



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

June 27, 2024

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This report contains the results from the June 2024 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available September 26, 2024.

Oklahoma Highlights

The June 1, 2024 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.08 million head, was 5 percent lower than June 2023. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 480 thousand head, up 10 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was down 6 percent from a year ago at 1.60 million head, 77 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

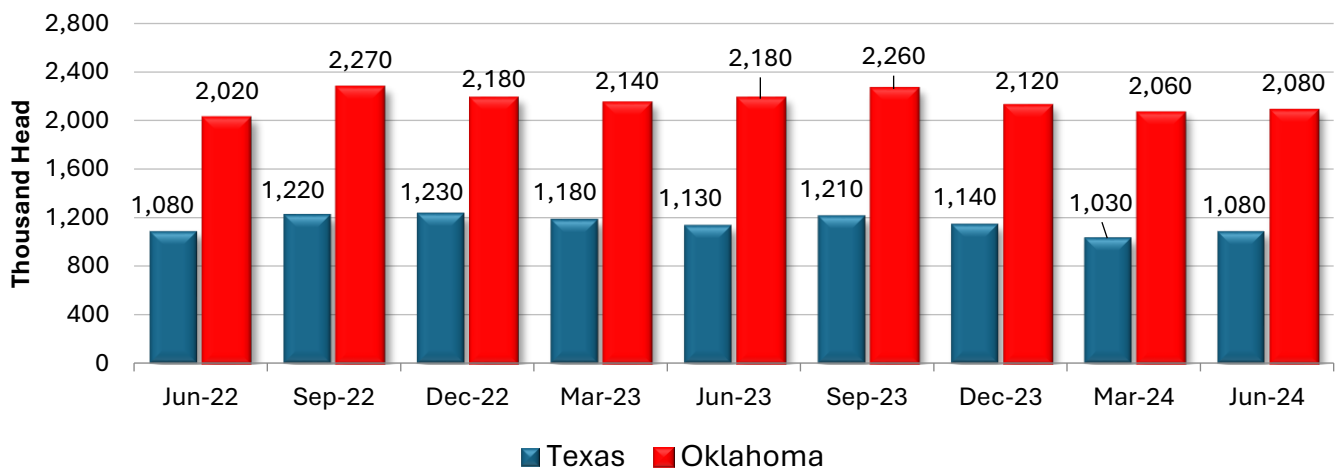
The March 2024-May 2024 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.11 million head, 4 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.1, up 4 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2024 through May 2024 totaled 190 thousand head, down 7 percent from last year.

Texas Highlights

The June 1, 2024 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.08 million head, was 4 percent lower than June 2023. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 130 thousand head, down 50 thousand from last year. The June 1 **market hog** inventory was unchanged from a year ago at 950 thousand head, 88 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The March 2024-May 2024 Texas **pig crop** totaled 710 thousand head, 14 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 11.1, down 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during March 2024 through May 2024 totaled 64.0 thousand head, down 14 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2022-2024



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States: 2023 - 2024

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Oklahoma							
Jun. 1, 2023	2,180	470	1,710	840	360	195	315
Sep. 1, 2023	2,260	460	1,800	885	385	240	290
Dec. 1, 2023	2,120	485	1,635	740	345	210	340
Mar. 1, 2024	2,060	470	1,590	780	280	200	330
Jun. 1, 2024	2,080	480	1,600	770	330	200	300
Texas							
Jun. 1, 2023	1,130	180	950	265	275	165	245
Sep. 1, 2023	1,210	160	1,050	370	300	150	230
Dec. 1, 2023	1,140	150	990	270	270	170	280
Mar. 1, 2024	1,030	135	895	260	220	170	245
Jun. 1, 2024	1,080	130	950	285	250	195	220
United States							
Jun. 1, 2023	73,551	6,206	67,345	21,284	18,982	14,344	12,735
Sep. 1, 2023	76,133	6,179	69,954	22,542	20,505	14,492	12,415
Dec. 1, 2023	75,461	5,999	69,463	21,571	19,154	14,908	13,829
Mar. 1, 2024	74,321	6,016	68,306	20,749	19,363	15,754	12,440
Jun. 1, 2024	74,486	6,008	68,479	21,589	19,208	14,630	13,052

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2022 - 2024 ¹

Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ³		
	2022	2023	2024 ²	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ⁴	195	205	185	9.65	10.15	10.90	1,882	2,081	2,017
Mar-May	200	205	190	10.20	10.70	11.10	2,040	2,194	2,109
Jun-Aug	220	205	190	10.20	11.00		2,244	2,255	
Sep-Nov	220	200	185	10.80	11.20		2,376	2,240	
Texas									
Dec-Feb ⁴	63	73	66	10.60	11.40	11.70	668	832	772
Mar-May	61	74	64	10.10	11.20	11.10	616	829	710
Jun-Aug	81	82	66	9.40	11.40		761	935	
Sep-Nov	80	72	66	10.00	12.00		800	864	
United States									
Dec-Feb ⁴	2,919	2,952	2,875	10.95	11.02	11.53	31,947	32,537	33,148
Mar-May	2,967	2,941	2,944	11.00	11.36	11.56	32,635	33,414	34,021
Jun-Aug	3,082	3,040	2,963	11.13	11.61		34,319	35,295	
Sep-Nov	3,092	2,962	2,945	11.22	11.66		34,701	34,538	

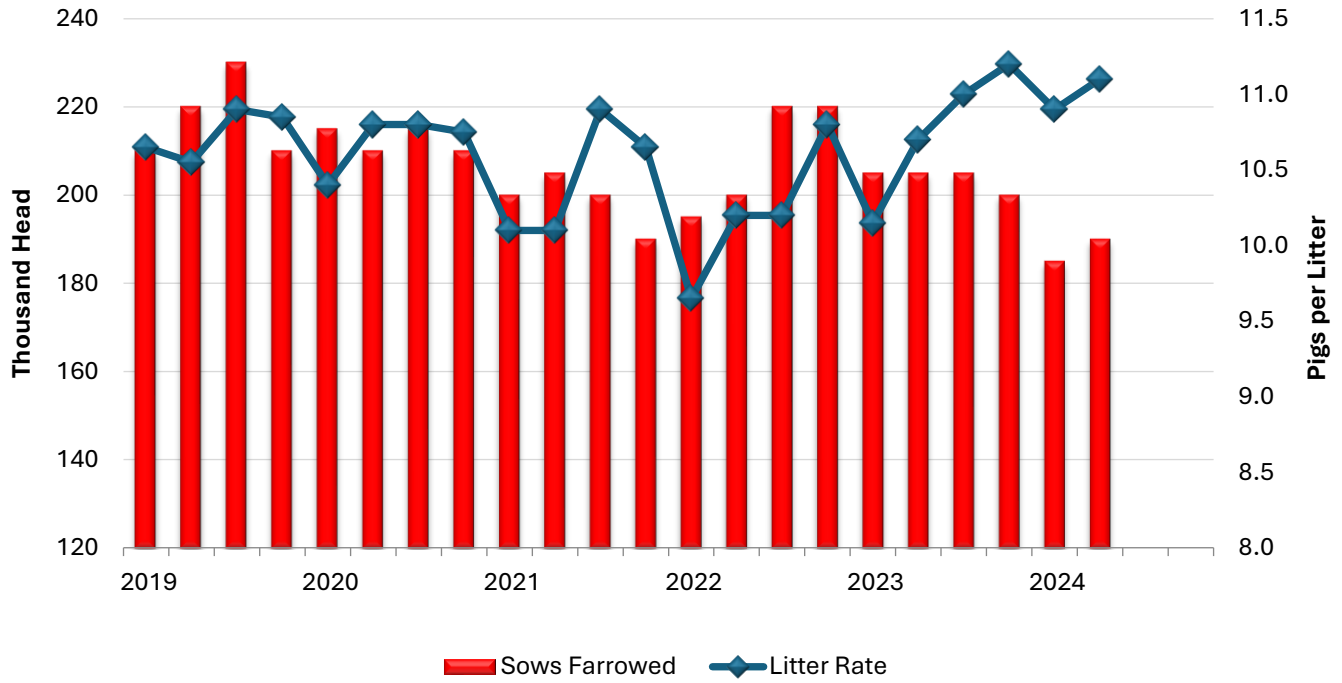
¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

² Values for the Jun-Aug 2024 and Sep-Nov 2024 quarters represent producer intentions.

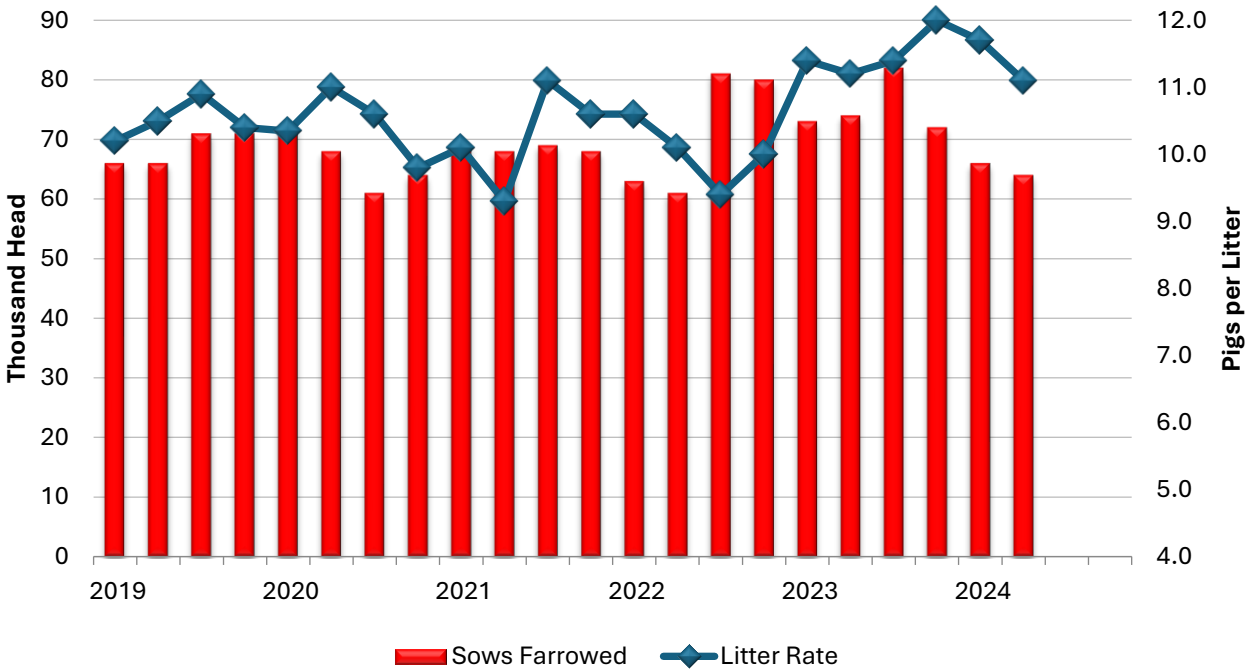
³ Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

⁴ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2019-2024



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2019-2024



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2024, is estimated at 74.5 million head, up 1 percent from a year ago and up slightly from March 1, 2024. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.01 million head, was down 3 percent from last year and down slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 68.5 million head, was up 2 percent from last year and up slightly from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for March 2024-May 2024, at 34.0 million, was up 2 percent from 2023. U.S. producers intend to have 2.96 million sows farrow during the June 2024-August 2024 quarter, down 3 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for September 2024-November 2024, at 2.94 million sows, are down 1 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

For more information, please access the full U.S. report at the following web address:

<https://usda.library.cornell.edu/concern/publications/rj430453j>

NASS provides accurate, timely, useful and objective statistics in service to U.S. agriculture. In order to view the full national report, please visit the following website: www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/.