United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service Great Lakes Region



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Ohio December 1 Grain Stocks

On December 1, 2024, Ohio corn stocks totaled 499 million bushels, 17 percent below a year earlier, according to Ben Torrance, State Statistician, USDA NASS, Ohio Field Office. About 68 percent of the corn was stored on farms. The first quarter disappearance was 162 million bushels, compared with 137 million bushels a year earlier. Soybean stocks on December 1, 2024, were 212 million bushels. That was 12 percent lower than stocks a year earlier. Farm stocks of soybeans were 115 million bushels. The first quarter indicated disappearance was 59.7 million bushels, compared with 51.2 million bushels the same period a year ago. Wheat stocks on December 1, 2024, were 60.8 million bushels, 6 percent below a year ago. Second quarter indicated disappearance was 4.68 million bushels, compared with 14.2 million bushels last year. About 97 percent of wheat stocks were in commercial storage.

Corn stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 12.1 billion bushels, down 1 percent from December 1, 2023. Of the total stocks, 7.66 billion bushels are stored on farms, down 2 percent from a year earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 4.41 billion bushels, are up 2 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2024 indicated disappearance is 4.56 billion bushels, compared with 4.53 billion bushels during the same period last year. Soybeans stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 3.10 billion bushels, up 3 percent from December 1, 2023. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 1.54 billion bushels, up 6 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.56 billion bushels, are up 1 percent from last December. Indicated disappearance for September - November 2024 totaled 1.61 billion bushels, up 13 percent from the same period a year earlier. All wheat stored in all positions on December 1, 2024 totaled 1.57 billion bushels, up 10 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 467 million bushels, up 16 percent from last December. Off-farm stocks, at 1.10 billion bushels, are up 8 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2024 indicated disappearance is 423 million bushels, 22 percent above the same period a year earlier.

Grain Stocks - Ohio and United States: December 1, 2023-2024

Commodity and year	Ohio			United States
	On-farm	Off-farm ¹	Total	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Corn				
2023	410,000	188,513	598,513	12,171,163
2024	340,000	159,236	499,236	12,074,194
Soybeans	•			
2023	140,000	100,662	240,662	3,000,719
2024	115,000	97,219	212,219	3,099,743
Wheat, All	ŕ	,	,	, ,
2023	3,600	61,013	64,613	1,421,079
2024	2,100	58,739	60,839	1,569,626
Oats	,		,	,,.
2023	(D)	(D)	(D)	62,224
2024	(D) (D)	850	(D)	51,552

⁽D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.