



Annual Crop Production

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

January 12, 2024

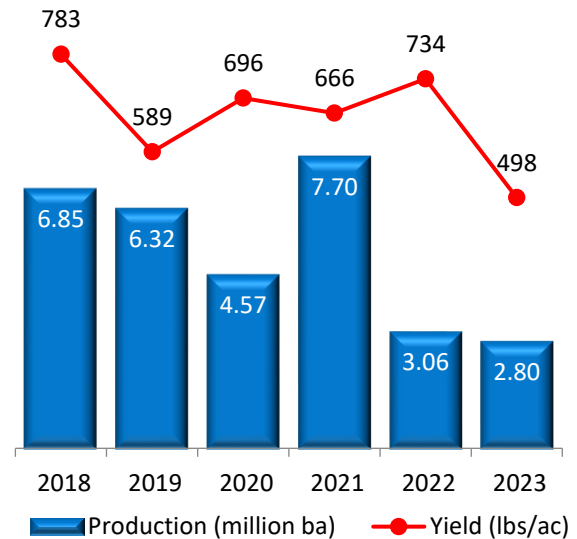
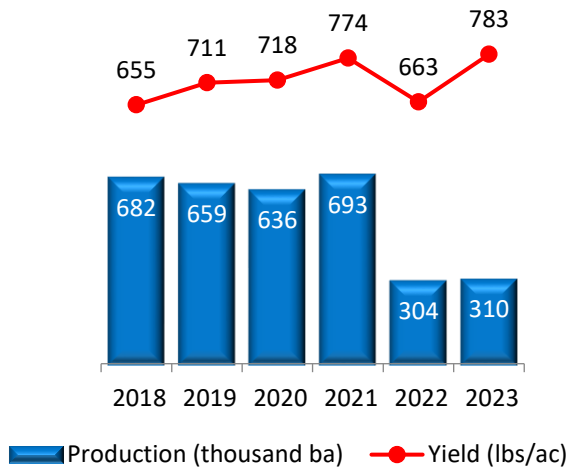
Contact: Jordan Hughes or Betty Johnson

This report contains the results from the December 2023 Agricultural Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas operators are the foundation of the estimates for the Southern Plains region. The Southern Plains Regional Field Office would like to thank all farmers that responded throughout the year to quarterly Agricultural Surveys, monthly Agricultural Yield surveys and those who permitted Cotton Objective Yield measurements to be taken from their fields.

UPLAND COTTON

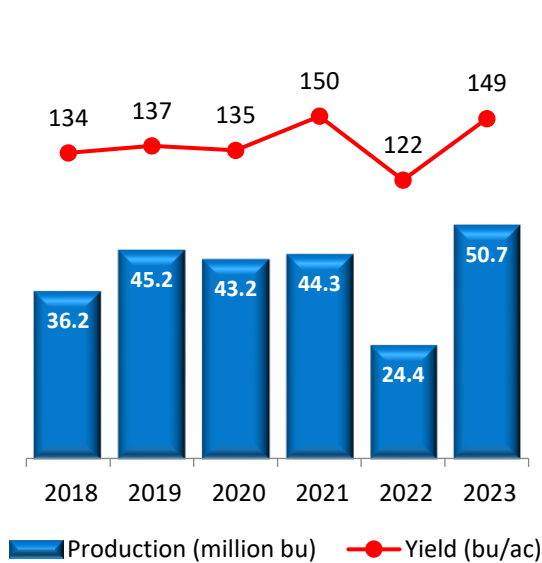
Oklahoma Upland cotton production is estimated at 310 thousand bales, 2 percent higher than 2022. Yield averaged 783 pounds per acre, compared with 663 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 190 thousand acres, is down 14 percent from last year.

Texas Upland cotton production is estimated at 2.80 million bales, 8 percent lower than 2022. Yield averaged 498 pounds per acre, compared with 734 pounds last year. Acreage harvested, at 2.70 million acres, is up 35 percent from last year.

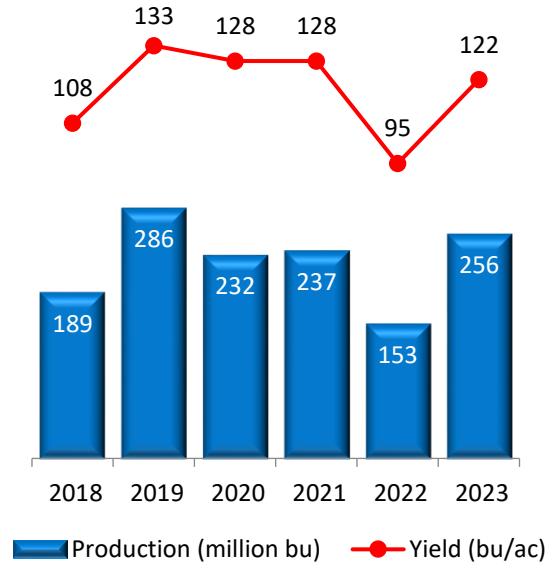


CORN

Oklahoma corn production is estimated at 50.7 million bushels, up 108 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 149 bushels per acre, 27.0 bushels higher than 2022. Acres harvested for grain, at 340 thousand, is up 70 percent from last year.

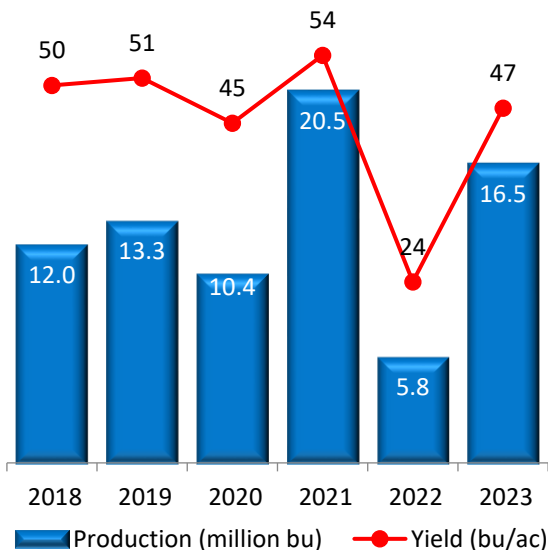


Texas corn production is estimated at 256 million bushels, up 68 percent from the previous year. Statewide yields averaged 122 bushels per acre, 27.0 bushels higher than 2022. Acres harvested for grain, at 2.10 million, is up 30 percent from last year.

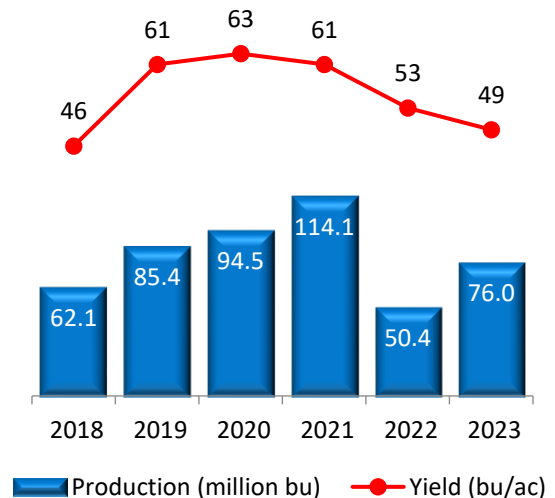


SORGHUM

Oklahoma sorghum production is estimated at 16.5 million bushels, up 186 percent from last year. Yield averaged 47.0 bushels per acre, up 23.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 350 thousand acres, is 46 percent higher than 2022.



Texas sorghum production is estimated at 76.0 million bushels, up 51 percent from last year. Yield averaged 49.0 bushels per acre, down 4.0 bushels from the previous year. Acres harvested, at 1.55 million acres, is 63 percent higher than 2022.



CROP SUMMARY

Crop Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2022 and 2023

Item	Planted		Harvested		Yield per Acre		Unit	Production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023		2022	2023
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	units	units		1,000 units	1,000 units
Canola									
Oklahoma	17.5	3.0	8.0	1.5	700	800	Pounds	5,600	1,200
United States	2,206	2,345	2,164	2,319	1,763	1,793	Pounds	3,814,823	4,157,420
Corn, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	350	390	200	340	122.0	149.0	Bushels	24,400	50,660
Texas	2,150	2,500	1,610	2,100	95.0	122.0	Bushels	152,950	256,200
United States	88,162	94,641	78,705	86,513	173.4	177.3	Bushels	13,650,531	15,341,595
Upland Cotton									
Oklahoma	660	420	220	190	663	783	(2)	304	310
Texas	7,850	5,550	2,000	2,700	734	498	(2)	3,060	2,800
United States	13,567	10,083	7,114	6,925	945	841	(2)	13,998	12,127
Pima Cotton									
Texas	33	29	29	24	728	500	(2)	44	25
United States	182	147	176	140	1,281	1,054	(2)	470	307
Peanuts									
Oklahoma	18	16	17	15	3,720	3,900	Pounds	63,240	58,500
Texas	157	225	114	180	2,870	2,600	Pounds	327,180	468,000
United States	1,449	1,645	1,381	1,574	4,012	3,742	Pounds	5,541,772	5,890,020
Rice									
Texas	195	149	186	143	6,510	7,670	(3)	12,105	10,972
United States	2,219	2,894	2,167	2,854	7,385	7,649	(3)	160,041	218,291
Sorghum, grain ¹									
Oklahoma	430	410	240	350	24.0	47.0	Bushels	5,760	16,450
Texas	1,450	2,000	950	1,550	53.0	49.0	Bushels	50,350	75,950
United States	6,325	7,195	4,570	6,115	41.1	52.0	Bushels	187,785	317,745
Soybeans									
Oklahoma	545	460	380.0	410	17.0	26.0	Bushels	6,460	10,660
Texas	155	125	85	85	20.0	25.0	Bushels	1,700	2,125
United States	87,450	83,600	86,174	82,356	49.6	50.6	Bushels	4,270,381	4,164,677
All Sunflowers									
Texas	52.0	50.5	44.0	45.0	1,359	1,361	Pounds	59,800	61,250
United States	1,688	1,315	1,600	1,268	1,756	1,786	Pounds	2,808,555	2,263,520

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Cotton yield in pounds and production in 480-pound bales.

³ Yield in pounds and production in cwt.

Hay Acreage, Yield, and Production - Oklahoma, Texas, and United States: 2022 and 2023

	Harvested		Yield per Harvested Acre		Production		Percent Change
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	tons	tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	percent
Oklahoma							
Alfalfa	220	175	2.00	3.90	440	683	155
Other Hay	2,760	3,900	1.25	1.70	3,450	6,630	192
Texas							
Alfalfa	90	85	4.20	5.50	378	468	124
Other Hay	3,800	4,600	1.50	1.80	5,700	8,280	145
United States							
Alfalfa	15,153	15,634	3.22	3.19	48,838	49,916	102
Other Hay	33,558	37,187	1.87	1.85	62,900	68,853	109

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