



Oklahoma Crop Progress and Condition

Oklahoma Field Office

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry

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Weekly Summary for June 26 – July 2

Issued July 3, 2023

Rainfall totals in Oklahoma averaged 0.48 inches. According to the June 27th US Drought Monitor Report, drought conditions were rated 77 percent abnormally dry to exceptional drought, up 31 points from last year. Additionally, 36 percent of the state was in the moderate drought to exceptional drought categories, up 5 points from the previous year. Statewide, temperatures averaged in the low 80's. Topsoil and subsoil moisture conditions were rated adequate to short. There were 5.7 days suitable for fieldwork.

Small Grains: Winter wheat harvested reached 80 percent, down 17 points from the previous year and down 12 points from normal. Canola harvested reached 78 percent, down 7 points from the previous year and down 3 points from normal. Rye harvested reached 74 percent, down 12 points from the previous year and down 6 points from normal. Oats harvested reached 35 percent, down 13 points from the previous year and down 7 points from normal.

Row Crops: Warm temperatures allowed row crops to progress quickly. Corn emerged reached 96 percent. Corn silking reached 35 percent, up 7 points from the previous year and up 9 points from normal. Sorghum planted reached 91 percent, unchanged from the previous year but up 2 points from normal. Soybeans planted reached 80 percent, down 3 points from the previous year but up 1 point from normal. Soybeans emerged reached 68 percent, up 1 point from the previous year and up 6 points from normal. Cotton planted reached 97 percent, up 1 point from the previous year and unchanged from normal. Cotton squaring reached 23 percent, unchanged from the previous year and up 1 point from normal.

Hay: The first cutting of alfalfa hay reached 95 percent. The second cutting of alfalfa hay reached 47 percent, down 18 points from the previous year and from normal. The first cutting of other hay reached 80 percent, down 4 points from the previous year and from normal. The second cutting of other hay reached 5 percent, down 4 points from the previous year and down 6 points from normal.

Pasture and Livestock: Pasture and range condition was rated at 82 percent good to fair. Livestock condition was rated at 87 percent good to fair.

Soil Moisture Conditions by Percent

For Week Ending July 02, 2023

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Moisture Rating	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago
Topsoil			
Very Short	4	3	18
Short	25	15	38
Adequate	69	78	44
Surplus	2	4	0
Subsoil			
Very Short	15	6	20
Short	21	26	36
Adequate	62	65	44
Surplus	2	3	0

Crop and Livestock Conditions by Percent

For Week Ending July 02, 2023

Commodity	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Wheat	10	12	33	44	1
Rye	3	6	59	32	0
Oats	0	11	36	50	3
Canola	3	40	44	12	1
Corn	1	4	19	66	10
Sorghum	0	4	29	62	5
Peanuts	0	0	11	89	0
Cotton	0	6	38	55	1
Soybeans	0	18	20	57	5
Livestock	2	3	26	61	8
Pasture and Range	2	9	22	60	7

Crop Progress by Percent

For Week Ending July 02, 2023

Crop	Stage	Current Week	Previous Week	One Year Ago	Five Year Average
Wheat	Harvested	80	55	97	92
Canola	Harvested	78	65	85	81
Rye	Harvested	74	60	86	80
Oats	Harvested	35	18	48	42
Corn	Emerg	96	92	(NA)	(NA)
	Silking	35	19	28	26
Sorghum	Planted	91	66	91	89
	Headed	5	0	4	6
Soybeans	Planted	80	70	83	79
	Emerg	68	38	67	62
Cotton	Planted	97	91	96	97
	Squaring	23	5	23	22
Alfalfa Hay	First Cutting	95	88	(NA)	(NA)
	Second Cutting	47	34	65	65
Other Hay	First Cutting	80	70	84	84
	Second Cutting	5	0	9	11

(NA) Not Available

Weather for Week Ending: Temperatures ranged from 55 degrees at Kenton on Sunday, July 2nd to 113 degrees at Altus on Wednesday, June 28th. Precipitation ranged from 0.03 of an inch in the South

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USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Oklahoma Field Office

Central District to 1.25 inches in the West Central district. Soil temperature averages ranged from 74 degrees at Kenton on Sunday, July 2nd to 95 degrees at Burneyville on Thursday, June 29th and Clayton on Friday, June 30th.

Mesonet Temperature and Precipitation Data
For Week Ending July 2, 2023

Districts	Temperature			Precipitation			
	High	Low	Average	Current Week	September 1, 2022 to July 2, 2023		
					Total	Departure from Normal	Percent of Normal
	<i>degrees</i>			<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>inches</i>	<i>percent</i>
Panhandle	92	64	77	0.78	11.66	2.54	128
North Central	94	68	81	0.31	11.68	-2.90	80
Northeast	92	69	81	0.59	13.23	-5.47	71
West Central	94	68	81	1.25	14.57	1.54	112
Central	93	71	82	0.59	14.35	-2.40	86
East Central	92	72	82	0.31	15.43	-3.51	81
Southwest	98	71	84	0.28	11.29	-2.25	83
South Central	94	73	84	0.03	15.31	-2.25	87
Southeast	93	72	83	0.19	20.11	0.01	100