

New Mexico Agricultural Statistics 1991

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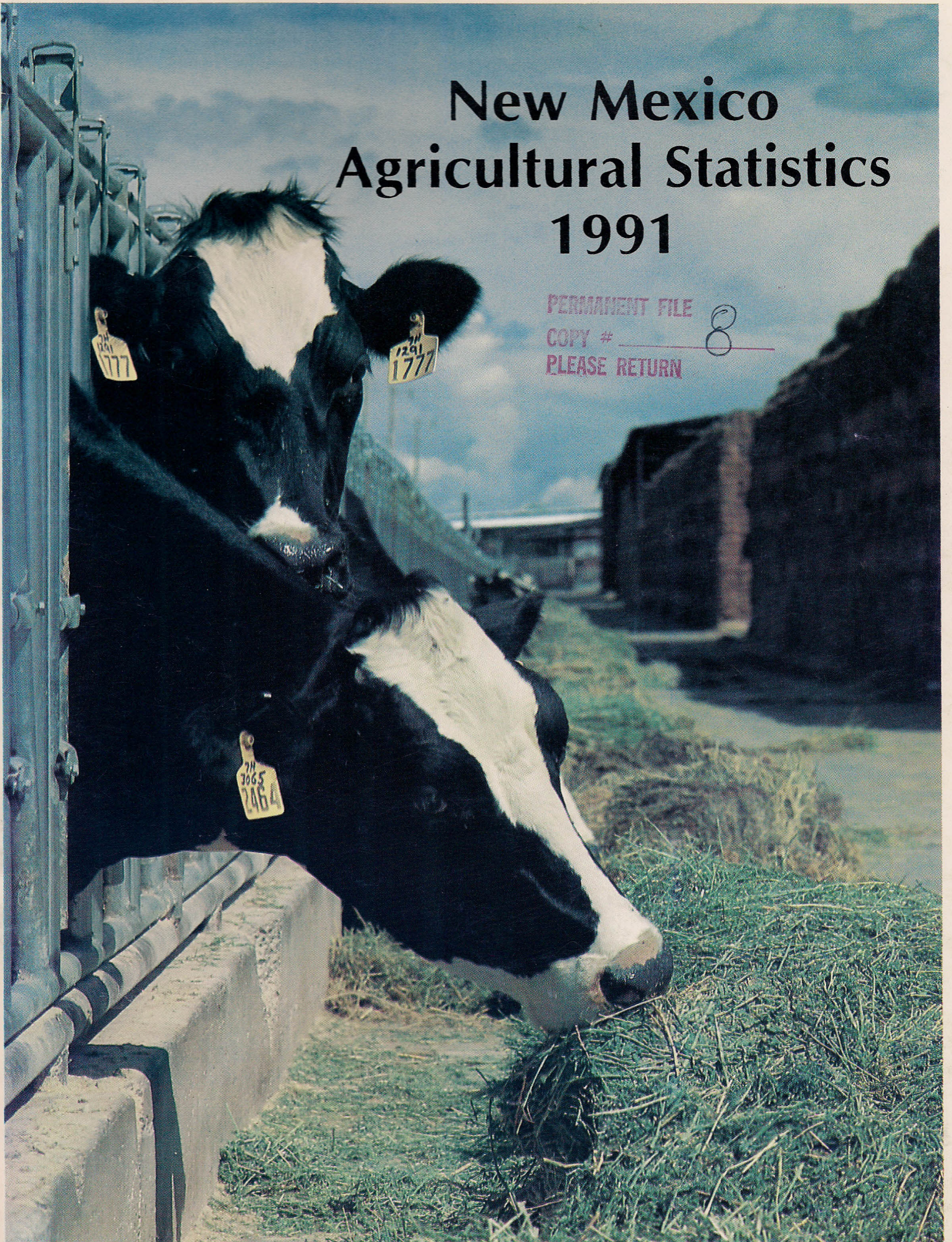


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NEW MEXICO DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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TO THOSE INTERESTED IN NEW MEXICO AGRICULTURE:

The New Mexico Department of Agriculture, in cooperation with the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Service, U.S.D.A, is pleased to bring you the 1991 edition of the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics.

The statistical data contained within this bulletin paints a clear picture of agriculture's importance to our economy. Because statistics on agriculture are so important to the statements generated about this industry we take special care in providing accurate information in a clear and concise format. With the increased complexity involved in agriculture, information both historical and current becomes more essential to make sound management decisions and assure economic success. As well as being used by agricultural producers, these statistics are utilized by researchers, the news media, agribusiness, state and federal officials, and policy makers.

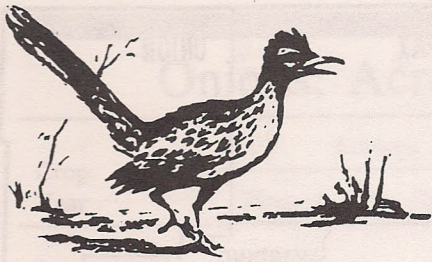
We would like to take this opportunity to extend our sincere gratitude to the many agricultural producers and agribusinesses whose cooperation is vital to assure the accuracy of our estimates. The help of the many other state and federal agencies throughout New Mexico is also greatly appreciated.

We hope the format and appearance advancements provided in this year's publication will make the data easier to interpret and welcome your suggestions toward future revisions.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read 'Frank A. DuBois'.

Frank A. DuBois
Director/Secretary



NEW MEXICO AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

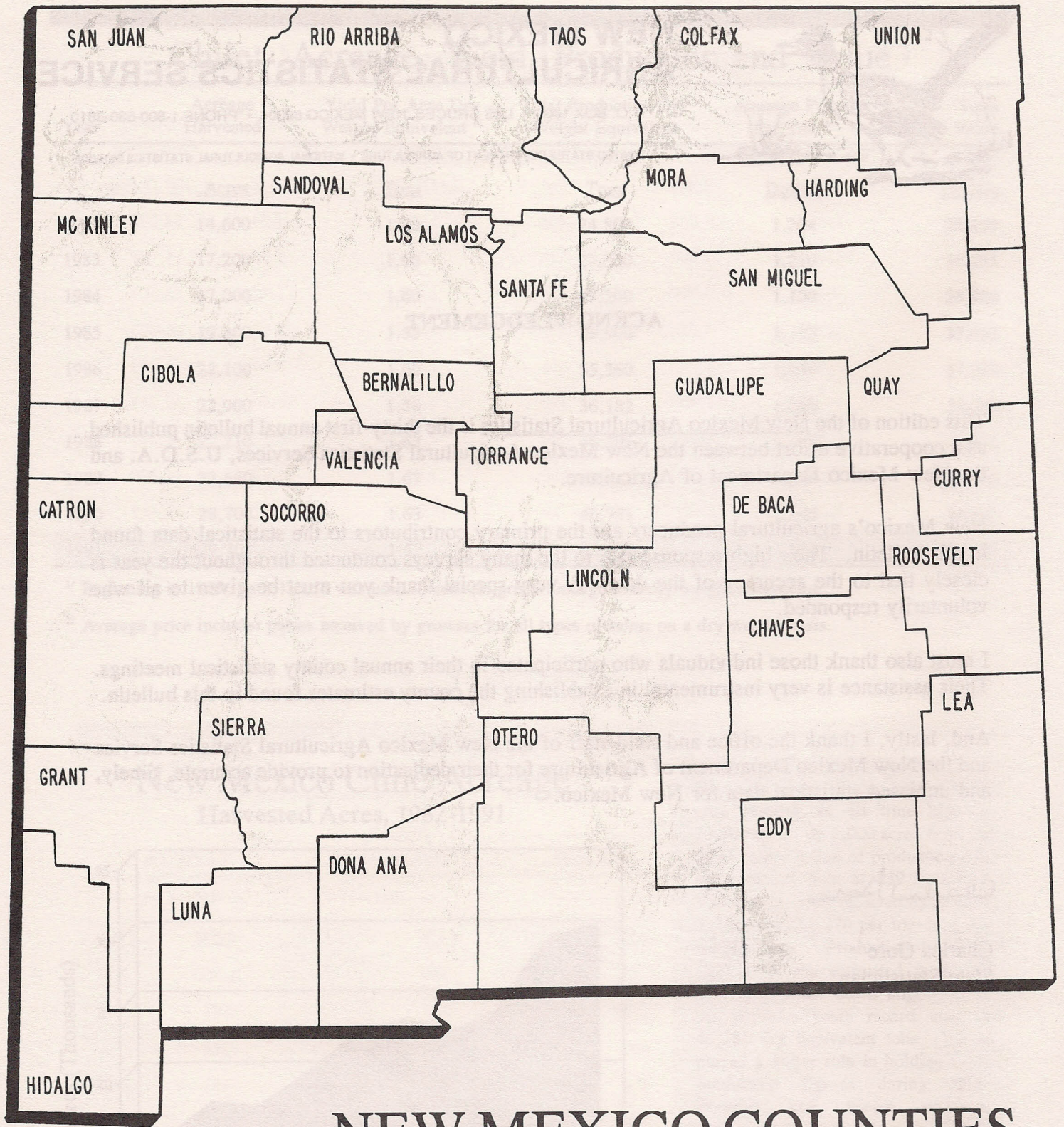
This edition of the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics is the thirty-first annual bulletin published as a cooperative effort between the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Services, U.S.D.A. and the New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

New Mexico's agricultural producers are the primary contributors to the statistical data found in this bulletin. Their high response rate to the many surveys conducted throughout the year is closely tied to the accuracy of the data. A very special thank you must be given to all who voluntarily responded.

I must also thank those individuals who participated in their annual county statistical meetings. Their assistance is very instrumental in establishing the county estimates found in this bulletin.

And, lastly, I thank the office and field staff of the New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Service and the New Mexico Department of Agriculture for their dedication to provide accurate, timely, and unbiased statistical data for New Mexico.

Charles Gore
State Statistician



NEW MEXICO COUNTIES

Farm Numbers and Land in Farms

Year	Number of Farms in Operation	Land in all Farms ^{1/}	Number of Cattle Ranches	Number of Milk Cow Farms ^{2/}	Number of Sheep Ranches	Number of Hog Farms
	1,000 Farms	Million Acres	-----Number ^{3/} -----			
1982	14.0	46.0	9,500	1,700	1,600	1,700
1983	14.0	46.0	9,000	1,500	1,600	1,500
1984	14.0	45.8	9,000	1,400	1,600	1,300
1985	14.0	45.0	9,000	1,400	1,500	1,200
1986	14.0	44.6	9,000	1,300	1,500	1,200
1987	14.0	44.6	9,000	1,200	1,400	1,100
1988	14.0	44.5	9,000	1,200	1,200	1,100
1989	14.0	44.5	9,000	1,200	1,200	1,000
1990	13.5	44.5	9,000	1,200	1,200	900
1991 ^{4/}	13.5	44.3	9,000	1,300	1,200	900

^{1/} This does not include approximately 22.2 million acres of BLM & Forest Service land which is leased to farmers and ranchers on a per head basis.

^{2/} Included in number of cattle ranches.

^{3/} Includes farms and ranches having one or more head of species on hand at any time during the year.

^{4/} Preliminary.

Census Number of Farms by County ^{1/}

County	Number of Farms		County	Number of Farms	
	1987	1982		1987	1982
Bernalillo	434	433	McKinley	240	192
Catron	260	238	Mora	401	381
Chaves	622	531	Otero	439	421
Cibola	210	175	Quay	589	610
Colfax	303	294	Rio Arriba	936	825
Curry	659	696	Roosevelt	810	858
De Baca	191	204	Sandoval	379	376
Dona Ana	1,104	943	San Juan	650	633
Eddy	503	465	San Miguel	634	537
Grant	282	250	Santa Fe	324	280
Guadalupe	258	246	Sierra	192	185
Harding	181	182	Socorro	396	350
Hidalgo	157	156	Taos	497	462
Lea	561	534	Torrance	460	426
Lincoln	349	338	Union	438	427
Luna	207	191	Valencia	581	641
STATE				14,247	13,480

^{1/} United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Acres of Dry and Irrigated Cropland

County	-----Dry ^{1/} -----		-----Irrigated ^{2/} -----	
	1990	1991	1990	1991
Bernalillo	1,000	1,000	10,630	10,630
Catron	800	800	2,620	2,620
Chaves	850	850	97,820	97,820
Cibola	17,000	17,000	9,060	9,060
Colfax	17,000	17,000	30,800	30,800
Curry	337,100	337,100	222,200	222,200
De Baca	1,400	1,400	13,220	13,220
Dona Ana	---	---	96,030	96,030
Eddy	---	---	75,690	75,690
Grant	850	850	6,950	6,950
Guadalupe	2,700	2,700	4,180	4,180
Harding	62,500	62,500	4,670	4,670
Hidalgo	---	---	40,420	40,420
Lea	21,100	21,100	119,240	83,500
Lincoln	300	300	6,310	6,310
Luna	---	---	73,950	73,950
McKinley	4,500	4,500	6,440	6,440
Mora	9,950	9,950	15,460	15,460
Otero	1,100	1,100	19,290	19,290
Quay	186,400	186,400	55,490	55,490
Rio Arriba	4,000	4,000	41,110	41,110
Roosevelt	310,000	310,000	143,670	143,670
San Juan	900	900	124,100	126,100
San Miguel	2,080	2,080	13,520	13,520
Sandoval	1,800	1,800	17,270	17,270
Santa Fe	2,000	2,000	18,070	18,070
Sierra	---	---	11,400	11,400
Socorro	17,500	17,500	21,240	21,240
Taos	6,000	6,000	41,900	41,900
Torrance	51,000	51,000	38,110	38,110
Union	66,800	66,800	60,000	60,000
Valencia	---	---	28,570	28,570
STATE	1,126,630	1,126,630	1,469,430	1,435,690

^{1/} Preliminary; includes idle and fallow land in crop rotation.

^{2/} Preliminary; includes crops irrigated, crops planted on irrigated land but not irrigated, and idle and fallow land in crop rotation.

SOURCE: Sources of Irrigation Water and Irrigated and Dry Cropland Acreages in New Mexico, by County 1989-91, New Mexico State University, Agricultural Experiment Station.

Irrigated Cropland and Sources of Water, 1991 ^{1/}

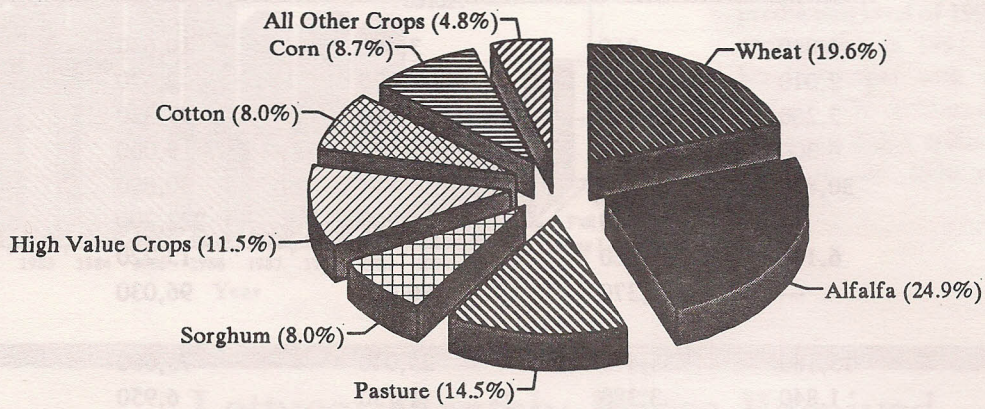
County	Source of Water			Total Irrigated Cropland	Total Acres Irrigated
	Surface Only	Ground Only	Surface Ground ^{2/}		
-----Acres-----					
Bernalillo	6,810	360	3,460	10,630	9,370
Catron	2,010	240	370	2,620	2,030
Chaves	3,260	78,970	15,590	97,820	91,625
Cibola	6,300	500	2,260	9,060	1,860
Colfax	30,800	---	---	30,800	19,905
Curry	---	222,000	200	222,200	160,125
De Baca	6,140	7,080	---	13,220	8,685
Dona Ana	---	9,370	86,660	96,030	78,980
Eddy	15,180	35,470	25,040	75,690	54,080
Grant	1,840	3,380	1,730	6,950	2,975
Guadalupe	3,730	450	---	4,180	3,650
Harding	---	4,670	---	4,670	2,700
Hidalgo	---	37,640	2,780	40,420	10,790
Lea	---	83,500	---	83,500	36,475
Lincoln	2,230	1,920	2,160	6,310	5,050
Luna	10,670	61,970	1,310	73,950	45,600
McKinley	6,240	200	---	6,440	3,760
Mora	15,460	---	---	15,460	9,200
Otero	3,450	13,490	2,350	19,290	7,070
Quay	40,550	14,940	---	55,490	41,290
Rio Arriba	40,330	500	280	41,110	31,605
Roosevelt	---	143,670	---	143,670	101,802
San Juan	126,100	---	---	126,100	97,415
San Miguel	13,370	150	---	13,520	12,130
Sandoval	16,410	80	780	17,270	9,460
Santa Fe	5,850	11,340	880	18,070	15,790
Sierra	3,050	2,940	5,410	11,400	8,530
Socorro	3,330	1,310	16,600	21,240	18,420
Taos	35,900	5,230	770	41,900	29,680
Torrance	---	38,110	---	38,110	17,825
Union	8,310	51,300	390	60,000	46,685
Valencia	18,930	---	9,640	28,570	20,050
STATE	426,250	830,780	178,660	1,435,690	1,004,612

^{1/} Preliminary; includes crops irrigated, crops planted on irrigated land but not irrigated, and idle and fallow land in crop rotation.

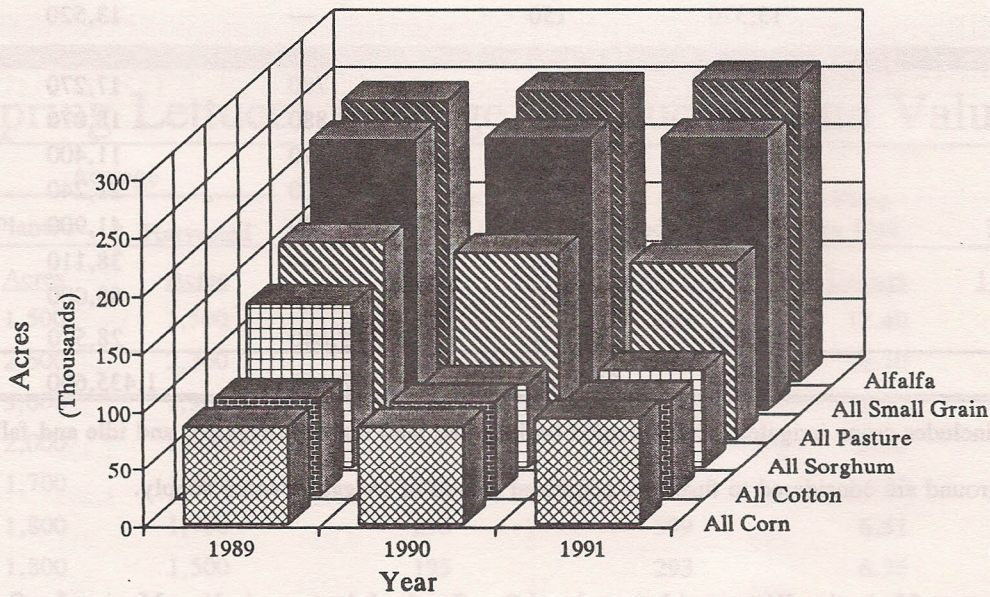
^{2/} Surface and ground are considered to furnish a combined source of irrigation water supply.

SOURCE: Sources of Irrigation Water and Irrigated and Dry Cropland Acreages in New Mexico, by County, 1989-91, New Mexico State University, Agricultural Experiment Station.

Principal Irrigated Cropland Acreages New Mexico, 1991



Principal Irrigated Cropland Acreages New Mexico, 1989-1991



Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates

Crop	1991 Harvested Acreage (1,000 Acres)	Usual Planting Dates	Usual Harvesting Dates			Principal Counties
			Begins	Most Active	Ends	
<u>FIELD CROPS</u>						
Corn, for Grain	60.0	Apr 15-May 20	Sep 25	Oct 5-Oct 30	Nov 20	Curry; Roosevelt; San Juan; Santa Fe; Union
Cotton, All	84.4	Apr 10-May 20	Oct 10	Oct 25-Nov 30	Dec 20	Chaves; Dona Ana; Eddy; Luna; Roosevelt; Lea
Hay, Alfalfa	260.0		May 1		Oct 20	Chaves; Dona Ana; Eddy; San Juan; Socorro
Peanuts for Nuts	22.7	May 10-Jun 1	Oct 5	Oct 10-Oct 25	Nov 10	Curry; Lea; Roosevelt
Sorghum, Grain	170.0	May 10-Jul 1	Oct 15	Oct 20-Nov 15	Dec 15	Curry; Quay; Roosevelt
Wheat, Winter	320.0	Aug 25-Oct 15	Jun 15	Jun 20-Jul 10	Jul 10	Curry; Quay; Roosevelt
<u>VEGETABLES</u>						
Chile Peppers	29.7					
Green		Mar 1-Apr 1	Aug 1	Aug-Sep	Oct 15	Chaves; Dona Ana; Hidalgo; Luna; Sierra
Red		Mar 1-Apr 1	Oct 1	Oct-Nov	Dec 15	
Dry Beans	16.0	May 15-June 15	Aug 15	Sep 1-Sep 30	Oct 1	Hidalgo; Luna; Union; Torrance; San Juan
Lettuce						
Spring	0.8	Jan 15-Feb 1	Apr 25	May 1-May 15	Jun 5	Dona Ana; Luna; Sierra
Fall	1.3	Aug 1-Aug 20	Oct 5	Oct 10-Nov 10	Nov 15	Dona Ana; Luna; Sierra
Onions	7.1					
Grano		Oct 1-Oct 15	May 25	Jun 1-Jul 1	Jul 25	Dona Ana; Luna; San Juan
Sweet Spanish		Jan 20-May 15	Jul 15	Jul 15-Aug 15	Oct 1	Dona Ana; Luna; San Juan
Potatoes	10.0	Mar 5-Apr 1	Jul 15	August	Sep 15	Curry; Roosevelt
		Apr 20-May 10	Sep 1	Sep 20-Oct 1	Oct 20	San Juan
<u>FRUITS</u>						
Apples						
North	---		Sep 1	Sep 1-Oct 20	Oct 30	Bernalillo; Rio Arriba; Sandoval; San Juan; Santa Fe
South	---		Aug 15	Sep 1-Oct 15	Oct 30	Chaves; Dona Ana; Lincoln; Otero; Sierra
<u>NUTS</u>						
Pecans	---		Nov 1	Nov 15-Dec 31	Jan 1	Dona Ana; Chaves; Luna

Climate, 1990

County	Station	Elevation (Feet)	Average Freeze Date			Annual Precipitation		
			Years of Record	Last Spring Freeze	First Fall Freeze	Years of Record	Mean (Inches)	1990
Bernalillo	Albuquerque ^{1/}	5,311	89	3-18	10-22	120	8.12	10.25
Catron	Luna Ranger Station	7,054	57	6-22	10-3	67	4/	19.51
Chaves	Roswell ^{2/}	3,649	20	3-17	11-4	20	9.70	7.49
Cibola	Grants	6,521	38	5-3	10-9	38	4/	15.89
Colfax	Raton Filter Plant	6,932	38	5-9	10-9	38	4/	22.91
Curry	Clovis	4,290	74	4-7	10-21	78	16.48	15.65
De Baca	Ft. Sumner	4,026	67	4-7	10-9	76	12.79	13.53
Dona Ana	Las Cruces ^{3/}	3,881	94	3-17	11-4	128	8.31	9.53
Eddy	Carlsbad	3,120	87	3-17	10-22	92	11.94	11.44
Grant	Ft. Bayard	6,142	104	5-2	10-10	113	14.19	16.84
Guadalupe	Santa Rosa	4,622	73	4-6	10-21	84	13.56	11.61
Harding	Mosquero 1 NE	5,466	56	5-4	10-9	61	15.45	19.99
Hidalgo	Lordsburg 4 SE	4,252	49	4-4	10-21	106	4/	13.17
Lea	Hobbs	3,615	68	3-25	11-7	69	14.77	14.19
Lincoln	Carrizozo	5,418	74	5-2	10-10	80	12.61	16.55
Luna	Deming	4,300	71	4/	10-22	98	4/	13.33
McKinley	Gallup	6,473	19	5-10	10-8	19	4/	13.84
Mora	Valmora	6,312	59	5-10	10-9	64	15.53	20.25
Otero	Alamogordo	4,350	64	3-17	11-5	76	11.18	15.11
Quay	Tucumcari 4 NE	4,086	82	4-7	10-9	86	14.49	15.49
Rio Arriba	Chama	7,855	77	6-17	9-19	84	19.01	30.58
Roosevelt	Portales	4,010	66	4-6	10-21	72	15.34	13.34
San Juan	Aztec Ruins Natl Mon	5,644	72	6-2	10-9	83	9.31	11.51
San Miguel	Las Vegas	6,868	51	5-10	10-9	51	14.99	19.51
Sandoval	Cuba	7,045	49	6-20	10-1	50	4/	4/
Santa Fe	Santa Fe	6,718	20	5-3	4/	20	4/	15.45
Sierra	Elephant Butte Dam	4,577	83	3-15	11-8	83	8.29	13.99
Socorro	Socorro	4,584	88	4-3	10-9	92	4/	7.29
Taos	Taos	6,967	77	5-19	10-9	88	4/	17.70
Torrance	Estancia	6,109	67	5-10	10-9	67	11.54	15.14
Union	Clayton ^{2/}	4,970	86	5-4	10-8	86	14.12	15.26
Valencia	Los Lunas 3 SSW	4,843	34	4-3	10-9	34	4/	11.40

^{1/} National Weather Service Forecast Office - International Airport.

^{2/} National Weather Service Office.

^{3/} Station is officially known as "State University."

^{4/} Data not available.

SOURCE: Climatological Data Annual Summary, New Mexico, 1990, Volume 94-Number 13
Data for 1991 not available at time of printing.

Fertilizer Shipped into New Mexico, 1991

Single Nutrient Materials	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total 1991
	-----Tons-----				
NITROGEN MATERIALS					
Anhydrous Ammonia	1,372	4,967	2,257	400	8,996
Ammonium Nitrate	941	567	129	247	1,884
Ammonium Polysulfide	2	546	236	23	807
Ammonium Sulfate	2,528	3,129	2,640	448	8,745
Ammonium Sulfate-Nitrate	---	643	---	---	643
Ammonium Thiosulfate	30	278	119	---	427
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	---	25	468	---	493
Nitric Acid	6	10	13	---	29
Nitrogen Solution	3,605	10,622	8,431	1,152	23,810
Urea	4,250	5,995	2,810	2,081	15,136
Urea, Sulfur Coated	---	8	---	---	8
Total for NPK Analysis Less Than 6%	---	---	2	---	2
TOTAL NITROGEN MATERIALS	12,734	26,790	17,105	4,351	60,980
PHOSPHATE MATERIALS					
Diammonium Phosphate	---	---	---	129	129
Superphosphate, Triple	790	785	45	118	1,738
TOTAL PHOSPHATE MATERIALS	790	785	45	247	1,867
POTASH MATERIALS					
Muriate of Potash	3,777	1,131	536	1,174	6,618
Sulfate of Potash-Magnesia	1,901	1,892	341	251	4,385
Potassium Sulfate	602	933	---	25	1,560
TOTAL POTASH MATERIALS	6,280	3,956	877	1,450	12,563
TOTAL SINGLE-NUTRIENT TONS	19,804	31,531	18,027	6,048	75,410
TOTAL MULTI-NUTRIENT TONS AND OTHER ^{1/}	19,211	18,797	8,840	5,943	52,791
GRAND TOTAL	39,015	50,328	26,867	11,991	128,201

^{1/} Other includes secondary, organics, and miscellaneous materials, excludes lime.

SOURCE: Feed, Seed and Fertilizer Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

Commercial Feed: 1991 Sales

Commercial Feed Sold in New Mexico January 1, 1991 to December 31, 1991

Calendar Tonnage / Kind of Feed

Kind of Feed	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	1991 Totals Sacked	1991 Totals Bulk	Grand Total ^{3/}
Alfalfa Products	783	1,871	314	1,318	1,338	2,948	4,286
Animal By-Products	2,038	2,045	2,063	2,900	967	8,079	9,046
Barley Products	427	371	449	154	428	973	1,401
Cattle Feeds	45,537	33,897	17,744	37,229	44,674	89,733	134,407
Corn Products	16,653	22,818	32,452	20,266	5,035	87,154	92,189
Cottonseed Products	17,659	14,446	12,320	7,300	7,383	44,342	51,725
Custom Mixed Feeds	4,200	4,234	7,408	4,478	5,266	15,054	20,320
Dairy Feeds	4,654	5,399	3,145	2,825	1,628	14,395	16,023
Distillers By-Products	4,405	7,485	6,480	7,703	104	25,969	26,073
Fish Feeds	6	174	119	227	524	2	526
Grain Sorghum Products	14,649	13,257	13,038	16,327	12,547	44,724	57,271
Horse Feeds	3,820	4,336	3,810	4,605	11,670	4,901	16,571
Mineral Feeds	2,015	4,004	3,376	5,068	9,119	5,344	14,463
Miscellaneous ^{1/}	13,656	8,815	10,495	5,996	15,740	23,222	38,962
Molasses	12,504	6,946	6,650	11,938	2,863	35,175	38,038
Molasses-Urea Feed	7,316	6,045	2,671	4,573	141	20,464	20,605
Oat Products	563	753	473	260	1,111	938	2,049
Other Mixed Feeds	4,054	2,249	40	107	419	6,031	6,450
Other Products	70	507	291	539	288	1,119	1,407
Oyster Shell Products	1	2	3	1	7	0	7
Peanut Meal/Ground Hulls	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Pet Foods ^{2/}	4,212	4,274	4,084	3,912	15,348	1,134	16,482
Poultry Feeds	2,208	2,697	2,457	2,468	6,223	3,607	9,830
Rabbit Feeds	234	273	282	281	982	88	1,070
Rice Mill By-Products	2,684	2,273	2,646	1,151	101	8,653	8,754
Sheep Feeds	889	1,287	569	617	2,055	1,307	3,362
Soft Rock Phosphate	386	281	367	281	310	1,005	1,315
Soybean Products	2,070	1,986	2,273	1,926	113	8,142	8,255
Swine Feeds	609	990	1,084	733	2,396	1,020	3,416
Turkey Feeds	6	21	18	16	61	0	61
Urea Feed Products	72	51	0	877	1	999	1,000
Wheat Products	3,037	8,793	5,917	1,419	1,697	17,469	19,166
TOTAL TONNAGE ^{3/}	171,417	162,580	143,038	147,496	150,540	473,991	624,531

^{1/} Miscellaneous tonnage includes products unidentified on quarterly reports submitted by manufacturers.

^{2/} Tonnage of pet food does not include total amount merchandised in packages of ten pounds or less.

^{3/} Total may not sum due to rounding.

SOURCE: Feed, Seed, and Fertilizer Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

PRICES AND INCOME

ASSETS AND DEBTS: New Mexico farm and ranch assets totaled \$12,540.9 million for the year ending December 31, 1990. This level represents a 14.7 percent increase in assets from one year earlier, and an 18.6 percent increase in assets since 1988. Real estate accounted for 82.2 percent of all assets, compared to 80.3 percent a year earlier. Farm and ranch debt in New Mexico totaled \$1,031.1 million during the year ending December 31, 1990, 3.2 percent lower than debt in 1989, and 4.7 percent lower than two years earlier. Real estate debt accounted for 57.8 percent of total debt, compared to 57.4 percent one year earlier.

CASH RECEIPTS: The 1991 cash receipts from farm marketings in New Mexico totaled \$1,506.2 million, up 1.2 percent from cash receipts in 1990. Livestock and livestock products accounted for 67.7 percent of the total and were valued at \$1,019.4 million. Crops, valued at \$486.8 million, represented 32.3 percent of cash receipts. Cattle and calves continued to dominate all other commodities, accounting for 49.9 percent of all cash receipts. Wholesale milk was second with 14.2 percent, while hay remained third with 7.5 percent of the total. The chile industry ranked fourth, accounting for 3.9 percent of total cash receipts, while onions ranked fifth with 3.0 percent of the total.

FARM INCOME CONCEPTS: Cash receipts from farm marketings represent gross income from the sales of crops, livestock, and poultry during the calendar year. The value of home consumption of farm products, inter-farm sales of livestock, and crops fed on farms where grown are not included in cash receipts. Production expenses such as feed, fuel, and fertilizer, and estimates of cash receipts reflect farm productivity of the county to which the income is assigned. Cash receipts from marketings of crops is the final product of several estimates: acreage, yield, percentage of total production sold, average price, and changes in inventories. Marketings of livestock and poultry include the sale value of an animal only once, usually at the time when the animal is sold for slaughter or at final disposition.

Gross farm income includes four principal components: cash receipts from farm marketings, government payments, other farm income, and non-money income. Cash receipts represent gross receipts from commercial markets sales as well as loans made or guaranteed by the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) and other purchases under price support programs. Government payments to farmers are those payments made directly to farm producers in connection with farm programs. Other farm income is cash income from such sources as recreation, machine hire, and custom work. Non-money income includes the rental value of housing provided by farm dwellings and the value of farm products consumed directly in farm households.

Farm production expenses include current farm operating expenses for such items as wages paid to hired farm workers, outlays for repairs of farm equipment and operation of the farm, as well as purchases of oil, feed, and livestock.

Overhead-type costs include charges for depreciation and other capital consumption, taxes on farm property, and interest. Net change in farm inventories is the estimated physical change in livestock and crops owned by farmers, valued at average prices prevailing during the year.

Balance Sheet of the Farming Sector ^{1/}

Item	1988	1989	1990 ^{2/}
	Number		
Farms	14,000	14,000	13,500
ASSETS	Million Dollars		
Total Farm Assets	10,573.5	10,934.3	12,540.9
Real Estate	8,556.8	8,780.8	10,304.0
Livestock and Poultry	812.0	845.6	857.5
Machinery and motor vehicles	446.9	470.9	467.8
Crops ^{3/}	62.1	88.5	63.2
Purchased inputs	31.6	24.3	25.1
Household equipment and furnishings	244.1	286.0	365.4
Investments in cooperatives	212.2	233.0	252.8
Other financial	207.7	205.1	205.2
FARM DEBT	1,081.5	1,065.1	1,031.1
Real estate ^{4/}	641.5	611.5	596.0
Nonreal estate ^{5/}	440.1	453.6	435.1
EQUITY	9,492.0	9,869.2	11,509.8
RATIOS	Ratio		
Equity/Assets	89.8	90.3	91.8
Debt/Equity	11.4	10.8	9.0
Debt/Assets	10.2	9.7	8.2

^{1/} Data as of December 31, 1988-90. Data are for farms with annual sales of \$1,000 or more and includes operator households. 1988 and 1989 data have been revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} All crops held on farms including value above loan rates for crops held under CCC.

^{4/} Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans.

^{5/} Includes debt owed to both institutional and noninstitutional lenders.

SOURCE: USDA, Economic Research Service Publication, ECIFS 10-2, December 1991.

Net Income from Farming ^{1/}

Year	Realized Gross Farm Income					Farm Production Expenses	Net Farm Income Before Inventory Adjustment	Net Change in Farm Inventories	Net Farm Income After Inventory Adjustment
	Cash Receipts From Farm Marketings	Govern- ment Payments	Non- Money Income	Other Farm Income ^{2/}	Total				
	Million					Dollars			
1960	231.9	11.2	12.8	1.2	257.2	187.7	69.4	.3	69.7
1961	244.6	14.1	14.8	1.2	274.7	208.9	65.8	18.0	83.9
1962	275.2	15.0	15.7	1.3	307.2	225.5	81.6	-7.6	74.0
1963	279.1	15.5	17.2	1.5	313.4	248.3	65.1	6.1	71.2
1964	237.2	18.7	17.6	1.9	275.4	220.8	54.5	-8.0	46.6
1965	262.2	22.3	18.3	2.3	305.1	256.4	48.7	7.7	56.4
1966	313.0	37.5	20.3	2.6	373.4	294.8	78.6	6.2	84.8
1967	336.2	33.3	21.5	3.1	394.1	331.4	62.6	8.5	71.1
1968	344.8	36.0	22.2	3.5	406.4	333.9	72.5	10.5	83.0
1969	397.4	41.6	28.7	3.9	471.6	386.8	84.8	6.4	91.2
1970	452.7	43.1	26.2	3.8	525.8	407.8	118.0	-3.0	115.0
1971	478.3	34.1	29.6	4.2	546.1	425.8	120.3	-3.2	117.1
1972	587.8	42.5	31.1	4.2	665.6	546.9	118.7	13.5	132.2
1973	843.6	29.4	35.5	4.9	913.5	709.1	204.3	-6.6	197.7
1974	588.0	13.3	47.5	5.9	654.8	549.1	105.7	34.3	140.0
1975 ^{3/}	726.2	11.3	49.6	7.8	795.0	596.2	198.8	-19.2	179.6
1976	698.3	15.5	53.0	9.0	775.8	643.9	131.9	-30.2	101.7
1977	791.8	15.1	62.7	12.1	881.7	771.9	109.8	19.0	128.8
1978	968.8	29.2	71.1	13.8	1,082.9	889.4	193.5	-8.1	185.4
1979	1,125.7	21.3	81.6	10.6	1,239.2	1,087.1	152.1	62.0	214.1
1980	1,194.3	20.9	105.3	11.2	1,331.7	1,054.1	277.6	-115.7	161.9
1981	902.1	26.0	113.2	12.5	1,053.8	986.1	67.7	41.6	109.3
1982	949.5	31.9	114.5	14.1	1,110.0	988.9	121.1	-25.2	95.9
1983	970.0	57.5	101.8	13.8	1,143.1	1,037.2	105.9	-27.5	78.4
1984	998.3	49.2	105.5	16.6	1,169.6	1,062.4	107.2	23.1	130.3
1985	1,088.1	44.6	53.3	20.6	1,206.6	1,006.6	200.0	-7.9	192.1
1986	1,024.6	71.8	40.1	21.7	1,158.2	971.9	186.3	-21.4	164.9
1987	1,169.7	93.3	41.1	22.6	1,326.7	1,085.9	240.8	-23.3	217.5
1988	1,287.4	71.4	42.9	21.8	1,423.5	1,183.9	239.6	23.2	262.8
1989	1,458.9	64.7	44.7	24.4	1,592.7	1,232.6	360.1	-8.5	351.6
1990	1,528.8	63.8	49.1	25.2	1,666.9	1,303.4	363.5	-26.4	337.1

1/ Details may not add to totals due to rounding; 1986 to 1989 have been revised, 1990 preliminary.

2/ Beginning with 1978, other farm income includes forest product sales. Prior to that year, forest product sales were included in the cash receipts from farm marketings category.

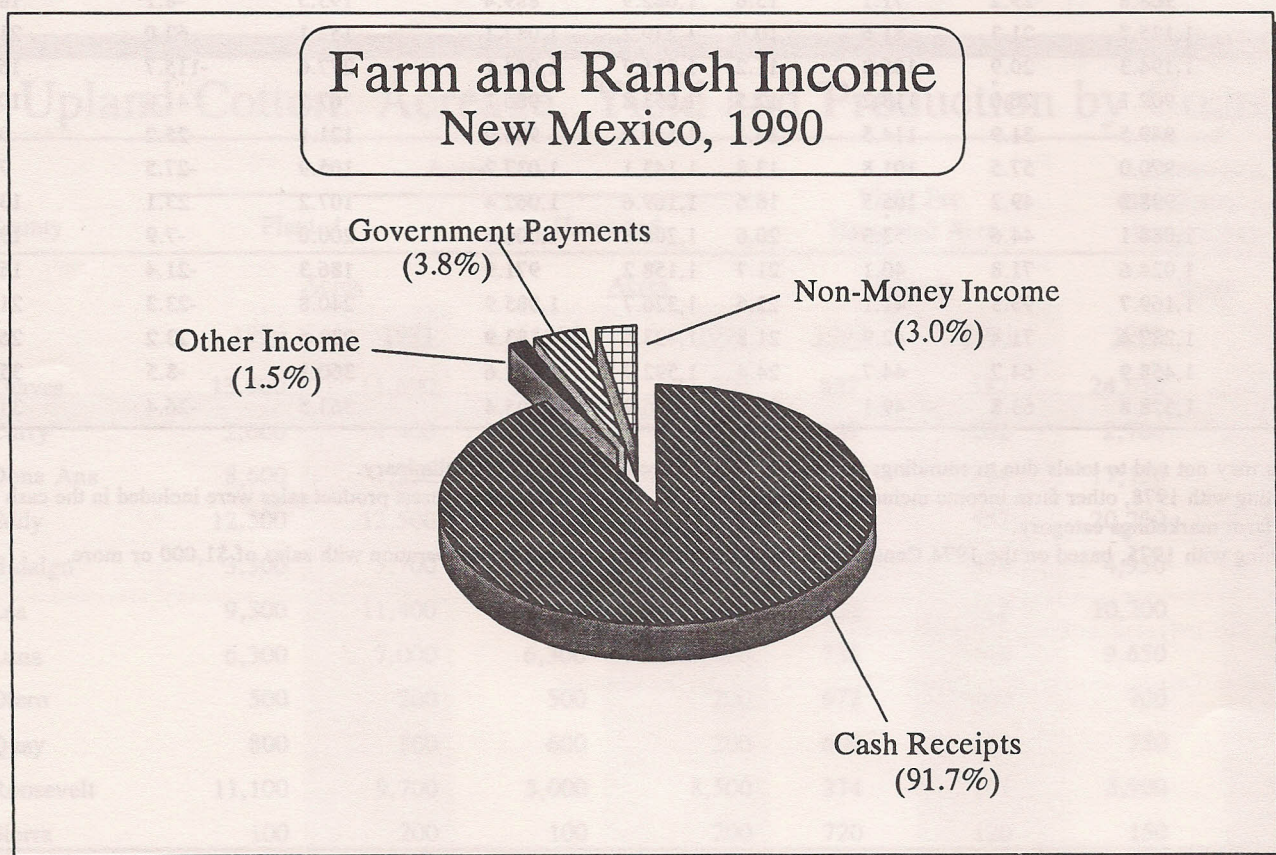
3/ Beginning with 1975, based on the 1974 Census of Agriculture definition, a farm is an operation with sales of \$1,000 or more.

SOURCE: USDA, Economic Research Service Publication, ECIFS 10-2, December 1991.

INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES

I **NCOME:** Gross income on New Mexico farms and ranches for 1990 was \$1.67 billion, an increase of 4.7 percent from 1989 and 17.1 percent above 1988. Cash receipts from farm and ranch marketings were \$1,528.8 million, up 4.8 percent from 1989. The other items contributing to gross income were: government payments at \$63.8 million, non-money income at \$49.1 million, and other farm income at \$25.2 million. Cash receipts from marketings represented 92 percent of total gross farm income for 1990. Net farm income before inventory adjustment, the difference between gross income and production expenses, at \$363.5 million, was up .9 percent from 1989. Total net farm income, which is income after adjustment for inventory change, at \$337.1 million, was down 4.1 percent from 1989.

P **RODUCTION EXPENSES:** Farms and ranches in New Mexico had \$1.30 billion in expenses for producing their crops and livestock in 1990, an increase of 5.7 percent from 1989. This was the sixth straight year since 1984 that cash receipts from farm marketings exceeded production expenses.



Cash Receipts: All Commodities ^{1/}

Commodity	1991 Rank	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{2/}	1991 ^{3/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----				
All Commodities		1,463,917	1,488,015	1,506,175
Livestock Products		974,211	1,001,399	1,019,388
Meat Animals		766,326	757,099	764,232
Cattle and Calves	1	749,452	744,496	751,678
Sheep and Lambs	19	13,405	8,544	8,135
Hogs and Pigs	23	3,469	4,059	4,419
Dairy Products		169,800	207,989	220,994
Milk Wholesale	2	160,265	198,454	213,180
Milk Retail	20	9,535	9,535	7,814
Poultry and Eggs		17,540	17,550	17,699
Eggs	13	17,395	17,452	17,617
Farm Chickens	28	105	58	42
Other Poultry	29	40	40	40
Miscellaneous Livestock		20,545	18,761	16,463
Wool and Mohair	24	7,424	5,170	3,101
Other Livestock	16	13,121	13,591	13,362
Crops		489,729	486,616	486,787
Food Grains		18,941	19,519	20,682
Wheat	9	18,941	19,519	20,682
Feed Crops		164,966	142,215	153,236
Hay	3	109,641	113,941	113,464
Sorghum Grain	10	35,122	9,850	20,448
Barley ^{4/}		599	---	---
Corn	12	19,604	18,424	19,324
Cotton		56,313	54,241	37,196
Cotton Lint	8	51,754	49,193	34,940
Cottonseed	25	4,559	5,048	2,256
Peanuts	15	12,230	23,400	16,344
Vegetables		139,073	128,991	152,562
Onions	5	44,400	28,547	44,538
Lettuce	17	6,251	4,319	12,083
Potatoes	11	30,080	26,311	20,183
Chile	4	41,953	53,564	59,219
Miscellaneous Vegetables	14	16,389	16,250	16,539
Dry Beans	21	10,361	7,833	5,299
Fruits and Nuts		32,545	54,847	44,980
Pecans	6	29,870	52,020	42,920
Apples	27	1,060	1,217	520
Other Fruits and Nuts	26	1,615	1,610	1,540
All Other Crops		55,300	55,570	56,488
Greenhouse Nursery	7	39,800	40,000	41,000
Forest Products	22	5,000	5,000	5,000
Other Field Crops	18	10,500	10,570	10,488

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts for livestock grazing.

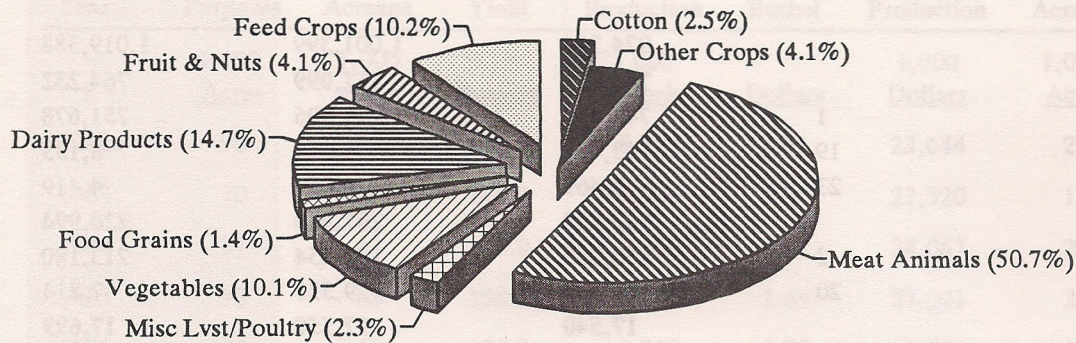
^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

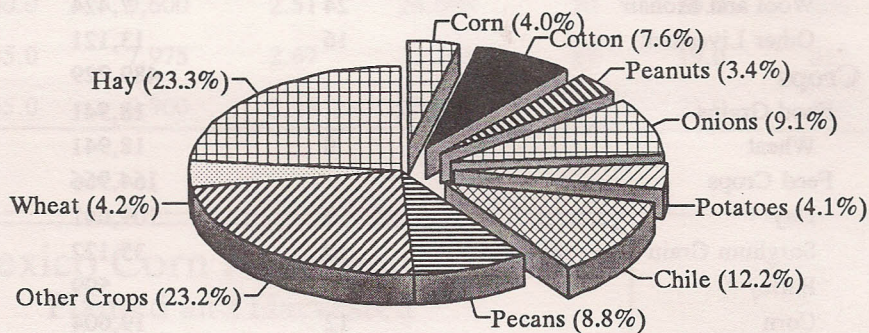
^{4/} Included in other field crops after 1989.

New Mexico Cash Receipts, 1991

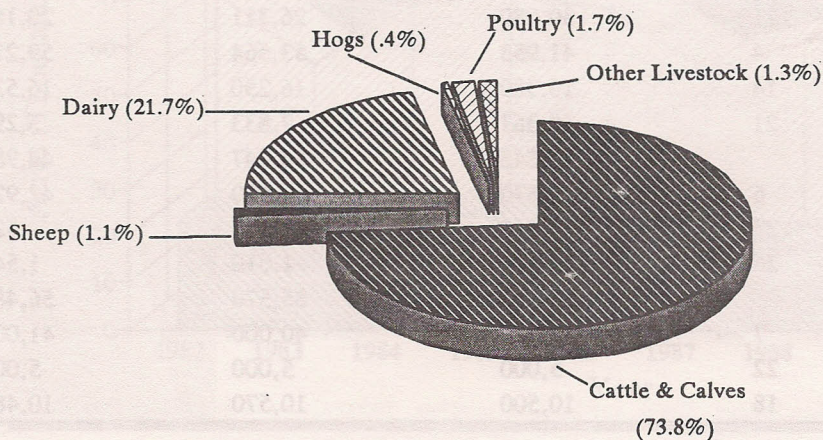
All Commodities



Crops



Livestock



Cash Receipts: All Farm Commodities by County ^{1/}

County	1991 Rank	-----All Farm Commodities-----		
		1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{2/}	1991 ^{3/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----				
Bernalillo	10	47,444	46,365	45,093
Catron	21	22,850	22,896	22,190
Chaves	2	146,794	180,557	178,743
Cibola	31	12,111	11,357	11,248
Colfax	13	32,966	32,910	31,737
Curry	3	134,477	127,526	133,990
De Baca	25	19,861	19,843	19,128
Dona Ana	1	197,633	200,519	198,875
Eddy	6	62,677	71,833	76,992
Grant	14	30,286	30,817	30,022
Guadalupe	24	21,038	21,177	20,436
Harding	19	24,801	24,193	25,933
Hidalgo	16	29,007	29,953	29,085
Lea	9	43,841	47,567	51,463
Lincoln	26	20,675	19,764	18,894
Luna	7	64,110	63,209	74,556
McKinley	28	18,332	16,729	17,010
Mora	30	13,390	13,413	13,083
Otero	27	17,708	18,986	18,118
Quay	11	49,497	37,189	37,580
Rio Arriba	22	22,087	22,170	21,243
Roosevelt	5	86,622	90,519	87,372
San Juan	8	68,101	62,414	61,537
San Miguel	17	27,876	27,393	26,672
Sandoval	29	17,927	17,172	16,656
Santa Fe	18	19,558	22,359	26,146
Sierra	15	26,360	26,997	29,817
Socorro	12	37,438	35,203	36,082
Taos	32	8,716	9,548	9,647
Torrance	23	23,934	22,007	20,638
Union	4	90,395	90,049	90,616
Valencia	20	25,424	25,381	25,573
STATE		1,463,940	1,488,015	1,506,175

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts received for livestock grazing.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: All Livestock, All Crops ^{1/}

County	-----All Livestock-----			-----All Crops-----		
	1989	1990 ^{2/}	1991 ^{3/}	1989 ^{2/}	1990 ^{2/}	1991 ^{3/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	29,059	28,059	26,807	18,385	18,306	18,286
Catron	21,454	21,360	20,768	1,396	1,536	1,422
Chaves	99,936	129,124	132,601	46,862	51,433	46,142
Cibola	11,027	10,844	10,425	1,084	513	823
Colfax	30,702	30,556	29,695	2,264	2,354	2,042
Curry	82,216	85,238	86,389	52,261	42,288	47,601
De Baca	17,436	17,462	16,993	2,425	2,381	2,135
Dona Ana	91,895	90,881	86,981	105,738	109,638	111,894
Eddy	32,763	42,789	50,291	29,914	29,044	26,701
Grant	27,557	27,969	27,203	2,729	2,848	2,819
Guadalupe	20,523	20,594	19,757	515	583	679
Harding	24,439	23,808	25,255	362	385	678
Hidalgo	24,569	24,063	23,603	4,438	5,890	5,482
Lea	31,316	32,730	36,513	12,525	14,837	14,950
Lincoln	19,910	18,968	18,193	765	796	701
Luna	26,649	23,730	24,201	37,461	39,479	50,355
McKinley	17,899	16,109	16,511	433	620	499
Mora	11,948	11,881	11,552	1,442	1,532	1,531
Otero	13,497	13,779	13,520	4,211	5,207	4,598
Quay	31,633	30,472	29,623	17,864	6,717	7,957
Rio Arriba	17,365	17,231	16,720	4,722	4,939	4,523
Roosevelt	46,765	46,182	52,068	39,857	44,337	35,304
San Juan	26,795	21,090	22,541	41,306	41,324	38,996
San Miguel	25,323	25,207	24,506	2,553	2,186	2,166
Sandoval	13,065	13,138	12,646	4,862	4,034	4,010
Santa Fe	13,927	15,819	19,397	5,631	6,540	6,749
Sierra	18,709	18,577	18,941	7,651	8,420	10,876
Socorro	29,125	27,968	29,003	8,313	7,235	7,079
Taos	5,325	5,472	5,311	3,391	4,076	4,336
Torrance	12,917	12,766	12,374	11,017	9,241	8,264
Union	80,497	80,055	80,185	9,898	9,994	10,431
Valencia	17,970	17,478	18,815	7,454	7,903	6,758
STATE	974,211	1,001,399	1,019,388	489,729	486,616	486,787

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts for livestock grazing.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Cattle and Calves, Milk ^{1/}

County	Cattle And Calves			Milk		
	1989	1990 ^{2/}	1991 ^{3/}	1989	1990 ^{2/}	1991 ^{3/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	10,570	10,521	10,230	11,958	10,750	10,065
Catron	21,139	21,043	20,459	120	117	109
Chaves	47,815	45,091	44,815	45,437	79,455	84,242
Cibola	10,066	10,020	9,742	120	117	109
Colfax	30,199	30,061	29,227	239	234	219
Curry	78,956	79,896	76,982	2,631	4,674	8,752
De Baca	16,610	16,784	16,319	120	117	109
Dona Ana	22,649	22,045	21,433	57,395	57,254	53,608
Eddy	31,281	40,554	45,149	120	1,168	4,157
Grant	27,179	27,556	26,792	120	117	109
Guadalupe	19,126	19,540	18,998	120	117	109
Harding	24,159	23,548	25,006	120	117	109
Hidalgo	23,153	22,546	21,921	120	117	109
Lea	25,732	25,051	25,574	4,783	7,011	10,285
Lincoln	16,610	16,533	16,075	239	234	219
Luna	25,425	22,363	22,895	239	234	109
McKinley	12,583	11,909	12,504	120	117	109
Mora	11,576	11,523	11,204	120	117	109
Otero	11,576	12,024	11,691	239	234	219
Quay	30,702	29,560	28,740	478	467	438
Rio Arriba	16,106	16,032	15,588	239	234	219
Roosevelt	24,663	24,550	27,442	21,524	21,033	24,070
San Juan	21,264	16,524	18,351	1,196	1,052	985
San Miguel	24,663	24,550	23,869	120	117	109
Sandoval	9,060	9,018	8,768	3,587	3,739	3,501
Santa Fe	13,212	15,069	18,676	359	351	328
Sierra	15,603	15,531	16,075	2,870	2,804	2,626
Socorro	24,029	21,862	24,356	4,783	5,842	4,376
Taos	4,530	4,760	4,628	120	117	109
Torrance	12,080	12,024	11,691	120	117	109
Union	79,586	79,143	79,415	478	467	328
Valencia	7,550	7,265	7,063	566	9,348	10,940
STATE	749,452	744,496	751,678	169,800	207,989	220,994

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts received for livestock grazing.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Sheep and Other Livestock ^{1/}

County	-----Sheep ^{2/} -----			-----Other Livestock ^{3/} -----		
	1989	1990	1991 ^{5/}	1989	1990 ^{4/}	1991 ^{5/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	40	23	19	6,491	6,765	6,493
Catron	8	6	7	187	194	193
Chaves	5,386	3,448	2,505	1,298	1,130	1,039
Cibola	465	325	195	376	382	379
Colfax	40	29	24	224	232	225
Curry	61	43	36	568	625	619
De Baca	445	287	292	261	274	273
Dona Ana	81	57	49	11,770	11,525	11,891
Eddy	850	560	438	512	507	547
Grant	4	3	2	254	293	300
Guadalupe	1,093	747	462	184	190	188
Harding	36	17	15	124	126	125
Hidalgo	4	3	2	1,292	1,397	1,571
Lea	364	201	204	437	467	450
Lincoln	2,752	1,868	1,580	309	333	319
Luna	8	6	10	977	1,127	1,187
McKinley	3,562	2,414	2,237	1,634	1,669	1,661
Mora	40	14	12	212	227	227
Otero	445	287	267	1,237	1,234	1,343
Quay	61	40	34	392	405	411
Rio Arriba	324	230	195	696	735	718
Roosevelt	101	72	61	477	527	495
San Juan	2,590	1,782	1,459	1,745	1,732	1,746
San Miguel	61	43	36	479	497	492
Sandoval	182	101	109	236	280	268
Santa Fe	32	20	17	324	379	376
Sierra	8	6	5	228	236	235
Socorro	121	66	73	192	198	198
Taos	243	144	122	432	451	452
Torrance	385	273	231	332	352	343
Union	81	46	49	352	399	393
Valencia	162	115	73	692	750	739
STATE	20,035	13,276	10,820	34,924	35,638	35,896

^{1/} Does not include cash receipts received for livestock grazing.

^{2/} Includes wool.

^{3/} Includes mohair, poultry, hogs and other miscellaneous livestock.

^{4/} Revised.

^{5/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Wheat and Hay

County	Wheat			Hay		
	1989	1990 ^{1/}	1991 ^{2/}	1989	1990 ^{1/}	1991 ^{2/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	---	---	---	1,955	1,967	1,560
Catron	---	---	---	131	220	122
Chaves	457	111	458	26,919	26,630	27,725
Cibola	---	---	---	682	184	357
Colfax	21	---	4	2,136	2,219	1,848
Curry	7,475	9,786	11,623	2,605	3,821	3,282
De Baca	9	46	42	1,996	1,772	1,472
Dona Ana	673	504	458	6,783	6,791	7,545
Eddy	12	15	15	14,742	13,688	13,259
Grant	---	---	---	280	282	271
Guadalupe	---	48	53	333	375	523
Harding	---	17	22	239	266	340
Hidalgo	93	42	44	399	517	467
Lea	396	548	572	3,524	3,552	3,805
Lincoln	---	---	---	305	272	272
Luna	662	197	320	978	1,232	1,101
McKinley	4	---	---	161	172	211
Mora	4	3	3	1,243	1,333	1,317
Otero	11	---	---	1,416	1,709	1,726
Quay	41	1,566	1,106	2,885	2,770	2,711
Rio Arriba	151	11	15	1,967	2,252	1,994
Roosevelt	3,409	3,133	2,568	2,329	1,656	2,431
San Juan	2,936	1,536	1,373	11,297	14,739	15,317
San Miguel	---	---	---	1,782	1,478	1,447
Sandoval	---	---	---	1,605	2,070	1,994
Santa Fe	173	66	74	1,218	1,387	1,381
Sierra	85	36	38	1,190	1,115	1,354
Socorro	---	54	11	6,338	5,520	4,960
Taos	50	40	46	2,185	2,895	3,161
Torrance	281	169	76	2,947	3,064	2,918
Union	1,985	1,591	1,761	2,354	2,451	2,723
Valencia	13	---	---	4,717	5,362	3,870
STATE	18,941	19,519	20,682	109,641	113,941	113,464

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Sorghum and Corn

County	-----Grain Sorghum-----			-----Grain Corn-----		
	1989	1990 ^{1/}	1991 ^{2/}	1989	1990	1991 ^{2/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	---	---	---	3	---	29
Catron	---	---	---	7	8	6
Chaves	222	153	38	---	---	---
Cibola	---	---	---	23	11	8
Colfax	---	---	---	---	---	---
Curry	15,455	4,738	9,570	7,237	6,088	7,294
De Baca	---	164	95	---	---	---
Dona Ana	77	45	22	21	---	---
Eddy	79	64	56	---	---	---
Grant	---	---	---	---	---	6
Guadalupe	---	---	---	7	8	8
Harding	10	10	6	---	---	---
Hidalgo	89	108	89	317	305	191
Lea	27	223	122	92	---	---
Lincoln	---	---	---	---	---	---
Luna	246	605	339	131	90	113
McKinley	---	---	---	13	44	64
Mora	---	---	---	---	---	---
Otero	---	---	---	---	---	---
Quay	9,441	1,127	2,204	265	420	355
Rio Arriba	---	---	---	---	---	---
Roosevelt	8,890	1,849	7,116	3,583	3,558	3,006
San Juan	---	---	---	3,422	3,119	3,685
San Miguel	13	---	---	37	5	10
Sandoval	---	---	---	12	76	12
Santa Fe	---	---	---	306	792	896
Sierra	---	---	---	---	---	---
Socorro	---	15	20	245	92	98
Taos	---	---	---	---	---	---
Torrance	---	---	---	196	116	94
Union	573	747	771	3,647	3,692	3,449
Valencia	---	---	---	40	---	---
STATE	35,122	9,850	20,448	19,604	18,424	19,324

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Cotton and Chile

County	Cotton			Chile		
	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{1/}	1991 ^{2/}	1989	1990	1991 ^{2/}
-----1,000 Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	---	---	---	356	373	399
Catron	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chaves	9,453	11,189	6,214	4,443	4,852	4,187
Cibola	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colfax	---	---	---	---	---	---
Curry	882	1,226	839	---	93	80
De Baca	---	---	---	36	28	60
Dona Ana	22,345	18,088	13,699	13,866	16,238	16,350
Eddy	8,356	9,291	6,555	2,524	3,359	3,988
Grant	---	---	---	---	140	120
Guadalupe	---	---	---	124	93	60
Harding	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hidalgo	1,931	2,292	1,021	729	1,773	2,991
Lea	5,086	4,630	4,400	---	---	120
Lincoln	---	---	---	---	---	---
Luna	6,061	4,925	3,017	15,003	20,158	24,125
McKinley	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mora	---	---	---	18	---	---
Otero	430	356	45	160	224	110
Quay	136	340	45	---	---	---
Rio Arriba	---	---	---	444	373	399
Roosevelt	1,402	1,770	1,293	56	280	279
San Juan	---	---	---	53	65	50
San Miguel	---	---	---	89	75	80
Sandoval	---	---	---	711	373	498
Santa Fe	---	---	---	142	140	199
Sierra	217	134	68	2,133	3,919	3,988
Socorro	14	---	---	533	560	598
Taos	---	---	---	---	---	---
Torrance	---	---	---	---	---	---
Union	---	---	---	---	---	---
Valencia	---	---	---	533	448	538
STATE	56,313	54,241	37,196	41,953	53,564	59,219

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Vegetables, Fruits and Nuts

County	-----Vegetables-----			-----Fruits & Nuts-----		
	1989	1990 ^{1/}	1991 ^{2/}	1989	1990 ^{1/}	1991 ^{2/}
-----1,000Dollars-----						
Bernalillo	570	414	387	147	162	138
Catron	28	31	29	3	6	10
Chaves	1,434	1,291	1,709	3,365	6,633	4,813
Cibola	133	103	97	5	6	3
Colfax	---	---	---	3	3	3
Curry	15,140	11,978	10,886	40	60	55
De Baca	38	21	48	27	41	37
Dona Ana	28,186	17,777	30,241	21,333	37,357	30,678
Eddy	2,708	421	800	1,223	1,888	1,710
Grant	9	41	58	186	110	46
Guadalupe	47	52	19	3	3	3
Harding	19	21	19	---	---	---
Hidalgo	514	295	254	22	23	2
Lea	719	1,142	1,363	1,194	1,780	1,673
Lincoln	28	31	29	186	240	148
Luna	12,397	9,531	18,914	1,649	2,398	2,177
McKinley	95	247	77	---	---	---
Mora	38	52	48	1	1	1
Otero	76	83	58	1,683	2,383	2,175
Quay	19	21	19	5	8	6
Rio Arriba	1,073	1,169	1,093	300	343	159
Roosevelt	9,147	8,197	5,127	68	106	93
San Juan	16,013	16,819	14,051	68	78	35
San Miguel	190	207	193	6	6	7
Sandoval	1,329	259	242	128	146	74
Santa Fe	779	1,034	1,028	81	92	45
Sierra	3,101	2,133	4,382	683	844	789
Socorro	486	207	444	78	61	64
Taos	665	724	774	---	---	---
Torrance	1,266	362	20	20	22	10
Union	434	350	373	---	6	---
Valencia	439	414	561	38	43	26
STATE	97,120	75,427	93,343	32,545	54,847	44,980

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Cash Receipts: Other Crops

County	1989 ^{1/}	1990 ^{1/}	1991 ^{2/}
	-----1,000 Dollars-----		
Bernalillo	15,354	15,392	15,773
Catron	1,227	1,271	1,255
Chaves	568	574	998
Cibola	241	209	358
Colfax	104	132	187
Curry	3,427	4,498	3,972
De Baca	319	309	381
Dona Ana	12,453	12,658	12,901
Eddy	270	318	318
Grant	2,254	2,275	2,318
Guadalupe	1	4	13
Harding	94	71	291
Hidalgo	344	535	423
Lea	1,487	2,960	2,895
Lincoln	246	253	252
Luna	333	343	249
McKinley	160	157	147
Mora	138	143	162
Otero	435	452	484
Quay	5,072	465	1,511
Rio Arriba	787	791	863
Roosevelt	10,976	23,788	13,391
San Juan	7,517	4,968	4,485
San Miguel	436	415	429
Sandoval	1,077	1,110	1,190
Santa Fe	2,932	3,029	3,126
Sierra	242	239	257
Socorro	619	726	884
Taos	491	417	355
Torrance	6,307	5,508	5,146
Union	905	1,157	1,354
Valencia	1,674	1,636	1,763
STATE	78,490	86,803	78,131

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Government Payments, 1991 ^{1/}

TYPE OF PAYMENTS	AMOUNT (Dollars)
Wheat, Feed, and Cotton Program Payments	
Oats	15,272
Barley	464,905
Upland Cotton	3,402,177
Corn	2,959,831
Grain Sorghum	3,198,012
Wheat	11,220,368
TOTAL	21,260,565
Disaster Program Payments ^{2/}	8,287,018
Emergency Feed Program	2,175,799
Wool and Mohair Incentive Payments	
Unshorn Lambs	399,714
Mohair	869,414
Wool	5,472,474
TOTAL	6,741,602
Honey Loan Deficiency Payments	46,438
Conservation Reserve Program Payments	17,936,393
GRAND TOTAL	56,447,815

^{1/} Preliminary.

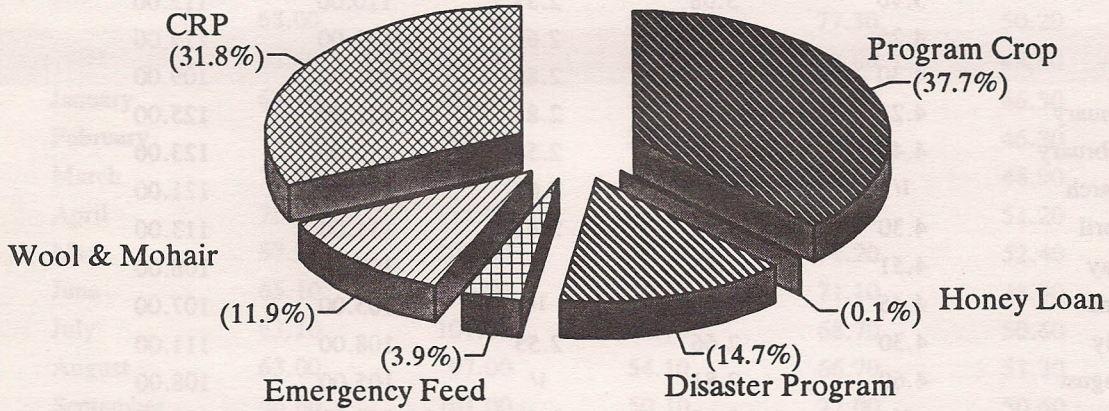
^{2/} Includes \$4,184,191 for the 1990 crop year paid in 1991.

Source: New Mexico Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, USDA.

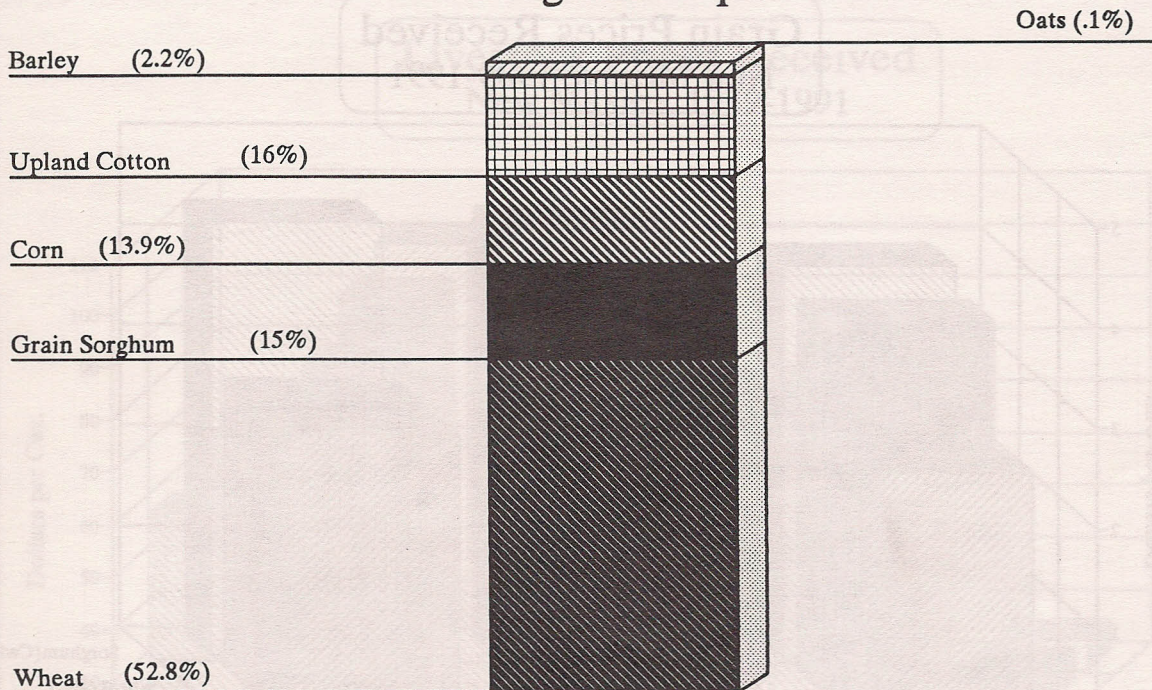
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS

New Mexico, 1991

Total Program Payments



Program Crops

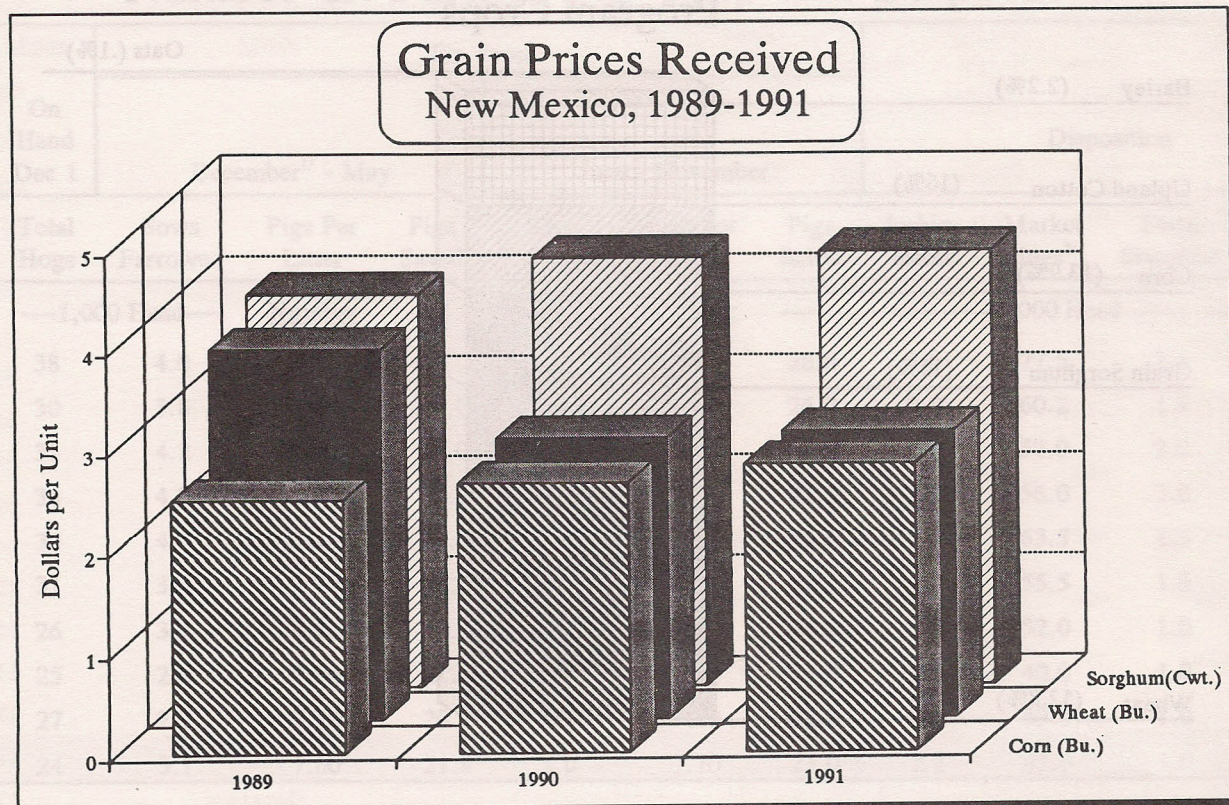


Prices Received for Field Crops

Year ^{2/} and Month	Grain Sorghum \$/Cwt.	All Wheat \$/Bu.	Corn \$/Bu.	All Hay \$/Ton	Alfalfa \$/Ton	Other Hay \$/Ton
1987	3.75	2.28	2.04	89.00	---	---
1988	4.54	3.45	2.91	102.00	---	---
1989	3.90	3.68	2.51	110.00	112.00	89.50
1990	4.25	2.79	2.67	111.00	114.00	90.00
1991	4.30	2.85	2.85	107.00	109.00	84.50
1991 January	4.21	2.52	2.85	122.00	125.00	92.00
February	4.40	2.60	2.58	120.00	123.00	92.00
March	1/	2.76	2.67	118.00	121.00	91.00
April	4.30	2.78	2.81	111.00	113.00	91.00
May	4.51	2.83	1/	106.00	108.00	91.00
June	4.45	2.70	1/	105.00	107.00	88.00
July	4.30	2.66	2.55	108.00	111.00	85.00
August	4.60	2.81	1/	105.00	108.00	81.00
September	1/	2.90	2.63	107.00	110.00	77.00
October	4.20	3.02	2.83	105.00	108.00	80.00
November	4.26	3.13	2.92	107.00	108.00	93.00
December	4.15	3.38	2.70	109.00	112.00	77.00

^{1/} Insufficient sales to establish a price.

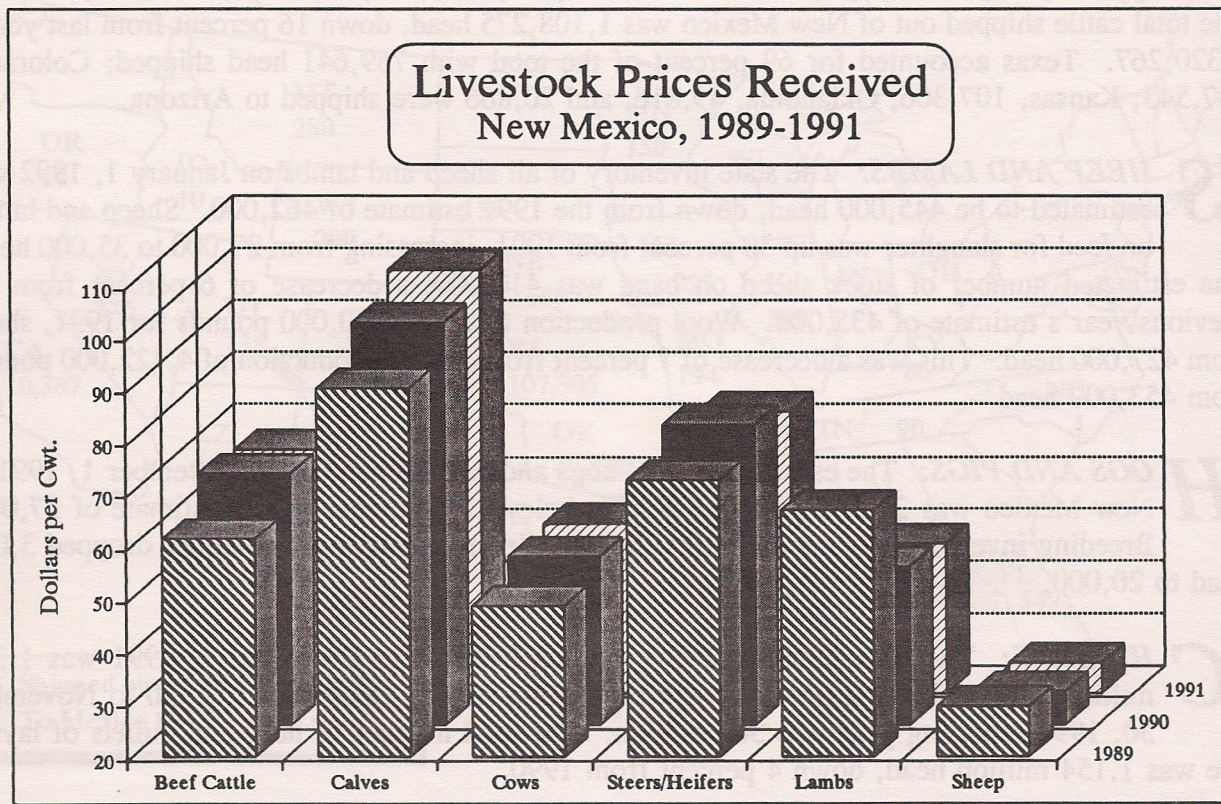
^{2/} Yearly prices based on marketing year average price (not calendar year).



Prices Received for Livestock

Year ^{1/} and Month	Beef Cattle \$/Cwt.	Calves \$/Cwt.	Cows \$/Cwt.	Steers & Heifers \$/Cwt.	Lambs \$/Cwt.	Sheep \$/Cwt.
1987	57.20	84.50	43.10	67.60	83.30	33.90
1988	62.30	92.30	47.20	72.80	71.00	32.60
1989	61.40	90.20	48.80	72.80	66.90	29.50
1990	68.00	96.80	52.10	77.30	50.20	26.40
1991	66.60	101.00	52.40	73.80	48.60	25.60
1991 January	67.10	101.00	52.70	76.60	46.30	29.00
February	72.10	108.00	55.90	78.70	46.30	27.50
March	71.20	109.00	57.90	76.50	48.90	29.90
April	70.50	111.00	56.10	77.50	51.20	28.90
May	67.50	103.00	53.20	74.20	52.40	26.00
June	65.10	103.00	54.80	71.10	48.90	27.40
July	63.10	101.00	52.70	68.70	50.60	24.80
August	63.00	97.00	54.10	66.70	51.30	25.80
September	66.60	101.00	50.10	72.00	50.60	23.50
October	66.40	96.40	50.80	75.50	49.00	20.70
November	61.70	90.50	46.00	72.00	49.00	25.70
December	62.50	88.90	50.00	69.30	49.50	29.60

^{1/} Yearly prices based on calendar year average price.



LIVESTOCK

RANGE AND PASTURE: Pastures began the first part of 1991 in poor condition due to extremely dry winter, spring and early summer. Soil moisture supplies were extremely short for March through July. During the latter part of July, conditions improved to adequate for the remainder of the year. July rains greatly improved pasture conditions in most areas of the state, as much needed rain was received. As of August 1 conditions changed from very poor to good listed at 82 percent of normal; and conditions changed to excellent for September at 98 percent of normal. Good rains in the latter part of the year kept range and pastures listed at 96 percent and 91 percent of normal for October and November, respectively.

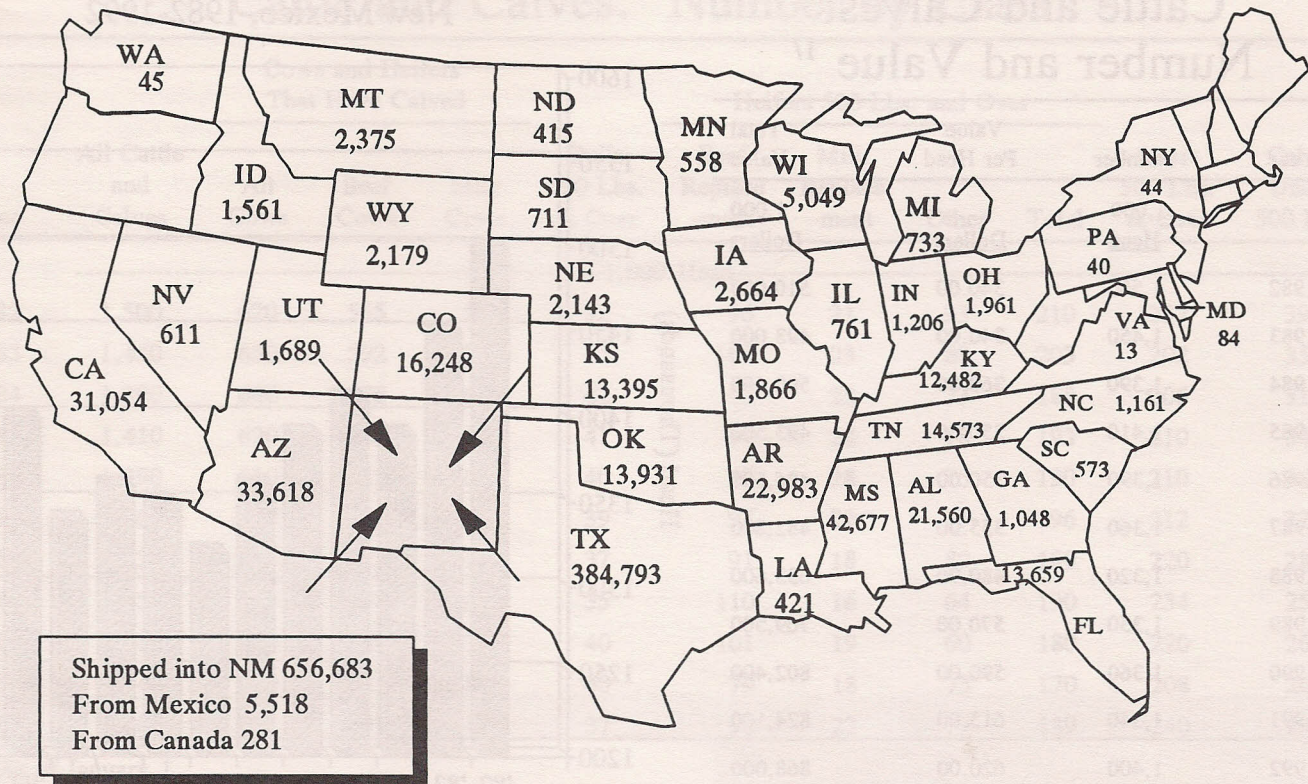
CATTLE AND CALVES: The January 1, 1992 estimate of all cattle and calves in New Mexico was 1.40 million, an increase of 4 percent from last year's estimate of 1.34 million. Beef cow inventory was estimated to be 537,000, a decrease of 6 percent from last year's estimate of 571,000 head. Ranchers maintained 90,000 heifers for beef cow replacement, up 14 percent from 79,000 in 1991. The number of milk cows in New Mexico increased from 89,000 to 101,000 head, an increase of 13 percent. Dairy heifers kept for replacement increased 22 percent from 18,000 to 22,000. Steer inventory increased 15 percent from last year's estimate, with an estimated 240,000 on hand, up from 208,000 on hand in 1991. Bulls on hand decreased 8 percent, estimated at 37,000. The 1991 calf crop, including both beef and dairy calves, was estimated to be 480,000, down 4 percent from the 1990 estimate of 500,000. Calves on hand January 1, 1992 totaled 296,000 compared to 262,000 on hand January 1, 1991. Cattle and calves on full feed for slaughter on January 1, 1992, were estimated at 120,000, an increase of 4 percent over last year's 115,000. The total cattle shipped into New Mexico was 656,683, up 2 percent from last year's 646,119. Texas accounted for 59 percent of the total with 384,793 head shipped; Mississippi, 42,677; Arizona, 33,618; California, 31,054; Arkansas, 22,983; and Alabama, 21,560. The total cattle shipped out of New Mexico was 1,108,275 head, down 16 percent from last year's 1,320,267. Texas accounted for 69 percent of the total with 759,641 head shipped; Colorado, 147,543; Kansas, 107,306; Oklahoma, 49,816; and 20,866 were shipped to Arizona.

SHEEP AND LAMBS: The state inventory of all sheep and lambs on January 1, 1992 was estimated to be 445,000 head, down from the 1991 estimate of 462,000. Sheep and lambs on feed for slaughter was up 30 percent from 1991, increasing from 27,000 to 35,000 head. The estimated number of stock sheep on hand was 410,000, a decrease of 6 percent from the previous year's estimate of 435,000. Wool production totaled 4,130,000 pounds for 1991, shorn from 427,000 head. This was a decrease of 7 percent from 1990's production of 4,422,000 pounds from 453,000 head.

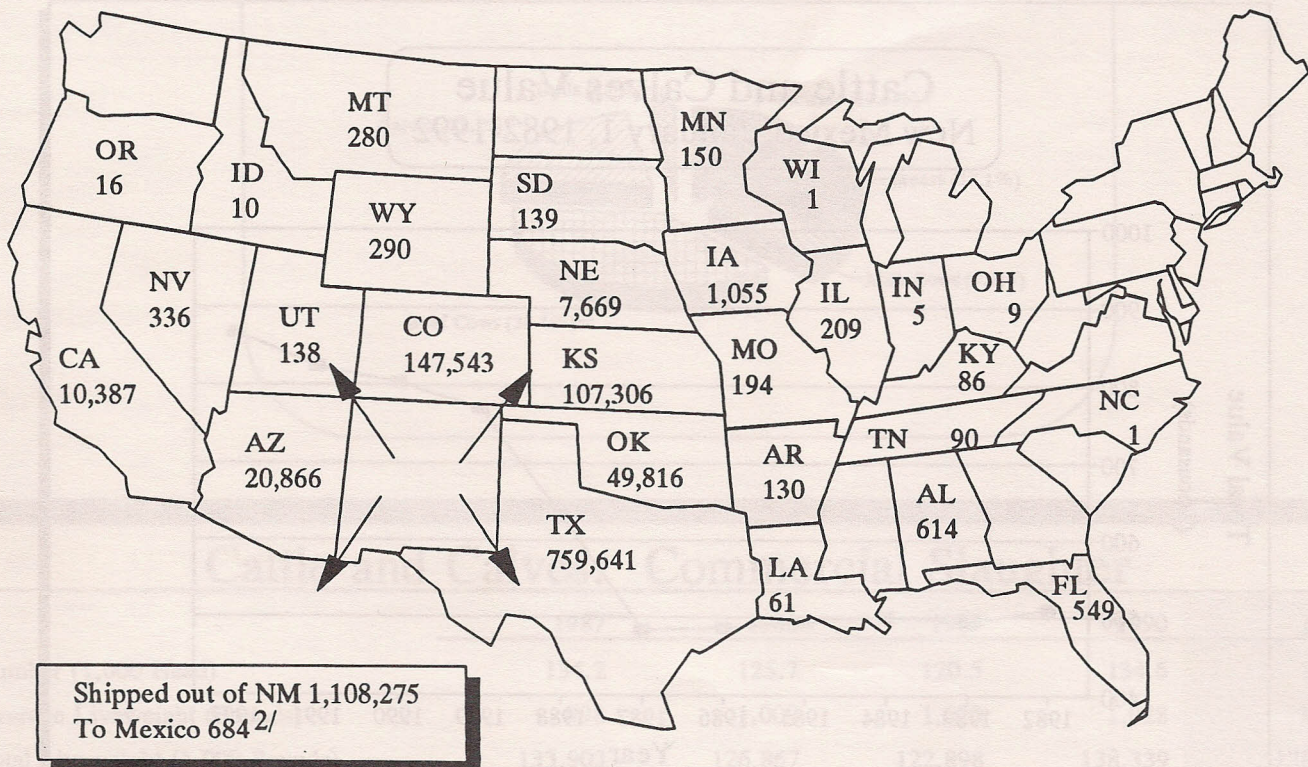
HOGS AND PIGS: The estimate of total hogs and pigs on hand as of December 1, 1991 in New Mexico was 24,000 head, 11 percent below the previous year's estimate of 27,000. Breeding inventory remained at 4,000 head while the market hog inventory dropped 3,000 head to 20,000.

CHICKENS: The total number of chickens on hand as of December 1, 1991 was 1.365 million head. New Mexico total egg production for the December 1, 1990 to November 30, 1991 reporting year was 302 million. The total number of hens and pullets of laying age was 1.154 million head, down 4 percent from 1990.

Cattle Number Shipped into New Mexico, 1991 ^{1/}



Cattle Number Shipped Out of New Mexico, 1991 ^{1/}



^{1/} If state not designated, zero shipped.

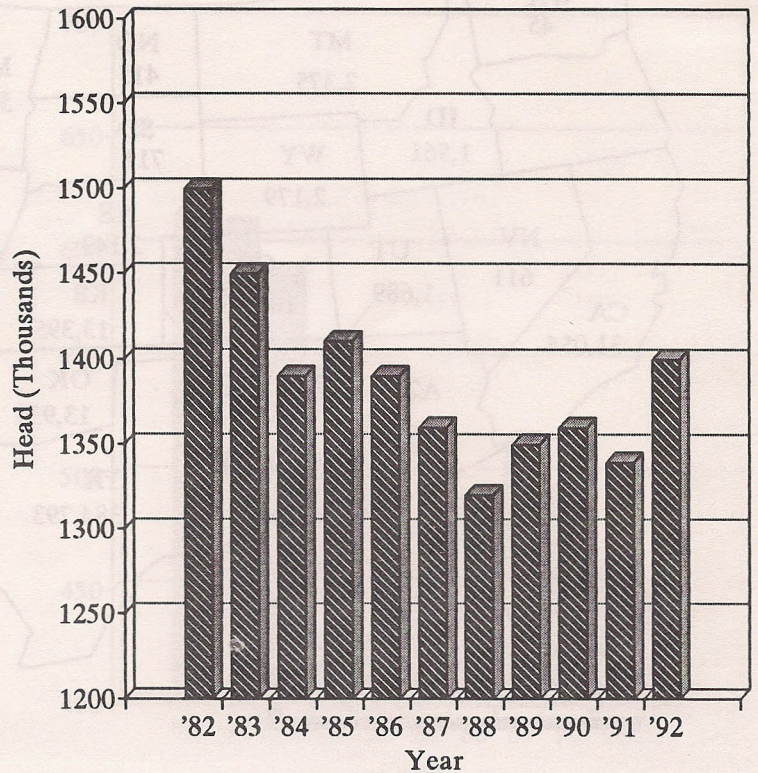
^{2/} May not reflect total New Mexico shipments which crossed at ports of entry in other states.

SOURCE: New Mexico Livestock Board.

Cattle and Calves: Number and Value ^{1/}

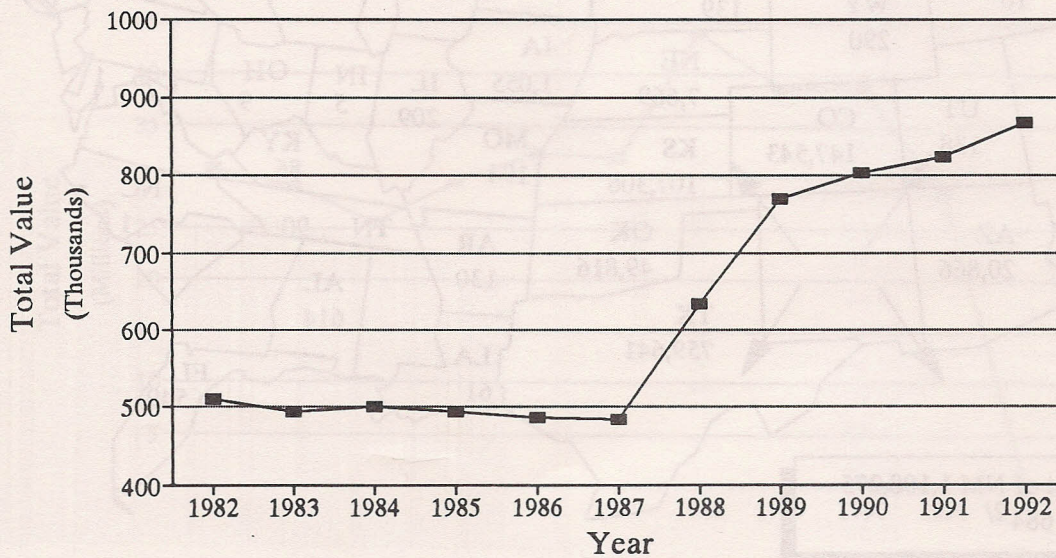
Cattle and Calves New Mexico, 1982-1992

Year	Number 1,000 Head	Value Per Head Dollars	Total Value 1,000 Dollars
1982	1,500	340.00	510,000
1983	1,450	340.00	493,000
1984	1,390	360.00	500,400
1985	1,410	350.00	493,500
1986	1,390	350.00	486,500
1987	1,360	355.00	482,800
1988	1,320	480.00	633,600
1989	1,350	570.00	769,500
1990	1,360	590.00	802,400
1991	1,340	615.00	824,100
1992	1,400	620.00	868,000



^{1/} As of January 1.

Cattle and Calves Value New Mexico, January 1, 1982-1992

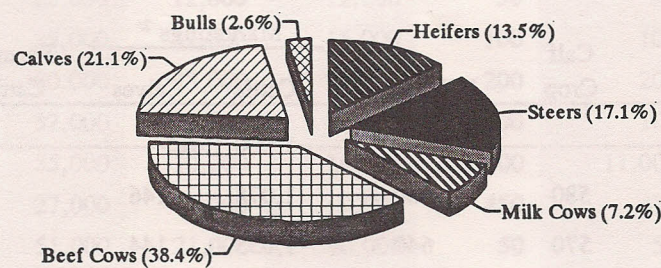


Cattle and Calves: Number by Class ^{1/}

Year	All Cattle and Calves	Cows and Heifers That Have Calved			Heifers 500 Lbs. and Over					Steers 500 Lbs. & Over	Calves Under 500 Lbs.
		All Cows	Beef Cows	Milk Cows	Bulls 500 Lbs. & Over	Beef Replacement	Milk Replacement	Other	Total		
-----1,000 Head-----											
1982	1,500	620	565	55	42	96	21	93	210	237	391
1983	1,450	650	592	58	45	100	23	80	203	202	350
1984	1,390	640	578	62	42	93	22	73	188	206	314
1985	1,410	620	555	65	41	87	28	78	193	210	346
1986	1,390	610	542	68	40	87	28	75	190	210	340
1987	1,360	590	529	61	39	97	22	77	196	212	323
1988	1,320	586	527	59	37	91	18	80	189	220	288
1989	1,350	641	578	63	35	110	16	64	190	234	250
1990	1,360	660	589	71	40	101	19	60	180	220	260
1991	1,340	660	571	89	40	79	18	73	170	208	262
1992	1,400	638	537	101	37	90	22	77	189	240	296

^{1/} As of January 1.

**New Mexico Cattle and Calves by Class
As of January 1, 1992**



Cattle and Calves: Commercial Slaughter

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Number (1,000 Head)	134.2	125.7	120.5	134.6	133.3
Average Liveweight (Pounds)	998	1,009	1,020	1,028	1,037
Total Liveweight (1,000 Pounds)	133,903	126,867	122,898	138,339	138,331

Cattle and Calves: Production, Price and Income

Year	Production ^{1/}	Marketings ^{2/}	Price Per 100 Pounds		Value of Production	Cash Receipts ^{3/}	Value of Home Use	Gross Income
			Cattle	Calves				
-----1,000 Pounds-----			-----Dollars-----		-----1,000 Dollars-----			
1982	545,360	957,060	46.80	62.60	264,241	456,900	4,750	461,650
1983	561,720	947,510	46.50	65.20	269,089	451,094	4,884	455,978
1984	576,370	986,100	46.00	63.10	276,062	462,276	4,825	467,101
1985	667,030	1,044,120	49.40	68.10	339,136	525,787	5,628	531,415
1986	616,430	1,041,300	48.50	65.40	308,235	515,374	5,083	520,457
1987	602,130	1,073,600	57.20	84.50	362,553	635,939	4,996	640,935
1988	656,730	1,116,800	62.30	92.30	428,712	719,766	4,322	724,088
1989	663,730	1,173,700	61.40	90.20	437,606	749,452	5,361	754,813
1990 ^{4/}	569,530	1,050,800	68.00	96.80	417,587	744,496	5,924	750,420
1991	607,780	1,083,450	66.60	101.00	440,258	751,678	5,829	757,507

^{1/} Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

^{2/} Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.

^{3/} Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

^{4/} Revised.

Cattle and Calves: Inventory, Supply and Disposition

Year	All Cattle and Calves ^{1/}	Calf Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ^{2/}		Farm Slaughter ^{3/} Cattle & Calves	Deaths	
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves
-----1,000 Head-----								
1982	1,500	580	660	1,078	146	6	28	32
1983	1,450	570	640	1,055	144	6	30	35
1984	1,390	540	770	1,095	130	5	25	35
1985	1,410	535	720	1,073	137	5	25	35
1986	1,390	525	760	1,097	153	4	28	33
1987	1,360	490	840	1,111	200	3	24	32
1988	1,320	520	920	1,157	200	3	21	29
1989	1,350	560	950	1,200	250	3	19	28
1990 ^{4/}	1,360	500	860	1,059	260	3	19	39
1991	1,340	480	940	1,055	250	3	19	33

^{1/} Includes cattle on feed in feedlots. Inventory as of January 1.

^{2/} Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes interfarm sales within the state.

^{3/} Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

^{4/} Revised.

Cattle and Calves: Number on Farms by County ^{1/}

County	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows		Other Cattle ^{2/}	
	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992
	-----Head-----							
Bernalillo	21,000	22,000	9,000	9,000	4,600	4,600	7,400	8,400
Catron	42,000	45,000	20,000	20,000	50	50	21,950	24,950
Chaves	90,000	92,000	40,000	38,000	34,000	38,500	16,000	15,500
Cibola	20,000	18,000	13,000	11,000	50	50	6,950	6,950
Colfax	60,000	61,000	27,000	25,000	100	100	32,900	35,900
Curry	96,000	102,000	18,000	17,000	2,000	4,000	76,000	81,000
De Baca	33,500	35,500	12,000	12,000	50	50	21,450	23,450
Dona Ana	44,000	45,000	10,000	9,000	24,500	24,500	9,500	11,500
Eddy	60,000	62,000	27,000	25,000	500	1,900	32,500	35,100
Grant	55,000	56,000	32,000	30,000	50	50	22,950	25,950
Guadalupe	39,000	40,000	20,000	18,000	50	50	18,950	21,950
Harding	47,000	50,000	18,800	18,000	50	50	28,150	31,950
Hidalgo	45,000	47,000	23,000	20,000	50	50	21,950	26,950
Lea	50,000	52,500	22,000	21,000	3,000	4,700	25,000	26,800
Lincoln	33,000	34,000	21,000	20,000	100	100	11,900	13,900
Luna	44,000	47,000	19,000	18,000	100	50	24,900	28,950
McKinley	22,500	23,000	14,500	14,000	50	50	7,950	8,950
Mora	23,000	23,000	12,000	12,000	50	50	10,950	10,950
Otero	24,000	25,000	17,000	16,000	100	100	6,900	8,900
Quay	59,000	60,000	23,000	22,000	200	200	35,800	37,800
Rio Arriba	32,000	32,000	23,000	21,000	100	100	8,900	10,900
Roosevelt	49,000	55,000	10,000	10,000	9,000	11,000	30,000	34,000
San Juan	26,000	27,000	10,000	9,000	450	450	15,550	17,550
San Miguel	49,000	51,000	21,000	20,000	50	50	27,950	30,950
Sandoval	18,000	18,000	10,000	9,000	1,600	1,600	6,400	7,400
Santa Fe	25,000	29,000	8,000	8,000	150	150	16,850	20,850
Sierra	31,000	33,000	11,000	11,000	1,200	1,200	18,800	20,800
Socorro	43,000	50,000	20,000	19,000	2,500	2,000	20,500	29,000
Taos	9,500	10,000	5,000	4,000	50	50	4,450	5,950
Torrance	24,000	24,000	12,000	11,000	50	50	11,950	12,950
Union	111,000	115,000	38,000	35,000	200	150	72,800	79,850
Valencia	14,500	16,000	4,700	5,000	4,000	5,000	5,800	6,000
STATE	1,340,000	1,400,000	571,000	537,000	89,000	101,000	680,000	762,000

^{1/} As of January 1. 1991 Revised. 1992 Preliminary.

^{2/} Includes cattle on feed.

Cattle and Calves: Number on Feed by County ^{1/}

County	-----Number on Feed-----						
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991 ^{2/}	1992
Chaves	3/	3/	12,000	3/	3/	3/	3/
Curry	50,000	49,000	35,000	47,000	40,000	50,000	42,000
Union	51,500	45,000	50,000	41,000	39,000	37,000	36,000
Other Counties	55,500	63,000	57,000	29,000	39,000	28,000	42,000
STATE	157,000	157,000	154,000	117,000	118,000	115,000	120,000

^{1/} Includes only those animals on full feed for the slaughter market as of January 1.

^{2/} Revised.

^{3/} Included in other counties to avoid disclosure of individual data.

Range and Pasture Condition ^{1/}

Year	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	-----Percent-----						
1982	72	77	77	70	79	85	81
1983	87	78	81	66	65	60	64
1984	57	68	83	83	92	89	94
1985	88	95	92	81	83	87	94
1986	63	58	91	93	98	100	100
1987	97	95	90	77	89	90	88
1988	97	95	90	77	89	90	88
1989	45	41	41	47	67	62	60
1990	56	47	33	46	74	77	77
1991	60	64	52	82	98	96	91

^{1/} Range and Pasture condition is expressed as a percentage. 100 percent represents the normal growth and vitality one would expect if there had been no damage from unfavorable weather, insects, pests, etc. Good to excellent, 80 and over; poor to fair, 65-79; very poor, 50-64; severe drought, 35-49; extreme drought, under 35.

Milk: Production, Disposition, Price and Income

Disposition of Milk Produced

Milk and Cream

Sold Wholesale Retailed by Farmers

Year	Milk Cows on Farms ^{1/}	Milk Production Per Cow	Total Milk Production	Used on Farms	Whole Milk	Price Per 100 Pounds	Milk Equivalent	Price Per Quart	Value of Sales	Income From Dairy Products
	1,000 Head	Pounds	-----Million Pounds-----			Dollars	Million Quarts	Cents	----1,000 Dollars----	
1982	57	14,246	812	15	780	15.30	7.9	57.0	123,847	125,090
1983	61	15,377	938	12	905	14.00	9.8	56.0	132,170	133,169
1984	64	15,719	1,006	13	968	13.80	11.6	58.0	140,328	141,317
1985	67	16,090	1,078	12	1,044	13.10	10.2	60.0	142,904	143,708
1986	66	16,545	1,092	12	1,055	12.70	11.6	60.0	140,962	141,745
1987	60	16,317	979	12	940	12.70	12.6	63.0	127,292	128,081
1988	62	17,726	1,099	13	1,060	12.20	12.1	61.0	136,697	137,452
1989	67	18,552	1,243	13	1,205	13.30	11.6	82.0	169,800	170,766
1990	81	18,815	1,524	13	1,511	13.40	N/A	N/A	202,474	203,412
1991	94	20,394	1,917	17	1,900	11.40	14.0	56.0	213,180	221,924

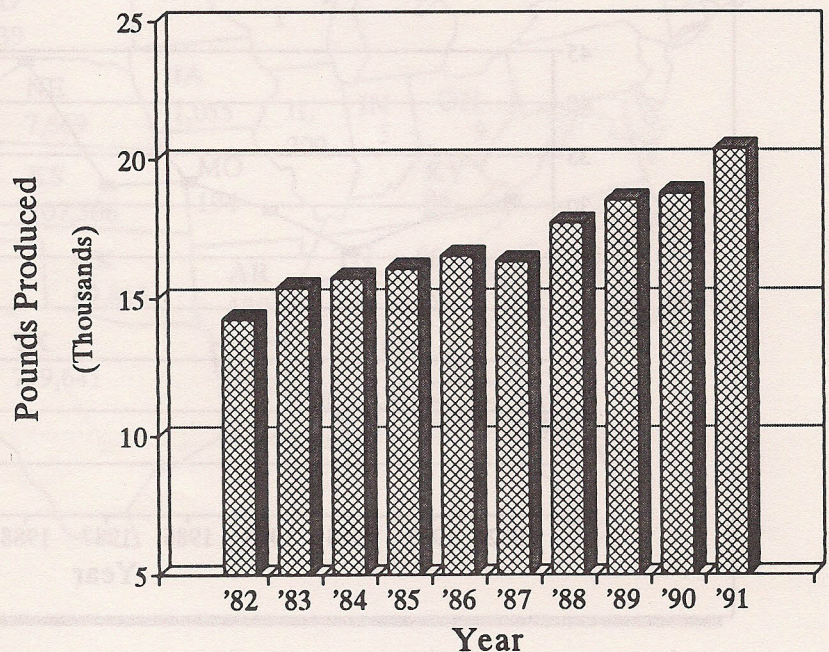
^{1/} Average number during year.

N/A Not Available.

Milk: Prices Received

Year	Month	\$/Cwt.
1986		12.70
1987		12.70
1988		12.20
1989		13.30
1990		13.40
1991		11.40
1991	January	10.80
	February	10.80
	March	10.40
	April	10.40
	May	10.50
	June	10.80
	July	11.30
	August	11.70
	September	12.10
	October	12.50
	November	12.80
	December	12.30

Average Milk Production Per Cow New Mexico, 1982-1991

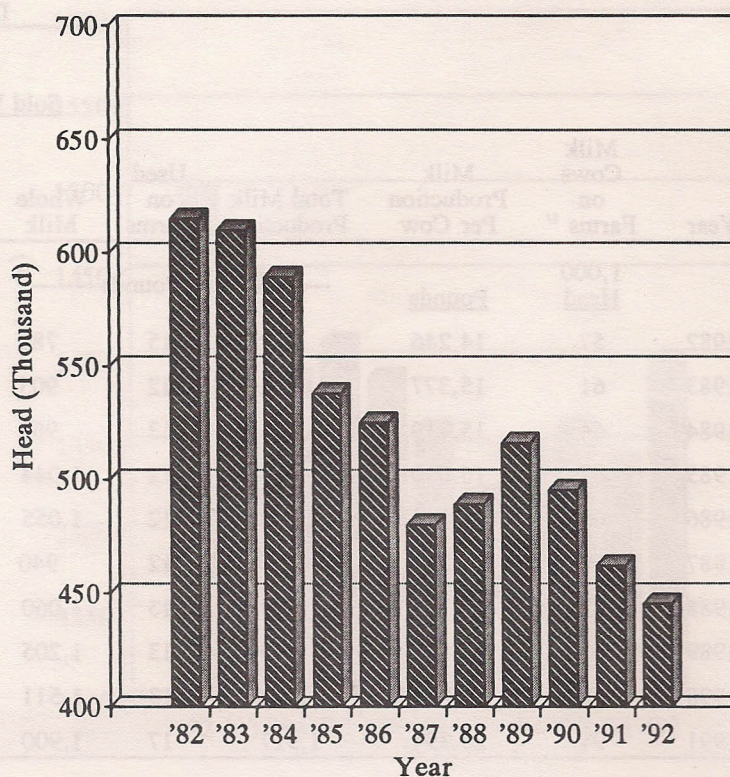


Sheep and Lambs: Number and Value ^{1/}

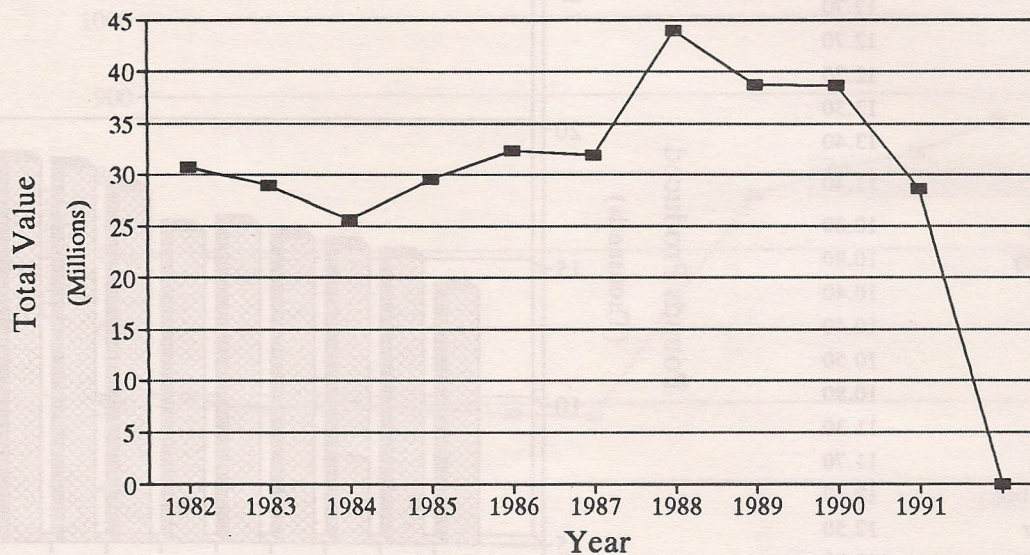
Year	Number 1,000 Head	Value Per Head Dollars	Total Value 1,000 Dollars
1982	615	50.00	30,750
1983	610	47.50	28,975
1984	589	43.50	25,622
1985	538	55.00	29,590
1986	525	61.50	32,288
1987	480	66.50	31,920
1988	489	90.00	44,010
1989	516	75.00	38,700
1990	495	78.00	38,610
1991	462	62.00	28,644
1992	445	65.00	28,925

^{1/} As of January 1. Excludes new crop lambs.

Sheep and Lambs New Mexico, 1982-1992



Sheep and Lamb Value New Mexico, January 1, 1982-1992



Sheep and Lambs: Commercial Slaughter

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Number (1,000 Head)	65.9	103.7	100.5	187.6	83.2
Average Liveweight (Pounds)	119.0	118.0	114.0	108.0	112.0
Total Liveweight (1,000 Pounds)	7,827	12,193	11,484	20,291	9,291

Sheep and Lambs: Number on Farms by County ^{1/}

County	1990	1991 ^{2/}	1992
Bernalillo	1,000	800	800
Catron	200	200	300
Chaves	133,000	120,000	103,000
Cibola	11,500	11,300	8,000
Colfax	1,000	1,000	1,000
Curry	1,500	1,500	1,500
De Baca	11,000	10,000	12,000
Dona Ana	2,000	2,000	2,000
Eddy	21,000	19,500	18,000
Grant	100	100	100
Guadalupe	27,000	26,000	19,000
Harding	900	600	600
Hidalgo	100	100	100
Lea	9,000	7,000	8,400
Lincoln	68,000	65,000	65,000
Luna	200	200	400
McKinley	88,000	84,000	92,000
Mora	1,000	500	500
Otero	11,000	10,000	11,000
Quay	1,500	1,400	1,400
Rio Arriba	8,000	8,000	8,000
Roosevelt	2,500	2,500	2,500
San Juan	64,000	62,000	60,000
San Miguel	1,500	1,500	1,500
Sandoval	4,500	3,500	4,500
Santa Fe	800	700	700
Sierra	200	200	200
Socorro	3,000	2,300	3,000
Taos	6,000	5,000	5,000
Torrance	9,500	9,500	9,500
Union	2,000	1,600	2,000
Valencia	4,000	4,000	3,000
STATE	495,000	462,000	445,000

^{1/} As of January 1.

^{2/} Revised.

Sheep and Lambs: Production, Price and Income

Year	Production ^{1/}	Marketings ^{2/}	Price Per 100 Pounds		Value of Production	Cash Receipts ^{3/}	Value of Home Use	Gross Income
			Sheep	Lambs				
-----1,000 Pounds-----			-----Dollars-----		-----1,000 Dollars-----			
1982	21,287	26,451	18.20	48.60	9,179	10,680	1,091	11,771
1983	24,537	34,357	15.00	50.10	10,592	12,482	904	13,386
1984	18,423	29,602	21.10	56.80	9,506	12,838	887	13,725
1985	21,577	25,090	28.00	68.80	13,406	13,341	1,396	14,737
1986	20,673	26,858	31.50	70.80	13,382	16,772	1,690	18,462
1987	20,262	20,351	33.90	83.30	13,582	14,457	1,867	16,324
1988	20,680	20,686	32.60	71.00	12,974	12,964	1,513	14,477
1989	20,910	23,195	29.50	66.90	12,319	13,406	1,722	15,128
1990	17,495	21,170	26.40	50.20	7,781	8,545	1,454	9,999
1991	18,535	19,734	25.60	48.60	7,791	8,136	1,127	9,263

^{1/} Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

^{2/} Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.

^{3/} Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Sheep and Lambs: Number on Farms by Class ^{1/}

Year	Total Sheep	Sheep on Feed	Stock Sheep				
			Total	Lambs		One Year and Over	
				Ewes	Wethers and Rams	Ewes	Wethers and Rams
-----1,000 Head-----							
1982	615	20	595	96	8	468	23
1983	610	45	565	81	9	452	23
1984	589	64	525	57	11	435	22
1985	538	52	486	63	13	391	19
1986	525	85	440	58	8	355	19
1987	480	30	450	80	8	342	20
1988	489	30	459	63	9	367	20
1989	516	31	485	70	10	384	21
1990	495	22	473	66	13	373	21
1991	462	27	435	60	16	338	21
1992	445	35	410	54	11	325	20

^{1/} As of January 1.

Sheep and Lambs: Inventory, Lamb Crop and Disposition

Year	Total Sheep & Lambs	Lambs Saved		Inshipments	Marketings ^{1/}		Farm Slaughter	Deaths	
		Number	As % of Ewes 1 Yr. & Older	Sheep & Lambs	Sheep	Lambs	Sheep & Lambs	Sheep	Lambs
-----1,000 Head-----		Percent		-----1,000 Head-----					
1982	615	375	80	82	78	223	35	65	61
1983	610	350	77	104	119	234	32	40	50
1984	589	340	78	82	99	264	27	35	48
1985	538	325	83	44	99	172	23	38	50
1986	525	300	85	59	70	235	23	33	43
1987	480	275	80	58	61	170	24	28	41
1988	489	300	82	66	55	180	21	31	52
1989	516	290	76	46	70	195	25	25	42
1990	495	260	70	37	97	138	25	35	35
1991	462	250	74	27	70	149	20	27	28

^{1/} Excludes interfarm sales.

Wool: Production and Value

Year	Sheep Shorn	Average Weight of Fleece	Produc- tion	Price Per Pound	Value
	1,000 Head	Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
1982	515	9.6	4,922	88	4,331
1983	530	9.1	4,833	76	3,673
1984	539	9.2	4,975	87	4,328
1985	522	9.2	4,819	72	3,470
1986	480	9.0	4,313	75	3,235
1987	467	8.7	4,083	120	4,900
1988	444	9.2	4,079	185	7,546
1989	459	9.8	4,480	148	6,630
1990	453	9.8	4,422	107	4,732
1991	427	9.7	4,130	65	2,685

Wool: Prices Received

Year	Month	Cents/Lb.
1987		120
1988		185
1989		148
1990		107
1991		65
1991	January	1/
	February	79
	March	89
	April	68
	May	65
	June	46
	July	42
	August	90
	September	81
	October	45
	November	58
	December	57

^{1/} No estimate made.

Hogs and Pigs: Commercial Slaughter

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Number (1,000 head)	5.0	6.0	6.5	5.6	4.8
Average Liveweight (lbs.)	212	211	214	213	215
Total Liveweight (1,000 lbs.)	1,065	1,272	1,379	1,198	1,032

Hogs and Pigs: Total Numbers, 1989-1991^{1/}

1989	1990	1991
-----Head-----		
25,000	27,000	24,000

^{1/} December 1.

Hogs and Pigs: Number on Farms, Pig Crop and Disposition

Year	On Hand Dec 1	Pig Crop						Disposition			
		December ^{1/} - May			June - November			Inship- ments	Market -ings ^{2/}	Farm Slaughter	Deaths
Total Hogs	Sows Farrowed	Pigs Per Litter	Pigs Saved	Sows Farrowed	Pigs Per Litter	Pigs Saved	-----1,000 Head-----				
		----1,000 Head----	Number	----1,000 Head----	Number						
1982	38	4.0	7.50	30.0	3.7	7.60	28.0	1.6	77.5	2.1	4
1983	30	3.8	7.50	29.0	3.4	7.50	26.0	2.0	60.2	1.8	3
1984	35	4.2	7.30	31.0	4.1	7.00	29.0	2.0	52.0	2.0	3
1985	38	4.2	7.30	31.0	4.2	7.70	32.0	2.0	56.0	2.0	4
1986	36	4.5	7.40	33.0	4.2	7.80	33.0	1.0	63.5	1.5	4
1987	31	3.4	7.70	26.0	3.3	8.20	27.0	2.0	55.5	1.5	3
1988	26	3.2	8.10	26.0	3.3	7.30	24.0	1.0	52.0	1.0	3
1989	25	2.8	7.50	21.0	2.7	7.70	21.0	1.0	40.0	1.0	3
1990	27	2.7	7.70	20.8	2.9	7.60	22.0	2.2	39.0	1.0	3
1991	24	3.1	7.00	21.8	3.0	7.70	23.0	2.2	47.0	1.0	2

^{1/} December previous year.

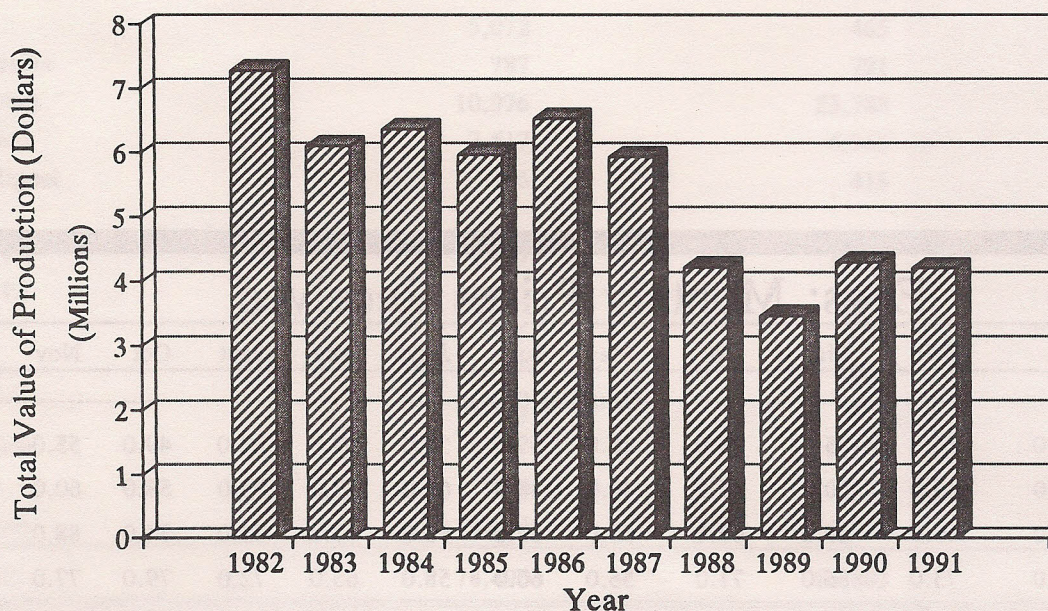
^{2/} Excludes interfarm sales.

Hogs and Pigs: Production, Price and Income

Year	Production	Marketings ^{1/}	Price Per 100 Pounds	Value of Production	Cash Receipts	Value of Home Use	Gross Income
	----1,000 Pounds Liveweight----		Dollars	-----1,000 Dollars-----			
1982	13,896	16,090	51.90	7,280	8,435	336	8,771
1983	12,252	12,949	49.10	6,086	6,451	389	6,840
1984	12,870	11,098	48.90	6,348	5,510	430	5,940
1985	12,994	11,858	45.50	5,959	5,482	501	5,983
1986	12,863	13,158	50.30	6,524	6,693	249	6,942
1987	11,709	11,325	50.20	5,917	5,760	265	6,025
1988	9,952	10,669	41.70	4,223	4,545	119	4,664
1989	8,077	8,056	42.10	3,454	3,469	157	3,626
1990	8,441	7,831	50.70	4,298	4,059	190	4,249
1991	9,139	9,485	45.50	4,190	4,417	150	4,567

^{1/} Excludes custom slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Value New Mexico, 1982-1991



Chickens: Number on Farms by Class and Inventory Value ^{1/}

Year	Total Chickens	Of Laying Age		Pullets Not of Laying Age	Other	Value Per Head	Total Value	
		Hens	Pullets					
							-----1,000 Head-----	
							Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1982	1,548	720	435	385	8	1.90	2,941	
1983	1,544	797	354	383	10	2.45	3,783	
1984	1,502	797	353	344	8	2.00	3,004	
1985	1,470	638	462	361	9	2.25	3,308	
1986	1,615	743	427	439	6	2.45	3,957	
1987	1,445	660	560	221	4	2.00	2,890	
1988	1,320	605	477	235	3	1.40	1,848	
1989	1,410	715	472	220	3	1.70	2,397	
1990	1,430	670	533	222	5	1.70	2,431	
1991	1,365	750	404	207	4	1.70	2,321	

^{1/} December 1.

Chickens: Total Numbers, 1988-1991 ^{1/}

1988	1989	1990	1991
-----1,000 Head-----			
1,320	1,410	1,430	1,365

^{1/} December 1.

Eggs: Monthly Prices Received

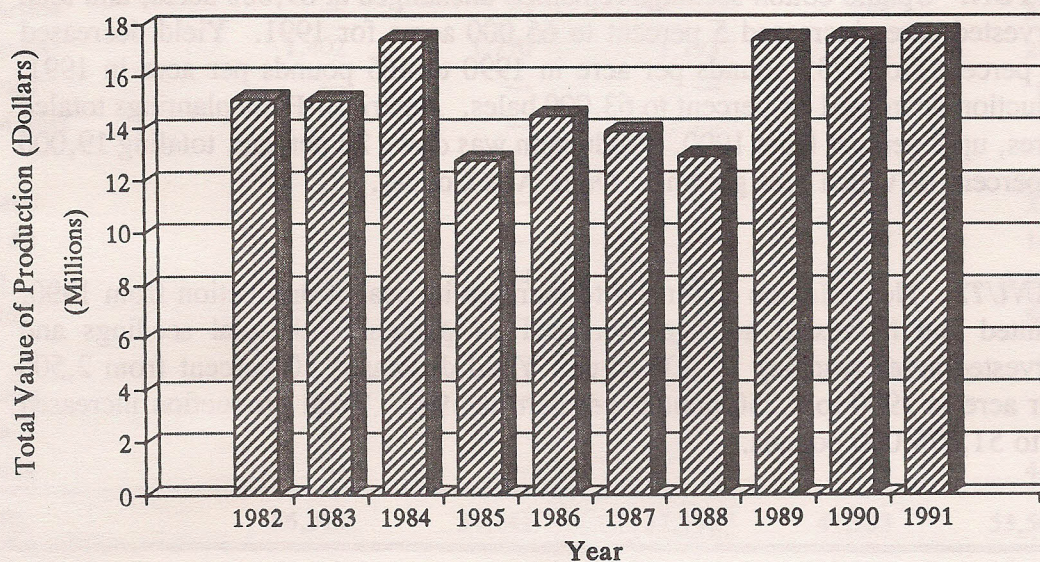
Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
-----Cents Per Dozen-----												
1987	56.0	56.0	55.0	55.0	46.0	53.0	50.0	53.0	62.0	49.0	55.0	48.0
1988	47.0	45.0	50.0	46.0	40.0	46.0	67.0	62.0	73.0	58.0	60.0	56.0
1989	64.0	60.0	89.0	67.0	65.0	69.0	68.0	77.0	74.0	74.0	88.0	93.0
1990	87.0	73.0	86.0	71.0	56.0	66.0	58.0	65.0	72.0	79.0	77.0	84.0
1991	81.0	68.0	85.0	63.0	59.0	61.0	69.0	67.0	66.0	66.0	69.0	77.0

Layers: Number, Egg Production, Price and Value

Year	Average Number Layers on Hand	Egg Production	Price Per Dozen ^{1/}	Value of Production
	<u>1,000 Head</u>	<u>Million Eggs</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>1,000 Dollars</u>
1982	1,247	302	60.0	15,100
1983	1,180	287	63.0	15,068
1984	1,160	282	74.0	17,390
1985	1,144	273	56.0	12,740
1986	1,146	280	62.0	14,467
1987	1,207	302	55.0	13,842
1988	1,141	287	54.0	12,915
1989	1,145	294	71.0	17,395
1990	1,171	283	74.0	17,452
1991	1,165	302	70.0	17,617

^{1/} Marketing year, December (previous year) to November (current year).

**Value of Egg Production
New Mexico, 1982-1991**



FIELD CROPS

WHEAT: A lack of winter moisture and a windy spring curtailed the wheat crop of 1991. Harvested acreage for grain rose to 320,000 acres compared to 300,000 acres in 1990, but growers averaged 25 bushels per acre, a 2 bushel decrease from 1990, resulting in a 1 percent decline in grain production to 8,000,000 bushels.

ALFALFA: Total acres harvested for hay in New Mexico increased 4 percent to 260,000 acres for 1991. Yield decreased 2 percent to 4.90 tons per acre. Total production increased 2 percent from 1,250 thousand tons in 1990 to 1,274 thousand tons in 1991.

SORGHUM: The total sorghum crop planted increased 29 percent to 180,000 acres for 1991. Acreage harvested for grain rose 340 percent to 170,000 acres compared to 50,000 acres for 1990. The average yield decreased to 60 bushels per acre. Total grain production for 1991 of 10,200,000 bushels tripled 1990's 3,250,000 bushels. Sorghum for silage production increased 33 percent to 48,000 tons.

CORN: Corn seedings increased 8 percent to 92,000 acres for 1991. Acreage harvested for grain increased by 9 percent from 1990. Producers averaged 165 bushels per acre, and grain production totaled 9,900,000 bushels, up 24 percent from 1990. Corn for silage production increased 35 percent to 690,000 tons compared to 513,000 tons for 1990.

COTTON: Upland cotton seedings remained unchanged at 69,000 acres, and total harvested acres increased 5 percent to 65,000 acres for 1991. Yield decreased 37 percent from 735 pounds per acre in 1990 to 465 pounds per acre in 1991. Total production decreased 34 percent to 63,000 bales. American-Pima plantings totaled 19,600 acres, up 2 percent from 1990. Production was down 22 percent, totaling 19,000 bales, 94 percent of which was grown in Dona Ana County.

PEANUTS: New Mexico continued to increase its peanut production from 1990. Planted and harvested acreage increased 14 percent with total seedings and harvested acres reaching 22,700 acres. Yield decreased 10 percent from 2,500 pounds per acre in 1990 to 2,250 pounds per acre in 1991. Total production increased 2 percent to 51,075,000 pounds.

Acreage and Value of Principal Field Crops

Commodity	Year	Unit	Harvested Acres	Yield Per Acre	Production	Season Avg. Price	Value of Production
			1,000 Acres	Unit	1,000 Units	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
GENERAL CROPS							
Corn for Grain	1990	Bu.	55.0	145.0	7,975	2.67	21,293
	1991	Bu.	60.0	165.0	9,900	2.85	28,215
Corn for Silage	1990	Tons	27.0	19.0	513	---	---
	1991	Tons	30.0	23.0	690	---	---
Winter Wheat for Grain	1990	Bu.	300.0	27.0	8,100	2.79	22,599
	1991	Bu.	320.0	25.0	8,000	2.85	22,800
Dry Beans	1990	Lbs.	14.0	1,650.0	231 ^{1/}	22.50	5,198
	1991	Lbs.	16.0	2,000.0	320 ^{1/}	17.00	5,440
Sorghum Grain	1990	Bu.	50.0	65.0	3,250	2.38	7,735
	1991	Bu.	170.0	60.0	10,200	2.45	24,990
Sorghum Silage	1990	Tons	3.0	12.0	36	---	---
	1991	Tons	3.0	16.0	48	---	---
Upland Cotton	1990	Lbs.	62.0	735.0	95 ^{2/}	.709	32,330
	1991	Lbs.	65.0	465.0	63 ^{2/}	.593	17,932
American-Pima Cotton	1990	Lbs.	19.3	609.0	24.5 ^{2/}	1.17	13,759
	1991	Lbs.	19.4	470.0	19.0 ^{2/}	1.06	9,667
Cottonseed	1990	Tons	---	---	48	143.00	6,864
	1991	Tons	---	---	31	89.00	2,759
Potatoes	1990	Cwt.	10.0	340.0	3,400	8.30	28,220
	1991	Cwt.	10.0	345.0	3,450	5.50	18,975
Peanuts ^{3/}	1990	Lbs.	20.0	2,500.0	50,000	.468	23,400
	1991	Lbs.	22.7	2,250.0	51,075	.320	16,344
Chile	1990	Tons	28.7	1.63 ^{4/}	47	1,145.00	53,564
	1991	Tons	29.7	1.57 ^{4/}	47	1,270.00	59,219
HAY CROPS							
All Hay	1990	Tons	320.0	4.30	1,376	111.00	152,736 ^{5/}
	1991	Tons	330.0	4.24	1,400	107.00	149,800 ^{5/}
Alfalfa Hay	1990	Tons	250.0	5.00	1,250	114.00	142,500
	1991	Tons	260.0	4.90	1,274	109.00	138,866
All Other Hay	1990	Tons	70.0	1.80	126	90.00	11,340
	1991	Tons	70.0	1.80	126	84.50	10,647

^{1/} Production in cwt., season average price in dollars per cwt.

^{2/} 480 pound net weight bales.

^{3/} Estimates comprised of quota and non-quota peanuts.

^{4/} An 8:1 ratio was used to convert green tonnage to a dry weight equivalent.

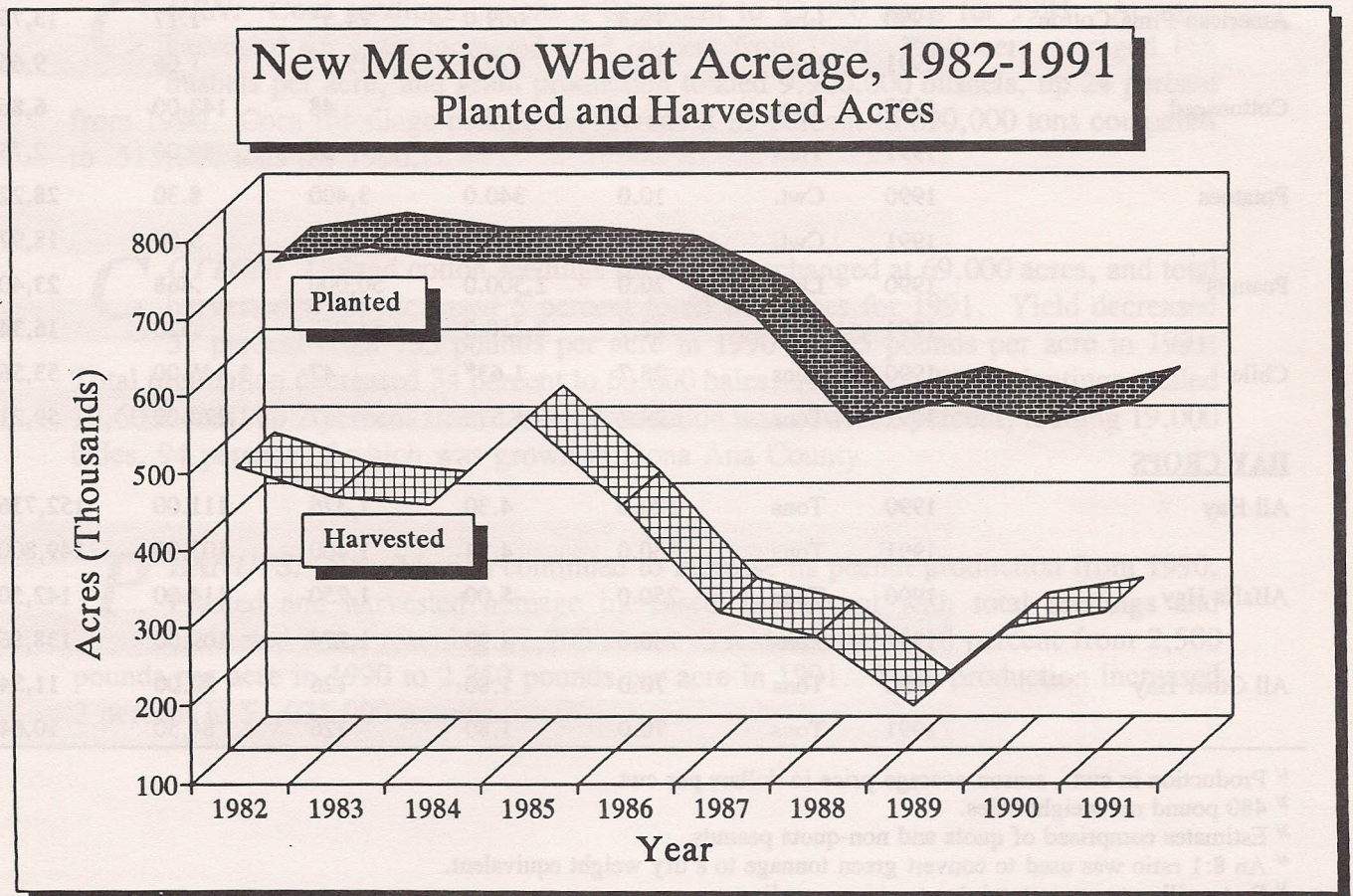
^{5/} Parts will not sum to total due to price rounding.

Wheat: Acreage, Production, Price and Value

Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Bushel	Value of Production
	Planted ^{1/}	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Bushels	1,000 Bushels	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1982	730	510	25.0	12,750	3.62	46,155
1983	750	470	29.0	13,630	3.48	47,432
1984	730	460	26.0	11,960	3.36	40,186
1985	730	570	36.0	20,520	2.90	59,508
1986	720	460	22.0	10,120	2.25	22,770
1987	660	320	32.0	10,240	2.28	23,347
1988	520	290	24.0	6,960	3.45	24,012
1989	550	200	20.0	4,000	3.68	14,720
1990 ^{2/}	520	300	27.0	8,100	2.79	22,599
1991	550	320	25.0	8,000	2.85	22,800

^{1/} Includes area planted in preceding fall.

^{2/} Revised.



Wheat: Acreage, Yield, and Production by County

1990 ^{1/}	Planted All Purposes			Harvested for Grain								
	Acres			Acres			Yield Per Acre (Bu.)			Production (1,000 Bu.) ^{2/}		
	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total
County												
Catron	150	50	200	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chaves	2,000	---	2,000	700	---	700	66.0	---	66.0	46.2	---	46.2
Colfax	1,000	---	1,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Curry	93,500	143,500	237,000	45,000	115,600	160,600	44.0	18.0	25.3	1,980.0	2,080.8	4,060.8
De Baca	2,400	---	2,400	350	---	350	55.0	---	55.0	19.3	---	19.3
Dona Ana	2,500	---	2,500	2,300	---	2,300	91.0	---	91.0	209.3	---	209.3
Eddy	300	---	300	100	---	100	61.0	---	61.0	6.1	---	6.1
Grant	150	250	400	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guadalupe	100	850	950	---	800	800	---	25.0	25.0	---	20.0	20.0
Harding	1,450	1,350	2,800	250	500	750	14.0	7.0	9.3	3.5	3.5	7.0
Hidalgo	350	---	350	350	---	350	50.0	---	50.0	17.5	---	17.5
Lea	8,100	1,100	9,200	5,000	500	5,500	45.0	5.0	41.4	225.0	2.5	227.5
Luna	1,200	---	1,200	1,200	---	1,200	68.0	---	68.0	81.6	---	81.6
Mora	50	400	450	50	50	100	15.0	10.0	12.5	.8	.5	1.3
Otero	500	---	500	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Quay	12,000	60,000	72,000	5,000	25,000	30,000	30.0	20.0	21.7	150.0	500.0	650.0
Rio Arriba	---	300	300	---	250	250	---	18.0	18.0	---	4,500.0	4,500.0
Roosevelt	50,000	100,000	150,000	20,000	50,000	70,000	25.0	15.0	18.6	500.0	800.0	1,300.0
San Juan	7,500	---	7,500	7,500	---	7,500	85.0	---	85.0	637.5	---	637.5
San Miguel	900	100	1,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Santa Fe	650	50	700	650	---	650	42.0	---	42.0	27.3	---	27.3
Sierra	400	---	400	250	---	250	60.0	---	60.0	15.0	---	15.0
Socorro	750	---	750	500	---	500	45.0	---	45.0	22.5	---	22.5
Taos	450	---	450	300	---	300	55.0	---	55.0	16.5	---	16.5
Torrance	1,800	---	1,800	1,400	---	1,400	50.0	---	50.0	70.0	---	70.0
Union	20,000	3,000	23,000	15,100	1,300	16,400	42.0	20.0	40.3	634.2	26.0	660.2
Valencia	350	---	350	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Counties ^{3/}	250	250	500	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
STATE	208,800	311,200	520,000	106,000	194,000	300,000	44.0	17.7	27.0	4,662.2	3,437.8	8,100.0

1991	Planted All Purposes			Harvested for Grain								
	Acres			Acres			Yield Per Acre (Bu.)			Production (1,000 Bu.) ^{2/}		
	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total
County												
Catron	300	50	350	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chaves	1,000	---	1,000	700	---	700	65.0	---	65.0	180.0	---	180.0
Colfax	1,000	---	1,000	200	---	200	8.0	---	8.0	1.6	---	1.6
Curry	100,000	160,000	260,000	50,000	134,500	184,500	43.0	18.0	24.8	2,150.0	2,421.0	4,571.0
De Baca	2,100	---	2,100	300	---	300	55.0	---	55.0	16.5	---	16.5
Dona Ana	2,000	---	2,000	2,000	---	2,000	90.0	---	90.0	180.0	---	180.0
Eddy	300	---	300	100	---	100	59.0	---	59.0	5.9	---	5.9
Grant	100	200	300	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Guadalupe	100	900	1,000	---	800	800	---	26.0	26.0	---	20.8	20.8
Harding	1,000	1,000	2,000	300	600	900	15.0	7.0	9.7	4.5	4.2	8.7
Hidalgo	550	---	550	350	---	350	50.0	---	50.0	17.5	---	17.5
Lea	8,000	3,300	11,300	5,000	---	5,000	45.0	---	45.0	225.0	---	225.0
Luna	2,200	---	2,200	1,800	---	1,800	70.0	---	70.0	126.0	---	126.0
Mora	50	400	450	50	50	100	15.0	10.0	12.5	.8	.5	1.3
Otero	500	---	500	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Quay	12,000	60,000	72,000	5,000	25,000	30,000	32.0	11.0	14.5	160.0	275.0	435.0
Rio Arriba	---	300	300	---	300	300	---	20.0	20.0	---	6.0	6.0
Roosevelt	40,000	112,000	152,000	16,000	50,000	66,000	35.0	9.0	15.3	560.0	450.0	1,010.0
San Juan	6,000	---	6,000	6,000	---	6,000	90.0	---	90.0	540.0	---	540.0
San Miguel	700	200	900	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Santa Fe	650	50	700	650	---	650	45.0	---	45.0	29.3	---	29.3
Sierra	300	---	300	250	---	250	60.0	---	60.0	15.0	---	15.0
Socorro	200	---	200	100	---	100	45.0	---	45.0	4.5	---	4.5
Taos	1,600	---	1,600	450	---	450	40.0	---	40.0	18.0	---	18.0
Torrance	950	100	1,050	500	---	500	60.0	---	60.0	30.0	---	30.0
Union	22,000	7,000	29,000	12,500	6,500	19,000	45.0	20.0	36.4	562.5	130.0	692.5
Valencia	400	---	400	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other Counties ^{3/}	300	200	500	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
STATE	204,300	345,700	550,000	102,250	217,750	320,000	45.9	15.2	25.0	4,692.5	3,307.5	8,000.0

^{1/} Revised.

^{2/} May not sum due to rounding.

^{3/} Other counties include Bernalillo, Cibola, McKinley, Sandoval and Lincoln counties.

All Hay: Acreage, Production, Price, Value and Stocks

Crop Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Ton	Value of Production	On Farm Stocks	
						Dec 1 ^{1/}	May 1
						1,000 Acres	Tons
1982	320	4.21	1,348	75.00	101,100	594	122
1983	320	4.38	1,401	90.00	126,090	566	148
1984	350	4.25	1,488	99.00	147,312	350	70
1985	330	4.35	1,436	80.00	114,880	432	119
1986	310	4.25	1,319	74.50	98,266	616	238
1987	305	4.40	1,341	89.00	119,349	536	96
1988	295	4.32	1,275	102.00	130,050	383	67
1989	300	4.44	1,332	110.00	146,520	599	77
1990	320	4.30	1,376	111.00	152,736	482	80
1991	330	4.24	1,400	107.00	149,800	630	138

^{1/} Per program modification, hay stocks survey reference data was changed from January 1 to December 1 beginning 1986. Date remains January 1 before 1986.

All Hay: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	1990			1991		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons
Bernalillo	5,000	4.75	23,750	5,000	3.85	19,250
Catron	600	4.43	2,660	400	3.78	1,510
Chaves	54,000	5.96	321,600	57,000	6.00	342,100
Cibola	800	2.78	2,220	1,200	3.67	4,400
Colfax	13,000	2.06	26,800	13,000	1.75	22,800
Curry	14,500	3.18	46,150	13,500	3.00	40,500
De Baca	5,200	4.12	21,400	5,200	3.49	18,160
Dona Ana	12,100	6.96	84,180	14,700	6.33	93,100
Eddy	32,700	5.06	165,300	33,000	4.96	163,600
Grant	800	4.25	3,400	800	4.18	3,340
Guadalupe	1,500	3.02	4,530	1,500	4.30	6,450
Harding	3,100	1.04	3,210	3,600	1.17	4,200
Hidalgo	1,400	4.46	6,240	1,400	4.11	5,760
Lea	9,300	4.61	42,900	9,300	5.05	46,950
Lincoln	800	4.10	3,280	800	4.19	3,350
Luna	2,700	5.51	14,880	2,900	4.68	13,580
McKinley	900	2.31	2,080	900	2.89	2,600
Mora	8,500	1.89	16,100	8,700	1.87	16,250
Otero	3,400	6.07	20,640	3,800	5.61	21,300
Quay	8,500	3.94	33,450	8,500	3.94	33,450
Rio Arriba	12,000	2.27	27,200	11,000	2.24	24,600
Roosevelt	9,500	2.11	20,000	9,600	3.13	30,000
San Juan	36,800	4.84	178,000	39,000	4.85	189,000
San Miguel	7,800	2.29	17,850	7,800	2.29	17,850
Sandoval	6,000	4.17	25,000	6,000	4.10	24,600
Santa Fe	5,900	2.84	16,750	6,000	2.84	17,040
Sierra	2,200	6.12	13,460	2,700	6.19	16,710
Socorro	13,800	4.83	66,660	13,200	4.64	61,200
Taos	16,300	2.14	34,960	16,500	2.36	39,000
Torrance	8,000	4.63	37,000	8,500	4.24	36,000
Union	9,200	3.22	29,600	12,000	2.80	33,600
Valencia	13,700	4.73	64,750	12,500	3.82	47,750
STATE	320,000	4.30	1,376,000	330,000	4.24	1,400,000

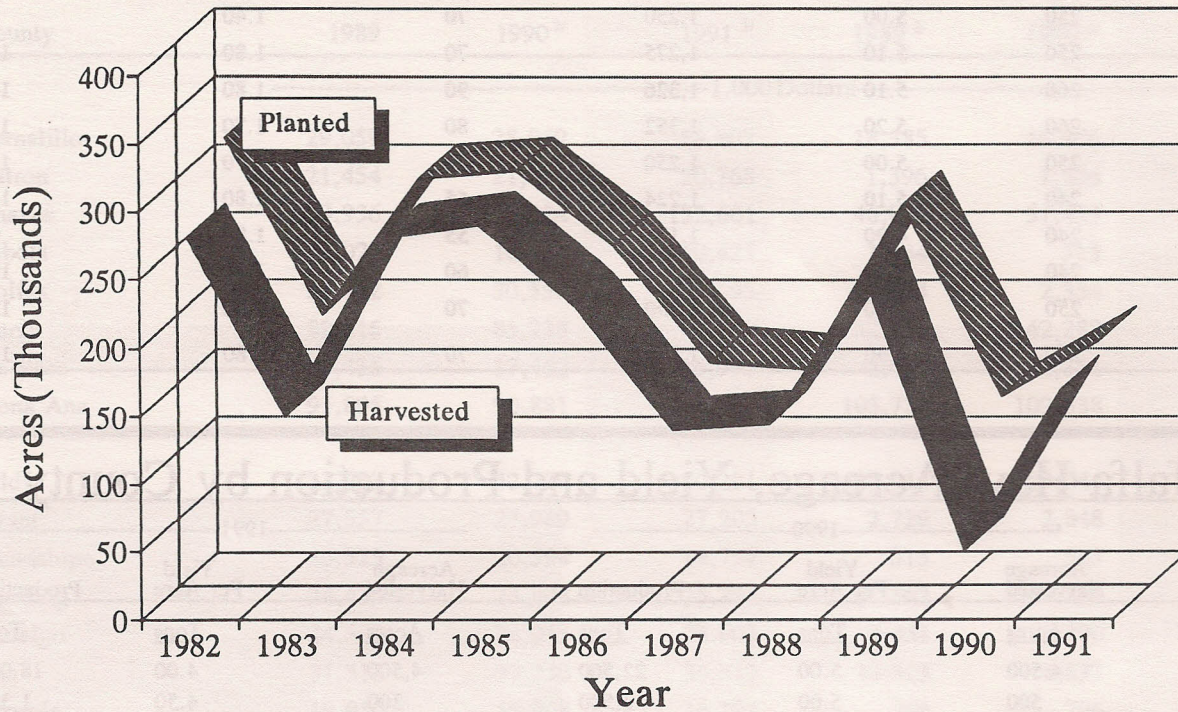
Alfalfa and Other Hay: Acreage, Yield and Production

Year	Alfalfa Hay			All Other Hay		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	1,000 Acres	Tons	1,000 Tons	1,000 Acres	Tons	1,000 Tons
1982	250	5.00	1,250	70	1.40	98
1983	250	5.10	1,275	70	1.80	126
1984	260	5.10	1,326	90	1.80	162
1985	260	5.20	1,352	80	1.70	136
1986	250	5.00	1,250	70	1.70	119
1987	240	5.10	1,224	65	1.80	117
1988	240	4.90	1,176	55	1.80	99
1989	240	5.10	1,224	60	1.80	108
1990	250	5.00	1,250	70	1.80	126
1991	260	4.90	1,274	70	1.80	126

Alfalfa Hay: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	1990			1991		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons
Bernalillo	4,500	5.00	22,500	4,500	4.00	18,000
Catron	500	5.00	2,500	300	4.50	1,350
Chaves	51,000	6.10	311,100	55,000	6.10	335,500
Cibola	600	2.70	1,620	1,000	3.80	3,800
Colfax	9,000	2.40	21,600	9,000	2.00	18,000
Curry	4,500	6.70	30,150	4,500	6.00	27,000
De Baca	4,200	4.50	18,900	4,200	3.80	15,960
Dona Ana	11,400	7.20	82,080	14,000	6.50	91,000
Eddy	32,000	5.10	163,200	32,300	5.00	161,500
Grant	600	5.00	3,000	600	4.90	2,940
Guadalupe	1,200	3.40	4,080	1,200	5.00	6,000
Harding	100	2.10	210	600	2.00	1,200
Hidalgo	800	6.00	4,800	800	5.40	4,320
Lea	8,100	5.00	40,500	8,100	5.50	44,550
Lincoln	700	4.40	3,080	700	4.50	3,150
Luna	2,300	6.00	13,800	2,500	5.00	12,500
McKinley	400	2.70	1,080	400	4.00	1,600
Mora	3,500	2.60	9,100	3,700	2.50	9,250
Otero	2,900	6.60	19,140	3,300	6.00	19,800
Quay	7,000	4.50	31,500	7,000	4.50	31,500
Rio Arriba	4,000	3.00	12,000	4,000	3.00	12,000
Roosevelt	4,500	4.00	18,000	4,600	5.00	23,000
San Juan	34,800	5.00	174,000	37,000	5.00	185,000
San Miguel	3,300	3.50	11,550	3,300	3.50	11,550
Sandoval	4,000	5.00	20,000	4,000	5.00	20,000
Santa Fe	5,500	2.90	15,950	5,600	2.90	16,240
Sierra	2,000	6.50	13,000	2,500	6.50	16,250
Socorro	12,900	5.00	64,500	12,300	4.80	59,040
Taos	11,800	2.20	25,960	12,000	2.50	30,000
Torrance	6,500	5.00	32,500	7,000	4.50	31,500
Union	3,200	5.50	17,600	3,000	5.50	16,500
Valencia	12,200	5.00	61,000	11,000	4.00	44,000
STATE	250,000	5.00	1,250,000	260,000	4.90	1,274,000

New Mexico Sorghum Acreage, 1982-1991 Planted and Harvested for Grain



Sorghum: Acreage, Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Planted for All Purposes 1,000 Acres	Harvested for Grain					Harvested for Silage		
		Acreage 1,000 Acres	Yield Bushels	Production 1,000 Bushels	Price Per Bushel Dollars	Value of Production 1,000 Dollars	Acreage 1,000 Acres	Yield Tons	Production 1,000 Tons
1982	330	280	47.0	13,160	2.72	35,795	7	23.0	161
1983	200	150	42.0	6,300	3.00	18,900	16	17.0	272
1984	300	280	55.0	15,400	2.62	40,348	3	18.0	54
1985	305	290	48.0	13,920	2.34	32,573	1	12.0	12
1986	250	230	45.0	10,350	1.70	17,595	3	12.0	36
1987	165	140	57.0	7,980	2.10	16,758	3	13.0	39
1988	160	145	60.0	8,700	2.54	22,098	2	14.0	28
1989	280	250	50.0	12,500	2.18	27,250	3	12.0	36
1990 ^{1/}	140	50	65.0	3,250	2.38	7,735	3	12.0	36
1991	180	170	60.0	10,200	2.45	24,990	3	16.0	48

^{1/} Revised.

Sorghum: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

1990	Planted All Purposes			Harvested for Grain								
	Acres			Acres			Yield Per Acre (Bu.)			Production (1,000 Bu.) ^{1/}		
	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total
Chaves	600	—	600	600	—	600	84.0	—	84.0	50.4	—	50.4
Curry	21,500	35,500	57,000	20,000	500	20,500	78.0	20.0	76.3	1,553.4	10.0	1,563.4
De Baca	600	—	600	600	—	600	90.0	—	90.0	54.0	—	54.0
Eddy	300	—	300	300	—	300	70.0	—	70.0	21.0	—	21.0
Hidalgo	350	—	350	350	—	350	102.0	—	102.0	35.7	—	35.7
Lea	1,400	—	1,400	1,350	—	1,350	55.0	—	55.0	74.2	—	74.2
Luna	1,900	—	1,900	1,900	—	1,900	105.0	—	105.0	199.5	—	199.5
Quay	6,200	14,700	20,900	6,200	—	6,200	60.0	—	60.0	372.0	—	372.0
Roosevelt	11,000	41,000	52,000	8,500	5,000	13,500	60.0	20.0	45.2	510.0	100.0	610.0
Union	2,100	2,400	4,500	2,100	2,300	4,400	90.0	25.0	56.0	189.0	57.5	246.5
Other Counties ^{2/}	350	100	450	200	100	300	100.0	33.0	77.7	20.0	3.30	23.3
STATE	46,300	93,700	140,000	42,100	7,900	50,000	73.1	21.6	65.0	3,079.2	170.8	3,250.0

1991	Planted All Purposes			Harvested for Grain								
	Acres			Acres			Yield Per Acre (Bu.)			Production (1,000 Bu.) ^{1/}		
	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total	Irrig	Non-Irrig	Total
Chaves	450	—	450	200	—	200	95.0	—	95.0	19.0	—	19.0
Curry	24,000	45,000	69,000	22,000	44,000	66,000	115.0	51.0	72.3	2,530.0	2,244.0	4,774.0
De Baca	600	—	600	450	—	450	105.0	—	105.0	47.3	—	47.3
Eddy	400	—	400	400	—	400	70.0	—	70.0	28.0	—	28.0
Hidalgo	450	—	450	450	—	450	99.0	—	99.0	44.6	—	44.6
Lea	900	200	1,100	900	200	1,100	60.0	34.0	55.3	54.0	6.8	60.8
Luna	1,300	—	1,300	1,300	—	1,300	130.0	—	130.0	169.0	—	169.0
Quay	6,000	14,700	20,700	6,000	14,700	20,700	73.0	45.0	53.1	438.0	661.5	1,099.5
Sierra	200	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roosevelt	15,000	65,500	80,500	10,300	64,000	74,300	65.0	45.0	47.8	669.5	2,880.0	3,549.5
Union	2,200	2,600	4,800	2,200	2,600	4,800	105.0	59.0	80.1	231.0	153.4	384.4
Other Counties ^{2/}	400	100	500	200	100	300	105.0	30.0	80.0	21.0	3.0	24.0
STATE	51,900	128,100	180,000	44,400	103,200	170,000	95.8	47.4	60.0	4251.3	5948.7	10,200.0

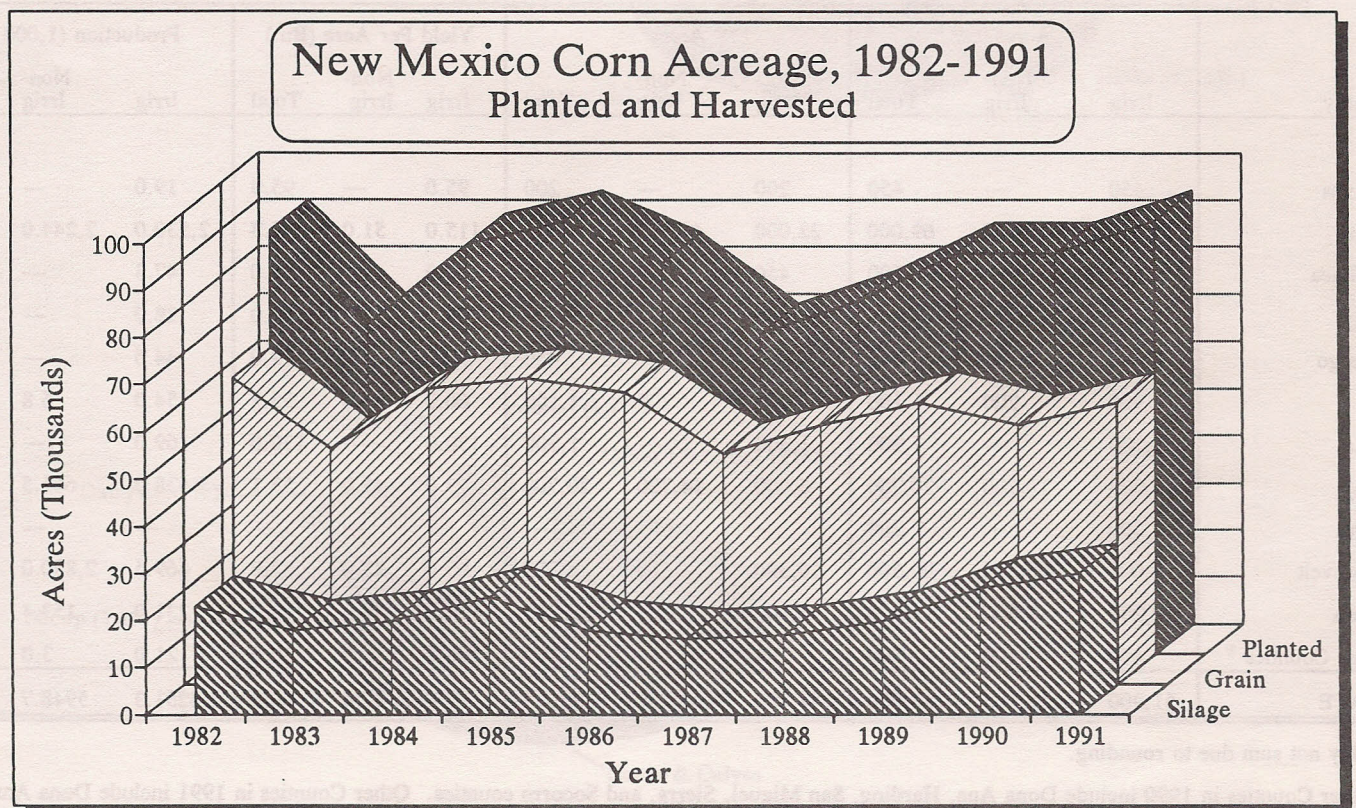
^{1/} May not sum due to rounding.

^{2/} Other Counties in 1990 include Dona Ana, Harding, San Miguel, Sierra, and Socorro counties. Other Counties in 1991 include Dona Ana, Harding, San Miguel and Socorro counties.

Corn: Acreage, Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Planted for All Purposes	Harvested for Grain					Harvested for Silage		
		Acreage	Yield	Production	Price Per Bushel	Value of Production	Acreage	Yield	Production
		1,000 Acres	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Dollars	1,000 Acres	1,000 Tons	1,000 Tons
1982	90	65	125.0	8,125	2.91	23,644	23	22.0	506
1983	70	50	140.0	7,000	3.36	23,520	18	22.0	396
1984	87	63	150.0	9,450	2.97	28,067	20	24.0	480
1985	92	65	155.0	10,075	2.68	27,001	25	23.0	575
1986	83	62	150.0	9,300	1.85	17,205	18	20.0	440
1987	68	49	155.0	7,595	2.04	15,494	16	20.0	320
1988	75	55	155.0	8,525	2.91	24,808	17	20.0	340
1989	85	60	160.0	9,600	2.51	24,096	20	20.0	400
1990 ^{1/}	85	55	145.0	7,975	2.67	21,293	27	19.0	513
1991	92	60	165.0	9,900	2.85	28,215	30	23.0	690

^{1/} Revised



Corn: Acreage, Yield, and Production by County^{1/}

County	-----1990-----				-----1991-----			
	Acreage Planted	Acreage Harvested for Grain	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Planted	Acreage Harvested for Grain	Yield Per Acre	Production
	-----Acres-----	-----Acres-----	-----Bushels-----		-----Acres-----	-----Acres-----	-----Bushels-----	
Bernalillo	900	---	---	---	1,200	200	75.0	15,000
Chaves	6,000	---	---	---	6,000	---	---	---
Cibola	300	100	47.5	4,750	250	250	16.0	4,000
Curry	21,200	17,000	155.0	2,635,000	22,500	20,200	185.0	3,737,000
Dona Ana	3,700	---	---	---	4,900	---	---	---
Eddy	200	---	---	---	400	---	---	---
Hidalgo	1,200	1,200	110.0	132,000	1,000	850	115.0	97,750
Lea	1,400	---	---	---	3,000	---	---	---
Luna	900	300	130.0	39,000	1,750	400	145.0	58,000
McKinley	800	800	23.8	19,000	800	800	41.3	33,000
Quay	1,300	1,300	140.0	182,000	1,500	1,300	140.0	182,000
Roosevelt	15,300	11,000	140.0	1,540,000	15,500	11,000	140.0	1,540,000
San Juan	10,500	10,000	135.0	1,350,000	12,300	11,800	160.0	1,888,000
San Miguel	400	50	45.0	2,250	400	50	100.0	5,000
Sandoval	800	500	66.0	33,000	800	100	60.0	6,000
Santa Fe	4,000	2,450	140.0	343,000	4,000	2,700	170.0	459,000
Sierra	300	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Socorro	900	400	100.0	40,000	700	500	100.0	50,000
Torrance	3,500	400	125.0	50,000	3,500	400	120.0	48,000
Union	9,750	9,400	170.0	1,598,000	9,900	9,300	190.0	1,767,000
Valencia	1,300	---	---	---	1,300	---	---	---
Other Counties ^{2/}	350	100	140	7,000	300	150	68.3	10,250
STATE	85,000	55,000	145.0	7,975,000	92,000	60,000	165.0	9,900,000

^{1/} Includes irrigated and non-irrigated acreage.

^{2/} Includes Catron, Colfax, Guadalupe, Otero and Rio Arriba counties.

Upland Cotton: Acreage, Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Acres		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production (480 Pound Net Weight Bales)	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Net Pounds	1,000 Bales	Cents	1,000 Dollars
1982	79.0	68.0	551	78.0	59.70	22,352
1983	56.0	47.0	715	70.0	73.90	24,830
1984	77.0	69.0	605	87.0	59.80	24,972
1985	70.0	54.0	631	71.0	57.60	19,630
1986	63.0	50.0	595	62.0	56.00	16,666
1987	66.0	62.0	689	89.0	66.30	28,323
1988	77.0	69.0	710	102.0	62.30	30,502
1989	61.0	55.0	698	80.0	70.00	26,880
1990 ^{1/}	69.0	62.0	735	95.0	70.90 ^{2/}	32,330 ^{2/}
1991	69.0	65.0	465	63.0	59.30 ^{3/}	17,932 ^{3/}

^{1/} Revised.

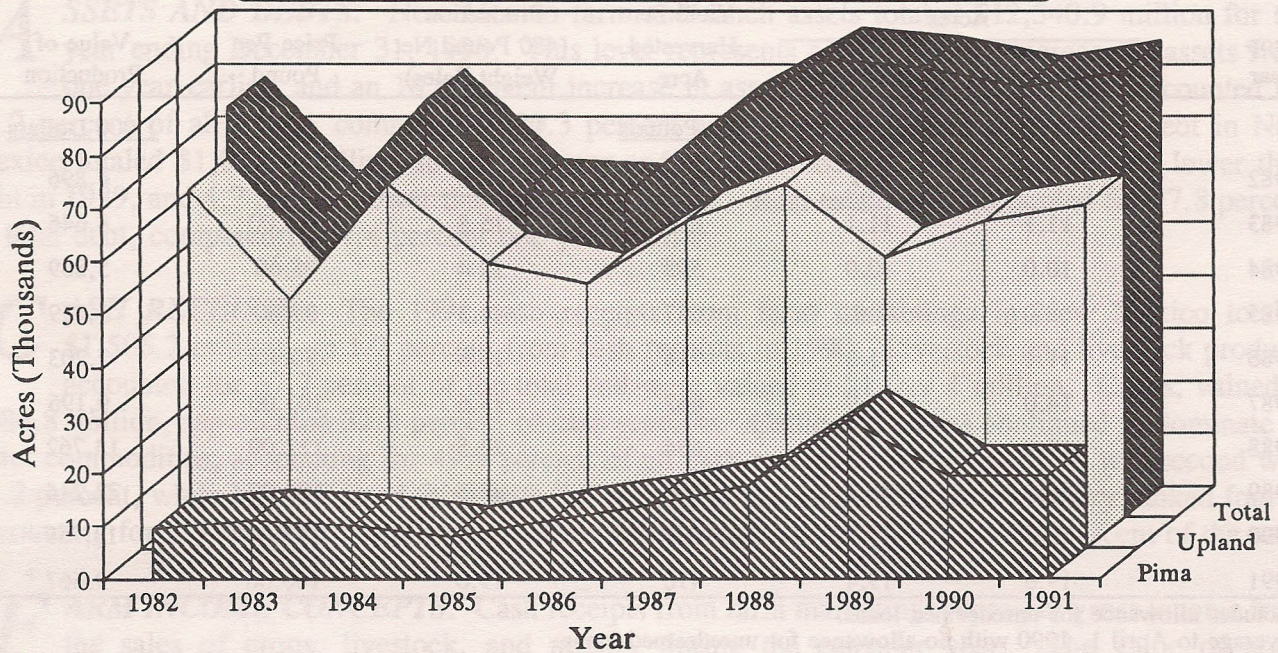
^{2/} Includes allowance for unredeemed loans.

^{3/} Average to April 1, 1990 with no allowance for unredeemed loans.

Upland Cotton: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acres				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production (480 Pound Net Weight Bales)	
	Planted		Harvested		Pounds		Bales	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
Chaves	13,900	11,600	13,800	11,200	857	587	24,650	13,700
Curry	2,600	4,400	2,200	4,400	589	202	2,700	1,850
Dona Ana	8,600	7,500	8,600	7,500	957	794	17,150	12,400
Eddy	12,500	12,500	12,400	12,100	782	557	20,200	14,050
Hidalgo	3,300	3,700	3,300	2,700	720	373	4,950	2,100
Lea	9,300	11,400	9,200	11,000	532	423	10,200	9,700
Luna	6,300	7,000	6,300	7,000	735	418	9,650	6,100
Otero	500	200	500	200	672	240	700	100
Quay	800	800	600	200	600	240	750	100
Roosevelt	11,100	9,700	5,000	8,500	374	161	3,900	2,850
Sierra	100	200	100	200	720	120	150	50
STATE	69,000	69,000	62,000	65,000	735	465	95,000	63,000

New Mexico Cotton Acreage, 1982-1991 Pima, Upland and Total Acres Harvested



Cottonseed: Production, Farm Disposition, Price and Value

Crop Year	Production	Farm Disposition		Season Average Price Per Ton	Value of Production
		Sold to Oil Mills	Other ^{1/}		
			-----1,000 Tons-----		
					Dollars
					1,000 Dollars
1982	39.0	19.0	20.0	82.00	3,198
1983	34.3	31.7	2.6	168.00	5,762
1984	40.0	32.0	8.0	102.00	4,080
1985	31.3	23.2	8.1	61.00	1,909
1986	30.5	21.7	8.8	95.00	2,898
1987	42.3	14.5	27.8	97.00	4,103
1988	49.0	16.0	33.0	125.00	6,125
1989	39.0	22.0	17.0	128.00	4,992
1990	48.0	13.0	35.0	143.00	6,864
1991	31.0	13.0	18.0	89.00	2,759

^{1/} Includes planting seed, exports, interfarm sales, shrinkage, losses and other uses.

American-Pima Cotton: Acreage, Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Acres		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production (480 Pound Net Weight Bales)	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Net Pounds	1,000 Bales	Cents	1,000 Dollars
1982	9.5	9.4	511	10.0	102.00	4,896
1983	11.1	11.1	683	15.8	114.00	8,646
1984	10.0	10.0	595	12.4	98.60	5,869
1985	8.0	7.9	687	11.3	98.80	5,359
1986	11.1	11.1	718	16.6	90.40	7,203
1987	14.0	13.9	642	18.6	103.00	9,196
1988	17.8	17.8	634	23.5	122.00	13,762
1989	30.3	30.2	707	44.5	104.00	22,214
1990	19.3	19.3	609	24.5	117.00 ^{1/}	13,759 ^{1/}
1991	19.6	19.4	470	19.0	106.00 ^{2/}	9,667 ^{2/}

^{1/} Includes allowance for unredeemed loans.

^{2/} Average to April 1, 1990 with no allowance for unredeemed loans.

American-Pima Cotton: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acres				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production (480 Pound Net Weight Bales)	
	Planted		Harvested		Pounds		Bales	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
Dona Ana	16,000	17,650	16,000	17,450	681	490	22,700	17,800
Luna	2,400	1,150	2,400	1,150	240	230	1,200	550
Other Counties ^{1/}	900	800	900	800	320	390	600	650
STATE	19,300	19,600	19,300	19,400	609	470	24,500	19,000

^{1/} Includes Eddy, Hidalgo, and Sierra counties.

Irish Potatoes: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1982	5.0	4.9	260	1,274	5.25	6,689
1983	5.7	5.7	285	1,625	6.40	10,400
1984	9.3	9.1	290	2,639	6.80	17,945
1985	10.5	10.4	275	2,860	4.70	13,442
1986	9.2	9.0	310	2,790	5.00	13,950
1987	10.5	10.0	350	3,500	4.15	14,525
1988	10.3	10.2	300	3,060	5.65	17,289
1989	11.6	11.5	350	4,025	8.00	32,200
1990	12.0	10.0	340	3,400	8.30	28,220
1991	10.5	10.0	345	3,450	5.50	18,975

Irish Potatoes: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acreage				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production ^{1/}	
	Planted		Harvested		Cwt.		1000 Cwt.	
	Acres		Acres		Cwt.		1000 Cwt.	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
Curry	3,200	2,500	3,000	2,250	305	275	915	619
Roosevelt	3,150	2,100	1,550	1,850	235	270	364	500
San Juan	5,300	5,450	5,150	5,450	395	405	2,034	2,207
Other Counties	350	450	300	450	280	275	84	124
STATE	12,000	10,500	10,000	10,000	340	345	3,400	3,450

^{1/} May not sum due to rounding.

Peanuts: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value^{1/}

Crop Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	Acres	Pounds	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
1982	10,400	2,425	25,220	30.2	7,616
1983	11,000	2,330	25,630	29.2	7,484
1984	14,500	2,220	32,190	29.0	9,335
1985	12,400	2,580	31,992	29.3	9,374
1986	12,700	2,260	28,700	36.5	10,476
1987	12,400	2,400	29,760	31.0	9,226
1988	13,400	2,280	30,552	29.1	8,891
1989	18,200	2,400	43,680	28.0	12,230
1990 ^{2/}	20,000	2,500	50,000	46.8	23,400
1991	22,700	2,250	51,075	32.0	16,344

^{1/} Estimates comprised of quota and non-quota peanuts.

^{2/} Revised.

Peanuts: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	-----1990-----			-----1991-----		
	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre	Production
	Acres	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Pounds	Pounds
Curry	1,600	2,423	3,876,800	2,400	2,260	5,424,000
Lea	2,100	2,450	5,145,000	3,400	2,740	9,316,000
Roosevelt	16,300	2,514	40,978,200	16,900	2,150	36,335,000
STATE	20,000	2,500	50,000,000	22,700	2,250	51,075,000

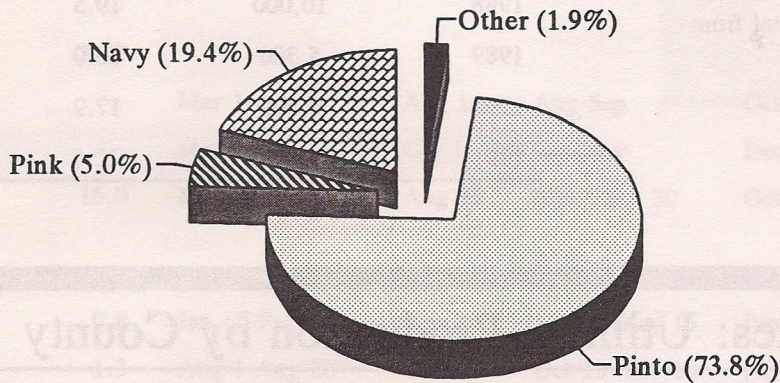
SOURCE: Ford, Seed, and Fertilizer Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

Dry Beans: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price and Value ^{1/}

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	1,000 Acres	1,000 Acres	Pounds	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1987	13.0	13.0	1,930	251	18.00	4,518
1988	14.5	14.5	2,200	319	34.00	10,846
1989	15.0	14.0	2,000	280	34.50	9,660
1990	14.5	14.0	1,650	231	22.50	5,198
1991	16.0	16.0	2,000	320	17.00	5,440

^{1/} Excludes beans grown for garden seed.

Dry Beans by Commercial Class
Planted Acreage, 1991



Dry Beans: Acreage, Yield and Production by Commercial Class

Class	Acreage				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production	
	Planted		Harvested		Pounds		1000 Cwt.	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
Navy	3,500	3,100	3,500	3,100	1,710	1,810	60	56
Pinto	10,400	11,800	9,900	11,800	1,610	2,050	159	242
Pink	300	800	300	800	2,330	2,250	7	18
Other	300	300	300	300	1,670	1,330	5	4
STATE	14,500	16,000	14,000	16,000	1,650	2,000	231	320

Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables

Apples: Production, Price and Value

APPLES: Cold weather had a profound effect on apple production in New Mexico in 1991. Apple growers produced 2.3 million pounds, a decrease of 4.5 million from the 1990 level and the lowest production since 1972. Freeze damage during late spring kept production levels low in a majority of the state. Prices received by growers averaged 22.6 cents per pound in 1991, or \$9.04 per bushel. This compares to \$7.16 per bushel received in 1990. The value of the 1991 crop was estimated at \$.5 million, a decrease of 57 percent from 1990.

Crop Year	Utilized Production	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	1,000 Pounds	Cents	1,000 Dollars
1982	12,000	12.4	1,488
1983	6,000	14.4	864
1984	8,000	17.5	1,400
1985	10,000	13.4	1,340
1986	6,000	19.0	1,140
1987	12,600	14.6	1,840
1988	10,000	19.5	1,950
1989	5,300	20.0	1,060
1990	6,800	17.9	1,217
1991	2,300	22.6	520

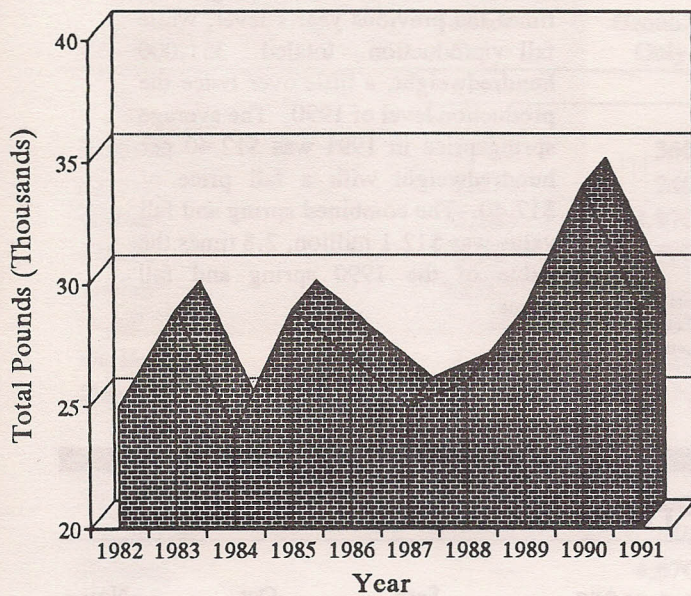
Apples: Utilized Production by County

County	Trees ^{1/}	Utilized Production					
		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
	Number	-----1,000 Pounds-----					
Bernalillo, Valencia, Cibola	8,590	250	630	508	269	340	90
Chaves, Dona Ana, Otero	40,110	1,160	3,054	2,374	1,258	1,650	865
Grant, Sierra	16,080	660	1,192	952	504	640	310
Lincoln, Torrance	19,980	960	1,481	1,182	627	8,000	205
Rio Arriba	44,900	1,700	3,328	2,657	1,408	1,790	420
San Juan	9,700	490	719	574	304	400	125
Sandoval	17,690	590	1,311	1,047	555	700	190
Santa Fe	11,940	190	885	706	375	480	95
STATE	168,990	6,000	12,600	10,000	5,300	6,800	2,300

^{1/} 1985 survey; orchards of 100 or more trees.

New Mexico Pecan Production

Total In-Shell Production, 1982-1991



Pecans: Production, Price and Value

Crop Year	Production (in shell)	Price Per Pound	Value of Production
	1,000 Pounds	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1982	25,000	.83	20,750
1983	29,000	.73	21,170
1984	24,000	.83	19,920
1985	29,000	.88	25,520
1986	27,000	.91	24,570
1987	25,000	.65	16,250
1988	26,000	.67	17,420
1989	29,000	1.03	29,870
1990	34,000	1.53	52,020
1991	29,000	1.48	42,920

NEW MEXICO's PECAN production was estimated at 29 million pounds in shell basis, five million pounds under last year's record crop of 34 million pounds. The 1991 production is the second highest on record equalling the levels reached in 1985 and 1989. Orchards in some areas were affected by a late spring freeze and isolated hail damage. Harvest conditions were less than ideal as a wetter than normal winter delayed growers from getting in the orchards.

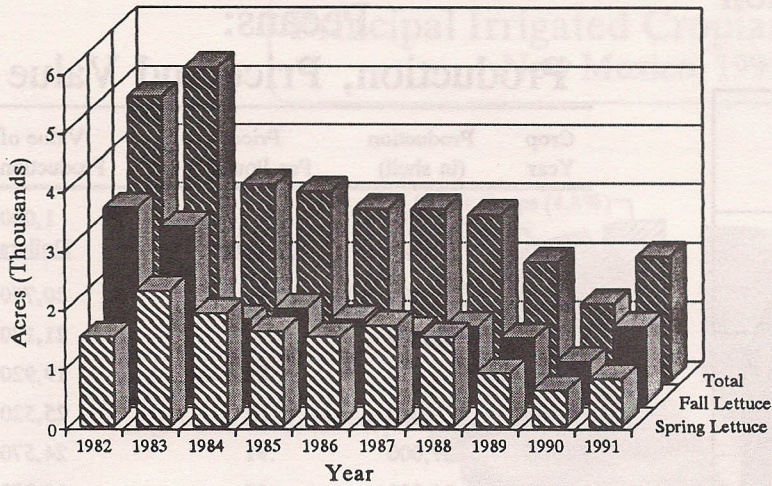
Prices received by growers for the 1991 crop were also the second highest on record, averaging \$1.48 per pound or 5 cents under last year's record level. The value of production was estimated at \$42.9 million, 17 percent below the value of the 1990 crop.

Pecans: Orchards, Acres, Trees and Production

County	Acres	1985 Survey ^{1/}		Production	
		Orchards	Trees	1990	1991
		-----Number-----		-----1000 Pounds-----	
Chaves	2,429	37	124,260	4,250	3,200
Dona Ana	13,944	312	810,540	24,320	20,675
Eddy	971	46	46,740	1,234	1,155
Lea	940	36	45,600	1,163	1,130
Luna	967	24	50,160	1,326	1,255
Otero	1,069	40	49,020	1,289	1,220
Sierra	154	8	7,980	211	180
Other Counties	162	16	7,700	207	185
STATE	20,636	519	1,142,000	34,000	29,000

^{1/} Orchards of 20 or more trees.

New Mexico Lettuce Acreage, 1982-1991 Spring, Fall and Total Acres Harvested



LETTUCE, a cool season crop, is produced in New Mexico in the spring and fall. Spring lettuce production for 1991 was 268,000 hundredweight, 2.4 times the previous year's level, while fall production totaled 351,000 hundredweight, a little over twice the production level of 1990. The average spring price in 1991 was \$12.40 per hundredweight with a fall price of \$17.40. The combined spring and fall value was \$12.1 million, 2.8 times the value of the 1990 spring and fall crops.

Lettuce: Monthly Prices Received

Crop Year	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
-----Dollars Per 100 Pounds-----								
1985	17.00	8.70	6.30	---	---	10.00	8.50	11.00
1986	---	12.00	18.00	---	---	7.00	6.40	13.50
1987	---	6.70	6.50	---	---	10.00	11.90	30.00
1988	6.40	6.40	6.00	---	---	10.30	6.30	---
1989	---	7.20	---	---	---	7.00	14.60	19.80
1990	---	8.70	6.40	---	---	---	17.70	22.40
1991	---	22.70	16.00	---	---	8.00	12.40	27.60

Spring Lettuce: Acreage, Production and Value

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acres	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres	Acres	Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1982	1,500	1,500	335	503	12.40	6,237
1983	2,600	2,300	310	713	18.10	12,905
1984	3,000	1,900	140	266	6.40	1,702
1985	2,000	1,600	220	352	8.60	3,027
1986	1,700	1,500	288	432	17.22	7,439
1987	1,800	1,700	235	399	6.51	2,600
1988	1,800	1,500	195	293	6.36	1,863
1989	1,000	900	180	162	7.20	1,166
1990	700	600	185	111	8.64	959
1991	800	800	335	268	22.30	5,976

Fall Lettuce: Acreage, Production and Value

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres	Acres	Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1982	3,500	3,300	230	759	9.93	7,537
1983	3,200	3,000	205	615	15.40	9,471
1984	3,000	1,400	220	308	12.00	3,696
1985	2,400	1,600	185	300	9.10	2,720
1986	1,900	1,400	209	293	9.02	2,643
1987	1,500	1,200	320	384	16.07	6,170
1988	1,600	1,300	270	351	9.04	3,173
1989	1,300	1,100	280	308	16.50	5,085
1990	800	700	250	175	19.20	3,360
1991	1,400	1,300	270	351	17.40	6,107

Spring Lettuce: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

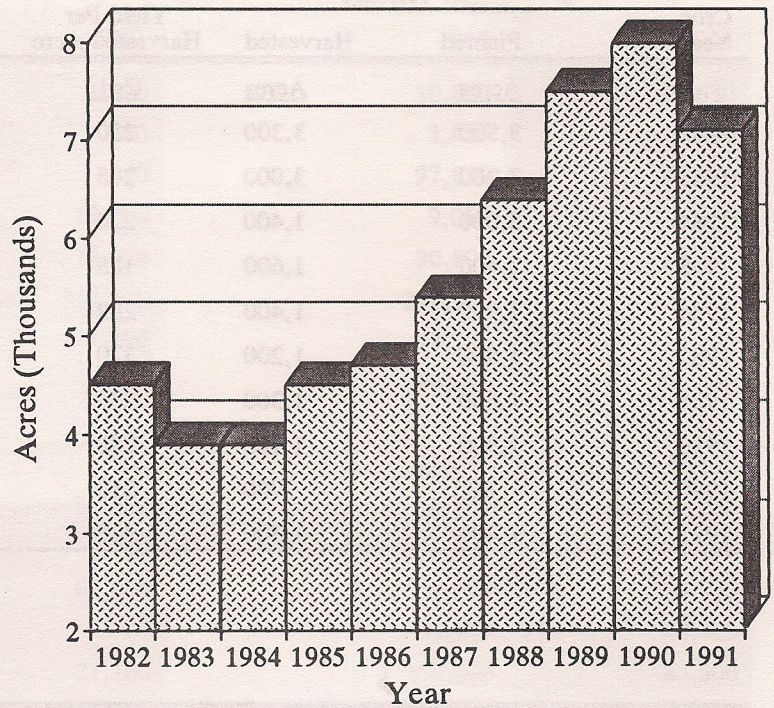
County	Acreage				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production	
	Planted		Harvested		Cwt.		1,000 Cwt.	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
Dona Ana	650	640	550	640	185	335	102	214
Luna, Sierra	50	160	50	160	185	335	9	54
STATE	700	800	600	800	185	335	111	268

Fall Lettuce: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acreage				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production	
	Planted		Harvested		Cwt.		1,000 Cwt.	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
Dona Ana	700	1,200	600	1,100	250	270	150	297
Luna, Sierra	100	200	100	200	250	270	25	54
STATE	800	1,400	700	1,300	250	270	175	351

The major varieties of commercially grown **NEW MEXICO ONIONS** include Grano, Granex, Sweet Spanish and Mid-Summer hybrids. Most of the onions produced in New Mexico are non-storage types, although some acreage in the state is devoted to the production of storage onions. Harvest usually begins in late May and continues through September. New Mexico onion production in 1991 was 2,911,000 hundredweight, down 1 percent from the previous year's production of 2,940,000 hundredweight. The total value of production was \$44.5 million, a new record high. The majority of the acreage devoted to onion production was located in Dona Ana and Luna counties. These counties accounted for 81 percent of the harvested acreage.

New Mexico Onion Acreage Harvested Acres, 1982-1991



Onions: Monthly Prices Received

Year	June	July	August	September
-----Dollars Per 100 Lbs.-----				
1982	7.57	9.12	10.20	7.60
1983	7.70	9.30	9.50	8.50
1984	10.30	13.60	12.00	10.30
1985	9.60	21.50	9.80	7.50
1986	10.00	9.30	7.80	---
1987	18.60	17.40	9.30	9.70
1988	8.30	10.40	6.85	6.85
1989	14.80	17.20	13.20	8.50
1990	10.40	9.55	9.00	8.50
1991	15.50	17.70	10.70	10.20

Onions: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield Per Harvested Acre	Production	Price Per Cwt.	Value of Production
	Planted	Harvested				
	Acres	Acres	Cwt.	1,000 Cwt.	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1982	4,600	4,500	365	1,643	8.69	14,278
1983	4,400	3,900	320	1,248	8.90	11,107
1984	4,100	3,900	350	1,365	11.80	16,107
1985	4,700	4,500	325	1,463	12.90	18,873
1986	5,100	4,700	385	1,810	9.53	17,245
1987	5,600	5,400	390	2,106	14.60	30,748
1988	6,800	6,400	430	2,752	8.52	23,447
1989	7,500	7,500	400	3,000	14.80	44,400
1990	8,800	8,400	350	2,940	9.71	28,547
1991	7,200	7,100	410	2,911	15.30	44,538

Onions: Acreage, Yield and Production by County

County	Acreage				Yield Per Harvested Acre		Production ^{1/}	
	Planted		Harvested					
	-----Acres-----		-----Cwt.-----		----1000 Cwt.----			
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
Dona Ana	3,850	3,100	3,750	3,050	360	420	1,350	1,281
Luna	2,650	2,750	2,650	2,700	355	405	941	1,094
San Juan ^{2/}	680	---	680	---	320	---	218	---
Sierra	460	550	460	550	355	415	163	228
Other Counties ^{3/}	1,160	800	860	800	310	385	267	308
STATE	8,800	7,200	8,400	7,100	350	410	2,940	2,911

^{1/} May not sum due to rounding.

^{2/} 1991 data included in Other Counties.

^{3/} Includes Chaves, Eddy, Lea, Hidalgo, Curry, Roosevelt and San Juan counties.

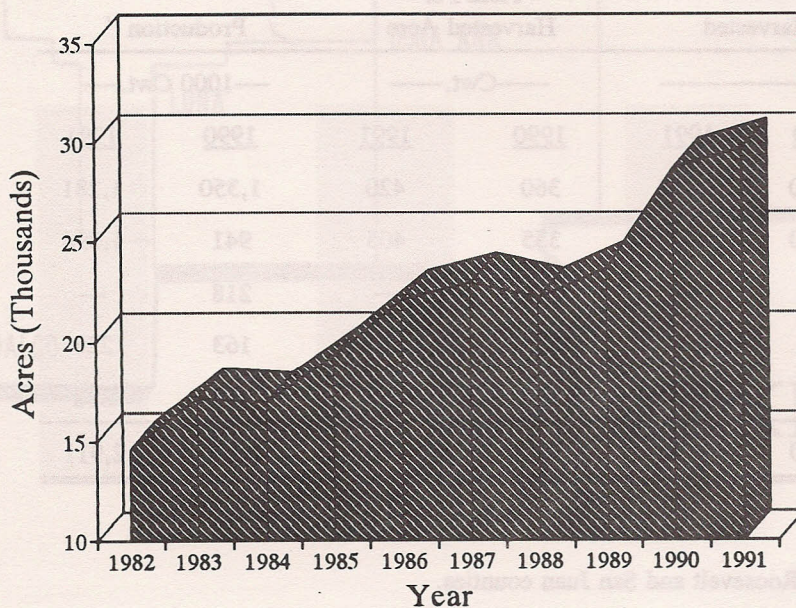
Chile: Acreage, Yield, Production and Value

Year	Acreage Harvested	Yield Per Acre Dry Weight Equivalent ^{1/}	Total Production Dry Weight Equivalent	Average Price Per Ton ^{2/}	Total Value
	Acres	Tons	Tons	Dollars	1,000 Dollars
1982	14,600	1.70	24,800	1,204	29,859
1983	17,200	1.60	27,500	1,210	33,275
1984	17,000	1.60	27,200	1,100	29,920
1985	19,300	1.55	29,900	1,125	33,638
1986	22,100	1.60	35,360	1,054	37,269
1987	22,900	1.58	36,182	1,060	38,353
1988	22,210	1.63	36,202	1,065	38,555
1989	23,650	1.62	38,313	1,095	41,953
1990	28,700	1.63	46,781	1,145	53,564
1991	29,700	1.57	46,629	1,270	59,219

^{1/} Beginning in 1989, an 8:1 ratio was used to convert green tonnage to a dry weight equivalent.

^{2/} Average price includes prices received by growers for all types of sales; on a dry weight basis.

New Mexico Chile Acreage Harvested Acres, 1982-1991



Harvested acres of the 1991 *CHILE* crop reached an all time high of 29,700 acres, up 1,000 acres from the 1990 crop. Value of production also set a record high at \$59.2 million. The average price received by farmers increased to \$1,270 per ton on a dry weight basis. Production from the 1991 crop was estimated at 46,629 equivalent tons, down slightly from the previous years record crop of 46,781 dry equivalent tons. Yields played a major role in holding down production figures during 1991. Weather and disease problems attributed to a statewide average yield of 1.57 dry equivalent tons per acre, the lowest yield since 1.55 tons per acre in 1985.

Chile: Processed Tons, Price and Value^{1/}

Year	Mild Varieties ^{2/}		Hot and Miscellaneous Varieties ^{3/}		All Varieties				Total Value -1,000 Dollars-
	Green	Red	Green	Red	Total		Average Price Per Ton		
					Green	Red	Green	Red	
	-----Tons-----				-----Dollars-----				
1982	28,000	9,900	5,200	2,300	33,200	12,200	229	896	18,534
1983	27,200	9,500	7,000	2,800	34,200	12,300	230	850	18,321
1984	25,100	12,500	4,700	1,700	29,800	14,200	235	884	19,556
1985	29,500	11,000	5,800	4,100	35,300	15,100	246	855	21,594
1986	31,400	16,140	6,480	2,670	37,880	18,810	243	858	25,344
1987	34,050	16,930	9,180	4,330	43,230	21,260	245	875	29,194
1988	37,600	16,250	9,200	4,700	46,800	20,950	245	875	29,797
1989	43,500	18,300	15,700	5,700	59,200	24,000	245	900	36,104
1990	50,500	19,800	15,400	9,600	65,900	29,400	245	1,010	45,839
1991	58,000	21,000	18,300	12,000	76,300	33,000	252	1,030	53,218

^{1/} Estimates based on processor reports; includes chile processed out of state. Price and Tons reported on an "as harvested" basis.

^{2/} For 1991, mild red varieties include an estimated 2,500 tons of paprika.

^{3/} For 1991, hot red varieties include an estimated 9,200 tons of cayenne peppers; hot green varieties include approximately 17,600 tons of jalapenos.

Chile: Acreage by County

County	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
	-----Acres-----						
Bernalillo	700	700	600	600	200	200	200
Chaves	750	980	1,000	1,250	2,500	2,600	2,100
Dona Ana	8,300	9,300	9,800	9,500	7,800	8,700	8,200
Eddy	370	550	645	660	1,420	1,800	2,000
Hidalgo	240	470	580	330	410	950	1,500
Luna	4,400	5,700	5,900	6,000	8,440	10,800	12,100
Rio Arriba	250	240	275	250	250	200	200
Sandoval	550	550	550	600	400	200	250
Sierra	2,700	2,700	2,500	2,000	1,200	2,100	2,000
Socorro	500	500	500	500	300	300	300
Other Counties	540	410	550	520	730	850	850
STATE	19,300	22,100	22,900	22,210	23,650	28,700	29,700

Miscellaneous Crops Produced in New Mexico, 1991 ^{1/}

Crop	Acres Planted	Principal Counties
Barley	7,200	Curry; Chaves; Hidalgo; San Juan
Bell Peppers	200	Chaves; Dona Ana
Blue Corn	2,500	Quay; Curry; San Juan; Union; Roosevelt
Cabbage	350	Dona Ana
Christmas Trees	850	Dona Ana; Mora; Santa Fe; Taos
Cucumbers	500	Curry; Chaves; Dona Ana; Luna
Green Beans	2,100	Curry; Lea; Roosevelt
Melons	1,200	Chaves; Curry; Luna; Eddy; Roosevelt
Millet	1,400	Roosevelt; Curry; Colfax
Miscellaneous Field Crops	3,150	Roosevelt; Curry; San Juan
Miscellaneous Fruit/Nut	650	Otero; Dona Ana; Luna; San Juan
Miscellaneous Vegetables	1,000	Scattered throughout the State
Oats for Grain and Hay	12,000	Scattered throughout the State
Peas & Black-eyed Peas	700	Curry; San Miguel; Roosevelt
Pumpkins	1,800	Torrance; Roosevelt; San Juan; Curry; Hidalgo
Rye	3,000	Roosevelt; Lea; Torrance
Spinach	800	Curry; Dona Ana; Luna; Lea
Sweet Corn	1,400	Scattered throughout the State
Triticale	1,900	Curry; Roosevelt; De Baca; Lea
Vineyards ^{2/}	2,900	Luna; Sierra; Socorro; Valencia; Bernalillo
TOTAL	45,600	

^{1/} Acreage based upon data collected during annual county meetings held in late fall and early winter of each year.

^{2/} Represents 1988 acreage.