

2020-2021
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
ANNUAL BULLETIN
PENNSYLVANIA





**COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**



Dear Friends of Pennsylvania Agriculture,

Agriculture is driven by progress, and the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin is a reliable collection of data that captures our progress while identifying new opportunities for growth.

Our partner at USDA's National Agricultural Statistical Service have worked diligently to capture the story of Pennsylvania agriculture through data, which is vital information that drives our industry forward.

Quantifying agriculture ensures farmers have a seat at the table, as statistical information drives decision-making at all levels of government. It is an indispensable tool that assists in both developing and administering programs that oversee and promote farm vitality, consumer protection, conservation, trade and economic development.

The Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin is a critical asset for telling the story of Pennsylvania agriculture. There is strength in agricultural diversity and the diversity of the people who make up this great industry. The Annual Bulletin allows us to quantify the people and faces we meet every day, creating human stories through data. It also provides us with an opportunity to analyze our numbers and ask ourselves how can continue to grow. It is a chance to both forecast and reflect.

From deciding what to plant and when to sell, to formulating policy and informed decisions, the Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin data influences what we do every day. I hope you use this bulletin as a tool to make decisions that benefit your operations and agribusinesses; it is a valuable resource that will strengthen Pennsylvania agriculture for many years to come.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Russell C. Redding".

Russell C. Redding
Pennsylvania Secretary of Agriculture



United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
Northeastern Regional Field Office



Dear Friends,

Here at USDA'S National Agricultural Statistics Service our steadfast mission is to provide timely, accurate, and useful statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. Our Nation relies on the flow of objective, credible statistics to support the decisions of governments, businesses, households, and other organizations. We are pleased to provide you with the latest edition of the *Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Annual Bulletin*.

This report documents the current status of Pennsylvania agriculture and includes history to show changes and trends occurring. Information included provides concrete facts and figures for anyone interested in following the progress of farming and related industries in Pennsylvania.

Federal, state, and local policymakers use these facts and figures. At the federal level, USDA agencies use NASS data to evaluate and administer various farm programs, particularly Agriculture Risk Coverage (ARC) and other insurance, disaster, commodity, conservation, credit, and loan programs. Agribusinesses use NASS data to develop marketing strategies and plans for an orderly flow of goods and services among producing, processing, marketing, transportation, storage, and related sectors. State departments of agriculture universally use NASS data on behalf of farmers and ranchers to market agricultural products, create "buy local" programs, and interest international markets in local products. When policymakers use NASS data in their work, they have the facts and statistics they need to make well-informed policy decisions and to create budgets that will serve and benefit their agriculture constituents.

Publication and dissemination of these and other agricultural statistics is only possible with the support of the entire agricultural industry. My sincere appreciation is extended to all the farm families and businesses who, so willingly, gave their time and records so the estimates in this report could be prepared. Without participation from local producers like you, NASS surveys cannot accurately reflect the health and well-being of the agriculture in Pennsylvania.

I also want to take this opportunity to assure our data reporters that the confidentiality of the information you provide is protected by Federal Law, Title 7, U.S. Code. Individual reports are only used to produce the statistical estimates you find on the following pages. This law protects individual information from being disclosed to any other person, business or organization – public or private.

Please visit our website at www.nass.usda.gov to view reports and to learn more about our programs, including the Census. If you have any questions, concerns, or would like additional assistance, please do not hesitate to contact us by e-mail, telephone, or personal visit; your comments regarding our programs and publications are always welcomed.

I wish all the readers of this Annual Bulletin good fortune this year and for years to come.

Sincerely,

King J. Whetstone II
Northeastern Regional Director

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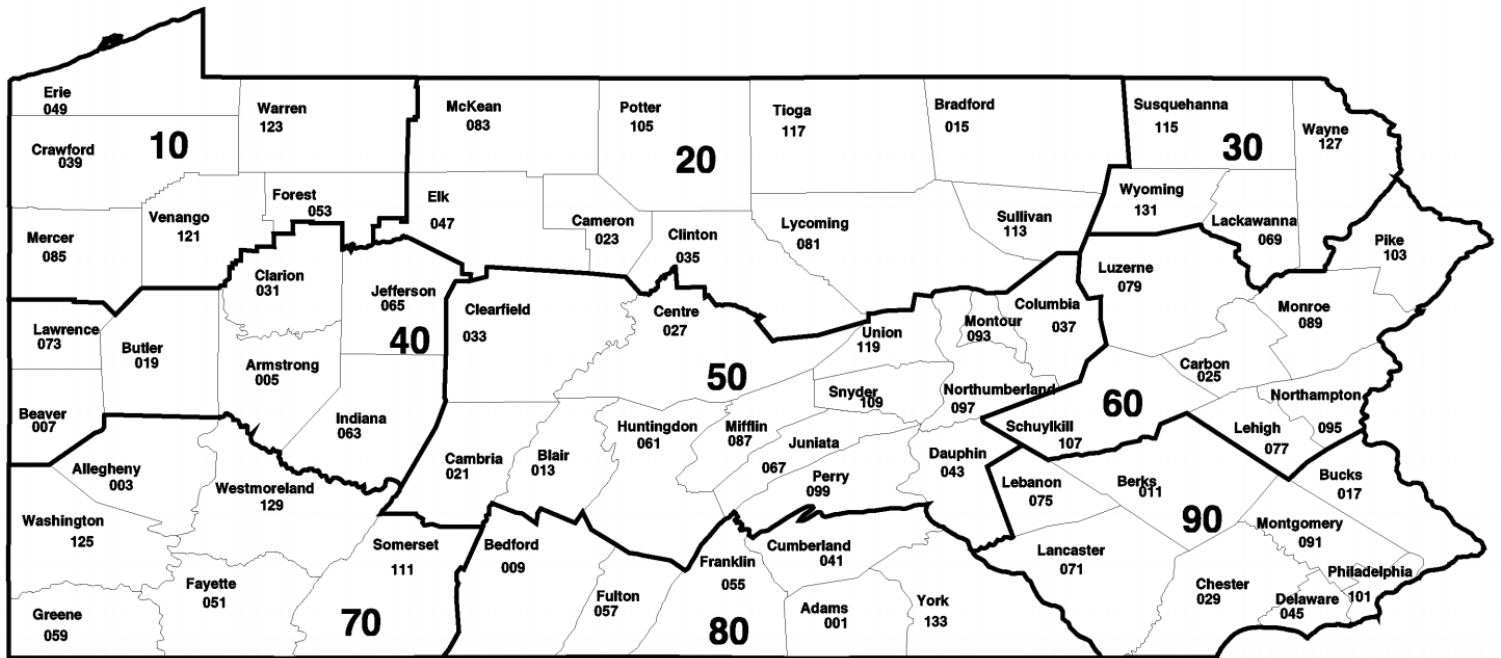
Number of Farms, Land in Farms, and Average Farm Size – Pennsylvania and United States: 2016-2020
(Places with annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.)

Year	Pennsylvania			United States		
	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size
	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
2016.....	54,300	7,300	134	2,055,340	902,680	439
2017.....	53,200	7,300	137	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018.....	53,000	7,300	138	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,023,400	897,400	444
2020.....	52,700	7,300	139	2,019,000	896,600	444

Number of Farms and Land in Farms, by Sales Class – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Economic Sales Class	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
Number of Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	25,500	25,000	25,000	24,900	24,900
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	17,200	16,700	16,700	16,700	16,700
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	5,300	5,100	5,100	5,000	5,000
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	3,250	3,250	3,150	3,100	3,100
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	1,650	1,700	1,700	1,650	1,650
\$1,000,000 and over.....	1,400	1,450	1,350	1,350	1,350
Total.....	54,300	53,200	53,000	52,700	52,700
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>
Land in Farms					
\$1,000 - \$9,999.....	1,400	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
\$10,000 - \$99,999.....	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
\$100,000 - \$249,999.....	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
\$250,000 - \$499,999.....	950	980	980	980	980
\$500,000 - \$999,999.....	720	750	750	750	750
\$1,000,000 and over.....	930	970	970	970	970
Total.....	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,300

Pennsylvania State – Counties by District



NORTHWESTERN: Crawford, Erie, Forest, Mercer, Venango, Warren

NORTH CENTRAL: Bradford, Cameron, Clinton, Elk, Lycoming, McKean, Potter, Sullivan, Tioga

NORTHEASTERN: Lackawanna, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming

WEST CENTRAL: Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Clarion, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence

CENTRAL: Blair, Cambria, Centre, Clearfield, Columbia, Dauphin, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, Snyder, Union

EAST CENTRAL: Carbon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Monroe, Northampton, Pike, Schuylkill

SOUTHWESTERN: Allegheny, Fayette, Greene, Somerset, Washington, Westmoreland

SOUTH CENTRAL: Adams, Bedford, Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, York

SOUTHEASTERN: Berks, Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Lancaster, Lebanon, Montgomery, Philadelphia

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, Average Size, and Land Area, by County – Pennsylvania: 2017
(Data taken from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.)

County	Number of farms	Land in farms	Average farm size	Total land area (approximate)
	<i>number</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>
Adams	1,146	166,227	145	331,960
Allegheny	389	28,970	74	467,249
Armstrong	668	126,655	190	418,033
Beaver	613	53,832	88	278,216
Bedford	1,159	222,224	192	647,870
Berks	1,809	224,722	124	548,088
Blair	496	78,923	159	336,512
Bradford	1,449	303,601	210	734,335
Bucks	824	77,255	94	386,821
Butler	955	133,954	140	504,701
Cambria	557	79,341	142	440,541
Cameron	37	5,278	143	253,587
Carbon	200	19,498	97	244,134
Centre	1,023	149,858	146	710,312
Chester	1,646	150,514	91	480,335
Clarion	594	100,344	169	384,534
Clearfield	497	60,957	123	732,597
Clinton	267	40,057	150	568,310
Columbia	779	106,748	137	309,188
Crawford	1,091	194,447	178	647,873
Cumberland	1,260	169,654	135	349,119
Dauphin	692	81,252	117	336,037
Delaware	61	2,385	39	117,644
Elk	232	22,982	99	529,511
Erie	1,162	153,403	132	511,413
Fayette	834	112,285	135	505,817
Forest	36	4,170	116	273,453
Franklin	1,581	269,530	170	494,223
Fulton	545	100,465	184	280,033
Greene	722	114,089	158	368,607
Huntingdon	714	120,157	168	559,777
Indiana	951	148,288	156	529,302
Jefferson	468	80,411	172	417,555
Juniata	670	85,640	128	250,464
Lackawanna	263	36,556	139	293,615
Lancaster	5,108	393,949	77	604,074
Lawrence	587	82,125	140	229,226
Lebanon	1,149	107,577	94	231,572
Lehigh	381	74,511	196	220,915
Luzerne	451	49,087	109	569,820
Lycoming	1,043	186,130	178	786,314
McKean	259	43,084	166	626,685
Mercer	1,168	156,397	134	430,452
Mifflin	711	80,970	114	263,069
Monroe	233	27,607	118	389,286
Montgomery	565	30,896	55	309,085
Montour	356	38,635	109	83,355
Northampton	459	59,195	129	236,560
Northumberland	728	124,136	171	293,121
Perry	759	114,746	151	352,927
Philadelphia	43	284	7	85,874
Pike	53	24,700	466	348,775
Potter	447	97,780	219	692,047
Schuylkill	685	96,886	141	498,324
Snyder	864	98,978	115	210,421
Somerset	1,152	219,046	190	687,595
Sullivan	190	43,424	229	287,962
Susquehanna	909	154,409	170	527,039
Tioga	1,056	212,797	202	725,617
Union	574	65,719	114	202,212
Venango	409	53,338	130	431,542
Warren	452	68,153	151	565,850
Washington	1,760	190,447	108	548,473
Wayne	640	100,696	157	464,372
Westmoreland	1,099	144,278	131	657,639
Wyoming	410	61,303	150	254,275
York	2,067	252,713	122	578,692
Pennsylvania	53,157	7,278,668	137	28,634,936

Number of Farms, by County and Species – Pennsylvania: 2017
 (Data taken from the 2017 Census of Agriculture.)

County	Dairy <i>number</i>	Cattle <i>number</i>	Hogs <i>number</i>	Sheep <i>number</i>	Goats <i>number</i>	Poultry <i>number</i>
Adams.....	45	370	48	90	88	232
Allegheny.....	4	99	23	46	38	120
Armstrong.....	37	308	30	45	28	165
Beaver.....	29	230	19	60	51	110
Bedford.....	177	687	45	77	113	212
Berks.....	298	788	93	149	108	366
Blair.....	107	257	32	33	45	106
Bradford.....	201	733	92	82	92	242
Bucks.....	37	144	37	118	69	211
Butler.....	37	382	40	49	74	177
Cambria.....	17	214	20	14	32	116
Cameron.....	-	18	7	-	-	10
Carbon.....	8	47	7	13	8	41
Centre.....	160	495	64	77	73	201
Chester.....	333	546	56	95	116	365
Clarion.....	36	282	39	12	32	89
Clearfield.....	30	186	17	35	31	85
Clinton.....	53	132	23	17	23	75
Columbia.....	36	202	34	33	42	133
Crawford.....	166	537	88	106	72	208
Cumberland.....	240	611	47	82	82	294
Dauphin.....	70	232	24	42	61	143
Delaware.....	-	2	1	4	7	4
Elk.....	10	96	9	11	15	57
Erie.....	83	431	49	61	41	166
Fayette.....	31	423	44	73	98	162
Forest.....	1	14	6	5	3	7
Franklin.....	427	907	81	119	116	333
Fulton.....	37	254	34	27	48	89
Greene.....	12	396	15	53	63	84
Huntingdon.....	66	363	32	50	69	129
Indiana.....	93	399	48	58	74	193
Jefferson.....	32	221	19	14	24	59
Juniata.....	116	296	61	48	48	174
Lackawanna.....	25	97	12	10	15	46
Lancaster.....	1,613	2,623	316	428	306	1,385
Lawrence.....	59	293	48	48	48	96
Lebanon.....	263	527	82	102	87	291
Lehigh.....	22	80	12	42	32	72
Luzerne.....	14	99	13	15	21	71
Lycoming.....	62	390	35	39	43	153
McKean.....	10	96	21	6	10	47
Mercer.....	115	528	69	65	69	225
Mifflin.....	203	418	58	103	75	168
Monroe.....	1	30	6	3	15	33
Montgomery.....	15	127	29	46	68	145
Montour.....	44	130	19	21	37	59
Northampton.....	22	113	23	44	48	85
Northumberland.....	81	277	26	56	38	134
Perry.....	115	330	60	40	52	167
Philadelphia.....	-	2	4	2	-	10
Pike.....	-	8	1	8	7	18
Potter.....	61	162	24	10	27	83
Schuylkill.....	44	208	37	28	28	131
Snyder.....	115	410	75	99	75	263
Somerset.....	241	617	85	84	98	235
Sullivan.....	23	65	2	3	11	43
Susquehanna.....	95	400	39	73	25	134
Tioga.....	144	514	40	28	29	143
Union.....	128	274	37	32	32	180
Venango.....	18	174	16	26	41	61
Warren.....	54	209	30	25	37	102
Washington.....	23	733	69	163	131	297
Wayne.....	75	308	31	38	33	144
Westmoreland.....	56	478	72	77	93	203
Wyoming.....	32	138	18	11	13	64
York.....	112	569	84	176	221	372
Pennsylvania.....	6,914	22,729	2,777	3,749	3,749	10,818

- Represents zero.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	55	38	75.0	2,850	2.85	8,123
2017.....	60	45	70.0	3,150	3.10	9,765
2018.....	45	33	63.0	2,079	2.90	6,029
2019.....	35	25	70.0	1,750	3.90	6,825
2020.....	45	30	76.0	2,280	3.60	8,094

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Corn for Grain Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted ¹	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel/2	Value of production ³
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	1,400	950	129.0	122,550	4.04	495,102
2017.....	1,350	920	161.0	148,120	3.87	573,224
2018.....	1,300	890	140.0	124,600	4.22	525,812
2019.....	1,450	1,060	153.0	162,180	4.13	669,803
2020.....	1,500	1,000	138.0	138,000	5.05	696,900

¹ Area planted includes corn planted for both grain and silage.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Oats Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	85	50	67.0	3,350	2.76	9,246
2017.....	70	40	58.0	2,320	3.57	8,282
2018.....	65	35	46.0	1,610	4.02	6,472
2019.....	85	50	53.0	2,650	4.18	11,077
2020.....	86	55	50.0	2,750	4.04	10,863

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	600	595	44.0	26,180	9.54	249,757
2017.....	610	605	48.0	29,040	9.34	271,234
2018.....	640	630	44.5	28,035	8.42	236,055
2019.....	620	610	49.0	29,890	8.50	254,065
2020.....	640	630	46.0	28,980	11.30	289,800

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per bushel ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	190	150	68.0	10,200	4.64	47,328
2017	210	150	72.0	10,800	5.21	56,268
2018	195	145	65.0	9,425	5.30	49,953
2019	180	140	73.0	10,220	5.60	57,232
2020	235	190	71.0	13,490	5.87	74,870

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	350	3.00	1,050	183.00	192,150
2017	430	3.10	1,333	177.00	235,941
2018	300	2.90	870	197.00	171,390
2019	290	3.00	870	226.00	196,620
2020	395	3.00	1,185	247.00	285,585

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	950	2.15	2,043	176.00	359,568
2017	990	2.40	2,376	160.00	380,160
2018	890	2.10	1,869	177.00	330,813
2019	920	2.30	2,116	176.00	372,416
2020	960	2.20	2,112	174.00	354,816

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per ton ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	1,300	2.38	3,093	178.00	551,718
2017	1,420	2.61	3,709	164.00	616,101
2018	1,190	2.30	2,739	182.00	502,203
2019	1,210	2.47	2,986	184.00	569,036
2020	1,355	2.43	3,297	189.00	640,401

¹ Marketing year average price. All hay price is based on weighted sales, not production.

² Based on final State marketing year average price for years prior to 2020; for 2020, based on preliminary State marketing year average.

Alfalfa Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	540	3.71	2,002
2017.....	645	3.59	2,316
2018.....	465	3.65	1,698
2019.....	380	4.37	1,661
2020.....	535	3.48	1,860

¹ All alfalfa forage production is the sum of alfalfa harvested as dry hay and alfalfa haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis.

All Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	1,640	2.78	4,556
2017.....	1,795	2.92	5,242
2018.....	1,465	2.77	4,065
2019.....	1,430	2.98	4,265
2020.....	1,625	2.73	4,439

¹ All hay forage production is the sum of the following dry equivalents: alfalfa hay harvested as dry hay, all other hay harvested as dry hay, alfalfa haylage and greenchop, all other haylage and greenchop; after converting alfalfa and all other haylage and greenchop to a dry equivalent basis.

Alfalfa Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	275	7.00	1,925
2017.....	265	7.50	1,988
2018.....	250	6.70	1,675
2019.....	200	8.00	1,600
2020.....	195	7.00	1,365

¹ Includes only alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures that were harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Alfalfa harvested as dry hay is not included.

All Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production ¹
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
2016.....	470	6.30	2,959
2017.....	475	6.53	3,101
2018.....	410	6.54	2,683
2019.....	390	6.64	2,588
2020.....	370	6.24	2,310

¹ Includes all types of forage harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Forage harvested as dry hay and corn and sorghum silage/greenchop are not included.

PA Seedleaf Type 41 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	1,600	2,400	3,840	2.470	9,485
2017	1,800	2,400	4,320	2.360	10,195
2018	2,400	2,300	5,520	2.140	11,813
2019	2,200	2,500	5,500	3.370	18,535
2020	2,300	2,400	5,520	2.980	15,070

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Southern MD Type 32 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	1,800	2,300	4,140	1.860	7,700
2017	1,800	2,400	4,320	1.800	7,776
2018	1,400	2,200	3,080	1.800	5,544
2019	1,000	2,300	2,300	1.890	4,347
2020	400	2,300	920	1.960	1,711

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Burley Type 31 Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	4,800	2,600	12,480	1.980	24,710
2017	4,500	2,300	10,350	2.010	20,804
2018	4,000	2,200	8,800	2.050	18,040
2019	2,500	2,600	6,500	2.100	13,650
2020	2,800	2,500	7,000	2.060	14,630

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

**All Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020
(PA Seedleaf Type 41, Southern MD Type 32, and Burley Type 31)**

Year	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	8,200	2,495	20,460	2.048	41,895
2017	8,100	2,344	18,990	2.042	38,775
2018	7,800	2,231	17,400	2.034	35,397
2019	5,700	2,509	14,300	2.555	36,532
2020	5,500	2,444	13,440	2.431	31,411

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Value of production based on final State marketing year average price.

Grain and Hay Stocks by Positions, Quarterly – Pennsylvania: 2018-2020

Crop and Quarter	2018			2019			2020		
	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks	Farm stocks	Off-farm stocks ¹	Total stocks
	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Corn									
March 1.....	66,000	13,178	79,178	56,000	11,249	67,249	63,000	10,668	73,668
June 1.....	33,000	8,747	41,747	35,000	6,174	41,174	46,000	7,487	53,487
September 1.....	17,000	6,454	23,454	11,000	4,278	15,278	35,000	5,071	40,071
December 1.....	91,000	11,993	102,993	100,000	13,840	113,840	105,000	14,473	119,473
Oats									
March 1.....	1,250	271	1,521	880	195	1,075	1,150	202	1,352
June 1.....	610	223	833	500	158	658	400	123	523
September 1.....	1,300	297	1,597	1,900	390	2,290	2,200	374	2,574
December 1.....	1,000	175	1,175	1,250	267	1,517	1,400	588	1,988
All Wheat									
March 1.....	(D)	8,576	(D)	(D)	6,234	(D)	(D)	7,070	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	5,276	(D)	(D)	6,309	(D)	(D)	6,077	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	7,431	(D)	(D)	10,496	(D)	(D)	10,996	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	6,884	(D)	(D)	7,312	(D)	(D)	7,827	(D)
Barley									
March 1.....	(D)	303	(D)	(D)	273	(D)	(D)	308	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	175	(D)	(D)	104	(D)	(D)	145	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	560	(D)	(D)	582	(D)	(D)	752	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	418	(D)	(D)	539	(D)	(D)	892	(D)
Soybeans									
March 1.....	(D)	6,331	(D)	(D)	6,097	(D)	(D)	3,633	(D)
June 1.....	(D)	5,150	(D)	(D)	4,416	(D)	(D)	2,366	(D)
September 1.....	(D)	2,640	(D)	(D)	3,233	(D)	(D)	1,825	(D)
December 1.....	(D)	6,661	(D)	(D)	7,232	(D)	(D)	6,566	(D)
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
All Dry Hay									
May 1.....	440	(NA)	440	290	(NA)	290	350	(NA)	350
December 1.....	1,813	(NA)	1,813	1,650	(NA)	1,650	1,410	(NA)	1,410

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Vegetables Harvested for Sale – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Crop	2017						2012	
	Total harvested		Harvested for processing		Harvested for fresh market		Total harvested	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE¹	4,218	48,063	444	11,495	4,062	36,569	3,968	49,397
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	955	410	85	29	913	380	619	279
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	1,765	3,743	142	149	1,736	3,594	1,753	3,806
5.0 to 14.9 acres.....	864	7,270	67	221	854	7,049	1,008	7,980
15.0 to 24.9 acres.....	268	5,079	36	356	254	4,723	235	4,410
25.0 to 49.9 acres.....	189	6,548	38	807	171	5,740	178	5,855
50.0 to 99.9 acres.....	95	6,071	32	1,679	78	4,392	81	5,443
100.0 to 249.9 acres.....	57	8,080	30	3,460	39	4,620	69	11,046
250.0 to 499.9 acres.....	19	6,265	11	2,454	13	3,811	19	6,458
500.0 to 749.9 acres.....	3	1,746	1	(D)	2	(D)	4	(D)
750.0 to 999.9 acres.....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)
1,000.0 acres or more.....	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	-	-

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes potatoes, sweet potatoes, and ginseng.

Bell Peppers Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	1,000	900	165.0	148.5	-	148.5	47.60	7,063
2017.....	1,100	1,000	230.0	230.0	16.1	213.9	63.20	13,522
2018.....	1,200	900	170.0	153.0	1.2	151.8	55.50	8,422
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Cantaloupe Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	1,000	1,000	135.0	135.0	-	135.0	27.00	3,645
2017.....	1,000	950	145.0	137.8	2.8	135.0	32.90	4,442
2018.....	1,000	900	120.0	108.0	1.1	106.9	38.80	4,148
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Pumpkins Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	7,400	7,000	170.0	1,190.0	-	1,190.0	20.30	24,158
2017.....	7,300	6,900	165.0	1,138.5	28.5	1,110.0	17.60	19,503
2018.....	7,300	5,700	115.0	655.5	34.7	620.8	22.30	13,852
2019.....	7,200	6,300	105.0	661.5	14.6	646.9	25.90	16,777
2020.....	7,300	7,000	105.0	735.0	25.0	710.0	31.70	22,513

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Snap Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	10,000	9,400	57.0	535.8	-	535.8	16.90	9,075
2017.....	7,500	7,200	67.0	482.4	-	482.4	21.20	10,220
2018.....	8,000	7,400	59.0	436.6	1.3	435.3	18.50	8,057
2019.....	7,500	7,200	68.0	489.6	0.5	489.1	17.60	8,612
2020.....	8,100	7,900	57.0	450.3	0.5	449.8	18.10	8,140

- Represents zero.

¹ Marketing year average price.

Sweet Corn Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year ²	Area planted	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Total production	Harvested not sold	Utilized production	Price per cwt ¹	Value of utilized production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	11,600	10,800	65.0	702.0	-	702.0	35.90	25,182
2017.....	12,400	11,600	64.0	742.4	5.2	737.2	38.60	28,488
2018.....	13,000	10,600	57.0	604.2	13.3	590.9	41.90	24,745
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

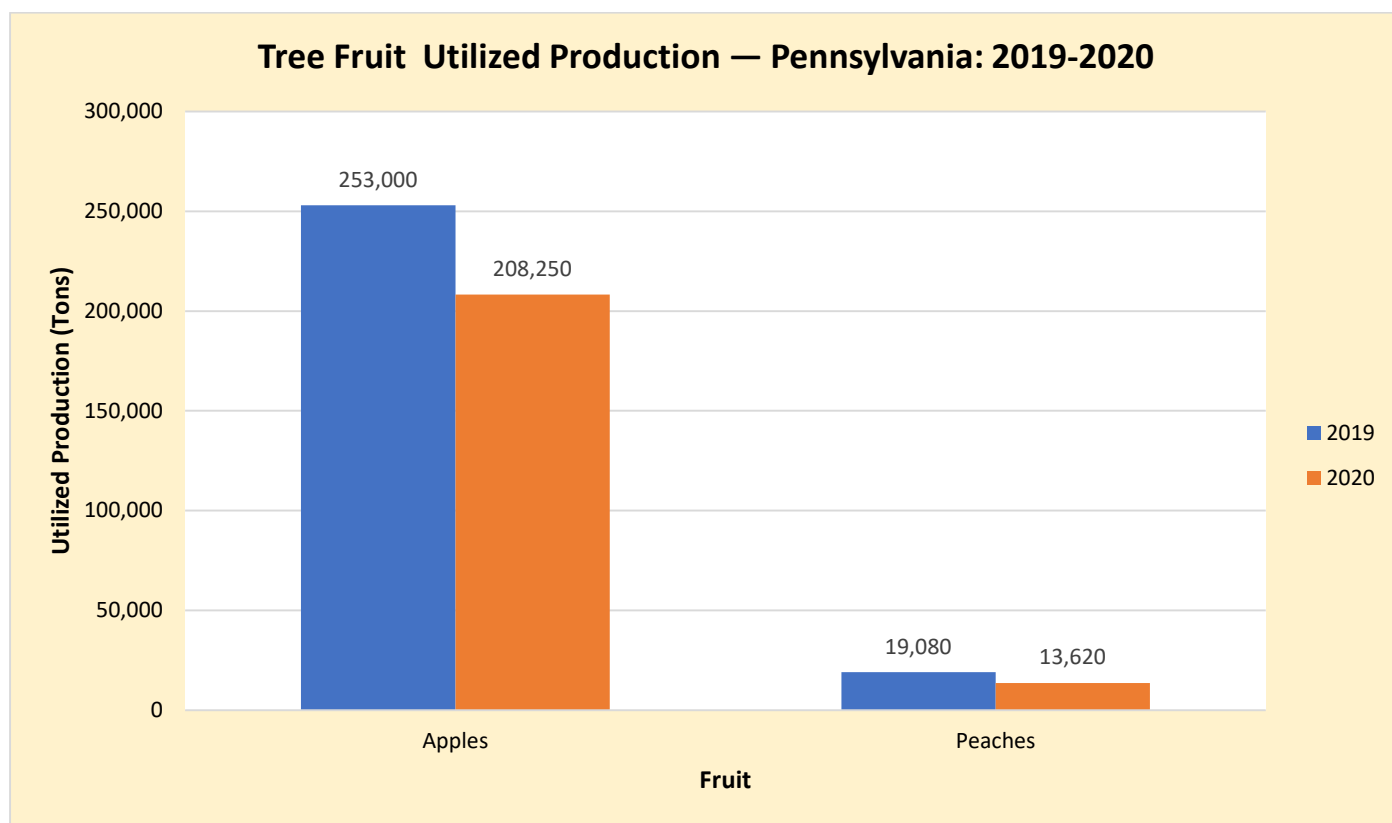
² Estimates discontinued in 2019.

Fruit and Nuts – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Commodity and Year	Total		Bearing age acres		Nonbearing age acres	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
Noncitrus, All						
2012	2,214	41,053	1,848	36,610	1,125	4,443
2017	2,343	43,082	1,956	37,769	1,124	5,314

Land in Berries – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Year	Total		Irrigated	
	Farms	Acres	Farms	Acres
2012	1,940	2,671	607	865
2017	1,802	2,334	573	864



Apple Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per pound ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	20,000	23,400	467.0	464.0	0.192	89,203
2017.....	20,000	26,400	528.0	526.0	0.223	117,287
2018.....	19,500	25,000	488.0	484.1	0.222	107,637
2019.....	19,500	26,000	507.0	506.0	0.210	106,299
2020.....	19,500	21,400	417.0	416.5	0.219	91,078

¹ Yield is based on total production, which includes unharvested production and fruit harvested but not sold due to market conditions.

² Marketing year average price.

Apple Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per pound ¹	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	178.0	0.348	61,944	286.0	191.00	27,259
2017.....	236.0	0.360	84,960	290.0	223.00	32,327
2018.....	233.8	0.356	83,233	250.3	195.00	24,404
2019.....	236.3	0.334	78,924	269.7	203.00	27,375
2020.....	192.2	0.363	69,769	224.3	190.00	21,309

¹ Marketing year average price.

Apples Processed Production and Price, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year ²	Processed			
	Canned		Juice and Cider	
	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Quantity	Price per ton ¹
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2016.....	177.0	186	66.0	187
2017.....	220.0	216	38.0	218
2018.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Peach Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per ton ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	4,000	4.00	16,000	15,800	1,210.00	19,118
2017.....	4,000	5.35	21,400	21,000	1,180.00	24,732
2018.....	3,700	4.70	17,400	16,970	1,220.00	20,670
2019.....	3,800	5.20	19,750	19,080	1,280.00	24,368
2020.....	3,700	3.70	13,700	13,620	1,470.00	20,082

¹ Yield is based on total production.

² Marketing year average price.

Grape Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year ³	Bearing acreage	Yield per acre ¹	Production		Price per ton ²	Value of utilized production
			Total	Utilized		
	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	13,000	6.60	85,800	83,800	324	27,151
2017	13,000	7.05	91,700	91,300	281	25,610
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Yield is based on total production.

² Marketing year average price.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Grape Production, Price, and Value, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year ²	Fresh			Processed		
	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Value of production	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Value of production
	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	1,000	1,200	1,200	82,800	313	25,951
2017	500	1,300	650	90,800	275	24,960
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Grape Processed Production and Price, by Utilization – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year ²	Processed			
	Wine		Sweet Juice and Other	
	Quantity	Price per ton ¹	Quantity	Price per ton ¹
	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>dollars</i>
2016	16,600	674	66,200	223
2017	13,500	572	77,300	223
2018	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year average price.

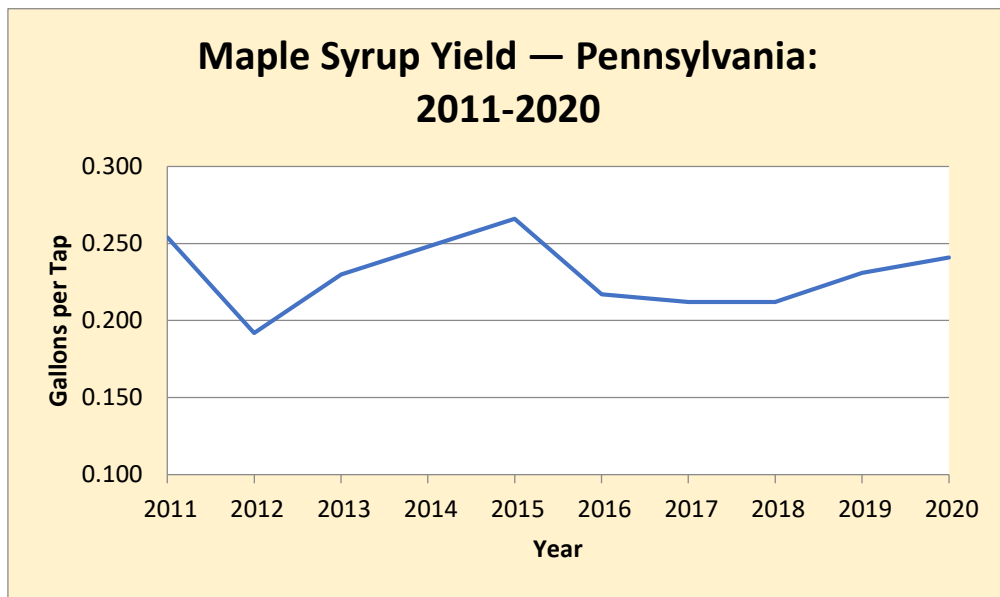
² Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, Price, and Production – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Number of Taps	Yield per Tap	Production	Average Price per Gallon	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 taps</i>	<i>gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	750	0.217	163	31.40	5,118
2017.....	780	0.212	165	34.30	5,660
2018.....	670	0.212	142	39.00	5,538
2019.....	680	0.231	157	35.00	5,495
2020.....	740	0.241	178	38.40	6,835

Maple Syrup Percent of Sales by Type – Selected States: 2019-2020

State	Retail		Wholesale		Bulk	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>
Maine	4	3	2	6	94	91
Michigan	31	40	22	17	47	43
New Hampshire	37	35	29	48	34	17
New York	19	19	13	12	68	69
Pennsylvania	32	45	12	8	56	47
Vermont	9	9	4	3	87	88
Wisconsin	20	17	7	6	73	77



Maple Syrup Price by Type of Sales and Size of Container – Selected States: 2019-2020

Type and State	Gallon		1/2 Gallon		Quart		Pint		1/2 Pint	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Retail										
Maine	50.40	53.00	30.50	31.20	17.50	19.20	10.50	10.20	6.60	6.70
Michigan	48.40	48.50	26.60	28.30	14.60	16.30	11.60	10.80	8.50	10.00
New Hampshire	52.00	58.00	31.70	31.70	18.80	18.60	11.30	10.70	6.40	(D)
New York	47.30	48.10	27.20	27.60	15.90	16.60	9.60	10.60	6.80	7.10
Pennsylvania	45.50	43.60	25.00	25.50	15.00	15.70	8.85	9.60	5.85	5.60
Vermont	44.50	45.50	26.70	25.10	17.90	15.60	10.60	9.30	7.00	6.10
Wisconsin	42.80	41.30	27.00	22.30	14.00	11.90	8.00	7.40	5.80	(D)
Wholesale										
Maine	47.50	46.20	24.90	(D)	13.90	13.70	7.40	7.80	4.65	4.80
Michigan	37.90	42.60	20.10	22.80	12.20	11.90	8.80	7.80	6.60	6.60
New Hampshire	42.90	45.50	27.10	(D)	14.80	12.70	8.30	6.90	4.85	4.10
New York	42.40	40.60	21.90	23.30	12.60	13.80	7.30	9.40	4.30	5.70
Pennsylvania	39.10	40.50	21.90	18.80	12.60	11.20	7.25	6.20	4.65	3.40
Vermont	39.90	40.20	23.30	22.80	14.00	12.70	7.20	6.30	4.50	3.80
Wisconsin	42.60	37.20	22.60	22.90	13.30	12.10	7.20	6.50	4.50	5.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Maple Syrup Bulk Price – Selected States: 2019-2020

State	Bulk, All Grades			
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per pound</i>	<i>dollars per gallon</i>	<i>dollars per gallon</i>
Maine	2.36	2.26	26.00	24.90
Michigan	2.40	2.00	26.70	21.70
New Hampshire	2.05	2.05	22.80	22.60
New York	2.20	2.10	23.70	23.50
Pennsylvania	2.11	2.21	23.20	24.40
Vermont	2.20	2.15	24.20	23.80
Wisconsin	2.20	2.10	23.80	23.20

Agaricus Mushrooms Sales by Type and Percent of Total, July 1 - June 30 – Pennsylvania and United States: 2016-2021

Year	Pennsylvania					United States				
	Fresh Market		Processing		Total Production	Fresh Market		Processing		Total Production
	Volume of sales	Percent	Volume of sales	Percent		Volume of sales	Percent	Volume of sales	Percent	
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>		<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016-17.....	503,997	88	69,271	12	573,268	811,621	90	94,972	10	906,593
2017-18.....	500,136	90	56,501	10	556,637	762,514	92	64,499	8	827,013
2018-19.....	497,743	90	56,350	10	554,093	748,121	92	64,348	8	812,469
2019-20.....	477,025	91	49,311	9	526,336	740,794	93	55,568	7	796,362
2020-21.....	414,436	87	60,764	13	475,200	670,740	91	66,673	9	737,413

Agaricus Mushrooms Area, Sales, Price, and Value, July 1 - June 30 – Pennsylvania and Other States: 2019-2021

State and Year	Area in Production		Volume of Sales	Price per Pound ¹	Value of Sales
	Growing Area	Total Fillings			
	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 sq. ft.</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2019-20					
Pennsylvania.....	14,830	76,581	526,336	1.04	548,077
Other States	7,056	58,503	270,026	1.99	537,773
United States.....	21,886	135,084	796,362	1.36	1,085,850
2020-21					
Pennsylvania.....	16,304	73,266	475,200	1.01	481,484
Other States	6,949	57,696	262,213	1.97	516,252
United States.....	23,253	130,962	737,413	1.35	997,736

¹ Prices for mushrooms are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale, commonly referred to as the average price as sold.

Milk Cows and Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²	Year and month	Milk cows ¹	Milk per cow ²	Milk production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>
2016				2019			
January.....	530	1,715	909	January.....	500	1,745	873
February.....	530	1,630	864	February.....	500	1,605	803
March.....	530	1,770	938	March.....	495	1,795	889
April.....	530	1,745	925	April.....	495	1,755	869
May.....	530	1,805	957	May.....	493	1,810	892
June.....	530	1,710	906	June.....	490	1,720	843
July.....	530	1,720	912	July.....	485	1,715	832
August.....	529	1,675	886	August.....	485	1,710	829
September....	527	1,630	859	September...	485	1,650	800
October.....	526	1,695	892	October.....	485	1,705	827
November....	525	1,640	861	November....	485	1,665	808
December.....	525	1,720	903	December....	483	1,745	843
Annual Total	529	20,439	10,812	Annual Total.....	490	20,629	10,108
2017				2020			
January.....	525	1,765	927	January.....	480	1,805	866
February.....	525	1,635	858	February.....	483	1,725	833
March.....	525	1,840	966	March.....	485	1,870	907
April.....	525	1,805	948	April.....	485	1,820	883
May.....	525	1,840	966	May.....	483	1,815	877
June.....	525	1,725	906	June.....	482	1,775	856
July.....	525	1,730	908	July.....	482	1,795	865
August.....	525	1,710	898	August.....	482	1,745	841
September....	525	1,640	861	September...	482	1,690	815
October.....	525	1,685	885	October.....	482	1,760	848
November....	525	1,645	864	November....	482	1,720	829
December.....	525	1,725	906	December....	478	1,790	856
Annual Total	525	20,749	10,893	Annual Total.....	482	21,320	10,276
2018							
January.....	525	1,760	924				
February.....	525	1,630	856				
March.....	524	1,830	959				
April.....	522	1,780	929				
May.....	522	1,830	955				
June.....	521	1,720	896				
July.....	520	1,730	900				
August.....	519	1,700	882				
September....	516	1,610	831				
October.....	514	1,660	853				
November....	509	1,610	819				
December.....	505	1,690	853				
Annual Total	519	20,534	10,657				

¹ Includes dry cows. Excludes heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk, Wholesale Prices Received by Farmers, by Month and Marketing Year Average – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Marketing Yr. Avg. ¹
	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>	<i>dollars per cwt.</i>
2016....	17.50	16.80	16.40	16.40	15.70	15.80	16.90	17.30	18.10	17.60	17.70	19.70	17.20
2017....	20.00	19.20	18.60	17.40	17.40	18.00	18.70	19.30	19.20	18.80	18.90	18.40	18.60
2018....	17.00	15.90	16.00	16.40	16.70	17.00	16.20	16.40	17.10	18.10	18.00	17.60	16.80
2019....	17.80	18.00	18.50	18.40	18.70	18.90	19.20	19.60	19.80	20.20	21.10	21.10	19.30
2020....	20.20	19.40	18.90	15.30	14.00	16.30	19.30	18.60	18.00	18.80	20.20	18.80	18.20

¹ Marketing year is from January 1 to December 31 of the year shown.

Milk Production, Disposition, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Production of milk and milkfat			Disposition of milk produced			Value of milk produced
	Total		Percent of fat, all milk	Fed to calves	Used for milk, cream, and butter	Sold	
	Milk	Milkfat					
	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	10,812	409.8	3.79	59	13	10,740	1,859,664
2017.....	10,893	417.2	3.83	61	14	10,818	2,026,098
2018.....	10,657	406.0	3.81	58	12	10,587	1,790,376
2019.....	10,108	390.2	3.86	65	12	10,031	1,950,844
2020.....	10,276	403.8	3.93	75	12	10,189	1,870,232

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2020

Month	Butter Production	Cheese Production		
		Italian	Swiss	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
January	8,701	23,023	803	40,541
February	8,071	21,424	737	31,016
March	9,458	21,611	663	37,346
April	8,737	22,190	380	35,625
May.....	8,120	23,194	300	34,962
June.....	7,560	20,944	534	35,276
July	7,983	20,204	658	35,387
August	7,588	21,870	668	37,506
September.....	6,580	22,692	614	38,929
October.....	8,170	19,830	579	36,317
November.....	8,062	20,181	573	34,552
December.....	8,392	24,025	731	38,417
Annual Total	97,422	261,188	7,240	435,874

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2020

Month	Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ¹	Ice Cream, Mix, Regular	Ice Cream, Mix, Lowfat ²
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
January.....	3,042	602	2,391	364
February.....	3,435	674	1,677	352
March.....	3,450	766	1,872	463
April.....	3,391	715	2,002	405
May.....	3,309	947	2,147	581
June.....	3,566	905	2,525	509
July.....	3,883	779	3,004	528
August.....	4,034	848	2,652	481
September.....	3,892	732	2,387	442
October.....	3,990	647	2,443	388
November.....	3,412	578	3,468	468
December.....	3,290	563	2,015	299
Annual Total	42,694	8,756	28,583	5,280

¹ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milkshake.

² Includes milkshake mix.

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Butter Production	Cheese Production		
		Italian	Swiss	Total
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016.....	95,604	248,408	8,462	403,618
2017.....	92,329	252,380	10,360	411,552
2018.....	86,062	265,723	8,972	433,748
2019.....	90,764	263,390	8,077	432,187
2020.....	97,422	261,188	7,240	435,874

Specified Manufactured Dairy Products Production – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Ice Cream, Regular, Hard	Ice Cream, Lowfat, Total ¹	Ice Cream, Mix, Regular	Ice Cream, Mix, Lowfat ²
	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
2016.....	40,787	5,445	27,712	4,621
2017.....	41,064	6,935	23,032	3,870
2018.....	37,583	8,644	21,100	4,382
2019.....	40,844	8,633	22,080	5,211
2020.....	42,694	8,756	28,583	5,280

¹ Includes hard, soft-serve, and freezer-made milkshake.

² Includes milkshake mix.

Cattle and Calves Number on Farms, January 1, Inventory Value and Value per Head – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Cows and Heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Bulls	Steers	Calves	Cattle and calves on feed	All Cattle and Calves		
	Kept for milk	Kept for beef	For milk replacement	For beef replacement	Other heifers	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and over	500 lbs. and less		Number	Value per head	Total value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2017.....	525.0	185.0	315.0	65.0	60.0	25.0	160.0	285.0	95.0	1,620.0	1,080	1,749,600
2018.....	525.0	215.0	310.0	60.0	60.0	25.0	130.0	295.0	85.0	1,620.0	1,060	1,717,200
2019.....	505.0	225.0	290.0	65.0	55.0	25.0	135.0	300.0	100.0	1,600.0	910	1,456,000
2020.....	480.0	220.0	275.0	60.0	55.0	20.0	135.0	275.0	100.0	1,520.0	920	1,398,400
2021.....	475.0	215.0	220.0	63.0	52.0	20.0	135.0	250.0	80.0	1,430.0	970	1,387,100

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016.....	1,600.0	560.0	55.0	323.0	202.2	7.8	28.0	34.0	1,620.0
2017.....	1,620.0	600.0	70.0	390.0	212.0	4.0	28.0	36.0	1,620.0
2018.....	1,620.0	610.0	46.0	376.0	218.1	6.9	30.0	45.0	1,600.0
2019.....	1,600.0	570.0	50.0	414.0	210.7	7.3	29.0	39.0	1,520.0
2020.....	1,520.0	530.0	45.0	410.6	191.8	5.6	26.0	31.0	1,430.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

All Cattle and Calves Production and Income – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	480,585	464,845	560,868	545,121	27,090	572,211
2017.....	493,824	548,145	568,589	626,556	17,024	643,580
2018.....	473,179	531,876	526,764	587,337	18,523	605,860
2019.....	505,867	579,140	543,327	620,895	20,306	641,201
2020.....	472,701	568,550	488,634	586,291	15,754	602,045

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Cattle			Calves		
	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016	1,003.8	1,222	1,223,245	93.5	433	40,501
2017	1,013.2	1,223	1,235,500	98.2	428	42,002
2018	1,075.9	1,217	1,305,134	98.8	421	41,613
2019	1,124.4	1,211	1,357,158	108.9	424	46,209
2020	992.1	1,212	1,196,784	92.1	441	40,606

Cattle and Calves Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Cattle													
2016	78.3	77.0	85.7	81.8	79.8	81.8	75.5	87.3	87.7	88.5	92.4	90.2	1,003.8
2017	88.7	82.3	87.6	88.7	87.5	88.7	77.8	90.9	84.5	85.3	70.9	84.5	1,013.2
2018	93.4	82.5	91.6	90.8	94.0	90.8	83.4	93.6	81.3	97.8	92.2	86.7	1,075.9
2019	96.8	84.3	92.6	86.7	96.0	86.7	91.5	93.7	90.9	105.2	96.5	93.0	1,124.4
2020	99.3	86.9	94.1	92.0	90.8	92.0	71.3	72.9	76.7	73.9	78.1	90.3	992.1
Calves													
2016	6.8	7.5	8.6	8.0	7.8	8.0	6.8	7.2	7.4	8.3	8.6	8.4	93.5
2017	7.9	7.3	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.4	8.5	8.2	9.1	8.9	8.3	98.2
2018	8.8	7.5	8.2	7.4	8.1	7.4	8.1	8.1	7.8	9.8	8.7	8.1	98.8
2019	9.2	8.0	8.5	8.7	9.9	8.7	8.8	8.1	9.1	10.5	9.0	10.0	108.9
2020	8.6	7.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.2	6.8	6.0	7.1	7.0	8.6	92.1

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Cattle and Calves Inventory, by Type and Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Type and Herd Size	2012		2017	
	Farms	Inventory	Farms	Inventory
	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>
Cattle and Calves	25,189	1,626,374	22,729	1,621,303
1 to 9	7,045	32,971	5,472	25,244
10 to 19	4,019	54,971	3,611	50,151
20 to 49	5,057	157,047	4,984	153,365
50 to 99	4,387	317,784	3,975	282,722
100 to 199	2,980	403,150	2,904	394,739
200 to 499	1,422	395,200	1,498	424,832
500 to 999	214	138,346	198	127,581
1,000 to 2,499	54	75,024	72	98,492
2,500 to 4,999	7	25,881	12	43,675
5,000 or more	4	26,000	3	20,502
Cows and Heifers that had calved	18,960	680,584	19,095	745,234
1 to 9	7,493	31,365	6,293	27,449
10 to 19	2,931	38,912	3,535	47,718
20 to 49	4,185	142,095	4,564	147,588
50 to 99	3,035	199,114	3,182	211,953
100 to 199	969	124,013	1,139	145,639
200 to 499	269	76,146	294	82,518
500 to 999	62	41,540	64	42,867
1,000 to 2,499	13	18,808	20	28,216
2,500 or more	3	8,591	4	11,286
Beef Cows	11,880	148,249	13,176	217,617
1 to 9	6,978	30,178	5,944	26,648
10 to 19	2,742	35,998	3,476	46,618
20 to 49	1,780	49,963	3,057	87,616
50 to 99	290	18,219	549	34,740
100 to 199	73	(D)	130	16,434
200 to 499	15	3,445	19	(D)
500 to 999	2	(D)	1	(D)
Milk Cows	7,829	532,335	6,914	527,617
1 to 9	1,077	2,507	990	2,323
10 to 19	308	4,348	188	2,670
20 to 49	2,515	95,300	1,765	67,743
50 to 99	2,725	179,090	2,674	178,982
100 to 199	882	113,097	956	122,162
200 to 499	246	70,427	255	72,645
500 to 999	60	40,189	62	41,622
1,000 to 2,499	13	18,786	20	28,184
2,500 or more	3	8,591	4	11,286
Other Cattle	21,574	945,790	18,620	876,069
1 to 9	7,391	32,732	5,868	26,286
10 to 19	3,597	48,557	3,188	43,061
20 to 49	5,368	170,292	4,771	147,451
50 to 99	2,987	202,358	2,673	180,098
100 to 199	1,365	180,028	1,317	174,473
200 to 499	742	206,739	667	185,347
500 to 999	107	67,389	106	66,754
1,000 to 2,499	13	19,070	26	34,557
2,500 or more	4	18,625	4	18,042
Cattle on Feed	1,527	128,732	1,380	119,911
1 to 19			281	4,040
20 to 49	467	14,124	427	13,322
50 to 99	351	23,965	321	21,201
100 to 199	242	31,405	232	31,717
200 to 499	141	39,633	88	25,639
500 to 999	18	(D)	26	16,772
1,000 to 2,499	1	(D)	4	(D)
2,500 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Hog and Pig Operations, by Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>
1 to 24.....	2,454	2,565	2,182	2,037
25 to 49.....	300	207	194	144
50 to 99.....	184	135	81	106
100 to 199.....	163	98	78	48
200 to 499.....	232	150	99	74
500 to 999.....	177	117	74	70
1,000 or more.....	315	365	389	298
Total.....	3,825	3,637	3,097	2,777

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Hog and Pig Inventory, by Herd Size – Pennsylvania: 2002, 2007, 2012, 2017 ¹

Hog and Pig Herd Size	2002	2007	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
1 to 24.....	17,003	15,799	13,005	11,895
25 to 49.....	10,348	6,862	(D)	4,813
50 to 99.....	12,225	8,826	(D)	6,857
100 to 199.....	21,892	13,819	11,014	6,415
200 to 499.....	74,114	44,783	31,790	23,405
500 to 999.....	119,729	79,605	53,471	50,611
1,000 or more.....	971,534	997,755	1,013,557	1,135,305
Total.....	1,226,845	1,167,449	1,134,957	1,239,301

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	All Hogs and Pigs		
	Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	1,210.0	101	122,210
2017.....	1,240.0	96	119,040
2018.....	1,310.0	95	124,450
2019.....	1,330.0	100	133,000
2020.....	1,390.0	106	147,340

Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Breeding	Market	Weight Group				Sows farrowing ¹	Pigs per litter ¹	Pig crop ¹
			Under 50 pounds	50-119 pounds	120-179 pounds	180 pounds and over			
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016.....	100.0	1,110.0	320.0	335.0	245.0	210.0	196.0	10.36	2,031.0
2017.....	110.0	1,130.0	305.0	335.0	250.0	240.0	198.0	10.46	2,071.0
2018.....	120.0	1,190.0	335.0	335.0	265.0	255.0	201.0	10.71	2,152.0
2019.....	140.0	1,190.0	305.0	340.0	275.0	270.0	217.0	11.09	2,407.0
2020.....	150.0	1,240.0	335.0	360.0	275.0	270.0	219.0	11.06	2,421.0

¹ Marketing year.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Beginning inventory Dec. 1 preceding	Pig crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Ending inventory Dec. 1
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016.....	1,160.0	2,031.0	238.0	2,029.2	2.8	187.0	1,210.0
2017.....	1,210.0	2,071.0	367.0	2,208.5	2.5	197.0	1,240.0
2018.....	1,240.0	2,152.0	207.0	2,085.9	2.1	201.0	1,310.0
2019.....	1,310.0	2,407.0	225.0	2,402.7	3.3	206.0	1,330.0
2020.....	1,330.0	2,421.0	204.0	2,309.9	2.1	242.0	1,390.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production, Marketings, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

(Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service.)

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	497,162	502,927	249,415	259,271	835	260,106
2017.....	561,305	561,125	298,646	308,017	1,325	309,342
2018.....	538,700	533,451	272,166	275,024	1,180	276,204
2019.....	647,894	641,874	330,783	327,356	1,374	328,730
2020.....	618,753	617,297	295,342	299,390	1,063	300,453

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016.....	3,475.1	272	943,542
2017.....	3,499.7	271	949,550
2018.....	3,351.2	276	923,584
2019.....	3,329.9	280	932,733
2020.....	3,547.4	281	996,777

Hogs and Pigs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016....	279.7	293.4	288.0	268.7	268.7	285.9	268.7	316.5	289.7	302.9	301.4	313.9	3,475.1
2017....	282.2	285.8	300.7	286.6	301.7	303.5	286.6	338.1	288.4	302.8	281.4	266.8	3,499.7
2018....	283.8	260.1	293.5	269.2	279.7	260.1	269.2	266.2	274.2	321.8	287.7	279.3	3,351.2
2019....	304.8	252.6	272.3	272.5	264.6	241.6	272.5	279.2	266.9	320.2	278.8	302.8	3,329.9
2020....	304.3	268.6	303.5	317.3	304.3	323.3	317.3	308.6	303.4	316.3	285.6	296.7	3,547.4

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Class, Value, and Value per Head, January 1 – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Inventory							
	Breeding sheep one year and older		Replacement lambs under one year old	Total breeding sheep and lambs	Total market sheep and lambs	Total sheep and lambs	Value per head	Total value
	Ewes	Rams						
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dol.</i>
2017	59	5	11	75	18	93	209	19,437
2018	60	5	13	78	18	96	207	19,872
2019	60	5	12	77	18	95	202	19,190
2020	61	5	13	79	17	96	207	19,872
2021	62	5	14	81	16	97	212	20,564

Sheep and Lambs Inventory, Supply, Disposition, and Income – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Beginning inventory January 1	Lamb crop	Inshipments ¹	Marketings ¹		Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Ending inventory following January 1	Gross income ^{1 3}
				Sheep	Lambs		Sheep	Lambs		
				<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>		<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>		
2016	94	65	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	4.0	8.0	93	(NA)
2017	93	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	4.0	9.0	96	(NA)
2018	96	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	4.0	10.0	95	(NA)
2019	95	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	4.0	11.0	96	(NA)
2020	96	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	3.0	7.5	97	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimation program discontinued due to budget cuts.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

³ Value of marketings and home consumption.

Sheep and Lambs Wool Production, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Sheep shorn	Weight per fleece	Wool production	Price per pound ¹	Value of production ²
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	45.0	6.9	310	0.60	186
2017	47.0	6.7	315	0.60	189
2018	46.0	6.7	310	0.60	186
2019	48.0	6.7	320	0.60	192
2020	48.0	6.8	325	0.70	228

¹ Marketing year average price.

² Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Number	Average Live Weight	Total Live Weight
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
2016.....	69.3	106	7,329
2017.....	80.2	107	8,596
2018.....	88.0	104	9,140
2019.....	88.2	100	8,787
2020.....	103.3	105	10,812

Sheep and Lambs Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ¹
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
2016....	4.6	4.5	6.1	7.4	5.9	6.3	4.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.4	69.3
2017....	5.9	4.9	6.1	8.4	7.0	6.7	5.9	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.8	80.2
2018....	6.2	5.5	8.7	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.1	8.0	6.5	8.1	7.4	8.2	88.0
2019....	7.3	5.9	6.3	10.4	7.8	6.0	6.7	8.0	6.5	7.4	7.3	8.5	88.2
2020....	7.4	6.6	7.3	10.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	9.1	10.5	8.7	10.1	103.3

¹ May not add due to rounding.

Sheep and Lambs Inventory by Herd Size, Wool Production, and Number Sold – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Item and Herd Size	2012		2017	
	Farms	Inventory	Farms	Inventory
	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>head</i>
All Sheep and Lambs	3,590	96,648	3,749	94,370
1 to 24.....	2,471	21,854	2,788	26,221
25 to 99.....	919	40,763	781	35,465
100 to 299.....	184	27,176	164	24,769
300 to 999.....	16	6,855	16	7,915
1,000 to 2,499.....	-	-	-	-
2,500 to 4,999.....	-	-	-	-
5,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Ewes 1 year old or older	2,877	58,459		
Wool production.....(pounds)	1,923	339,060	1,088	259,136
Sheep and lambs sold	2,315	64,072	2,351	58,882

- Represents zero.

Goats Number on Farms, January 1, by Type – Pennsylvania: 2017-2021

Year	Milk	Meat and Other
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
2017	15,000	37,000
2018	15,000	38,000
2019	15,000	38,000
2020	14,000	38,000
2021	14,000	38,000

Goats Inventory by Type and Number Sold – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

Item	2012		2017	
	Inventory	Number Sold	Inventory	Number Sold
All Goats	4,088	1,931	3,749	1,843
farms				
number	50,174	24,749	52,613	24,487
Angora goats	268	74	290	74
farms				
number	1,681	540	2,178	527
Mohair produced ¹	(X)	93	(X)	81
farms				
pounds	(X)	6,606	(X)	7,257
Milk goats	1,288	536	1,240	519
farms				
number	15,215	6,695	15,416	7,090
Meat and other goats	2,989	1,411	2,645	1,351
farms				
number	33,278	17,514	35,019	16,870

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Data are for farms with production, not necessarily sold.

Honey Number of Colonies, Yield, Production, Stocks, Price, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

(Producers with 5 or more colonies.)

Year	Honey producing colonies ¹	Yield per colony	Production	Stocks on December 15 ²	Average price per pound ³	Value of production ⁴
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	19	50	950	266	3.03	2,879
2017	16	46	736	177	3.51	2,583
2018	19	44	836	309	3.89	3,252
2019	19	50	950	409	4.41	4,190
2020	19	48	912	392	4.74	4,323

¹ Honey producing colonies are the maximum number of colonies from which honey was taken during the year. It is possible to take honey from colonies which did not survive the entire year.

² Stocks held by producers.

³ Average price per pound based on expanded sales.

⁴ Value of production is equal to production multiplied by average price per pound.

Mink Pelts Produced and Females Bred, by Color Class – Pennsylvania: 2018-2020

Color Class	Pelts Produced			Females Bred to Produce Kits		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>Number</i>
Black	41,000	28,000	(D)	13,000	12,000	(D)
Demi/Wild	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Pastel	(D)	(D)	2,100	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sapphire.....	11,000	1,500	(D)	2,000	390	(D)
Blue Iris	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,600	(D)	(D)
Mahogany.....	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-
Pearl.....	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Lavender.....	(D)	(D)	3,000	(D)	(D)	(D)
Violet.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
White	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Misc. & Unclassified	(D)	(D)	900	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total.....	75,580	46,270	18,490	19,770	15,770	4,690

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Trout Sales by Type, Live Weight, and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Item (unit)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Fish 12" or longer					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	980	970	1,210	1,090	960
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	1,090	1,070	1,200	1,200	1,100
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	4,949	4,879	5,136	5,280	5,027
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.10
Average price per pound.....(dollars)	4.54	4.56	4.28	4.40	4.57
Fish 6" - 12"					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	500	530	580	420	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	196	280	339	206	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	894	1,322	1,454	1,092	(D)
Average live weight per fish.....(lbs.)	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.50	(D)
Average price per pound.....(dollars)	4.56	4.72	4.29	5.30	(D)
Fish 1" - 6"					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	120	115	210	280	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	4	4	5	7	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	66	75	95	85	(D)
Total Trout					
Number of fish.....(1,000)	1,600	1,615	2,000	1,790	(D)
Total live weight.....(1,000 lbs.)	1,290	1,354	1,544	1,413	(D)
Total sales.....(1,000 dollars)	5,909	6,276	6,685	6,457	6,043

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Commercial Broiler Production, Eggs Set, and Placements – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year ¹	Number Produced	Production	Value of Production ²	Chicks Hatched	Eggs Set	Placements
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 eggs</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
2016	185,700	1,039,900	497,072	199,873	239,115	190,297
2017	185,200	1,037,100	564,182	207,733	252,510	196,273
2018	200,100	1,140,600	637,595	236,853	286,926	213,171
2019	201,200	1,126,700	547,576	236,251	288,217	212,412
2020	221,100	1,260,300	460,010	269,798	331,169	246,298

¹ Twelve month period beginning with December of the previous year.

² Gross income received by the agricultural sector for the production of broilers.

Chickens Number on Farms, Inventory Value, and Value per Head, December 1 – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Hens and Pullets of Laying Age	All Chickens (<i>excl. meat chickens</i>)		
		Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	28,350	33,611	3.50	117,639
2017	29,391	34,293	4.20	144,031
2018	30,446	36,316	3.60	130,738
2019	30,732	36,457	3.20	116,662
2020	30,454	36,017	3.80	136,865

Chickens Sold and Value of Sales – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020 ¹

Year	Number	Pounds sold (<i>Live</i>)	Value of Sales
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	10,449.6	38,454.5	922.9
2017	11,201.6	41,670.0	541.7
2018	12,517.8	47,317.3	615.1
2019	13,191.6	49,468.5	395.7
2020	13,128.5	49,363.2	246.8

¹ Excludes commercial broilers.

Egg Production and Value of Sales – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Total Layers ¹	Average Layers on Hand During Year ²	Eggs per Layer ³	Eggs Produced ²	Value of Production ²
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>number</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016	28,350	27,352	302	8,254.4	366,202
2017	29,391	28,232	295	8,337.3	482,082
2018	30,446	29,288	296	8,664.8	689,904
2019	30,732	29,917	298	8,901.1	407,695
2020	30,454	30,545	303	9,247.9	498,067

¹ Inventory on December 1 of year shown.

² Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

³ Eggs produced divided by the average number of layers on hand.

Turkey Production and Value – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020 ¹

Year	Number Raised	Pounds Produced	Value of Production
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2016.....	7,300	189,800	156,775
2017.....	7,500	204,750	132,269
2018.....	7,000	195,300	99,603
2019.....	6,200	169,880	98,361
2020.....	6,700	190,950	135,384

¹ Based on turkeys placed September 1 previous year through August 31 of the year shown.

Chickens Average Number of All Layers on Hand During the Month – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>	<i>1,000 birds</i>
2016....	27,281	27,603	27,934	27,807	27,345	27,304	27,112	26,858	26,801	27,223	28,033	28,271
2017....	27,963	27,792	28,009	28,311	28,339	28,063	27,962	27,930	28,208	28,765	29,172	29,248
2018....	28,840	28,949	29,066	28,959	29,094	29,000	29,150	29,407	29,610	29,899	30,229	30,567
2019....	30,423	30,073	29,867	29,807	30,147	30,188	29,631	29,308	29,386	29,488	30,120	30,806
2020....	30,906	30,975	31,125	30,887	30,495	30,723	30,973	30,192	29,571	29,755	30,129	30,859

Total Egg Production, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020 ¹

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>	<i>million eggs</i>
2016....	682.0	655.3	720.1	697.5	701.0	676.9	705.7	697.1	669.8	694.7	676.8	708.2
2017....	699.5	627.0	702.7	683.8	704.1	678.8	706.8	709.4	686.6	720.7	709.7	732.5
2018....	723.1	658.7	734.2	705.7	731.7	701.6	726.1	738.5	719.9	751.7	741.1	772.9
2019....	758.6	665.7	732.8	715.7	755.8	741.4	759.9	754.1	730.9	760.7	752.6	791.3
2020....	789.7	739.0	791.8	753.5	775.5	773.5	807.6	778.4	745.1	765.2	737.3	773.3

¹ Marketing year is from December 1 of the previous year to November 30 of the year shown.

Broiler-Type Chicks Hatched During the Month – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>	<i>1,000 chicks</i>
2016....	17,222	15,854	17,094	16,826	17,318	16,615	16,526	16,848	15,869	16,232	16,171	17,298
2017....	16,934	15,185	17,101	16,801	17,277	16,410	17,806	18,163	17,280	16,922	17,113	20,741
2018....	20,212	17,185	19,588	19,939	21,064	20,502	21,175	20,614	18,925	19,367	18,641	19,641
2019....	19,147	17,410	19,719	18,451	20,646	20,044	20,047	20,321	18,978	20,599	19,205	21,684
2020....	21,611	20,563	22,248	21,748	22,136	22,810	23,469	23,780	22,787	23,073	22,306	23,267

Broiler Eggs Set and Chicks Placed by Week – Pennsylvania: 2019-2020

Year, Week Ending	Eggs Set ¹	Broilers Placed ²	Year, Week Ending	Eggs Set ¹	Broilers Placed ²
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
2019			2020		
Jan 5.....	5,337	4,091	Jan 4.....	6,082	4,267
Jan 12.....	5,134	4,056	Jan 11.....	6,204	4,344
Jan 19.....	5,438	4,186	Jan 18.....	5,991	4,196
Jan 26.....	5,307	4,083	Jan 25.....	6,193	4,419
Feb 2.....	5,428	3,897	Feb 1.....	6,000	4,398
Feb 9.....	5,407	4,054	Feb 8.....	5,893	4,353
Feb 16.....	5,275	3,971	Feb 15.....	5,741	4,427
Feb 23.....	5,239	4,066	Feb 22.....	6,115	4,429
Mar 2.....	5,441	4,047	Feb 29.....	6,298	4,238
Mar 9.....	5,662	4,119	Mar 7.....	6,160	4,191
Mar 16.....	5,546	3,853	Mar 14.....	6,239	4,547
Mar 23.....	5,371	4,126	Mar 21.....	6,103	4,524
Mar 30.....	5,079	4,126	Mar 28.....	6,325	4,472
Apr 6.....	4,881	3,984	Apr 4.....	6,197	4,452
Apr 13.....	5,529	3,962	Apr 11.....	6,106	4,255
Apr 20.....	5,574	3,510	Apr 18.....	6,183	4,479
Apr 27.....	5,682	3,432	Apr 25.....	6,164	4,443
May 4.....	5,731	3,993	May 2.....	5,745	4,391
May 11.....	5,585	4,202	May 9.....	5,972	4,441
May 18.....	5,973	4,255	May 16.....	6,160	4,569
May 25.....	5,802	4,137	May 23.....	6,340	4,559
Jun 1.....	5,841	4,056	May 30.....	6,602	4,785
Jun 8.....	5,596	4,326	Jun 6.....	6,666	4,804
Jun 15.....	5,573	3,955	Jun 13.....	6,088	4,826
Jun 22.....	5,683	4,213	Jun 20.....	6,507	4,968
Jun 29.....	5,113	3,913	Jun 27.....	6,389	5,050
Jul 6.....	5,608	4,145	Jul 4.....	6,284	4,483
Jul 13.....	5,619	4,163	Jul 11.....	6,508	5,006
Jul 20.....	5,803	3,857	Jul 18.....	6,373	4,879
Jul 27.....	5,669	4,142	Jul 25.....	6,335	4,829
Aug 3.....	5,538	4,236	Aug 1.....	6,493	4,924
Aug 10.....	5,272	4,266	Aug 8.....	6,515	4,897
Aug 17.....	5,312	4,234	Aug 15.....	6,401	4,810
Aug 24.....	5,088	4,174	Aug 22.....	6,411	4,941
Aug 31.....	5,500	4,156	Aug 29.....	6,387	4,962
Sep 7.....	5,192	3,996	Sep 5.....	6,360	4,885
Sep 14.....	5,569	3,829	Sep 12.....	6,326	4,839
Sep 21.....	5,633	4,157	Sep 19.....	6,339	4,825
Sep 28.....	5,018	3,984	Sep 26.....	6,222	4,825
Oct 5.....	5,820	3,998	Oct 3.....	6,091	4,802
Oct 12.....	5,760	4,194	Oct 10.....	6,305	4,796
Oct 19.....	5,579	3,697	Oct 17.....	6,311	4,698
Oct 26.....	4,976	4,350	Oct 24.....	6,098	4,594
Nov 2.....	5,266	4,277	Oct 31.....	6,231	4,781
Nov 9.....	5,659	4,159	Nov 7.....	6,322	4,775
Nov 16.....	6,086	3,711	Nov 14.....	6,295	4,597
Nov 23.....	5,737	4,088	Nov 21.....	6,293	4,712
Nov 30.....	5,890	4,342	Nov 28.....	6,292	4,777
Dec 7.....	6,135	4,509	Dec 5.....	6,290	4,768
Dec 14.....	5,748	4,275	Dec 12.....	6,319	4,768
Dec 21.....	6,324	4,346	Dec 19.....	6,319	4,767
Dec 28.....	6,189	4,514	Dec 26.....	6,293	4,760
			Jan 2, 2021.....	6,293	4,771
Total.....	288,217	212,412	Total.....	331,169	246,298

¹ Eggs set and chicks hatched for all broiler type chicks, those to be raised as broilers and those to be raised for breeder flock replacement.

² Placements for broiler production in Pennsylvania only.

Poultry Inventory and Sales – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture

County	Inventory - Layers 20 weeks old and older			Sales - Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold			Sales - Turkeys sold		
	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012	Farms 2017	Number 2017	Number 2012
Adams	148	(D)	(D)	7	989,169	1,485,200	19	884,699	1,753,276
Allegheny	86	4,124	2,467	3	(D)	265	2	(D)	(D)
Armstrong	112	2,538	2,482	-	-	308	-	-	12
Beaver	82	2,175	(D)	8	320	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
Bedford	177	364,934	38,981	18	6,809	776	10	166	80
Berks	344	2,683,591	1,860,472	68	13,027,727	9,603,987	13	(D)	6,761
Blair	107	3,371	3,320	9	332	957	8	62	(D)
Bradford	188	4,726	2,886	33	3,751	1,899	12	713	(D)
Bucks	147	11,449	8,697	10	7,278	5,543	8	(D)	(D)
Butler	126	3,768	3,547	14	5,384	5,350	4	3,388	(D)
Cambria	83	1,908	2,463	10	660	1,371	3	(D)	(D)
Cameron	10	153	105	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	23	1,746	1,236	3	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Centre	227	6,904	5,711	22	9,046	2,259	10	(D)	(D)
Chester	339	59,447	33,882	27	1,528,239	1,599,206	19	199,015	182,275
Clarion	89	2,134	2,655	14	2,020	565	3	24	68
Clearfield	92	2,195	1,010	6	347	(D)	1	(D)	-
Clinton	125	258,144	113,844	9	621	1,190	1	(D)	(D)
Columbia	106	(D)	(D)	21	788,399	990,140	10	(D)	(D)
Crawford	201	(D)	(D)	25	3,101	747	13	495	32
Cumberland	232	611,422	315,576	28	3,317,288	2,722,429	12	(D)	175,225
Dauphin	136	1,065,502	788,324	22	4,611,432	4,048,257	7	(D)	350,531
Delaware	14	364	315	2	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
Elk	62	1,297	1,152	6	(D)	6,004	1	(D)	360
Erie	130	22,779	22,603	12	458	(D)	6	47	-
Fayette	107	3,442	4,100	8	166	(D)	4	24	(D)
Forest	13	396	178	-	-	60	-	-	-
Franklin	282	1,879,710	1,173,886	44	3,410,364	3,692,710	27	970,965	1,410,314
Fulton	77	1,850	1,581	6	150	400	4	(D)	157,716
Greene	105	1,786	2,131	9	536	210	-	-	-
Huntingdon	120	12,576	20,820	12	1,033,632	1,965,156	6	185,042	214,241
Indiana	186	5,116	4,478	12	878	204	7	3,043	(D)
Jefferson	71	2,266	2,357	3	75	551	-	-	65
Juniata	133	106,391	241,345	67	12,017,274	11,873,576	12	214,001	281,079
Lackawanna	47	1,242	1,304	4	(D)	5,500	1	(D)	(D)
Lancaster	1,220	10,651,369	7,086,263	336	53,586,627	55,740,849	59	585,943	552,647
Lawrence	104	2,099	3,651	7	199	254	4	(D)	(D)
Lebanon	190	2,248,341	1,504,824	73	21,933,581	15,626,022	16	(D)	(D)
Lehigh	55	1,862	22,848	12	7,672	8,783	13	(D)	(D)
Luzerne	61	4,732	7,755	10	2,508	1,196	1	(D)	138
Lycoming	163	21,220	(D)	18	7,725	(D)	12	(D)	278
McKean	41	954	510	4	95	(D)	-	-	(D)
Mercer	201	6,350	4,383	31	2,925	740	11	247	18
Mifflin	187	23,056	23,482	12	986,099	1,446,104	11	277,165	391,938
Monroe	37	1,262	1,058	4	1,655	(D)	-	-	-
Montgomery	115	17,417	14,712	11	666	1,771	9	64	50
Montour	76	102,530	(D)	9	2,033,287	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Northampton	84	3,378	3,010	9	504	154	2	(D)	101
Northumberland	123	770,149	131,286	30	4,881,656	4,416,767	4	58,565	218,399
Perry	146	103,061	390,653	24	3,572,186	3,946,140	14	490,764	1,533,876
Philadelphia	-	-	(D)	3	2,250	-	-	-	-
Pike	14	241	234	2	(D)	-	2	(D)	38
Potter	65	2,012	767	2	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Schuylkill	102	1,451,372	1,651,628	31	9,296,710	5,737,659	5	(D)	184,420
Snyder	183	434,248	300,957	60	17,712,428	13,283,321	16	538,304	350,422
Somerset	210	10,550	9,356	24	1,652	810	14	197	144
Sullivan	18	260	899	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	168	3,344	3,463	10	2,666	1,693	9	343	210
Tioga	113	2,919	2,309	8	446	2,298	3	44	41
Union	127	605,369	326,185	47	9,181,209	7,719,646	10	186,025	262,873
Venango	87	1,817	1,403	3	148	556	-	-	-
Warren	126	3,123	2,248	11	1,249	354	5	62	-
Washington	270	6,085	4,208	8	183	370	1	(D)	78
Wayne	120	3,636	2,651	17	(D)	12,383	5	766	147
Westmoreland	190	6,030	4,008	8	733	2,982	11	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	80	1,858	1,511	2	(D)	-	-	-	-
York	336	409,567	815,031	27	2,680,037	2,633,566	15	448,186	1,268,281
Pennsylvania	9,539	25,147,630	21,982,408	1,395	166,691,355	150,102,682	485	8,507,490	10,927,070

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Selected Commodities Prices Received by Farmers, by Month – Pennsylvania: 2020

Commodity (Units)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Corn bu	4.31	4.46	4.11	3.77	3.74	3.87	3.69	3.86	4.02	4.21	4.60	4.88
Oats bu	(D)	4.45	4.50	4.01	4.50	3.79	3.92	3.77	(D)	3.77	(D)	(D)
All hay, baled ton	186.00	179.00	170.00	159.00	169.00	177.00	179.00	190.00	170.00	176.00	199.00	201.00
Alfalfa hay, baled .. ton	228.00	229.00	265.00	241.00	251.00	228.00	221.00	236.00	235.00	245.00	250.00	265.00
Other hay, baled ton	180.00	171.00	157.00	152.00	160.00	165.00	162.00	175.00	150.00	157.00	185.00	185.00
Milk, wholesalecwt	20.20	19.40	18.90	15.30	14.00	16.30	19.30	18.60	18.00	18.80	20.20	18.80
Milk cows ¹ head	1,210	(NA)	(NA)	1,170	(NA)	(NA)	1,250	(NA)	(NA)	1,270	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimated quarterly.

Selected Commodities Market Year Average Prices Received by Farmers – Pennsylvania: 2016-2020

Commodity (Units)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>
Corn ¹ bu	4.04	3.87	4.22	4.13	5.05
Oats ² bu	2.76	3.57	4.02	4.18	4.04
Barley ³ bu	2.85	3.10	2.90	3.90	3.60
Winter Wheat ² bu	4.64	5.21	5.30	5.60	5.87
Soybeans ¹ bu	9.54	9.34	8.42	8.50	11.30
All hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	178.00	164.00	182.00	184.00	189.00
Alfalfa hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	183.00	177.00	197.00	226.00	247.00
Other hay, dry baled ⁴ ton	176.00	160.00	177.00	176.00	174.00
Tobacco, all ⁵ lb	2.048	2.042	2.034	2.555	2.431
Apples, all ² lb	0.192	0.223	0.222	0.210	0.219
Milk cows ⁶ head	1,630	1,510	1,270	1,120	1,230
Milk, wholesale ⁶ cwt	17.20	18.60	16.80	19.30	18.20
Wool ⁶ lb	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.70

(NA) Not available.

¹ Marketing year Sep 1 - Aug 31.

² Marketing year Jul 1 - Jun 30.

³ Marketing year Jun 1 - May 31.

⁴ Marketing year May 1 - Apr 30.

⁵ Marketing year Oct 1 - Sep 30.

⁶ Marketing year Jan 1 - Dec 31.

Farm Production Expenditures, Major Input Items, Average per Farm, and Total – Atlantic Region and United States: 2019-2020

Expenditure	Farms Reporting ¹		Average per Farm ²		Total Expenditures	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>percent</i>	<i>percent</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>	<i>million dollars</i>
Atlantic Region³						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	27.6	25.6	11,679	10,299	4,660	4,100
Feed	56.0	55.5	23,333	24,215	9,310	9,640
Farm Services ⁵	88.7	89.9	12,456	13,163	4,970	5,240
Rent ⁶	24.2	22.3	3,584	4,823	1,430	1,920
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	37.2	42.9	3,083	3,492	1,230	1,390
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	51.9	52.3	5,388	6,129	2,150	2,440
Interest	27.8	27.0	2,982	2,763	1,190	1,100
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	100.0	100.0	4,561	5,777	1,820	2,300
Labor	22.3	15.2	9,098	9,847	3,630	3,920
Fuels ⁹	88.4	83.0	3,885	3,567	1,550	1,420
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	84.0	82.3	6,065	6,983	2,420	2,780
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	49.0	57.0	5,815	5,677	2,320	2,260
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	15.0	11.2	4,662	3,919	1,860	1,560
Other Farm Machinery	18.0	15.8	2,080	2,210	830	880
Seeds and Plants ¹²	36.9	36.3	5,088	6,456	2,030	2,570
Trucks and Autos	10.9	9.8	1,579	1,532	630	610
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	4.0	2.1	238	151	95	60
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	105,576	111,002	42,125	44,190
United States¹⁵						
Livestock, Poultry, and Related Expenses ⁴	24.7	26.1	21,240	19,695	42,800	39,600
Feed	53.0	53.6	29,478	28,250	59,400	56,800
Farm Services ⁵	90.0	88.5	21,240	22,232	42,800	44,700
Rent ⁶	28.0	27.7	14,739	14,970	29,700	30,100
Agricultural Chemicals ⁷	41.8	45.2	7,692	8,206	15,500	16,500
Fertilizer, Lime, and Soil Conditioners ⁷	48.6	51.1	11,067	12,135	22,300	24,400
Interest	29.8	28.7	5,211	4,924	10,500	9,900
Taxes (Real Estate and Property) ⁸	99.6	99.4	6,650	7,013	13,400	14,100
Labor	23.0	23.0	17,270	18,253	34,800	36,700
Fuels ⁹	81.5	81.3	6,104	5,521	12,300	11,100
Farm Supplies and Repairs ¹⁰	77.8	78.5	8,734	9,649	17,600	19,400
Farm Improvements and Construction ¹¹	44.5	48.9	6,700	7,162	13,500	14,400
Tractors and Self-Propelled Farm Machinery	13.0	13.4	5,906	6,814	11,900	13,700
Other Farm Machinery	13.3	13.3	2,531	2,984	5,100	6,000
Seeds and Plants ¹²	37.2	38.3	10,521	11,439	21,200	23,000
Trucks and Autos	11.0	11.2	2,198	2,536	4,430	5,100
Miscellaneous Capital Expenses ¹³	4.3	4.6	283	348	570	700
Total Farm Production Expenditures¹⁴	100.0	100.0	177,564	182,130	357,800	366,200

¹ Number of farms reporting item divided by total number of farms.

² Total expenditures divided by total number of farms. Items may not sum to total due to rounding.

³ Atlantic Region consists of CT, DE, KY, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, NC, PA, RI, TN, VA, VT, WV.

⁴ Includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry.

⁵ Includes all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, general and miscellaneous business expenses, and utilities.

⁶ Includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees.

⁷ Includes material and application costs.

⁸ The sum of real estate taxes and personal property taxes for operator, landlord, and contractor.

⁹ Includes all other fuels not specifically listed in the questionnaire (natural gas, coal, fuel oil, kerosene, wood, etc.).

¹⁰ Includes bedding/litter, marketing containers, power farm shop equipment, oil and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment.

¹¹ Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

¹² Includes all purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery or farming operation. Excludes bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale.

¹³ Records any capital expenses not recorded in specific items on the questionnaire. It was estimated for the first time in 2005. Due to the small size of this expense, a zero in this line-item denotes less than 5 million dollars. Average value derived from expenditure rounding to zero will also be zero.

¹⁴ Includes landlord and contractor share of farm production expenses. May not add due to rounding.

¹⁵ United States excludes AK and HI.

Quarterly and Annual Agricultural Labor Wage Rates for Hired Workers, Number of Workers, and Hours Worked – Northeast II: 2016-2020 ¹

Month and Year	All Hired Workers				Wage Rates by Type of Worker			
	Total	Expected to be Employed		Hours Worked During the Week	Field	Livestock	Field and Livestock	All Hired Workers
		150 Days or More	149 Days or Less					
	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>1,000 workers</i>	<i>hours</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>	<i>dollars per hour</i>
January								
2016.....	29	23	6	37.3	12.14	12.36	12.25	13.20
2017.....	31	25	6	33.8	12.53	11.66	12.10	13.39
2018.....	27	22	5	35.0	13.57	12.88	13.25	14.19
2019.....	20	16	4	37.7	14.38	13.61	14.00	15.40
2020.....	20	18	2	38.9	14.87	13.43	14.20	15.46
April								
2016.....	33	27	6	38.8	12.30	11.98	12.15	13.14
2017.....	40	33	7	38.3	12.09	11.85	12.00	12.98
2018.....	33	26	7	36.5	13.37	12.68	13.10	13.89
2019.....	28	21	7	39.6	13.55	13.40	13.50	14.63
2020.....	25	22	3	39.4	14.64	13.42	14.20	15.24
July								
2016.....	59	38	21	39.6	11.81	12.41	12.00	12.77
2017.....	52	36	16	42.2	12.20	11.02	11.85	12.47
2018.....	42	29	13	38.8	12.57	12.83	12.65	13.45
2019.....	40	28	12	40.2	12.87	12.50	12.80	14.12
2020.....	34	22	12	40.7	13.84	13.19	13.70	14.61
October								
2016.....	53	36	17	38.2	12.36	12.48	12.40	13.26
2017.....	45	37	8	40.4	12.91	11.01	12.30	13.08
2018.....	35	29	6	38.9	13.77	13.70	13.75	14.45
2019.....	34	27	7	40.0	13.69	12.80	13.50	14.81
2020.....	27	21	6	40.4	14.56	13.42	14.25	15.34
Annual								
2016.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38.6	12.11	(NA)	12.19	13.06
2017.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.2	12.43	(NA)	12.05	12.90
2018.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.5	13.22	(NA)	13.15	13.95
2019.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.6	13.42	13.12	13.34	14.63
2020.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	40.0	14.35	13.37	14.05	15.10

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates reflect actual payroll data for the week which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes perquisites. Northeast II Region includes Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

Farm Real Estate Average Value per Acre, by Region and State, January 1 – Northeast 2016-2020

State	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Change 2019 - 2020
	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>dollars</i>	<i>percent</i>
Northeast						
Connecticut.....	11,900	12,100	12,300	12,200	12,000	-1.6
Delaware.....	8,290	8,250	8,410	8,950	8,950	0.0
Maine.....	2,210	2,370	2,370	2,410	2,490	3.3
Maryland.....	7,470	7,620	7,860	8,060	8,080	0.2
Massachusetts.....	10,700	10,800	10,900	11,100	11,300	1.8
New Hampshire.....	4,610	4,860	4,900	4,980	5,000	0.4
New Jersey.....	13,300	13,400	13,500	13,500	13,600	0.7
New York.....	3,110	3,160	3,230	3,250	3,150	-3.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,820	6,030	6,250	6,470	6,600	2.0
Rhode Island.....	14,600	14,900	15,200	15,600	16,000	2.6
Vermont.....	3,400	3,470	3,540	3,630	3,550	-2.2
U.S. Total ¹.....	2,990	3,030	3,100	3,160	3,160	0.0

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Computer Usage – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms				
	Own or use desktop or laptop computer ¹		Own or use smart phone	Own or use a tablet or other portable wireless computer	Own or use some other type of computer
	2019	2021	2021	2021	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ²	71	70	62	17	2
New Hampshire ³	84	88	70	46	5
New Jersey	80	84	72	33	(Z)
New York	77	69	69	41	(Z)
Pennsylvania	62	52	53	20	(Z)
United States ⁴	69	67	77	29	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ 2019 values are not directly comparable to 2021.

² Includes Delaware and Maryland.

³ Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

⁴ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms			
	With internet access		Internet access by paying a cell phone company or internet service provider	Internet access without paying a cell phone company or internet service provider
	2019	2021	2021	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	77	80	99	1
New Hampshire ²	94	97	93	7
New Jersey	91	91	100	(Z)
New York	81	81	92	8
Pennsylvania	64	64	99	1
United States ³	75	82	98	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Use of Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

[Agricultural inputs include seed, fertilizer, chemicals, veterinarian supplies, feed, machinery, replacement parts, farm supplies, office equipment, etc. Agricultural marketing activities include direct sales of commodities, on-line crop and livestock auctions, on-line market advisory services, commodity price tracking, etc.]

State	Farms			
	Purchase agricultural inputs over internet		Conduct agricultural marketing activities over internet	
	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	36	32	31	35
New Hampshire ²	41	45	33	30
New Jersey	44	35	27	19
New York	42	46	24	27
Pennsylvania	24	28	14	18
United States ³	24	29	19	21

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Internet Access of Reports, Services, and Websites – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

[Reference period for access and usage of USDA reports, research information, and services is the last 12 months prior to June 1 of survey year]

State	Farms					
	Access USDA/NASS reports over internet		Access other USDA reports/services over internet		Access other Federal government websites over internet	
	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	11	16	28	30	26	26
New Hampshire ²	20	25	34	31	30	25
New Jersey	9	14	18	26	33	31
New York	9	9	16	25	27	27
Pennsylvania	10	11	15	18	14	17
United States ³	12	13	20	22	21	21

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Conducting Business on the Internet – Northeastern States and United States: 2019 and 2021

State	Farms					
	Conduct business with any USDA website		Conduct business with any other Federal government website		Conduct business with any non-agricultural website	
	2019	2021	2019	2021	2019	2021
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	14	15	12	18	51	43
New Hampshire ²	16	23	10	10	62	53
New Jersey	7	11	11	14	64	51
New York	12	17	17	13	60	51
Pennsylvania	10	12	7	9	41	33
United States ³	11	16	9	12	53	47

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Methods of Internet Access – Northeastern States and United States: 2021

[Various methods of internet access for those operators who have access to the Internet. May not add to 100% due to operators with multiple types of internet access]

State	Farms				
	Dialup	Broadband (DSL, cable, fiber optic)	Cellular	Satellite	Other
	2021				
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Maryland ¹	1	50	63	24	3
New Hampshire ²	2	72	81	11	1
New Jersey	(Z)	68	83	14	(Z)
New York	(Z)	63	58	11	(Z)
Pennsylvania	3	61	49	5	3
United States ³	2	50	70	19	2

(Z) Less than half of the unit shown.

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Farm Precision Agriculture Practices – Northeastern States and United States: 2021

State	Farms	
	Using precision agriculture practices to manage crops or livestock	
	2021	
	(percent)	
Maryland ¹	27	
New Hampshire ²	24	
New Jersey	27	
New York	26	
Pennsylvania	20	
United States ³	25	

¹ Includes Delaware and Maryland.

² Includes Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019

County and District	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Crawford	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Erie	21,200	18,600	144.8	2,694,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Forest.....	700	490	132.7	65,000	200	15.0	3,000
Mercer	37,200	28,000	131.1	3,670,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Venango	7,600	5,550	124.3	690,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2,550	19.0	49,000
Other counties	42,300	30,860	130.3	4,021,000	21,450	16.0	338,000
Northwestern, Total	109,000	83,500	133.4	11,140,000	24,200	16.0	390,000
Bradford	33,000	16,900	113.0	1,910,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cameron	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	12,100	6,900	134.1	925,000	5,150	20.5	105,000
Elk	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	330	14.0	4,600
Lycoming	26,700	23,600	125.0	2,949,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
McKean.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	320	10.5	3,400
Potter	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3,100	17.5	55,000
Sullivan	3,000	1,900	139.5	265,000	1,060	15.5	16,300
Tioga	15,500	7,700	130.1	1,002,000	7,700	14.0	108,000
Other counties	9,300	5,400	122.0	659,000	18,540	15.0	277,700
North Central, Total.....	99,600	62,400	123.6	7,710,000	36,200	15.5	570,000
Lackawanna.....	1,400	400	102.5	41,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Susquehanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wayne	1,500	900	123.1	110,800	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wyoming.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	7,100	1,700	131.9	224,200	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northeastern, Total	10,000	3,000	125.3	376,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong	17,100	14,900	120.5	1,795,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Beaver	4,300	3,600	136.9	493,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Butler.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clarion.....	12,000	9,600	145.9	1,401,000	2,340	18.0	42,000
Indiana.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Jefferson	13,000	10,700	120.0	1,284,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lawrence	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	71,100	56,800	127.4	7,237,000	18,860	15.5	293,000
West Central, Total	117,500	95,600	127.7	12,210,000	21,200	16.0	335,000
Blair.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cambria.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Centre	37,000	29,200	154.7	4,516,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Columbia.....	23,000	20,000	132.5	2,649,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dauphin.....	22,500	20,100	132.2	2,658,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Huntingdon.....	32,000	18,000	140.0	2,520,000	13,600	18.0	246,000
Juniata	27,000	19,300	134.9	2,603,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mifflin	26,000	16,500	155.5	2,566,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montour.....	10,000	8,100	123.5	1,000,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland	45,000	37,800	163.2	6,170,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Perry	30,000	17,800	130.3	2,320,000	12,100	18.5	225,000
Snyder	27,000	21,700	155.1	3,366,000	5,180	21.0	108,000
Union.....	21,000	13,100	161.0	2,109,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	59,500	38,400	156.8	6,023,000	67,220	20.5	1,378,000
Central, Total.....	360,000	260,000	148.1	38,500,000	98,100	20.0	1,957,000

Continued on next page.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019 (Continued)

County and District	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Carbon.....	3,000	2,750	130.5	359,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	24,800	24,500	167.8	4,110,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Luzerne.....	10,800	10,200	138.4	1,412,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Monroe.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	26,100	25,100	163.5	4,105,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	28,500	24,700	140.7	3,476,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	3,200	2,550	132.5	338,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
East Central, Total.....	96,400	89,800	153.7	13,800,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Allegheny.....	500	400	117.8	47,100	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette.....	11,300	9,000	131.4	1,183,000	2,000	18.5	36,500
Greene.....	600	500	121.8	60,900	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Somerset.....	31,600	24,000	151.4	3,634,000	7,500	18.5	140,000
Washington.....	5,000	3,700	129.5	479,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	18,000	14,100	130.5	1,840,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4,800	19.0	90,500
Southwestern, Total.....	67,000	51,700	140.1	7,244,000	14,300	18.5	267,000
Adams.....	40,100	29,300	150.2	4,400,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bedford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cumberland.....	47,000	31,600	169.3	5,350,000	15,300	22.5	341,000
Franklin.....	79,000	44,200	156.1	6,900,000	34,500	19.5	671,000
Fulton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5,450	17.0	92,000
York.....	90,000	83,400	177.3	14,785,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	44,400	25,500	139.8	3,565,000	29,850	21.0	630,000
South Central, Total.....	300,500	214,000	163.6	35,000,000	85,100	20.5	1,734,000
Berks.....	74,000	48,000	163.5	7,850,000	25,600	20.5	524,000
Bucks.....	15,000	12,300	128.6	1,582,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chester.....	40,000	30,500	196.0	5,978,000	9,350	24.5	230,000
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	110,500	70,700	199.1	14,074,000	39,600	26.5	1,049,000
Lebanon.....	46,000	34,800	180.1	6,266,000	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	4,500	3,700	121.6	450,000	14,250	23.0	326,000
Southeastern, Total.....	290,000	200,000	181.0	36,200,000	88,800	24.0	2,129,000
Other districts.....	-	-	-	-	12,100	18.0	218,000
Pennsylvania Total.....	1,450,000	1,060,000	153.0	162,180,000	380,000	20.0	7,600,000

- Represents zero.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020

County ¹	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Adams.....	39,400	28,700	137.0	3,932,000	10,500	18.0	189,000
Allegheny.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong.....	18,200	15,800	107.0	1,691,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Beaver.....	6,500	4,410	103.6	457,000	2,040	16.5	33,700
Bedford.....	35,500	17,100	136.8	2,339,000	18,100	19.5	353,000
Berks.....	67,700	35,900	162.0	5,817,000	31,000	24.0	744,000
Blair.....	34,100	8,450	112.3	949,000	25,300	17.0	430,000
Bradford.....	36,000	19,700	94.4	1,860,000	16,000	15.5	248,000
Bucks.....	14,200	11,700	138.2	1,617,000	2,430	22.0	53,000
Butler.....	22,600	18,900	115.9	2,191,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cambria.....	18,700	12,900	105.4	1,360,000	5,640	15.5	87,000
Cameron.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Centre.....	32,000	20,100	93.5	1,879,000	11,600	16.5	191,000
Chester.....	37,800	25,100	192.5	4,832,000	12,400	26.0	322,000
Clarion.....	11,500	8,730	117.0	1,021,000	2,680	17.0	45,600
Clearfield.....	8,500	5,160	82.9	428,000	3,260	16.5	54,000
Clinton.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia.....	27,700	24,500	108.3	2,653,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Crawford.....	40,000	30,400	151.0	4,589,000	9,050	19.5	177,000
Cumberland.....	41,300	23,200	134.1	3,111,000	17,800	19.5	347,000
Dauphin.....	24,600	20,800	109.2	2,271,000	3,640	17.5	64,000
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie.....	24,200	20,000	144.8	2,896,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fayette.....	12,000	9,660	75.9	733,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Forest.....	600	410	144.4	59,200	180	23.0	4,100
Franklin.....	79,900	31,500	141.4	4,454,000	47,500	19.5	926,000
Fulton.....	17,100	7,900	116.5	920,000	9,100	18.5	168,000
Greene.....	1,100	770	104.5	80,500	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	34,600	10,100	108.2	1,093,000	24,200	12.5	303,000
Indiana.....	34,700	29,300	113.3	3,320,000	5,080	15.5	79,000
Jefferson.....	12,200	9,630	127.0	1,223,000	2,310	13.0	30,000
Juniata.....	24,900	12,400	86.3	1,070,000	12,300	16.0	197,000
Lackawanna.....	1,300	220	112.7	24,800	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster.....	112,000	71,300	197.1	14,053,000	39,700	27.0	1,066,000
Lawrence.....	20,800	15,800	148.2	2,341,000	4,820	17.0	82,000
Lebanon.....	47,500	32,100	179.7	5,768,000	14,800	25.5	377,000
Lehigh.....	21,000	19,700	170.7	3,363,000	1,060	20.5	21,700
Luzerne.....	11,300	10,100	144.7	1,461,000	(²)	(²)	(²)

Continued on next page.

Corn Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	All Planted	Grain			Silage		
		Harvested	Yield	Production	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>tons</i>	<i>tons</i>
Lycoming	24,900	20,400	131.0	2,672,000	4,290	15.5	66,000
Mckean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	510	17.0	8,700
Mercer	40,300	33,400	164.2	5,485,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mifflin	22,500	12,400	103.9	1,288,000	10,000	16.0	160,000
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montgomery	6,000	5,250	146.7	770,000	700	25.0	17,500
Montour	10,200	8,920	110.9	989,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northampton	30,700	27,000	155.9	4,208,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northumberland	44,300	36,500	114.3	4,172,000	7,280	16.0	116,000
Perry	28,400	13,400	95.7	1,283,000	14,800	16.0	237,000
Philadelphia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuylkill	31,400	24,500	125.7	3,080,000	6,440	20.0	129,000
Snyder	24,300	18,600	109.3	2,033,000	5,530	14.0	77,000
Somerset	35,500	26,300	131.7	3,464,000	8,820	15.0	132,000
Sullivan	1,500	450	119.8	53,900	1,030	12.5	12,900
Susquehanna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5,260	19.5	103,000
Tioga	15,300	9,920	103.8	1,030,000	5,190	16.5	85,000
Union	17,900	8,150	111.9	912,000	9,630	16.5	159,000
Venango	8,500	6,790	143.2	972,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warren	7,000	5,380	127.5	686,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	5,400	2,520	108.3	273,000	2,640	17.0	44,900
Wayne	1,300	160	123.8	19,800	1,130	19.5	22,000
Westmoreland	21,600	12,600	108.5	1,367,000	8,470	16.5	140,000
Wyoming	5,000	3,000	128.3	385,000	(²)	(²)	(²)
York	110,500	95,000	157.1	14,922,000	15,000	22.5	338,000
Other Counties.....	36,000	16,920	122.9	2,078,800	45,790	17.0	774,900
Pennsylvania Total	1,500,000	1,000,000	138.0	138,000,000	485,000	19.0	9,215,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019

County and District	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Crawford	2,100	1,900	50.5	96,000
Erie	1,900	1,600	65.6	105,000
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer	3,900	2,800	59.3	166,000
Venango	500	350	36.9	12,900
Warren.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	600	450	44.7	20,100
Northwestern, Total	9,000	7,100	56.3	400,000
Bradford	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cameron	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lycoming	1,500	1,100	45.5	50,000
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	1,100	800	58.8	47,000
Sullivan	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga	1,200	600	57.0	34,200
Other counties	3,700	1,000	38.8	38,800
North Central, Total.....	7,500	3,500	48.6	170,000
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Susquehanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wayne	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wyoming.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northeastern, Total	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong	2,600	2,100	42.4	89,000
Beaver	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Butler.....	2,400	2,150	46.5	100,000
Clarion.....	2,600	2,100	42.9	90,000
Indiana.....	4,000	3,100	51.6	160,000
Jefferson	1,900	1,500	50.0	75,000
Lawrence	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	3,500	3,050	46.2	141,000
West Central, Total	17,000	14,000	46.8	655,000
Blair.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cambria.....	4,500	3,500	61.4	215,000
Centre.....	3,700	1,600	66.9	107,000
Clearfield.....	1,200	600	32.5	19,500
Columbia.....	1,500	700	55.7	39,000
Dauphin.....	1,700	500	64.0	32,000
Huntingdon.....	2,500	1,050	62.4	65,500
Juniata	900	500	44.0	22,000
Mifflin	2,000	500	60.0	30,000
Montour.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northumberland	700	200	65.0	13,000
Perry	1,600	700	67.1	47,000
Snyder	800	350	48.6	17,000
Union.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	1,900	800	52.5	42,000
Central, Total.....	23,000	11,000	59.0	649,000

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Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019 (Continued)

County and District	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Carbon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	500	350	65.7	23,000
Luzerne.....	800	600	59.2	35,500
Monroe.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	1,700	1,300	54.9	71,400
Other counties.....	1,000	750	45.5	34,100
East Central, Total.....	4,000	3,000	54.7	164,000
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Somerset.....	3,200	2,500	53.2	133,000
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Westmoreland.....	1,500	1,100	41.8	46,000
Other counties.....	1,600	800	46.3	37,000
Southwestern, Total.....	6,300	4,400	49.1	216,000
Adams.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bedford.....	2,100	1,150	63.5	73,000
Cumberland.....	1,800	400	45.0	18,000
Franklin.....	1,500	400	60.0	24,000
Fulton.....	1,200	800	47.5	38,000
York.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	2,600	1,350	62.2	84,000
South Central, Total.....	9,200	4,100	57.8	237,000
Berks.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bucks.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Chester.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Montgomery.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Southeastern, Total.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Other districts.....	9,000	2,900	54.8	159,000
Pennsylvania Total.....	85,000	50,000	53.0	2,650,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.

Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Allegheny.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong.....	3,500	2,650	42.3	112,000
Beaver.....	500	190	45.3	8,600
Bedford.....	2,500	1,030	56.0	57,700
Berks.....	1,200	570	58.9	33,600
Blair.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bradford.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bucks.....	400	350	61.7	21,600
Butler.....	3,000	2,580	44.2	114,000
Cambria.....	6,700	5,110	42.7	218,000
Cameron.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Centre.....	2,500	890	62.7	55,800
Chester.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Clarion.....	3,000	2,670	46.8	125,000
Clearfield.....	1,500	820	41.2	33,800
Clinton.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia.....	1,500	900	55.3	49,800
Crawford.....	2,700	2,180	41.2	89,800
Cumberland.....	900	830	55.1	45,700
Dauphin.....	1,600	570	67.5	38,500
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	200	110	48.2	5,300
Erie.....	3,600	3,190	55.2	176,000
Fayette.....	600	180	46.7	8,400
Forest.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin.....	1,000	400	62.8	25,100
Fulton.....	1,200	1,060	50.7	53,700
Greene.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	2,500	530	35.7	18,900
Indiana.....	4,900	2,650	47.5	126,000
Jefferson.....	3,000	2,160	43.8	94,700
Juniata.....	600	230	65.7	15,100
Lackawanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lawrence.....	2,600	1,690	50.8	85,900
Lebanon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lehigh.....	500	300	63.7	19,100
Luzerne.....	900	650	51.5	33,500

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Oats Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	Planted <i>acres</i>	Harvested <i>acres</i>	Yield <i>bushels</i>	Production <i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	1,600	1,190	44.1	52,500
Mckean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mercer	3,000	2,240	56.3	126,000
Mifflin	300	130	63.8	8,300
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montgomery	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Montour	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northampton.....	500	250	58.8	14,700
Northumberland.....	600	480	65.2	31,300
Perry	1,100	700	56.6	39,600
Philadelphia.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	1,000	670	57.9	38,800
Schuylkill	2,100	1,400	63.9	89,500
Snyder.....	800	510	41.4	21,100
Somerset	4,000	3,220	45.0	145,000
Sullivan.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Susquehanna	600	100	52.0	5,200
Tioga.....	2,000	1,060	50.8	53,800
Union.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Venango	700	520	60.4	31,400
Warren.....	400	300	62.7	18,800
Washington.....	600	410	57.1	23,400
Wayne.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Westmoreland.....	2,300	1,620	39.3	63,700
Wyoming	200	180	35.0	6,300
York.....	1,000	240	68.8	16,500
Other Counties.....	10,100	5,290	56.4	298,500
Pennsylvania Total	86,000	55,000	50.0	2,750,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019

County and District	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Crawford	22,300	21,300	36.9	787,000
Erie	16,500	15,200	40.5	615,000
Forest.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mercer	20,600	20,400	42.7	872,000
Venango	3,700	3,700	34.6	128,000
Warren.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	1,100	1,000	29.0	29,000
Northwestern, Total	64,200	61,600	39.5	2,431,000
Bradford	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Cameron	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Elk	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lycoming	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
McKean	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Potter	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Sullivan	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tioga	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
North Central, Total.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lackawanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Susquehanna.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wayne	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wyoming.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Northeastern, Total	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong	8,400	8,350	44.9	375,000
Beaver	3,300	3,150	44.4	140,000
Butler.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clarion.....	5,200	4,850	42.3	205,000
Indiana.....	17,800	17,700	43.3	767,000
Jefferson	5,900	5,800	31.7	184,000
Lawrence	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties	22,000	20,550	39.9	820,000
West Central, Total	62,600	60,400	41.2	2,491,000
Blair.....	5,200	5,190	54.5	283,000
Cambria	8,500	8,490	45.1	383,000
Centre.....	13,700	13,500	51.7	698,000
Clearfield.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Columbia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dauphin	14,600	14,600	44.4	648,000
Huntingdon.....	4,900	4,860	54.5	265,000
Juniata	10,100	10,000	49.5	495,000
Mifflin	6,500	6,490	58.1	377,000
Montour.....	8,600	8,590	46.1	396,000
Northumberland	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Perry	12,100	12,000	50.5	606,000
Snyder	11,200	10,000	52.0	520,000
Union.....	9,000	8,930	55.3	494,000
Other counties	39,600	39,350	48.1	1,891,000
Central, Total.....	144,000	142,000	49.7	7,056,000

Continued on next page.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019 (Continued)

County and District	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Carbon.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	18,000	17,900	48.4	867,000
Luzerne.....	3,600	3,450	52.2	180,000
Monroe.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	15,600	15,500	50.6	784,000
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	18,200	17,950	46.1	827,000
East Central, Total.....	55,400	54,800	48.5	2,658,000
Allegheny.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette.....	5,100	5,100	39.4	201,000
Greene.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Somerset.....	10,800	10,700	48.3	517,000
Washington.....	2,200	2,170	47.9	104,000
Westmoreland.....	10,000	9,950	48.7	485,000
Other counties.....	800	780	43.6	34,000
Southwestern, Total.....	28,900	28,700	46.7	1,341,000
Adams.....	24,600	24,400	44.8	1,093,000
Bedford.....	6,400	6,300	58.1	366,000
Cumberland.....	22,200	22,000	51.9	1,142,000
Franklin.....	22,600	22,400	48.1	1,077,000
Fulton.....	2,600	2,500	45.6	114,000
York.....	47,600	47,400	52.4	2,485,000
Other counties.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Central, Total.....	126,000	125,000	50.2	6,277,000
Berks.....	30,800	30,600	57.2	1,749,000
Bucks.....	9,900	9,800	40.5	397,000
Chester.....	16,600	16,400	58.7	963,000
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster.....	33,400	33,300	67.0	2,232,000
Lebanon.....	16,400	16,400	58.5	960,000
Montgomery.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	3,900	3,800	37.6	143,000
Southeastern, Total.....	111,000	110,300	58.4	6,444,000
Other districts.....	27,900	27,200	43.8	1,192,000
Pennsylvania Total.....	620,000	610,000	49.0	29,890,000

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Adams.....	25,700	25,300	43.2	1,093,000
Allegheny.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Armstrong.....	8,600	8,470	41.1	348,000
Beaver.....	3,700	3,650	40.0	146,000
Bedford.....	7,800	7,680	49.5	380,000
Berks.....	30,100	29,700	54.2	1,610,000
Blair.....	4,200	4,150	42.2	175,000
Bradford.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bucks.....	10,700	10,600	47.5	504,000
Butler.....	13,800	13,600	42.2	574,000
Cambria.....	10,400	10,000	34.9	349,000
Cameron.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Carbon.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Centre.....	14,500	14,300	33.5	479,000
Chester.....	16,500	16,200	58.6	949,000
Clarion.....	5,300	5,180	42.5	220,000
Clearfield.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Clinton.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia.....	16,400	16,200	38.4	622,000
Crawford.....	27,900	27,500	46.2	1,270,000
Cumberland.....	18,200	17,900	49.9	893,000
Dauphin.....	16,700	16,400	41.7	684,000
Delaware.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elk.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie.....	20,500	20,200	40.3	814,000
Fayette.....	6,200	6,120	33.5	205,000
Forest.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Franklin.....	20,800	20,500	48.0	984,000
Fulton.....	2,300	2,260	49.1	111,000
Greene.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Huntingdon.....	4,600	4,530	35.5	161,000
Indiana.....	19,400	19,100	40.5	773,000
Jefferson.....	5,300	5,220	35.2	184,000
Juniata.....	9,700	9,500	34.1	324,000
Lackawanna.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster.....	32,400	31,900	59.6	1,900,000
Lawrence.....	12,200	12,000	48.3	579,000
Lebanon.....	15,400	15,200	61.4	933,000
Lehigh.....	14,000	13,800	56.0	773,000
Luzerne.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

Continued on next page.

Soybean Acreage, Yield, and Production, by County – Pennsylvania: 2020 (Continued)

County ¹	Planted	Harvested	Yield	Production
	<i>acres</i>	<i>acres</i>	<i>bushels</i>	<i>bushels</i>
Lycoming	11,900	11,700	38.5	451,000
Mckean	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mercer	23,700	23,300	53.0	1,235,000
Mifflin	7,000	6,910	42.5	294,000
Monroe	2,400	2,360	49.6	117,000
Montgomery	3,900	3,840	43.5	167,000
Montour	9,400	9,200	37.5	345,000
Northampton.....	16,100	15,800	56.8	898,000
Northumberland.....	24,100	23,800	43.5	1,035,000
Perry	13,000	12,800	35.7	457,000
Philadelphia.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pike.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Potter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Schuylkill	13,400	13,200	44.5	587,000
Snyder.....	10,400	10,200	38.5	393,000
Somerset	12,400	12,200	40.4	493,000
Sullivan.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Susquehanna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tioga.....	1,700	1,590	40.0	63,600
Union.....	8,100	7,970	40.2	320,000
Venango	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warren.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington.....	3,200	3,150	40.0	126,000
Wayne.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Westmoreland.....	11,200	11,100	39.0	433,000
Wyoming	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
York.....	48,600	48,000	51.7	2,483,000
Other Counties.....	26,200	25,720	40.6	1,045,400
Pennsylvania Total	640,000	630,000	46.0	28,980,000

¹ District level estimates were discontinued in 2020.

² Represents zero or is included in Other Counties.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Pennsylvania: 2019-2020

County and District	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northwestern Counties				
Crawford.....	32,000	30,000	10,900	10,300
Erie	14,900	14,000	4,100	3,900
Forest	300	300	(D)	(D)
Mercer.....	25,000	23,500	5,900	5,600
Venango.....	5,400	5,100	1,300	1,300
Warren	10,900	10,400	3,700	3,500
North Central Counties				
Bradford.....	47,000	44,500	14,800	14,000
Cameron.....	300	300	(¹)	(¹)
Clinton	12,800	12,400	4,100	3,900
Elk.....	2,400	2,200	400	400
Lycoming.....	13,800	13,000	3,100	2,900
McKean	3,700	3,500	200	200
Potter.....	14,800	13,900	6,300	6,000
Sullivan.....	4,800	4,600	2,000	1,900
Tioga.....	30,000	28,500	10,000	9,500
Northeastern Counties				
Lackawanna	3,800	3,600	1,300	1,200
Susquehanna	26,000	25,000	6,000	5,600
Wayne.....	13,900	13,100	3,800	3,600
Wyoming	6,700	6,400	1,100	1,000
West Central Counties				
Armstrong.....	16,300	15,400	3,000	2,900
Beaver.....	6,900	6,500	1,500	1,500
Butler	17,300	16,400	2,600	2,500
Clarion	12,300	11,700	1,900	1,900
Indiana	23,000	21,500	5,500	5,200
Jefferson.....	9,200	8,700	1,000	900
Lawrence	11,500	10,900	2,900	2,800
Central Counties				
Blair	38,000	37,000	18,100	17,000
Cambria	8,600	8,100	1,700	1,700
Centre.....	28,000	26,500	10,100	9,600
Clearfield	4,800	4,600	1,100	1,000
Columbia	7,700	7,300	2,100	2,000
Dauphin	15,300	14,400	4,500	4,200
Huntingdon	34,000	33,500	11,400	10,900
Juniata.....	22,000	20,500	8,200	7,800
Mifflin.....	33,000	31,500	11,600	11,000
Montour	6,200	5,900	1,500	1,500
Northumberland.....	21,000	19,700	4,100	4,000
Perry	32,000	30,500	9,700	9,200
Snyder.....	25,000	23,000	5,700	5,400
Union	23,000	22,000	7,800	7,400

Continued on next page.

Cattle Number on Farms, January 1, by County – Pennsylvania: 2019-2020 (Continued)

County and District	All Cattle and Calves		Milk Cows	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
East Central Counties				
Carbon	1,500	1,400	(D)	(D)
Lehigh.....	4,000	3,800	1,300	1,200
Luzerne.....	2,200	2,100	300	300
Monroe	1,100	1,000	(D)	(D)
Northampton.....	5,200	4,900	1,500	1,400
Pike.....	200	200	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	13,000	12,400	3,100	2,900
Southwestern Counties				
Allegheny	2,200	2,100	(D)	(D)
Fayette	16,400	15,600	2,300	2,100
Greene	12,700	12,200	900	800
Somerset.....	45,000	43,000	16,300	15,300
Washington.....	24,000	22,500	1,300	1,200
Westmoreland.....	23,000	22,000	3,700	3,400
South Central Counties				
Adams.....	26,000	24,500	7,200	6,800
Bedford.....	44,000	42,500	12,400	11,600
Cumberland	63,000	60,000	19,300	18,500
Franklin	145,000	135,000	49,000	46,500
Fulton	19,100	18,700	6,000	5,600
York.....	34,000	32,500	6,700	6,400
Southeastern Counties				
Berks.....	85,000	80,000	29,000	27,000
Bucks	9,600	9,100	2,500	2,400
Chester.....	47,000	44,500	21,000	19,800
Delaware.....	(¹)	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster	245,000	235,000	100,000	97,000
Lebanon	64,000	61,000	25,000	23,500
Montgomery	4,200	4,000	900	800
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(D)	(¹)	(¹)
All Other Counties.....	(¹)	100	300	300
Pennsylvania Total	1,600,000	1,520,000	505,000	480,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 ¹

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northwestern Counties				
Crawford.....	1,282	1,317	3,516	2,902
Erie	729	724	1,134	757
Forest	63	17	25	54
Mercer.....	1,452	850	2,828	2,180
Venango.....	757	91	1,024	1,063
Warren	542	233	543	188
North Central Counties				
Bradford.....	(D)	72,246	1,692	1,763
Cameron.....	90	45	(²)	(²)
Clinton	2,975	9,560	655	363
Elk.....	182	99	(D)	440
Lycoming.....	16,836	32,105	1,287	1,131
McKean	211	174	192	61
Potter.....	323	427	500	602
Sullivan.....	11	(D)	(D)	53
Tioga.....	26,102	74,940	2,339	1,337
Northeastern Counties				
Lackawanna	77	140	361	292
Susquehanna	462	282	1,796	1,436
Wayne.....	360	340	1,658	996
Wyoming	141	110	878	190
West Central Counties				
Armstrong.....	247	390	758	546
Beaver.....	(D)	1,182	1,097	1,044
Butler	722	919	1,160	1,228
Clarion	1,416	1,125	1,126	903
Indiana	883	482	1,719	1,718
Jefferson.....	993	446	705	445
Lawrence	758	1,046	1,924	1,690
Central Counties				
Blair	5,188	(D)	1,165	1,042
Cambria	561	353	729	1,340
Centre.....	3,766	2,510	1,745	2,133
Clearfield	259	(D)	252	881
Columbia	16,813	14,825	890	830
Dauphin	7,370	4,744	1,976	1,103
Huntingdon	10,480	19,408	1,807	1,118
Juniata.....	26,355	24,222	1,062	1,437
Mifflin.....	28,151	22,640	1,081	1,619
Montour	982	953	662	158
Northumberland.....	32,215	21,640	1,789	1,354
Perry	65,908	50,818	1,185	1,230
Snyder.....	43,928	87,115	1,203	3,484
Union	21,059	40,492	535	731

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Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 ¹ (Continued)

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
East Central Counties				
Carbon	65	105	227	307
Lehigh.....	2,118	(D)	712	748
Luzerne.....	213	(D)	623	745
Monroe	122	46	293	(D)
Northampton.....	268	342	543	439
Pike.....	(²)	(D)	168	82
Schuylkill	23,713	10,395	298	413
Southwestern Counties				
Allegheny	191	138	910	667
Fayette	483	554	950	1,321
Greene	115	72	2,091	1,896
Somerset.....	(D)	5,308	2,511	3,708
Washington.....	542	539	7,508	5,693
Westmoreland.....	819	1,164	3,132	2,087
South Central Counties				
Adams.....	8,519	11,016	2,111	1,783
Bedford.....	11,274	26,772	2,927	3,737
Cumberland	20,540	31,410	1,653	2,175
Franklin	59,762	66,976	2,782	4,328
Fulton	35,311	33,578	1,773	1,021
York.....	45,998	35,765	3,466	3,425
Southeastern Counties				
Berks.....	66,645	78,195	2,303	3,292
Bucks	530	769	1,907	1,616
Chester.....	27,452	21,550	2,723	1,771
Delaware.....	18	(D)	120	88
Lancaster	359,505	313,783	6,736	7,907
Lebanon.....	101,924	90,397	2,022	2,523
Montgomery	2,920	1,061	1,067	711
Philadelphia.....	(D)	22	(D)	(D)
All Other Counties.....	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Total	1,134,957	1,239,301	96,648	94,370

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

² Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019-2020

County and District	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2019	2020
	2019	2020	2019	2020		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Crawford	(1)	(1)	43.50	41.00	25.00	9.60
Erie	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.50
Forest.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mercer	(1)	(1)	60.00	(1)	(1)	16.00
Venango	(1)	(1)	29.50	26.00	(1)	(1)
Warren.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.00	(1)	(1)
Other counties	(2)	128.00	46.50	52.00	20.00	10.50
Northwestern, Total	(2)	128.00	50.50	46.00	22.00	12.00
Bradford	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.00	(1)	(1)
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clinton.....	(1)	(1)	80.00	83.00	(1)	(1)
Elk	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lycoming	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.50	(1)
McKean	(1)	(1)	21.00	25.50	(1)	(1)
Potter	(1)	(1)	30.00	30.50	(1)	(1)
Sullivan	(1)	(1)	24.00	19.50	(1)	(1)
Tioga	(1)	(1)	32.50	32.00	17.50	(1)
Other counties	(2)	(2)	41.00	57.50	12.00	9.70
North Central, Total.....	(2)	(2)	39.50	39.00	14.50	9.70
Lackawanna.....	(1)	(1)	26.50	26.00	(1)	13.50
Susquehanna.....	(1)	(1)	21.00	29.50	(1)	(1)
Wayne	(1)	(1)	26.50	33.00	(1)	10.00
Wyoming.....	(1)	(1)	19.50	28.50	(1)	(1)
Other counties	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.60
Northeastern, Total	(2)	(2)	22.50	29.50	(2)	9.40
Armstrong	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Beaver	(1)	(1)	38.50	48.50	(1)	(1)
Butler.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clarion.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.50	(1)	10.50
Indiana.....	(1)	(1)	34.50	37.00	(1)	(1)
Jefferson	(1)	(1)	21.00	20.00	(1)	(1)
Lawrence	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.00	(1)	(1)
Other counties	(2)	103.00	39.00	31.00	(2)	8.70
West Central, Total	(2)	103.00	37.00	35.50	(2)	9.20
Blair.....	(1)	(1)	148.00	171.00	(1)	(1)
Cambria.....	(1)	(1)	31.50	34.50	(1)	19.50
Centre.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	81.50	33.00	(1)
Clearfield.....	(1)	(1)	22.00	(1)	(1)	(1)
Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.50	(1)	(1)
Dauphin.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	75.50	(1)	27.50
Huntingdon.....	(1)	(1)	61.50	66.00	(1)	(1)
Juniata	(1)	(1)	97.00	(1)	24.50	(1)
Mifflin	(1)	(1)	87.50	96.00	(1)	33.00
Montour.....	(1)	(1)	87.50	74.00	(1)	(1)
Northumberland	(1)	(1)	104.00	102.00	39.50	29.50
Perry	(1)	120.00	72.50	79.50	29.00	(1)
Snyder	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.50	38.50	38.50
Union.....	(1)	(1)	92.00	85.50	32.00	(1)
Other counties	(2)	156.00	66.00	77.50	37.00	24.50
Central, Total.....	(2)	153.00	78.50	82.00	34.50	27.00

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Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019-2020 (Continued)

County and District	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2019	2020
	2019	2020	2019	2020		
<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	
Carbon	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Luzerne.....	(¹)	(¹)	42.00	53.00	(¹)	(¹)
Monroe	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	(¹)	(¹)	87.50	74.00	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	65.00	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	98.00	72.00	81.50	22.00	22.00
East Central, Total	(²)	98.00	73.50	73.50	22.00	22.00
Allegheny	(¹)	(¹)	17.50	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette	(¹)	(¹)	27.50	26.50	(¹)	(¹)
Greene	(¹)	(¹)	25.00	(¹)	(¹)	7.70
Somerset	(¹)	(¹)	39.00	38.00	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	37.50	30.50	10.00	8.80
Westmoreland.....	(¹)	(¹)	45.50	36.00	(¹)	14.50
Other counties.....	90.50	(²)	(²)	25.50	16.50	11.00
Southwestern, Total.....	90.50	(²)	38.00	34.50	15.00	11.00
Adams.....	(¹)	(¹)	69.00	76.00	27.00	27.00
Bedford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	57.50	22.00	(¹)
Cumberland	(¹)	(¹)	111.00	112.00	43.00	40.50
Franklin	(¹)	(¹)	129.00	133.00	39.50	38.50
Fulton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	52.50	21.00	(¹)
York.....	(¹)	(¹)	121.00	143.00	66.50	56.00
Other counties.....	(²)	185.00	63.00	(²)	(²)	21.50
South Central, Total.....	(²)	185.00	103.00	110.00	38.00	36.00
Berks.....	(¹)	(¹)	115.00	104.00	53.00	(¹)
Bucks	220.00	183.00	(¹)	53.00	(¹)	(¹)
Chester.....	(¹)	(¹)	160.00	188.00	81.00	31.00
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster	486.00	(¹)	272.00	231.00	91.50	(¹)
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	169.00	184.00	54.00	53.00
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	60.50	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	202.00	221.00	58.00	(²)	51.50	52.50
Southeastern, Total.....	284.00	215.00	187.00	170.00	70.50	43.50
Other districts.....	154.00	139.00	-	-	11.50	-
Pennsylvania Total	173.00	165.00	93.00	91.00	27.00	21.00

- Represents zero.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 ¹

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
Northwestern Counties				
Crawford.....	1,282	1,317	3,516	2,902
Erie.....	729	724	1,134	757
Forest.....	63	17	25	54
Mercer.....	1,452	850	2,828	2,180
Venango.....	757	91	1,024	1,063
Warren.....	542	233	543	188
North Central Counties				
Bradford.....	(D)	72,246	1,692	1,763
Cameron.....	90	45	(²)	(²)
Clinton.....	2,975	9,560	655	363
Elk.....	182	99	(D)	440
Lycoming.....	16,836	32,105	1,287	1,131
McKean.....	211	174	192	61
Potter.....	323	427	500	602
Sullivan.....	11	(D)	(D)	53
Tioga.....	26,102	74,940	2,339	1,337
Northeastern Counties				
Lackawanna.....	77	140	361	292
Susquehanna.....	462	282	1,796	1,436
Wayne.....	360	340	1,658	996
Wyoming.....	141	110	878	190
West Central Counties				
Armstrong.....	247	390	758	546
Beaver.....	(D)	1,182	1,097	1,044
Butler.....	722	919	1,160	1,228
Clarion.....	1,416	1,125	1,126	903
Indiana.....	883	482	1,719	1,718
Jefferson.....	993	446	705	445
Lawrence.....	758	1,046	1,924	1,690
Central Counties				
Blair.....	5,188	(D)	1,165	1,042
Cambria.....	561	353	729	1,340
Centre.....	3,766	2,510	1,745	2,133
Clearfield.....	259	(D)	252	881
Columbia.....	16,813	14,825	890	830
Dauphin.....	7,370	4,744	1,976	1,103
Huntingdon.....	10,480	19,408	1,807	1,118
Juniata.....	26,355	24,222	1,062	1,437
Mifflin.....	28,151	22,640	1,081	1,619
Montour.....	982	953	662	158
Northumberland.....	32,215	21,640	1,789	1,354
Perry.....	65,908	50,818	1,185	1,230
Snyder.....	43,928	87,115	1,203	3,484
Union.....	21,059	40,492	535	731

Continued on next page.

Hogs and Sheep on Farms, by County – Pennsylvania: 2012 and 2017 ¹ (Continued)

County and District	Hogs		Sheep	
	2012	2017	2012	2017
	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>	<i>head</i>
East Central Counties				
Carbon	65	105	227	307
Lehigh.....	2,118	(D)	712	748
Luzerne.....	213	(D)	623	745
Monroe	122	46	293	(D)
Northampton.....	268	342	543	439
Pike.....	(²)	(D)	168	82
Schuylkill	23,713	10,395	298	413
Southwestern Counties				
Allegheny	191	138	910	667
Fayette	483	554	950	1,321
Greene	115	72	2,091	1,896
Somerset.....	(D)	5,308	2,511	3,708
Washington.....	542	539	7,508	5,693
Westmoreland.....	819	1,164	3,132	2,087
South Central Counties				
Adams.....	8,519	11,016	2,111	1,783
Bedford.....	11,274	26,772	2,927	3,737
Cumberland	20,540	31,410	1,653	2,175
Franklin	59,762	66,976	2,782	4,328
Fulton	35,311	33,578	1,773	1,021
York.....	45,998	35,765	3,466	3,425
Southeastern Counties				
Berks.....	66,645	78,195	2,303	3,292
Bucks	530	769	1,907	1,616
Chester.....	27,452	21,550	2,723	1,771
Delaware.....	18	(D)	120	88
Lancaster	359,505	313,783	6,736	7,907
Lebanon.....	101,924	90,397	2,022	2,523
Montgomery	2,920	1,061	1,067	711
Philadelphia.....	(D)	22	(D)	(D)
All Other Counties.....	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Total	1,134,957	1,239,301	96,648	94,370

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Available from the Census of Agriculture every five years.

² Represents zero or is included in All Other Counties.

Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019-2020

County and District	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2019	2020
	2019	2020	2019	2020		
	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>
Crawford	(1)	(1)	43.50	41.00	25.00	9.60
Erie	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.50
Forest.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mercer	(1)	(1)	60.00	(1)	(1)	16.00
Venango	(1)	(1)	29.50	26.00	(1)	(1)
Warren.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.00	(1)	(1)
Other counties	(2)	128.00	46.50	52.00	20.00	10.50
Northwestern, Total	(2)	128.00	50.50	46.00	22.00	12.00
Bradford	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.00	(1)	(1)
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clinton.....	(1)	(1)	80.00	83.00	(1)	(1)
Elk	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lycoming	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.50	(1)
McKean	(1)	(1)	21.00	25.50	(1)	(1)
Potter	(1)	(1)	30.00	30.50	(1)	(1)
Sullivan	(1)	(1)	24.00	19.50	(1)	(1)
Tioga	(1)	(1)	32.50	32.00	17.50	(1)
Other counties	(2)	(2)	41.00	57.50	12.00	9.70
North Central, Total.....	(2)	(2)	39.50	39.00	14.50	9.70
Lackawanna.....	(1)	(1)	26.50	26.00	(1)	13.50
Susquehanna.....	(1)	(1)	21.00	29.50	(1)	(1)
Wayne	(1)	(1)	26.50	33.00	(1)	10.00
Wyoming.....	(1)	(1)	19.50	28.50	(1)	(1)
Other counties	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.60
Northeastern, Total	(2)	(2)	22.50	29.50	(2)	9.40
Armstrong	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Beaver	(1)	(1)	38.50	48.50	(1)	(1)
Butler.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clarion.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.50	(1)	10.50
Indiana.....	(1)	(1)	34.50	37.00	(1)	(1)
Jefferson	(1)	(1)	21.00	20.00	(1)	(1)
Lawrence	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.00	(1)	(1)
Other counties	(2)	103.00	39.00	31.00	(2)	8.70
West Central, Total	(2)	103.00	37.00	35.50	(2)	9.20
Blair.....	(1)	(1)	148.00	171.00	(1)	(1)
Cambria.....	(1)	(1)	31.50	34.50	(1)	19.50
Centre.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	81.50	33.00	(1)
Clearfield.....	(1)	(1)	22.00	(1)	(1)	(1)
Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.50	(1)	(1)
Dauphin.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	75.50	(1)	27.50
Huntingdon.....	(1)	(1)	61.50	66.00	(1)	(1)
Juniata	(1)	(1)	97.00	(1)	24.50	(1)
Mifflin	(1)	(1)	87.50	96.00	(1)	33.00
Montour.....	(1)	(1)	87.50	74.00	(1)	(1)
Northumberland	(1)	(1)	104.00	102.00	39.50	29.50
Perry	(1)	120.00	72.50	79.50	29.00	(1)
Snyder	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.50	38.50	38.50
Union.....	(1)	(1)	92.00	85.50	32.00	(1)
Other counties	(2)	156.00	66.00	77.50	37.00	24.50
Central, Total.....	(2)	153.00	78.50	82.00	34.50	27.00

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Cash Rents for Cropland and Pasture, by County and District – Pennsylvania: 2019-2020 (Continued)

County and District	Cropland				Pasture	
	Irrigated		Non-irrigated		2019	2020
	2019	2020	2019	2020		
<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	<i>dollars per acre</i>	
Carbon	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lehigh.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Luzerne.....	(¹)	(¹)	42.00	53.00	(¹)	(¹)
Monroe	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Northampton.....	(¹)	(¹)	87.50	74.00	(¹)	(¹)
Pike.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Schuylkill	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	65.00	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	(²)	98.00	72.00	81.50	22.00	22.00
East Central, Total	(²)	98.00	73.50	73.50	22.00	22.00
Allegheny	(¹)	(¹)	17.50	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fayette	(¹)	(¹)	27.50	26.50	(¹)	(¹)
Greene	(¹)	(¹)	25.00	(¹)	(¹)	7.70
Somerset	(¹)	(¹)	39.00	38.00	(¹)	(¹)
Washington.....	(¹)	(¹)	37.50	30.50	10.00	8.80
Westmoreland.....	(¹)	(¹)	45.50	36.00	(¹)	14.50
Other counties.....	90.50	(²)	(²)	25.50	16.50	11.00
Southwestern, Total.....	90.50	(²)	38.00	34.50	15.00	11.00
Adams.....	(¹)	(¹)	69.00	76.00	27.00	27.00
Bedford.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	57.50	22.00	(¹)
Cumberland	(¹)	(¹)	111.00	112.00	43.00	40.50
Franklin	(¹)	(¹)	129.00	133.00	39.50	38.50
Fulton	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	52.50	21.00	(¹)
York.....	(¹)	(¹)	121.00	143.00	66.50	56.00
Other counties.....	(²)	185.00	63.00	(²)	(²)	21.50
South Central, Total.....	(²)	185.00	103.00	110.00	38.00	36.00
Berks.....	(¹)	(¹)	115.00	104.00	53.00	(¹)
Bucks	220.00	183.00	(¹)	53.00	(¹)	(¹)
Chester.....	(¹)	(¹)	160.00	188.00	81.00	31.00
Delaware.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lancaster	486.00	(¹)	272.00	231.00	91.50	(¹)
Lebanon.....	(¹)	(¹)	169.00	184.00	54.00	53.00
Montgomery	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	60.50	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other counties.....	202.00	221.00	58.00	(²)	51.50	52.50
Southeastern, Total.....	284.00	215.00	187.00	170.00	70.50	43.50
Other districts.....	154.00	139.00	-	-	11.50	-
Pennsylvania Total	173.00	165.00	93.00	91.00	27.00	21.00

- Represents zero.

¹ Represents zero or is included in Other counties.

² Represents zero or is included in Other districts.

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