7	286.6	301.7	303.5	286.6	338.1	288.4	302.8	281.4	266.8	3,499.7
2018....	283.8	260.1	293.5	269.2	279.7	260.1	269.2	266.2	274.2	321.8	287.7	279.3	3,351.2
2019....	304.8	252.6	272.3	272.5	264.6	241.6	272.5	279.2	266.9	320.2	278.8	302.8	3,329.9
2020....	304.3	268.6	303.5	317.3	304.3	323.3	317.3	308.6	303.4	316.3	285.6	296.7	3,547.4
2021....	288.6	265.2	305.8	281.1	254.7	298.8	253.0	262.0	263.8	269.7	271.9	277.1	3,291.6

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class, Value, and Value per Head, January 1 – Pennsylvania: 2018-2022

Year	Inventory							
	Breeding sheep one year and older		Replacement lambs under one year old	Total breeding sheep and lambs	Total market sheep and lambs	Total sheep and lambs	Value per head	Total value
	Ewes	Rams						
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>
2018	60	5	13	78	18	96	207	19,872
2019	60	5	12	77	18	95	202	19,190
2020	61	5	13	79	17	96	207	19,872
2021	62	5	14	81	16	97	212	20,564
2022	60	5	13	78	18	96	221	21,216

Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply, Disposition, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Lamb crop	Inshipments ¹	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1	Gross income ^{1 3}
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs		
				<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>		
2017	93	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	4.0	9.0	96	(NA)
2018	96	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	4.0	10.0	95	(NA)
2019	95	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	4.0	11.0	96	(NA)
2020	96	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	3.0	7.5	97	(NA)
2021	97	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	3.0	8.0	96	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimation program discontinued due to budget cuts.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

³ Value of marketings and home consumption.

Sheep and Lambs Wool Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Wool production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	47.0	6.7	315	0.60	189
2018	46.0	6.7	310	0.60	186
2019	48.0	6.7	320	0.60	192
2020	48.0	6.8	325	0.70	228
2021	43.0	6.7	290	0.90	261

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2017.....	80.2	107	8,596
2018.....	88.0	104	9,140
2019.....	88.2	100	8,787
2020.....	103.3	105	10,812
2021.....	100.7	107	10,812

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2017....	5.9	4.9	6.1	8.4	7.0	6.7	5.9	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.8	80.2
2018....	6.2	5.5	8.7	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.1	8.0	6.5	8.1	7.4	8.2	88.0
2019....	7.3	5.9	6.3	10.4	7.8	6.0	6.7	8.0	6.5	7.4	7.3	8.5	88.2
2020....	7.4	6.6	7.3	10.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	9.1	10.5	8.7	10.1	103.3
2021....	7.2	6.5	9.5	10.8	8.0	8.0	7.1	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.3	100.7

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Herd Size, Wool Production, and Number Sold – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Item and Herd Size	2012		2017	
	Farms	Inventory	Farms	Inventory
	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>
All Sheep and Lambs	3,590	96,648	3,749	94,370
1 to 24.....	2,471	21,854	2,788	26,221
25 to 99.....	919	40,763	781	35,465
100 to 299.....	184	27,176	164	24,769
300 to 999.....	16	6,855	16	7,915
1,000 to 2,499.....	-	-	-	-
2,500 to 4,999.....	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-
Ewes 1 year old or older.....	2,877	58,459		
Wool production.....(pounds)	1,923	339,060	1,088	259,136
Sheep and lambs sold.....	2,315	64,072	2,351	58,882

- Represents zero.

Mink Pelts Produced and Females Bred, by Color Class – Pennsylvania: 2019-2021

Color Class	Pelts Produced			Females Bred to Produce Kits		
	2019	2020	2021	2019	2020	2021
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Black	28,000	(D)	7,500	12,000	(D)	2,600
Demi/Wild	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Pastel	(D)	2,100	1,600	(D)	(D)	410
Sapphire.....	1,500	(D)	-	390	(D)	-
Blue Iris	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Mahogany.....	(D)	-	90	(D)	-	-
Pearl.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lavender.....	(D)	3,000	200	(D)	(D)	60
Violet.....	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
White	-	-	-	(D)	-	-
Misc. & Unclassified	(D)	900	-	(D)	(D)	-
Total.....	46,270	18,490	10,250	15,770	4,690	3,310

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations

Trout Sales by Type, Live Weight, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Item (unit)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fish 12" or longer					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	970	1,210	1,090	990	1,280
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	1,070	1,200	1,200	1,160	1,370
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	4,879	5,136	5,280	5,301	6,220
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.10
Average price per pound.....(dollars)	4.56	4.28	4.40	4.57	4.54
Fish 6" - 12"					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	530	580	420	(D)	410
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	280	339	206	(D)	172
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	1,322	1,454	1,092	(D)	827
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	0.50	0.60	0.50	(D)	0.40
Average price per pound.....(dollars)	4.72	4.29	5.30	(D)	4.81
Fish 1" - 6"					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	115	210	280	(D)	175
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	4	5	7	(D)	6
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	75	95	85	(D)	87
Total Trout					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	1,615	2,000	1,790	(D)	1,865
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	1,354	1,544	1,413	(D)	1,548
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	6,276	6,685	6,457	6,106	7,134

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Commercial Broiler Production, Eggs Set, and Placements – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year ¹	Number Produced	Production	Value of Production ²	Chicks Hatched	Eggs Set	Placements
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 eggs</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
2017	185,200	1,037,100	564,182	207,733	252,510	196,273
2018	200,100	1,140,600	637,595	236,853	286,926	213,171
2019	201,200	1,126,700	547,576	236,251	288,217	212,412
2020	221,100	1,260,300	451,187	269,798	331,169	246,298
2021	239,100	1,386,800	737,778	279,430	342,111	252,855

¹ Twelve month period beginning with December of the previous year.

² Gross income received by the agricultural sector for the production of broilers.

Chickens Number on Farms, Inventory Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age	All Chickens (<i>excl. meat chickens</i>)		
		Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	29,391	34,293	4.20	144,031
2018	30,446	36,316	3.60	130,738
2019	30,732	36,457	3.20	116,662
2020	30,454	36,017	3.80	136,865
2021	30,814	37,258	5.10	190,016

Chickens Sold and Value of Sales – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021 ¹

Year	Number	Pounds sold (<i>Live</i>)	Value of Sales
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	11,201.6	41,670.0	541.7
2018	12,517.8	47,317.3	615.1
2019	13,191.6	49,468.5	395.7
2020	13,620.8	50,941.8	203.8
2021	14,622.5	54,688.2	164.1

¹ Excludes commercial broilers.

Egg Production and Value of Sales – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Total Layers ¹	Average Layers on Hand During Year ²	Eggs per Layer ³	Eggs Produced ²	Value of Production ²
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017	29,391	28,232	295	8,337.3	482,082
2018	30,446	29,288	296	8,664.8	689,904
2019	30,732	29,917	298	8,901.1	407,695
2020	30,454	30,545	293	8,958.1	486,149
2021	30,814	30,377	267	8,111.0	431,734

¹ Inventory on December 1 of year shown.

² Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

³ Eggs produced divided by the average number of layers on hand.

Turkey Production and Value – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021 ¹

Year	Number Raised	Pounds Produced	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	7,500	204,750	132,269
2018.....	7,000	195,300	99,603
2019.....	6,200	169,880	98,361
2020.....	6,700	190,950	135,384
2021.....	6,900	198,030	162,583

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1 previous year through August 31 of the year shown.

Chickens Average Number of All Layers on Hand During the Month – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>
2017....	27,963	27,792	28,009	28,311	28,339	28,063	27,962	27,930	28,208	28,765	29,172	29,248
2018....	28,840	28,949	29,066	28,959	29,094	29,000	29,150	29,407	29,610	29,899	30,229	30,567
2019....	30,423	30,073	29,867	29,807	30,147	30,188	29,631	29,308	29,386	29,488	30,120	30,806
2020....	30,906	30,975	31,125	30,887	30,495	30,723	30,973	30,192	29,571	29,755	30,129	30,859
2021....	31,137	30,608	30,271	29,703	29,232	29,702	30,352	30,647	30,721	30,652	30,641	30,579

Total Egg Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021 ¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>
2017....	699.5	627.0	702.7	683.8	704.1	678.8	706.8	709.4	686.6	720.7	709.7	732.5
2018....	723.1	658.7	734.2	705.7	731.7	701.6	726.1	738.5	719.9	751.7	741.1	772.9
2019....	758.6	665.7	732.8	715.7	755.8	741.4	759.9	754.1	730.9	760.7	752.6	787.8
2020....	780.9	730.0	779.4	744.1	755.6	733.9	768.0	752.7	711.9	724.6	689.2	714.3
2021....	713.1	630.8	687.3	649.1	657.4	643.3	677.9	682.4	657.0	674.8	723.6	817.8

¹ Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched During the Month – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
2017....	16,934	15,185	17,101	16,801	17,277	16,410	17,806	18,163	17,280	16,922	17,113	20,741
2018....	20,212	17,185	19,588	19,939	21,064	20,502	21,175	20,614	18,925	19,367	18,641	19,641
2019....	19,147	17,410	19,719	18,451	20,646	20,044	20,047	20,321	18,978	20,599	19,205	21,684
2020....	21,611	20,563	22,248	21,748	22,136	22,810	23,469	23,780	22,787	23,073	22,306	23,267
2021....	23,161	20,889	22,898	23,041	23,987	22,940	23,475	23,989	23,250	23,741	22,996	25,063

Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed by Week – Pennsylvania: 2020-2021

Year, Week Ending	Eggs Set ¹	Broilers Placed ²	Year, Week Ending	Eggs Set ¹	Broilers Placed ²
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
2020			2021		
Jan 5.....	6,082	4,267	Jan 11.....	6,208	4,705
Jan 12.....	6,204	4,344	Jan 18.....	6,467	4,781
Jan 19.....	5,991	4,196	Jan 25.....	5,754	4,908
Jan 26.....	6,193	4,419	Feb 1.....	6,695	4,906
Feb 2.....	6,000	4,398	Feb 8.....	6,345	5,012
Feb 9.....	5,893	4,353	Feb 15.....	6,171	4,504
Feb 16.....	5,741	4,427	Feb 22.....	6,457	4,979
Feb 23.....	6,115	4,429	Mar 1.....	6,318	4,747
Mar 1.....	6,298	4,238	Mar 8.....	6,402	4,572
Mar 8.....	6,160	4,191	Mar 15.....	6,551	4,812
Mar 15.....	6,239	4,547	Mar 22.....	6,523	4,724
Mar 22.....	6,103	4,524	Mar 29.....	6,546	4,690
Mar 29.....	6,325	4,472	Apr 5.....	6,594	4,850
Apr 5.....	6,197	4,452	Apr 12.....	6,543	4,901
Apr 12.....	6,106	4,255	Apr 19.....	6,718	4,840
Apr 19.....	6,183	4,479	Apr 26.....	6,604	4,925
Apr 26.....	6,164	4,443	May 3.....	6,451	4,870
May 3.....	5,745	4,391	May 10.....	6,547	5,051
May 10.....	5,972	4,441	May 17.....	6,546	4,886
May 17.....	6,160	4,569	May 24.....	6,566	4,906
May 24.....	6,340	4,559	May 31.....	6,594	5,081
May 31.....	6,602	4,785	Jun 7.....	6,469	4,871
Jun 7.....	6,666	4,804	Jun 14.....	6,631	4,830
Jun 14.....	6,088	4,826	Jun 21.....	6,784	4,889
Jun 21.....	6,507	4,968	Jun 28.....	6,334	4,853
Jun 28.....	6,389	5,050	Jul 5.....	6,478	4,857
Jul 5.....	6,284	4,483	Jul 12.....	6,608	5,120
Jul 12.....	6,508	5,006	Jul 19.....	6,561	4,657
Jul 19.....	6,373	4,879	Jul 26.....	6,740	4,797
Jul 26.....	6,335	4,829	Aug 2.....	6,586	4,862
Aug 2.....	6,493	4,924	Aug 9.....	6,725	4,923
Aug 9.....	6,515	4,897	Aug 16.....	6,605	5,085
Aug 16.....	6,401	4,810	Aug 23.....	6,560	4,753
Aug 23.....	6,411	4,941	Aug 30.....	6,726	4,949
Aug 30.....	6,387	4,962	Sep 6.....	6,709	4,901
Sep 6.....	6,360	4,885	Sep 13.....	6,771	4,797
Sep 13.....	6,326	4,839	Sep 20.....	6,450	4,938
Sep 20.....	6,339	4,825	Sep 27.....	6,583	4,814
Sep 27.....	6,222	4,825	Oct 4.....	6,578	4,884
Oct 4.....	6,091	4,802	Oct 11.....	6,569	4,674
Oct 11.....	6,305	4,796	Oct 18.....	6,431	4,693
Oct 18.....	6,311	4,698	Oct 25.....	6,409	4,755
Oct 25.....	6,098	4,594	Nov 1.....	6,801	4,750
Nov 1.....	6,231	4,781	Nov 8.....	7,016	4,625
Nov 8.....	6,322	4,775	Nov 15.....	6,982	4,682
Nov 15.....	6,295	4,597	Nov 22.....	6,684	5,077
Nov 22.....	6,293	4,712	Nov 29.....	6,982	5,070
Nov 29.....	6,292	4,777	Dec 6.....	6,972	5,064
Dec 6.....	6,290	4,768	Dec 13.....	6,821	4,971
Dec 13.....	6,319	4,768	Dec 20.....	6,695	5,085
Dec 20.....	6,319	4,767	Dec 27.....	6,815	5,068
Dec 27.....	6,293	4,760	Jan 3, 2021.....	6,478	5,047
Total.....	331,169	246,298	Total.....	342,111	252,855

¹ Eggs set and chicks hatched for all broiler type chicks, those to be raised as broilers and those to be raised for breeder flock replacement.

² Placements for broiler production in Pennsylvania only.

Poultry Inventory and Sales – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

County	Inventory - Layers 20 weeks old and older			Sales - Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold			Sales - Turkeys sold		
	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012
Adams	148	(D)	(D)	7	989,169	1,485,200	19	884,699	1,753,276
Allegheny	86	4,124	2,467	3	(D)	265	2	(D)	(D)
Armstrong	112	2,538	2,482	-	-	308	-	-	12
Beaver	82	2,175	(D)	8	320	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Bedford	177	364,934	38,981	18	6,809	776	10	166	80
Berks	344	2,683,591	1,860,472	68	13,027,727	9,603,987	13	(D)	6,761
Blair	107	3,371	3,320	9	332	957	8	62	(D)
Bradford	188	4,726	2,886	33	3,751	1,899	12	713	(D)
Bucks	147	11,449	8,697	10	7,278	5,543	8	(D)	(D)
Butler	126	3,768	3,547	14	5,384	5,350	4	3,388	(D)
Cambria	83	1,908	2,463	10	660	1,371	3	(D)	(D)
Cameron	10	153	105	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	23	1,746	1,236	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Centre	227	6,904	5,711	22	9,046	2,259	10	(D)	(D)
Chester	339	59,447	33,882	27	1,528,239	1,599,206	19	199,015	182,275
Clarion	89	2,134	2,655	14	2,020	565	3	24	68
Clearfield	92	2,195	1,010	6	347	(D)	1	(D)	-
Clinton	125	258,144	113,844	9	621	1,190	1	(D)	(D)
Columbia	106	(D)	(D)	21	788,399	990,140	10	(D)	(D)
Crawford	201	(D)	(D)	25	3,101	747	13	495	32
Cumberland	232	611,422	315,576	28	3,317,288	2,722,429	12	(D)	175,225
Dauphin	136	1,065,502	788,324	22	4,611,432	4,048,257	7	(D)	350,531
Delaware	14	364	315	2	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Elk	62	1,297	1,152	6	(D)	6,004	1	(D)	360
Eric	130	22,779	22,603	12	458	(D)	6	47	-
Fayette	107	3,442	4,100	8	166	(D)	4	24	(D)
Forest	13	396	178	-	-	60	-	-	-
Franklin	282	1,879,710	1,173,886	44	3,410,364	3,692,710	27	970,965	1,410,314
Fulton	77	1,850	1,581	6	150	400	4	(D)	157,716
Greene	105	1,786	2,131	9	536	210	-	-	-
Huntingdon	120	12,576	20,820	12	1,033,632	1,965,156	6	185,042	214,241
Indiana	186	5,116	4,478	12	878	204	7	3,043	(D)
Jefferson	71	2,266	2,357	3	75	551	-	-	65
Juniata	133	106,391	241,345	67	12,017,274	11,873,576	12	214,001	281,079
Lackawanna	47	1,242	1,304	4	(D)	5,500	1	(D)	(D)
Lancaster	1,220	10,651,369	7,086,263	336	53,586,627	55,740,849	59	585,943	552,647
Lawrence	104	2,099	3,651	7	199	254	4	(D)	(D)
Lebanon	190	2,248,341	1,504,824	73	21,933,581	15,626,022	16	(D)	(D)
Lehigh	55	1,862	22,848	12	7,672	8,783	13	(D)	(D)
Luzerne	61	4,732	7,755	10	2,508	1,196	1	(D)	138
Lycoming	163	21,220	(D)	18	7,725	(D)	12	(D)	278
McKean	41	954	510	4	95	(D)	-	-	(D)
Mercer	201	6,350	4,383	31	2,925	740	11	247	18
Mifflin	187	23,056	23,482	12	986,099	1,446,104	11	277,165	391,938
Monroe	37	1,262	1,058	4	1,655	(D)	-	-	-
Montgomery	115	17,417	14,712	11	666	1,771	9	64	50
Montour	76	102,530	(D)	9	2,033,287	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Northampton	84	3,378	3,010	9	504	154	2	(D)	101
Northumberland	123	770,149	131,286	30	4,881,656	4,416,767	4	58,565	218,399
Perry	146	103,061	390,653	24	3,572,186	3,946,140	14	490,764	1,533,876
Philadelphia	-	-	(D)	3	2,250	-	-	-	-
Pike	14	241	234	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	38
Potter	65	2,012	767	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Schuylkill	102	1,451,372	1,651,628	31	9,296,710	5,737,659	5	(D)	184,420
Snyder	183	434,248	300,957	60	17,712,428	13,283,321	16	538,304	350,422
Somerset	210	10,550	9,356	24	1,652	810	14	197	144
Sullivan	18	260	899	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	168	3,344	3,463	10	2,666	1,693	9	343	210
Tioga	113	2,919	2,309	8	446	2,298	3	44	41
Union	127	605,369	326,185	47	9,181,209	7,719,646	10	186,025	262,873
Venango	87	1,817	1,403	3	148	556	-	-	-
Warren	126	3,123	2,248	11	1,249	354	5	62	-
Washington	270	6,085	4,208	8	183	370	1	(D)	78
Wayne	120	3,636	2,651	17	(D)	12,383	5	766	147
Westmoreland	190	6,030	4,008	8	733	2,982	11	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	80	1,858	1,511	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
York	336	409,567	815,031	27	2,680,037	2,633,566	15	448,186	1,268,281
Pennsylvania	9,539	25,147,630	21,982,408	1,395	166,691,355	150,102,682	485	8,507,490	10,927,070

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Selected Commodities Prices Received by Farmers, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2021

Commodity (Units)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Corn bu	5.37	5.69	5.86	6.19	7.31	6.28	6.57	6.81	6.17	5.59	5.83	5.93
Oats bu	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	4.08	4.25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
All hay, baled ton	202.00	215.00	188.00	190.00	174.00	158.00	151.00	173.00	157.00	151.00	172.00	170.00
Alfalfa hay, baled ton	276.00	286.00	245.00	262.00	254.00	253.00	225.00	225.00	210.00	216.00	226.00	252.00
..... ton	187.00	198.00	175.00	181.00	160.00	141.00	131.00	156.00	141.00	133.00	158.00	150.00
Other hay, baled ton	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Apples, fresh mkt lb	17.30	17.40	17.90	18.40	19.30	19.10	18.50	18.40	19.00	19.90	21.50	22.30
Milk, wholesale .cwt	1,250	(NA)	(NA)	1,220	(NA)	(NA)	1,300	(NA)	(NA)	1,310	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows ¹head												

(D)Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S)Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Estimated quarterly.

Selected Commodities Market Year Average Prices Received by Farmers – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Commodity (Units)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Corn ¹ bu	3.87	4.22	4.13	5.51	6.05
Oats ² bu	3.57	4.02	4.18	4.04	4.10
Barley ³ bu	3.10	2.90	3.90	3.60	4.50
Winter Wheat ² bu	5.21	5.30	5.60	5.87	6.90
Soybeans ¹ bu	9.34	8.42	8.50	11.30	12.10
Potatoes ⁴ cwt	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All hay, dry baled ⁵ ton	164.00	182.00	184.00	189.00	163.00
Alfalfa hay, dry baled ⁵ ton	177.00	197.00	226.00	247.00	228.00
Other hay, dry baled ⁵ ton	160.00	177.00	176.00	174.00	146.00
Tobacco, all ⁶ lb	2.042	2.034	2.555	2.431	2.735
Apples, all ² lb	0.223	0.222	0.210	0.219	0.233
Milk cows ⁷head	1,510	1,270	1,120	1,230	1,270
Milk, wholesale ⁷ cwt	18.60	16.80	19.30	18.20	19.10
Wool ⁷ lb	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.90

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year Sep 1 - Aug 31.

² Marketing year Jul 1 - Jun 30.

³ Marketing year Jun 1 - May 31.

⁴ Marketing year Aug 1 - Jul 31.

⁵ Marketing year May 1 - Apr 30.

⁶ Marketing year Oct 1 - Sep 30.

⁷ Marketing year Jan 1 - Dec 31.

Farm Production Expenditures, Major Input Items, Average per Farm, and Total – Atlantic Region and United States: 2020-2021

Expenditure	Farms Reporting ¹		Average per Farm ²		Total Expenditures	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>
Atlantic Region³						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	25.6	21.4	10,299	9,558	4,100	3,780
Feed	55.5	52.5	24,215	25,512	9,640	10,090
Farm Services ⁵	89.9	87.0	13,163	11,909	5,240	4,710
Rent ⁶	22.3	22.9	4,823	4,121	1,920	1,630
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	42.9	34.3	3,492	3,666	1,390	1,450
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	52.3	56.5	6,129	7,130	2,440	2,820
Interest	27.0	22.6	2,763	2,099	1,100	830
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	100.0	100.0	5,777	5,057	2,300	2,000
Labor	15.2	20.1	9,847	9,785	3,920	3,870
Fuels ⁹	83.0	84.7	3,567	4,121	1,420	1,630
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	82.3	84.1	6,983	6,953	2,780	2,750
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	57.0	54.1	5,677	5,487	2,260	2,170
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	11.2	13.7	3,919	4,324	1,560	1,710
Other Farm Machinery	15.8	11.2	2,210	1,871	880	740
Seeds and Plants ¹²	36.3	36.4	6,456	5,107	2,570	2,020
Trucks and Autos	9.8	8.0	1,532	1,593	610	630
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	2.1	4.6	151	228	60	90
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	111,002	108,521	44,190	42,920
United States¹⁵						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	26.1	24.2	19,695	21,161	39,600	42,400
Feed	53.6	53.4	28,250	32,540	56,800	65,200
Farm Services ⁵	88.5	90.1	22,232	22,458	44,700	45,000
Rent ⁶	27.7	28.0	14,970	15,970	30,100	32,000
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	45.2	43.3	8,206	8,884	16,500	17,800
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	51.1	52.9	12,135	14,723	24,400	29,500
Interest	28.7	27.1	4,924	4,342	9,900	8,700
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	99.4	99.6	7,013	7,336	14,100	14,700
Labor	23.0	23.1	18,253	18,366	36,700	36,800
Fuels ⁹	81.3	82.9	5,521	6,438	11,100	12,900
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	78.5	80.1	9,649	10,081	19,400	20,200
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	48.9	46.3	7,162	7,237	14,400	14,500
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	13.4	14.5	6,814	8,784	13,700	17,600
Other Farm Machinery	13.3	13.7	2,984	3,494	6,000	7,000
Seeds and Plants ¹²	38.3	39.7	11,439	11,129	23,000	22,300
Trucks and Autos	11.2	11.2	2,536	2,595	5,100	5,200
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	4.6	7.0	348	549	700	1,100
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	182,130	196,087	366,200	392,900

¹ Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

² Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding.

³ Atlantic Region consists of CT, DE, KY, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, NC, PA, RI, TN, VA, VT, WV.

⁴ Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry.

⁵ Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities.

⁶ Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees.

⁷ Includes material and application costs.

⁸ The sum of real estate taxes and personal property taxes for operator, landlord, and contractor.

⁹ Includes all other fuels not specifically listed in the questionnaire (natural gas, coal, fuel oil, kerosene, wood, etc.).

¹⁰ Includes bedding/litter, marketing containers, power farm shop equipment, oil and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment.

¹¹ Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

¹² Includes all purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery or farming operation. Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale.

¹³ Records any capital expenses not recorded in specific items on the questionnaire. It was estimated for the first time in 2005. Due to the small size of this expense, a zero in this line-item denotes less than 5 million dollars. Average value derived from expenditure rounding to zero will also be zero.

¹⁴ Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. May not add due to rounding.

¹⁵ United States excludes AK and HI.

Quarterly and Annual Agricultural Labor Wage Rates for Hired Workers, Number of Workers, and Hours Worked – Northeast II: 2017-2021 ¹

Month and Year	All Hired Workers				Wage Rates by Type of Worker			
	Total	Expected to be Employed		Hours Worked During the Week	Field	Livestock	Field and Livestock	All Hired Workers
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less					
	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>hours</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
January								
2017	31	25	6	33.8	12.53	11.66	12.10	13.39
2018	27	22	5	35.0	13.57	12.88	13.25	14.19
2019	20	16	4	37.7	14.38	13.61	14.00	15.40
2020	20	18	2	38.9	14.87	13.43	14.20	15.46
2021	19	16	3	39.1	16.41	14.27	15.40	16.60
April								
2017	40	33	7	38.3	12.09	11.85	12.00	12.98
2018	33	26	7	36.5	13.37	12.68	13.10	13.89
2019	28	21	7	39.6	13.55	13.40	13.50	14.63
2020	25	22	3	39.4	14.64	13.42	14.20	15.24
2021	25	20	5	39.9	15.49	14.31	15.05	16.05
July								
2017	52	36	16	42.2	12.20	11.02	11.85	12.47
2018	42	29	13	38.8	12.57	12.83	12.65	13.45
2019	40	28	12	40.2	12.87	12.50	12.80	14.12
2020	34	22	12	40.7	13.84	13.19	13.70	14.61
2021	42	28	14	35.4	15.69	14.65	15.51	16.30
October								
2017	45	37	8	40.4	12.91	11.01	12.30	13.08
2018	35	29	6	38.9	13.77	13.70	13.75	14.45
2019	34	27	7	40.0	13.69	12.80	13.50	14.81
2020	27	21	6	40.4	14.56	13.42	14.25	15.34
2021	40	27	13	37.4	16.17	14.96	15.96	16.77
Annual								
2017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.2	12.43	(NA)	12.05	12.90
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.5	13.22	(NA)	13.15	13.95
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.6	13.42	13.12	13.34	14.63
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.0	14.35	13.37	14.05	15.10
2021	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.5	15.90	14.51	15.54	16.44

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates reflect actual payroll data for the week which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes perquisites. Northeast II Region includes Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Farm Real Estate Average Value per Acre, by Region and State, January 1 – Northeast 2017-2021

State	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Change 2020 - 2021
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>percent</i>
Northeast						
Connecticut	12,100	12,300	12,200	12,000	12,500	4.2
Delaware	8,250	8,410	8,950	8,950	9,300	3.9
Maine	2,370	2,370	2,410	2,490	2,600	4.4
Maryland	7,620	7,860	8,060	8,080	8,670	7.3
Massachusetts	10,800	10,900	11,100	11,300	13,700	21.2
New Hampshire	4,860	4,900	4,980	5,000	5,050	1.0
New Jersey	13,400	13,500	13,500	13,600	14,400	5.9
New York	3,160	3,230	3,250	3,150	3,270	3.8
Pennsylvania	6,030	6,250	6,470	6,600	6,800	3.0
Rhode Island	14,900	15,200	15,600	16,000	16,400	2.5
Vermont	3,470	3,540	3,630	3,550	3,900	9.9
U.S. Total ¹	3,030	3,100	3,160	3,160	3,380	7.0

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Computer Usage – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms				
	Own or use desktop or laptop computer ¹		Own or use smart phone	Own or use a tablet or other portable wireless computer	Own or use some other type of computer
	2019	2021	2021	2021	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ²	71	70	62	17	2
New Hampshire ³	84	88	70	46	5
New Jersey	80	84	72	33	(Z)
New York	77	69	69	41	(Z)
Pennsylvania	62	52	53	20	(Z)
United States ⁴	69	67	77	29	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ 2019 values are not directly comparable to 2021.

² Includes Delaware and Maryland.

³ Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

⁴ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms			
	With internet access		Internet access by paying a cell phone company or internet service provider	Internet access without paying a cell phone company or internet service provider
	2019	2021	2021	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	77	80	99	1
New Hampshire ²	94	97	93	7
New Jersey	91	91	100	(Z)
New York	81	81	92	8
Pennsylvania	64	64	99	1
United States ³	75	82	98	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Use of Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

[Agricultural inputs include seed, fertilizer, chemicals, veterinarian supplies, feed, machinery, replacement parts, farm supplies, office equipment, etc. Agricultural marketing activities include direct sales of commodities, on-line crop and livestock auctions, on-line market advisory services, commodity price tracking, etc.]

State	Farms			
	Purchase agricultural inputs over internet		Conduct agricultural marketing activities over internet	
	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	36	32	31	35
New Hampshire ²	41	45	33	30
New Jersey	44	35	27	19
New York	42	46	24	27
Pennsylvania	24	28	14	18
United States ³	24	29	19	21

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Internet Access of Reports, Services, and Websites – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

[Reference period for access and usage of USDA reports, research information, and services is the last 12 months prior to June 1 of survey year]

State	Farms					
	Access USDA/NASS reports over internet		Access other USDA reports/services over internet		Access other Federal government websites over internet	
	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	11	16	28	30	26	26
New Hampshire ²	20	25	34	31	30	25
New Jersey	9	14	18	26	33	31
New York	9	9	16	25	27	27
Pennsylvania	10	11	15	18	14	17
United States ³	12	13	20	22	21	21

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Conducting Business on the Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms					
	Conduct business with any USDA website		Conduct business with any other Federal government website		Conduct business with any non-agricultural website	
	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	14	15	12	18	51	43
New Hampshire ²	16	23	10	10	62	53
New Jersey	7	11	11	14	64	51
New York	12	17	17	13	60	51
Pennsylvania	10	12	7	9	41	33
United States ³	11	16	9	12	53	47

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Methods of Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2021

[Various methods of internet access for those operators who have access to the Internet. May not add to 100% due to operators with multiple types of internet access]

State	Farms				
	Dialup	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic)	Cellular	Satellite	Other
	2021				
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	1	50	63	24	3
New Hampshire ²	2	72	81	11	1
New Jersey	(Z)	68	83	14	(Z)
New York	(Z)	63	58	11	(Z)
Pennsylvania	3	61	49	5	3
United States ³	2	50	70	19	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Precision Agriculture Practices – Northeastern States and United States: 2021

State	Farms	
	Using precision agriculture practices to manage crops or livestock	
	2021	
	(percent)	
Maryland ¹	27	
New Hampshire ²	24	
New Jersey	27	
New York	26	
Pennsylvania	20	
United States ³	25	

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020

County ¹	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Adams.....	39,400	28,700	137.0	3,932,000	10,500	18.0	189,000
Allegheny.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong.....	18,200	15,800	107.0	1,691,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Beaver.....	6,500	4,410	103.6	457,000	2,040	16.5	33,700
Bedford.....	35,500	17,100	136.8	2,339,000	18,100	19.5	353,000
Berks.....	67,700	35,900	162.0	5,817,000	31,000	24.0	744,000
Blair.....	34,100	8,450	112.3	949,000	25,300	17.0	430,000
Bradford.....	36,000	19,700	94.4	1,860,000	16,000	15.5	248,000
Bucks.....	14,200	11,700	138.2	1,617,000	2,430	22.0	53,000
Butler.....	22,600	18,900	115.9	2,191,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cambria.....	18,700	12,900	105.4	1,360,000	5,640	15.5	87,000
Cameron.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Centre.....	32,000	20,100	93.5	1,879,000	11,600	16.5	191,000
Chester.....	37,800	25,100	192.5	4,832,000	12,400	26.0	322,000
Clarion.....	11,500	8,730	117.0	1,021,000	2,680	17.0	45,600
Clearfield.....	8,500	5,160	82.9	428,000	3,260	16.5	54,000
Clinton.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia.....	27,700	24,500	108.3	2,653,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Crawford.....	40,000	30,400	151.0	4,589,000	9,050	19.5	177,000
Cumberland.....	41,300	23,200	134.1	3,111,000	17,800	19.5	347,000
Dauphin.....	24,600	20,800	109.2	2,271,000	3,640	17.5	64,000
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Eric.....	24,200	20,000	144.8	2,896,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fayette.....	12,000	9,660	75.9	733,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Forest.....	600	410	144.4	59,200	180	23.0	4,100
Franklin.....	79,900	31,500	141.4	4,454,000	47,500	19.5	926,000
Fulton.....	17,100	7,900	116.5	920,000	9,100	18.5	168,000
Greene.....	1,100	770	104.5	80,500	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	34,600	10,100	108.2	1,093,000	24,200	12.5	303,000
Indiana.....	34,700	29,300	113.3	3,320,000	5,080	15.5	79,000
Jefferson.....	12,200	9,630	127.0	1,223,000	2,310	13.0	30,000
Juniata.....	24,900	12,400	86.3	1,070,000	12,300	16.0	197,000
Lackawanna.....	1,300	220	112.7	24,800	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster.....	112,000	71,300	197.1	14,053,000	39,700	27.0	1,066,000
Lawrence.....	20,800	15,800	148.2	2,341,000	4,820	17.0	82,000
Lebanon.....	47,500	32,100	179.7	5,768,000	14,800	25.5	377,000
Lehigh.....	21,000	19,700	170.7	3,363,000	1,060	20.5	21,700
Luzerne.....	11,300	10,100	144.7	1,461,000	(²)	(²)	(²)

Continued on next page.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Lycoming	24,900	20,400	131.0	2,672,000	4,290	15.5	66,000
Mckean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	510	17.0	8,700
Mercer	40,300	33,400	164.2	5,485,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mifflin	22,500	12,400	103.9	1,288,000	10,000	16.0	160,000
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montgomery	6,000	5,250	146.7	770,000	700	25.0	17,500
Montour	10,200	8,920	110.9	989,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northampton	30,700	27,000	155.9	4,208,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northumberland	44,300	36,500	114.3	4,172,000	7,280	16.0	116,000
Perry	28,400	13,400	95.7	1,283,000	14,800	16.0	237,000
Philadelphia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuylkill	31,400	24,500	125.7	3,080,000	6,440	20.0	129,000
Snyder	24,300	18,600	109.3	2,033,000	5,530	14.0	77,000
Somerset	35,500	26,300	131.7	3,464,000	8,820	15.0	132,000
Sullivan	1,500	450	119.8	53,900	1,030	12.5	12,900
Susquehanna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5,260	19.5	103,000
Tioga	15,300	9,920	103.8	1,030,000	5,190	16.5	85,000
Union	17,900	8,150	111.9	912,000	9,630	16.5	159,000
Venango	8,500	6,790	143.2	972,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warren	7,000	5,380	127.5	686,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	5,400	2,520	108.3	273,000	2,640	17.0	44,900
Wayne	1,300	160	123.8	19,800	1,130	19.5	22,000
Westmoreland	21,600	12,600	108.5	1,367,000	8,470	16.5	140,000
Wyoming	5,000	3,000	128.3	385,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
York	110,500	95,000	157.1	14,922,000	15,000	22.5	338,000
Other Counties	36,000	16,920	122.9	2,078,800	45,790	17.0	774,900
Pennsylvania Total	1,500,000	1,000,000	138.0	138,000,000	485,000	19.0	9,215,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021

County ¹	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Adams.....	36,600	30,900	164.1	5,071,000	4,740	20.5	97,000
Allegheny.....	600	480	139.0	66,700	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong.....	17,300	16,100	162.8	2,621,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Beaver.....	5,600	4,550	141.8	645,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bedford.....	34,600	21,000	148.3	3,114,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Berks.....	62,900	44,600	167.8	7,484,000	17,100	22.5	385,000
Blair.....	30,200	12,200	182.9	2,231,000	17,000	22.0	374,000
Bradford.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bucks.....	13,600	12,000	165.7	1,988,000	1,230	20.5	25,200
Butler.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cambria.....	18,200	14,800	131.3	1,943,000	2,850	15.5	44,200
Cameron.....	200	180	147.8	26,600	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Centre.....	29,300	23,700	170.3	4,036,000	4,680	23.0	108,000
Chester.....	34,700	27,300	205.0	5,597,000	6,790	25.5	173,000
Clarion.....	11,600	10,700	172.8	1,849,000	570	22.5	12,800
Clearfield.....	7,500	5,010	135.9	681,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Clinton.....	11,700	6,440	171.7	1,106,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia.....	25,600	23,500	168.5	3,960,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Crawford.....	38,500	32,800	159.3	5,225,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cumberland.....	33,600	18,300	190.5	3,486,000	14,300	21.0	300,000
Dauphin.....	20,000	17,000	167.0	2,839,000	2,370	22.5	53,000
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	1,300	800	152.0	121,600	460	20.5	9,400
Erie.....	23,200	22,100	169.1	3,737,000	670	16.5	11,100
Fayette.....	11,900	9,100	150.5	1,370,000	2,460	19.5	47,500
Forest.....	1,000	780	150.3	117,200	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin.....	61,300	20,900	163.1	3,408,000	31,600	20.5	648,000
Fulton.....	13,900	8,730	133.0	1,161,000	4,730	17.5	83,000
Greene.....	1,100	920	149.9	137,900	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	30,900	14,000	151.7	2,124,000	16,100	20.5	330,000
Indiana.....	32,000	28,500	166.8	4,754,000	2,980	19.5	58,000
Jefferson.....	12,300	10,600	158.9	1,684,000	1,380	19.5	26,900
Juniata.....	21,800	14,500	162.8	2,361,000	6,670	20.5	137,000
Lackawanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	490	16.5	8,100
Lancaster.....	98,500	68,400	211.7	14,480,000	28,000	25.0	705,000
Lawrence.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	780	20.0	15,600
Lebanon.....	26,300	19,600	188.8	3,700,000	6,190	26.0	161,000
Lehigh.....	18,400	17,700	173.6	3,073,000	300	19.5	5,900
Luzerne.....	10,900	9,540	157.8	1,505,000	(²)	(²)	(²)

Continued on next page.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021 (Continued)

County ¹	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Lycoming	22,400	20,600	160.2	3,300,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
McKean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mercer	39,100	34,600	168.3	5,823,000	3,340	19.5	65,000
Mifflin	18,700	12,100	172.5	2,087,000	6,080	22.5	137,000
Monroe	3,500	3,230	122.3	395,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montgomery	4,600	3,960	141.4	560,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montour	10,400	9,360	161.3	1,510,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northampton	28,800	26,600	177.9	4,732,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northumberland	37,700	30,600	185.4	5,673,000	6,530	23.0	150,000
Perry	22,800	14,000	163.2	2,285,000	8,090	21.0	170,000
Philadelphia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuylkill	27,900	23,500	162.5	3,819,000	3,710	21.0	78,000
Snyder	19,900	16,900	163.9	2,770,000	2,410	19.5	47,100
Somerset	31,500	24,000	136.5	3,276,000	6,630	19.0	126,000
Sullivan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	890	14.0	12,500
Susquehanna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tioga	15,100	9,660	142.5	1,377,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Union	13,100	10,100	186.5	1,884,000	2,580	24.5	63,000
Venango	9,300	7,930	166.3	1,319,000	1,100	18.5	20,400
Warren	6,800	4,450	153.0	681,000	2,150	20.0	43,000
Washington	5,000	3,590	142.6	512,000	1,260	20.0	25,200
Wayne	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	700	16.0	11,200
Westmoreland	18,700	12,400	157.6	1,954,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wyoming	4,700	3,770	138.7	523,000	790	17.0	13,400
York	94,900	84,900	184.4	15,654,000	8,610	21.5	185,000
Other Counties	98,000	66,020	143.5	9,473,000	70,690	19.0	1,334,500
Pennsylvania Total	1,330,000	990,000	169.0	167,310,000	300,000	21.0	6,300,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Allegheny.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong.....	3,500	2,650	42.3	112,000
Beaver.....	500	190	45.3	8,600
Bedford.....	2,500	1,030	56.0	57,700
Berks.....	1,200	570	58.9	33,600
Blair.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bradford.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bucks.....	400	350	61.7	21,600
Butler.....	3,000	2,580	44.2	114,000
Cambria.....	6,700	5,110	42.7	218,000
Cameron.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Centre.....	2,500	890	62.7	55,800
Chester.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Clarion.....	3,000	2,670	46.8	125,000
Clearfield.....	1,500	820	41.2	33,800
Clinton.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia.....	1,500	900	55.3	49,800
Crawford.....	2,700	2,180	41.2	89,800
Cumberland.....	900	830	55.1	45,700
Dauphin.....	1,600	570	67.5	38,500
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	200	110	48.2	5,300
Erie.....	3,600	3,190	55.2	176,000
Fayette.....	600	180	46.7	8,400
Forest.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin.....	1,000	400	62.8	25,100
Fulton.....	1,200	1,060	50.7	53,700
Greene.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	2,500	530	35.7	18,900
Indiana.....	4,900	2,650	47.5	126,000
Jefferson.....	3,000	2,160	43.8	94,700
Juniata.....	600	230	65.7	15,100
Lackawanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lawrence.....	2,600	1,690	50.8	85,900
Lebanon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lehigh.....	500	300	63.7	19,100
Luzerne.....	900	650	51.5	33,500

Continued on next page.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	1,600	1,190	44.1	52,500
Mckean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mercer	3,000	2,240	56.3	126,000
Mifflin	300	130	63.8	8,300
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montgomery	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montour	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northampton.....	500	250	58.8	14,700
Northumberland.....	600	480	65.2	31,300
Perry	1,100	700	56.6	39,600
Philadelphia.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	1,000	670	57.9	38,800
Schuylkill	2,100	1,400	63.9	89,500
Snyder.....	800	510	41.4	21,100
Somerset	4,000	3,220	45.0	145,000
Sullivan.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Susquehanna.....	600	100	52.0	5,200
Tioga.....	2,000	1,060	50.8	53,800
Union.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Venango	700	520	60.4	31,400
Warren.....	400	300	62.7	18,800
Washington.....	600	410	57.1	23,400
Wayne.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Westmoreland.....	2,300	1,620	39.3	63,700
Wyoming.....	200	180	35.0	6,300
York.....	1,000	240	68.8	16,500
Other Counties.....	10,100	5,290	56.4	298,500
Pennsylvania Total	86,000	55,000	50.0	2,750,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Allegheny.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong.....	3,600	1,670	53.0	88,500
Beaver.....	500	240	67.1	16,100
Bedford.....	2,200	640	74.5	47,700
Berks.....	1,300	540	66.9	36,100
Blair.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bradford.....	1,400	320	52.8	16,900
Bucks.....	300	110	55.5	6,100
Butler.....	4,000	1,910	61.8	118,000
Cambria.....	6,000	2,670	67.0	179,000
Cameron.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	500	260	60.8	15,800
Centre.....	2,400	1,070	76.6	82,000
Chester.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Clarion.....	3,800	1,770	70.1	124,000
Clearfield.....	1,600	750	60.8	45,600
Clinton.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia.....	1,100	530	60.0	31,800
Crawford.....	3,500	1,590	69.8	111,000
Cumberland.....	1,400	470	51.7	24,300
Dauphin.....	700	350	61.7	21,600
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie.....	3,500	1,610	76.4	123,000
Fayette.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Forest.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin.....	1,000	150	52.0	7,800
Fulton.....	800	380	72.9	27,700
Greene.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	3,900	1,430	62.8	89,800
Indiana.....	4,800	2,030	61.6	125,000
Jefferson.....	2,700	1,350	71.0	95,800
Juniata.....	700	310	65.2	20,200
Lackawanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lawrence.....	1,400	640	67.7	43,300
Lebanon.....	400	200	71.5	14,300
Lehigh.....	800	180	76.7	13,800
Luzerne.....	900	330	57.0	18,800

Continued on next page.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021 (Continued)

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	1,300	620	48.2	29,900
McKean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mercer	2,500	1,000	68.9	68,900
Mifflin	900	280	85.4	23,900
Monroe	600	290	66.6	19,300
Montgomery	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montour	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northampton.....	200	100	69.0	6,900
Northumberland.....	700	260	68.8	17,900
Perry	1,400	720	63.1	45,400
Philadelphia.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuylkill	1,600	750	60.5	45,400
Snyder.....	700	250	56.0	14,000
Somerset	4,000	1,600	73.8	118,000
Sullivan.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Susquehanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tioga.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Union.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Venango	1,300	640	63.8	40,800
Warren.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington.....	600	280	52.9	14,800
Wayne.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Westmoreland.....	1,900	930	51.9	48,300
Wyoming.....	200	100	71.0	7,100
York.....	900	260	65.8	17,100
Other Counties.....	11,000	4,420	63.0	278,300
Pennsylvania Total	85,000	36,000	65.0	2,340,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	25,700	25,300	43.2	1,093,000
Allegheny.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong.....	8,600	8,470	41.1	348,000
Beaver.....	3,700	3,650	40.0	146,000
Bedford.....	7,800	7,680	49.5	380,000
Berks.....	30,100	29,700	54.2	1,610,000
Blair.....	4,200	4,150	42.2	175,000
Bradford.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bucks.....	10,700	10,600	47.5	504,000
Butler.....	13,800	13,600	42.2	574,000
Cambria.....	10,400	10,000	34.9	349,000
Cameron.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Centre.....	14,500	14,300	33.5	479,000
Chester.....	16,500	16,200	58.6	949,000
Clarion.....	5,300	5,180	42.5	220,000
Clearfield.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Clinton.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia.....	16,400	16,200	38.4	622,000
Crawford.....	27,900	27,500	46.2	1,270,000
Cumberland.....	18,200	17,900	49.9	893,000
Dauphin.....	16,700	16,400	41.7	684,000
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie.....	20,500	20,200	40.3	814,000
Fayette.....	6,200	6,120	33.5	205,000
Forest.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin.....	20,800	20,500	48.0	984,000
Fulton.....	2,300	2,260	49.1	111,000
Greene.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	4,600	4,530	35.5	161,000
Indiana.....	19,400	19,100	40.5	773,000
Jefferson.....	5,300	5,220	35.2	184,000
Juniata.....	9,700	9,500	34.1	324,000
Lackawanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster.....	32,400	31,900	59.6	1,900,000
Lawrence.....	12,200	12,000	48.3	579,000
Lebanon.....	15,400	15,200	61.4	933,000
Lehigh.....	14,000	13,800	56.0	773,000
Luzerne.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

Continued on next page.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	11,900	11,700	38.5	451,000
Mckean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mercer	23,700	23,300	53.0	1,235,000
Mifflin	7,000	6,910	42.5	294,000
Monroe	2,400	2,360	49.6	117,000
Montgomery	3,900	3,840	43.5	167,000
Montour	9,400	9,200	37.5	345,000
Northampton.....	16,100	15,800	56.8	898,000
Northumberland.....	24,100	23,800	43.5	1,035,000
Perry	13,000	12,800	35.7	457,000
Philadelphia.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuylkill	13,400	13,200	44.5	587,000
Snyder.....	10,400	10,200	38.5	393,000
Somerset	12,400	12,200	40.4	493,000
Sullivan.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Susquehanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tioga.....	1,700	1,590	40.0	63,600
Union.....	8,100	7,970	40.2	320,000
Venango	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warren.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington.....	3,200	3,150	40.0	126,000
Wayne.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Westmoreland.....	11,200	11,100	39.0	433,000
Wyoming.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
York.....	48,600	48,000	51.7	2,483,000
Other Counties.....	26,200	25,720	40.6	1,045,400
Pennsylvania Total	640,000	630,000	46.0	28,980,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	25,000	24,800	56.8	1,409,000
Allegheny.....	600	590	47.6	28,100
Armstrong.....	7,600	7,530	46.9	353,000
Beaver.....	3,600	3,570	46.2	165,000
Bedford.....	8,200	8,130	56.5	459,000
Berks.....	28,700	28,500	53.3	1,519,000
Blair.....	3,800	3,770	55.4	209,000
Bradford.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bucks.....	9,600	9,520	52.4	499,000
Butler.....	10,100	10,000	44.3	443,000
Cambria.....	10,100	10,000	51.0	510,000
Cameron.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Centre.....	12,400	12,300	55.8	686,000
Chester.....	14,800	14,700	56.3	828,000
Clarion.....	5,200	5,160	47.3	244,000
Clearfield.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Clinton.....	2,800	2,780	56.1	156,000
Columbia.....	14,900	14,800	50.1	741,000
Crawford.....	27,400	27,300	42.0	1,147,000
Cumberland.....	19,500	19,300	58.8	1,135,000
Dauphin.....	14,500	14,400	55.8	804,000
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie.....	18,800	18,600	48.8	908,000
Fayette.....	5,100	5,060	49.2	249,000
Forest.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin.....	19,100	18,900	53.9	1,019,000
Fulton.....	3,600	3,570	54.9	196,000
Greene.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	4,800	4,760	58.4	278,000
Indiana.....	18,400	18,200	51.7	941,000
Jefferson.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Juniata.....	8,700	8,560	54.1	463,000
Lackawanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster.....	26,200	26,000	63.3	1,646,000
Lawrence.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lebanon.....	10,300	10,200	58.6	598,000
Lehigh.....	13,400	13,300	56.3	749,000
Luzerne.....	3,400	3,380	45.9	155,000

Continued on next page.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2021 (Continued)

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	11,400	11,300	52.0	588,000
McKean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mercer	27,600	27,200	47.5	1,292,000
Mifflin	5,600	5,550	58.0	322,000
Monroe	2,300	2,280	42.9	97,800
Montgomery	3,800	3,760	53.5	201,000
Montour	7,700	7,660	54.6	418,000
Northampton.....	14,700	14,600	50.7	740,000
Northumberland.....	22,900	22,700	54.7	1,242,000
Perry	11,200	11,100	56.5	627,000
Philadelphia.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuylkill	12,600	12,500	52.3	654,000
Snyder.....	10,300	10,200	54.9	560,000
Somerset	12,100	12,000	44.9	539,000
Sullivan.....	700	690	41.6	28,700
Susquehanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tioga.....	1,100	1,000	40.3	40,300
Union.....	7,400	7,340	57.8	424,000
Venango	3,800	3,770	45.1	170,000
Warren.....	900	870	41.1	35,800
Washington.....	2,500	2,480	51.6	128,000
Wayne.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Westmoreland.....	10,100	10,000	52.7	527,000
Wyoming.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
York.....	50,900	50,800	57.2	2,904,000
Other Counties.....	29,800	29,520	49.4	1,459,300
Pennsylvania Total	600,000	595,000	53.0	31,535,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020-2021

County and District	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northwestern Counties				
Crawford.....	30,000	28,500	10,300	10,200
Erie	14,000	13,100	3,900	3,900
Forest	300	300	(D)	(D)
Mercer.....	23,500	22,000	5,600	5,500
Venango.....	5,100	4,800	1,300	1,300
Warren	10,400	9,800	3,500	3,500
North Central Counties				
Bradford.....	44,500	41,500	14,000	13,800
Cameron.....	300	300	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton	12,400	11,600	3,900	3,900
Elk.....	2,200	2,100	400	400
Lycoming.....	13,000	12,200	2,900	2,900
McKean	3,500	3,300	200	200
Potter.....	13,900	13,000	6,000	5,900
Sullivan.....	4,600	4,300	1,900	1,900
Tioga.....	28,500	27,000	9,500	9,400
Northeastern Counties				
Lackawanna.....	3,600	3,400	1,200	1,200
Susquehanna	25,000	23,500	5,600	5,600
Wayne.....	13,100	12,300	3,600	3,600
Wyoming	6,400	6,000	1,000	1,000
West Central Counties				
Armstrong.....	15,400	14,400	2,900	2,900
Beaver.....	6,500	6,200	1,500	1,500
Butler	16,400	15,300	2,500	2,500
Clarion	11,700	11,000	1,900	1,900
Indiana	21,500	20,500	5,200	5,100
Jefferson.....	8,700	8,200	900	900
Lawrence	10,900	10,200	2,800	2,800
Central Counties				
Blair	37,000	34,500	17,000	16,800
Cambria	8,100	7,600	1,700	1,700
Centre.....	26,500	25,000	9,600	9,500
Clearfield	4,600	4,300	1,000	1,000
Columbia	7,300	6,900	2,000	2,000
Dauphin	14,400	13,500	4,200	4,200
Huntingdon	33,500	31,500	10,900	10,800
Juniata.....	20,500	19,100	7,800	7,700
Mifflin.....	31,500	30,000	11,000	10,900
Montour	5,900	5,600	1,500	1,500
Northumberland.....	19,700	18,500	4,000	3,900
Perry	30,500	29,000	9,200	9,100
Snyder.....	23,000	21,500	5,400	5,300
Union	22,000	20,500	7,400	7,300

Continued on next page.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020-2021 (Continued)

County and District	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
East Central Counties				
Carbon	1,400	1,300	(D)	(D)
Lehigh.....	3,800	3,600	1,200	1,200
Luzerne.....	2,100	2,000	300	300
Monroe	1,000	1,000	(D)	(D)
Northampton.....	4,900	4,600	1,400	1,400
Pike.....	200	200	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	12,400	11,600	2,900	2,900
Southwestern Counties				
Allegheny	2,100	2,000	(D)	(D)
Fayette	15,600	14,600	2,100	2,100
Greene	12,200	11,400	800	800
Somerset.....	43,000	40,500	15,300	15,100
Washington.....	22,500	21,500	1,200	1,200
Westmoreland.....	22,000	20,500	3,400	3,400
South Central Counties				
Adams.....	24,500	23,000	6,800	6,700
Bedford.....	42,500	40,000	11,600	11,500
Cumberland	60,000	56,000	18,500	18,200
Franklin	135,000	130,000	46,500	46,000
Fulton	18,700	17,400	5,600	5,500
York.....	32,500	30,500	6,400	6,300
Southeastern Counties				
Berks.....	80,000	75,000	27,000	26,500
Bucks	9,100	8,600	2,400	2,400
Chester.....	44,500	41,500	19,800	19,400
Delaware.....	(D)	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster	235,000	220,000	97,000	96,000
Lebanon	61,000	57,000	23,500	23,500
Montgomery	4,000	3,800	800	800
Philadelphia.....	(D)	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
All Other Counties.....	100	100	300	300
Pennsylvania Total	1,520,000	1,430,000	480,000	475,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 ¹

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northwestern Counties				
Crawford.....	1,282	1,317	3,516	2,902
Erie	729	724	1,134	757
Forest	63	17	25	54
Mercer.....	1,452	850	2,828	2,180
Venango.....	757	91	1,024	1,063
Warren	542	233	543	188
North Central Counties				
Bradford.....	(D)	72,246	1,692	1,763
Cameron.....	90	45	(²)	(²)
Clinton	2,975	9,560	655	363
Elk.....	182	99	(D)	440
Lycoming.....	16,836	32,105	1,287	1,131
McKean	211	174	192	61
Potter.....	323	427	500	602
Sullivan.....	11	(D)	(D)	53
Tioga.....	26,102	74,940	2,339	1,337
Northeastern Counties				
Lackawanna	77	140	361	292
Susquehanna	462	282	1,796	1,436
Wayne.....	360	340	1,658	996
Wyoming	141	110	878	190
West Central Counties				
Armstrong.....	247	390	758	546
Beaver.....	(D)	1,182	1,097	1,044
Butler	722	919	1,160	1,228
Clarion	1,416	1,125	1,126	903
Indiana	883	482	1,719	1,718
Jefferson.....	993	446	705	445
Lawrence	758	1,046	1,924	1,690
Central Counties				
Blair	5,188	(D)	1,165	1,042
Cambria	561	353	729	1,340
Centre.....	3,766	2,510	1,745	2,133
Clearfield	259	(D)	252	881
Columbia	16,813	14,825	890	830
Dauphin	7,370	4,744	1,976	1,103
Huntingdon	10,480	19,408	1,807	1,118
Juniata.....	26,355	24,222	1,062	1,437
Mifflin.....	28,151	22,640	1,081	1,619
Montour	982	953	662	158
Northumberland.....	32,215	21,640	1,789	1,354
Perry	65,908	50,818	1,185	1,230
Snyder.....	43,928	87,115	1,203	3,484
Union	21,059	40,492	535	731

Continued on next page.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 ¹ (Continued)

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
East Central Counties				
Carbon	65	105	227	307
Lehigh.....	2,118	(D)	712	748
Luzerne.....	213	(D)	623	745
Monroe	122	46	293	(D)
Northampton.....	268	342	543	439
Pike.....	(²)	(D)	168	82
Schuylkill	23,713	10,395	298	413
Southwestern Counties				
Allegheny	191	138	910	667
Fayette	483	554	950	1,321
Greene	115	72	2,091	1,896
Somerset.....	(D)	5,308	2,511	3,708
Washington.....	542	539	7,508	5,693
Westmoreland.....	819	1,164	3,132	2,087
South Central Counties				
Adams.....	8,519	11,016	2,111	1,783
Bedford.....	11,274	26,772	2,927	3,737
Cumberland	20,540	31,410	1,653	2,175
Franklin	59,762	66,976	2,782	4,328
Fulton	35,311	33,578	1,773	1,021
York.....	45,998	35,765	3,466	3,425
Southeastern Counties				
Berks.....	66,645	78,195	2,303	3,292
Bucks	530	769	1,907	1,616
Chester.....	27,452	21,550	2,723	1,771
Delaware.....	18	(D)	120	88
Lancaster	359,505	313,783	6,736	7,907
Lebanon	101,924	90,397	2,022	2,523
Montgomery	2,920	1,061	1,067	711
Philadelphia.....	(D)	22	(D)	(D)
All Other Counties.....	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Total	1,134,957	1,239,301	96,648	94,370

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

² Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020-2021

County and District	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Crawford	(1)	(1)	41.00	41.00	9.60	17.50
Erie	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.50	10.50	(1)
Forest.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mercer	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.00	16.00	(1)
Venango	(1)	(1)	26.00	30.50	(1)	(1)
Warren.....	(1)	(1)	44.00	55.00	(1)	(1)
Other counties	128.00	(2)	52.00	(2)	10.50	(2)
Northwestern, Total	128.00	(2)	46.00	(2)	12.00	(2)
Bradford	(1)	(1)	27.00	32.50	(1)	14.00
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clinton.....	(1)	(1)	83.00	79.00	(1)	(1)
Elk	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.00	(1)	(1)
Lycoming	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.50	(1)	(1)
McKean.....	(1)	(1)	25.50	17.00	(1)	(1)
Potter	(1)	(1)	30.50	30.50	(1)	(1)
Sullivan	(1)	(1)	19.50	15.50	(1)	(1)
Tioga	(1)	(1)	32.00	32.00	(1)	23.00
Other counties	(2)	(2)	57.50	(2)	9.70	(2)
North Central, Total.....	(2)	(2)	39.00	(2)	9.70	(2)
Lackawanna.....	(1)	(1)	26.00	27.00	13.50	(1)
Susquehanna.....	(1)	(1)	29.50	29.50	(1)	(1)
Wayne	(1)	(1)	33.00	(1)	10.00	(1)
Wyoming.....	(1)	(1)	28.50	25.00	(1)	(1)
Other counties	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.60	(2)
Northeastern, Total	(2)	(2)	29.50	(2)	9.40	(2)
Armstrong	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.50	(1)	(1)
Beaver	(1)	(1)	48.50	36.50	(1)	(1)
Butler.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.00	(1)	11.50
Clarion.....	(1)	(1)	35.50	28.50	10.50	(1)
Indiana.....	(1)	(1)	37.00	37.50	(1)	(1)
Jefferson	(1)	(1)	20.00	26.50	(1)	(1)
Lawrence	(1)	(1)	55.00	42.00	(1)	9.20
Other counties	103.00	(2)	31.00	(2)	8.70	(2)
West Central, Total	103.00	(2)	35.50	(2)	9.20	(2)
Blair.....	(1)	(1)	171.00	176.00	(1)	64.50
Cambria.....	(1)	(1)	34.50	34.50	19.50	(1)
Centre.....	(1)	(1)	81.50	82.50	(1)	27.00
Clearfield.....	(1)	100.00	(1)	35.00	(1)	(1)
Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	65.50	69.00	(1)	37.50
Dauphin.....	(1)	(1)	75.50	94.50	27.50	(1)
Huntingdon.....	(1)	(1)	66.00	69.50	(1)	58.00
Juniata	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.00	(1)	58.00
Mifflin	(1)	(1)	96.00	96.00	33.00	47.00
Montour.....	(1)	(1)	74.00	91.50	(1)	(1)
Northumberland	(1)	(1)	102.00	98.00	29.50	30.00
Perry	120.00	(1)	79.50	79.50	(1)	(1)
Snyder	(1)	(1)	65.50	71.50	38.50	41.50
Union.....	(1)	(1)	85.50	90.00	(1)	(1)
Other counties	156.00	(2)	77.50	(2)	24.50	(2)
Central, Total.....	153.00	(2)	82.00	(2)	27.00	(2)

Continued on next page.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020-2021 (Continued)

County and District	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2020	2021
	2020	2021	2020	2021		
<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	
Carbon	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	46.00	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	108.00	(¹)	(¹)
Luzerne.....	(¹)	(¹)	53.00	38.50	(¹)	(¹)
Monroe.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	(¹)	(¹)	74.00	81.50	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	(¹)	(¹)	65.00	74.00	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	98.00	(²)	81.50	(²)	22.00	(²)
East Central, Total	98.00	(²)	73.50	(²)	22.00	(²)
Allegheny	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	27.00	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette	(¹)	(¹)	26.50	27.00	(¹)	(¹)
Greene	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.70	24.00
Somerset.....	(¹)	(¹)	38.00	43.00	(¹)	35.00
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	30.50	19.50	8.80	20.00
Westmoreland.....	(¹)	(¹)	36.00	45.50	14.50	32.50
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	25.50	(²)	11.00	(²)
Southwestern, Total.....	(²)	(²)	34.50	(²)	11.00	(²)
Adams.....	(¹)	(¹)	76.00	75.00	27.00	(¹)
Bedford.....	(¹)	(¹)	57.50	63.00	(¹)	37.50
Cumberland	(¹)	(¹)	112.00	110.00	40.50	(¹)
Franklin	(¹)	(¹)	133.00	139.00	38.50	54.50
Fulton	(¹)	(¹)	52.50	66.50	(¹)	38.00
York.....	(¹)	(¹)	143.00	158.00	56.00	82.50
Other counties.....	185.00	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.50	(²)
South Central, Total.....	185.00	(²)	110.00	(²)	36.00	(²)
Berks.....	(¹)	(¹)	104.00	140.00	(¹)	(¹)
Bucks	183.00	(¹)	53.00	36.50	(¹)	(¹)
Chester.....	(¹)	213.00	188.00	163.00	31.00	57.00
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster	(¹)	(¹)	231.00	223.00	(¹)	(¹)
Lebanon	(¹)	(¹)	184.00	211.00	53.00	68.00
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	60.50	62.00	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	221.00	(²)	(²)	(²)	52.50	(²)
Southeastern, Total.....	215.00	(²)	170.00	(²)	43.50	(²)
Other districts.....	139.00	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Total	165.00	162.00	91.00	93.00	21.00	40.00

- Represents zero.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.



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