

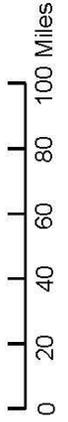
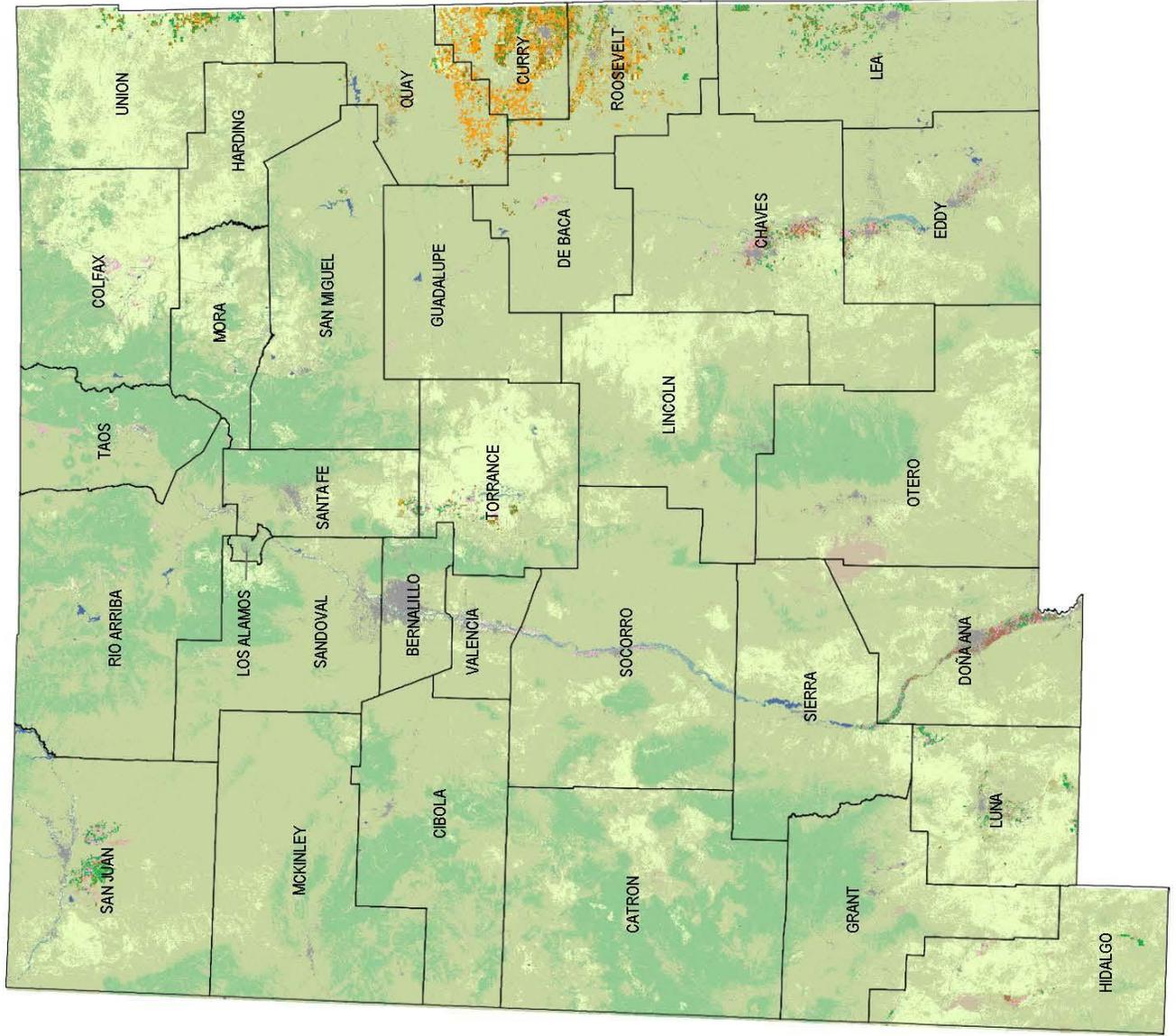
2022 NEW MEXICO

Agricultural Statistics



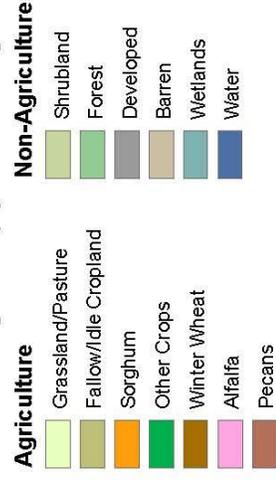


2022 New Mexico Cropland Data Layer



Produced by: U. S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Research and Development Division, Spatial Analysis Research Section.
 Cropland Data Layer CroplandCROS Website: <https://croplandcros.scinet.usda.gov/>
 Data Sources: Landsat 8, Landsat 9, Resourcesat-2 LISS 3, Sentinel-2A, Sentinel-2B.
 Image Processing: Rulequest See5 and ERDAS Imagine.
 Ground Truth: The Farm Service Agency 2022 Common Land Unit for crops classes; 2019 National Land Cover Dataset (NLCD) for non-agricultural classes.
 Ancillary Data: 2019 NLCD Impervious Surface, 2016 NLCD Forest Canopy, USGS National Elevation Dataset, USDA NASS 2016-2021 Cropland Data Layers.
 Disclaimer: Small area crops may be less accurate.
 Cartographic Generalization: Smaller categories combined with larger categories.
 Projection: UTM zone 13, WGS84 datum.
 Map Production: ESRI/ArcGIS 10.7.

Land Cover Categories (by decreasing acreage)





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November 2023

New Mexico Department of Agriculture and United States Department of Agriculture National Agriculture Statistics Service (USDA-NASS) are proud to present the 2022 New Mexico Agricultural Statistics Bulletin. The 2022 publication includes updated statistics, which are important in recognizing our state's production at the farm gate and the impact on our local economies.

In 2022 New Mexico's total value of agriculture production was slightly higher at \$3.71 billion, 17 percent above 2021. New Mexico chile and pecan production ranked in the top two spots in the nation in 2022. Also contributing to the state's value of production, onions ranked 5th in the nation at \$153 million, milk ranked 9th in the nation at \$1.67 billion, and cattle and calves ranked 21st at \$1.16 billion.

This year's cover is a tribute to the New Mexico 4H organization. This organization celebrated their centennial convention in 2023 with the theme "Forever 4H." 4H provides life skills and leadership experiences that transform our youth into community leaders today and in the future. Like agriculture, 4H is present in every New Mexico County. We congratulate 4H in New Mexico and wish them many more successful years.

Only by producers, federal, and state staff working together is it possible to provide this data. The importance of individual producers, taking the time to provide responses to USDA-NASS surveys, is essential in creating this publication. Your data shows how agriculture is changing in the state over time, and where resources need to be dedicated. We also appreciate the loyal enumerators, county extension staff, state, and federal personnel for their contribution and dedication to New Mexico agriculture.

Sincerely,

Jeff M. Witte
Secretary of Agriculture
New Mexico Department of Agriculture

Margie B. Whitcotton
State Statistician, USDA-NASS
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New Mexico Agricultural Statistics 2022 Annual Bulletin

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National Agricultural Statistics Service
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Rank & Quantity Produced, Selected Commodities – New Mexico, Leading States, & United States, 2022

Commodity	Unit	New Mexico		Leading State		United States
		Rank	Production	State	Production	
Field Crops						
Corn, Grain	(1,000 bu)	39	5,364	Iowa	2,480,000	13,729,719
Corn, Silage	(1,000 tons)	22	1,320	Wisconsin	19,800	128,567
Cotton Production ¹	(1,000 bales)	17	88	Texas	3,104	14,468
Cotton Upland Production ¹	(1,000 bales)	17	60	Texas	3,060	13,998
Cottonseed	(1,000 tons)	17	23	Texas	940	4,415
Hay, All	(1,000 tons)	38	740	Texas	6,528	112,801
Hay, Alfalfa	(1,000 tons)	24	600	Idaho	4,558	47,958
Hay, Other	(1,000 tons)	43	140	Texas	6,150	64,843
Peanuts	(1,000 lbs)	11	16,000	Georgia	2,890,000	5,568,150
Wheat, Winter	(1,000 bu)	35	1,445	Kansas	244,200	1,103,707
Vegetables						
Peppers, Chile	(1,000 cwt)	1	1,066	New Mexico	1,066	1,890
Onions	(1,000 cwt)	5	3,306	California	17,372	64,352
Fruits & Nuts						
Pecans ²	(mil lbs)	2	75	Georgia	90	256
Livestock ³						
All cattle & Calves	(1,000 head)	21	1,310	Texas	12,500	89,274
All Cows ⁴	(1,000 head)	20	725	Texas	4,950	38,320
Calf Crop	(1,000 head)	23	570	Texas	4,550	34,465
Beef Cows ⁴	(1,000 head)	23	446	Texas	4,300	28,918
Milk Cows ⁴	(1,000 head)	9	279	California	1,725	9,403
Milk Production	(mil lbs)	9	7,148	California	41,787	226,462
All Hogs & Pigs	(1,000 head)	46	2	Iowa	24,100	74,849
Breeding Hogs & Pigs	(1,000 head)	44	⁵ 1	Iowa	930	6,154
Pig Crop ⁶	(1,000 head)	43	4	Iowa	22,748	133,359
Market Hogs & Pigs	(1,000 head)	47	1	Iowa	22,670	66,966
All Sheep & Lambs	(1,000 head)	16	85	Texas	675	5,020
Breeding Sheep & Lambs	(1,000 head)	16	67	Texas	540	3,665
Lamb Crop	(1,000 head)	25	36	Texas	345	3,110
Market Sheep & Lambs	(1,000 head)	15	18	California	250	1,355
Wool Production	(1,000 lbs)	12	570	California	2,230	22,224
Miscellaneous						
Farms	(number)	34	24,100	Texas	246,000	2,002,700
Land in Farms	(1,000 acres)	6	40,000	Texas	126,000	893,400
Average Size of Farm	(acres)	4	1,660	Wyoming	2,395	446

¹ 480 lb. bales.

² Utilized production, in shell.

³ Inventory January 1, 2023, for cattle and sheep; December 1, 2022, for hogs.

⁴ Cows and heifers that have calved.

⁵ Less than 1,000 head.

⁶ Pig crop for the Marketing Year December 1, 2021-November 30, 2022.

Record Highs & Lows: Acreage, Yield, & Production of Crops – New Mexico

Commodity	Units	Record High		Record Low		Record Began
		(quantity)	(year)	(quantity)	(year)	
Barley						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	45	1942,1944	1	1888,1889,1896-1904	1882
Yield	(bu/acre)	75.0	1983,1984,1989	8.0	1904	1882
Production	(1,000 bu)	2,442	1982	8	1904	1882
Beans, Dry						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	256	1943	2	1971,1972,1999	1909
Yield	(lbs/acre)	2,600	2004	180	1945	1909
Production	(1,000 cwt)	1,162	1941	15	1971	1909
Chile Peppers						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	34,500	2000	8	2017	1974
Yield	(cwt/acre)	138.8	2004	0.09	1979	1974
Production	(1,000 cwt)	2,137	2004	239	1975	1974
Corn for Grain						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	244	1921	12	1962	1882
Yield	(bu/acre)	195.0	2014, 2020	8.0	1922	1882
Production	(1,000 bu)	14,940	1999	341	1953	1882
Corn for Silage						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	95	2018	3	1919,1922,1925-30,1933,1947,1948	1919
Yield	(tons/acre)	27.0	2009, 2010	3.2	1926	1919
Production	(1,000 tons)	2,160	2002	10	1926	1919
Cotton, PIMA						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	30.2	1989	0.1	1939	1939
Yield	(lbs/acre)	1,056	2003	157	1942	1939
Production	(1,000 bales)	45	1989		1939,1947	1939
Cotton, Upland						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	295	1953	26	2020	1953
Yield	(lbs/acre)	1,179	2017	382	1975	1953
Production	(1,000 bales)	330	1952	12	1922	1922
Cottonseed	(1,000 tons)	137	1953	5	1922	1922
Hay, All						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	390	2000	134	1934	1909
Yield	(tons/acre)	4.5	1994	1.6	1922	1909
Production	(1,000 tons)	1,706	1999	227	1934	1909
Hay, Alfalfa						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	290	1999, 2000	80	1935	1919
Yield	(tons/acre)	5.4	2013	2.2	1922,1923,1926	1919
Production	(1,000 tons)	1,508	1999, 2000	187	1934	1919
Hay, Other						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	268	1959	34	1934	1919
Yield	(tons/acre)	2.5	2012	0.6	1933	1919
Production	(1,000 tons)	357	1959	26	1934	1919
Oats						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	61	1920	5	1964,1966	1882
Yield	(bu/acre)	43.0	1964	15.0	1910,1925	1882
Production	(1,000 bu)	1,586	1920	182	1882	1882
Onions						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	8	2002	5	2009	1998
Yield	(lbs/acre)	680.0	2015	430.0	2013	1998
Production	(1,000 cwt)	4,400	2002	2,623	2013	1998
Peanuts						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	26	2000	2	1939	1939
Yield	(lbs./acre)	3,600	2006	700	1939,1945	1939
Production	(1,000 lbs)	67,044	2001	1,400	1939	1939
Sorghum, Grain						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	443	1950	19	2012	1929
Yield	(bu/acre)	66.0	2010	6.5	1934	1929
Production	(1,000 bu)	20,474	1971	208	1934	1929
Sorghum, Silage						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	35	2004	1	1985,1992	1934
Yield	(tons/acre)	23	1982	2	1936	1934
Production	(1,000 tons)	595	2004	6	1945	1934
Winter Wheat						
Harvested	(1,000 acres)	629	1947	12	1910	1909
Yield	(bu/acre)	44.0	2013	5.0	1950,1953	1909
Production	(1,000 bu)	20,520	1985	174	1910	1909
Apples						
Utilized Prod	(1,000 lbs)					
Pecans						
Utilized Prod	(1,000 lbs)	47,292	1964	2,000	1999, 2002, 2003	1921
		92,000	2017	1,390	1949	1949

Record Highs & Lows; Livestock, Poultry, & Honey – New Mexico

Commodity	Unit	Record High		Record Low	Record Began	
		(quantity)	(year)	(quantity)	(year)	(year)
Cattle & Calves						
Inventory, January 1.....	(1,000 head)	1,900	1922	143	1867	1867
Calf Crop (Annual)	(1,000 head)	630	1999,2000,2011,2017	490	1987	1977
Beef Cows, January 1 ²	(1,000 head)	826	1934	397	2014	1920
Milk Cows, January 1 ²	(1,000 head)	340	2006,2007	174	1867	1867
Milk Production (Annual)	(mil lbs)	8,285	2018	190	1924,1925	1924
Cheese Production (Annual)	(mil lbs)	962	2020	99	1997	1997
Cattle On Feed, January 1	(1,000 head)	239	1980	-	1965	1965
Hogs & Pigs						
Inventory December 1 ³	(1,000 head)	143	1942	1	2011,2013	1866
Sheep & Lambs						
Total Inventory, January 1	(1,000 head)	3,002	1932	81	2014	1920
Breeding Inventory, January 1	(1,000 head)	2,922	1932	68	2014	1920
Lamb Crop	(1,000 head)	1,346	1931	38	2013	1920
Market Sheep, January 1	(1,000 head)	65	1994	11	2012	1920
Wool Production (Annual)	(1,000 lbs)	17,430	1933	590	2013	1920
Angora Goats						
Total Inventory, January 1	(1,000 head)	14	2008	8	2022	2008
Mohair.....	(1,000 lbs)	1,130	1941	25	2019-2021	1909
Poultry						
Layers, December 1.....	(1,000 head)	2,190	1979	1,207	1974	1974
Turkeys, December 1	(1,000 head)	165	1932	9	1964	1929
Honey						
Production (Annual)	(1,000 lbs)	2,059	1990	246	2003	1987

(-) Dash indicates no data.

Census of Agriculture: Producer & Farm Characteristics of Veterans, Young Producers, & New & Beginning Producers – New Mexico: 2017

Characteristic	All Producers	Veterans	Young Producers ¹	New & Beginning Producers ²
Producers.....	40,850	5,366	2,848	10,628
Farms.....	35,949	5,092	2,188	7,295
Land in Farms.....	55,868,953	8,630,664	3,282,419	9,111,653
Farms by Size:				
1 to 9 Acres.....	12,439	1,674	748	2,682
10 to 49 Acres.....	6,652	1,010	426	1,429
50 to 179 Acres.....	4,890	761	284	1,047
180 to 499 Acres.....	3,216	519	162	597
500 Acres or More.....	8,751	1,128	568	1,540
Value of Ag Products Sold(farms)	35,949	5,092	2,188	7,295
.....(\$1,000)	3,434,786	413,891	354,429	548,239
Value of Crop(farms)	12,036	1,862	648	2,337
.....(\$1,000)	873,471	79,669	89,322	164,406
Value of Livestock(farms)	16,467	2,067	1,271	3,445
.....(\$1,000)	2,561,315	334,222	265,108	383,834
Farms by Economic Class:				
Less than \$1,000.....	14,630	2,132	796	3,171
\$1,000 to \$2,499.....	4,498	735	248	941
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4,140	619	223	840
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3,709	543	259	793
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	3,035	382	222	624
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1,822	251	110	349
\$50,000 or More.....	4,115	430	330	577
Sex of Producer:				
Male.....	24,273	5,012	1,752	6,040
Female.....	16,577	354	1,096	4,588
Primary Occupation:				
Farming.....	17,553	2,820	991	3,451
Other.....	23,297	2,546	1,857	7,177
Years on Present Farm:				
2 Years or Less.....	2,639	249	689	(N/A)
3 or 4 Years.....	2,900	287	603	(N/A)
5 to 9 Years.....	5,806	582	840	(N/A)
10 Years or More.....	29,505	4,248	707	(N/A)
Years Operating Any Farm:				
5 Years or Less.....	5,489	511	1,332	(N/A)
6 to 10 Years.....	5,139	507	873	(N/A)
11 Years or More.....	30,222	4,348	643	(N/A)
Age Group:				
Under 25 Years.....	550	9	(N/A)	550
25 to 34 Years.....	2,008	77	(N/A)	1,497
35 to 44 Years.....	3,762	236	(N/A)	1,784
45 to 54 Years.....	6,459	493	(N/A)	2,118
55 to 64 Years.....	11,605	996	(N/A)	2,742
65 to 74 Years.....	10,396	2,070	(N/A)	1,580
75 years or Greater.....	6,070	1,485	(N/A)	357
Average Age.....	59.8	67.3	(N/A)	50.1

¹ A young producer is defined as a producer 35 years of age or younger.

² This new category includes producers operating on any operation for 10 years or less. They may be on farms with producers who are not beginning producers.

Census Number of Farms & Ranches by County – New Mexico: 2007, 2012, 2017

District & County	2007	2012	2017	District & County	2007	2012	2017
	(farms & ranches)	(farms & ranches)	(farms & ranches)		(farms & ranches)	(farms & ranches)	(farms & ranches)
Bernalillo.....	635	1,006	1,248	Torrance	561	589	716
Cibola.....	317	522	640	Union	380	353	369
Los Alamos.....	7	9	2	Northeast.....			
McKinley	2,624	2,297	2,441	Catron.....	259	351	341
Rio Arriba	1,312	1,892	1,439	Grant.....	327	407	404
Sandoval.....	652	1,029	1,007	Hidalgo.....	162	171	151
San Juan	1,897	2,628	2,965	Luna.....	206	190	211
Santa Fe	489	715	639	Sierra	265	256	257
Taos.....	637	983	824	Socorro.....	536	704	658
Valencia.....	901	1,607	1,360	Southwest.....			
Northwest				Chaves.....	584	595	560
Colfax.....	302	290	304	Doña Ana.....	1,762	2,184	1,946
Curry.....	681	600	641	Eddy.....	543	551	507
De Baca	173	203	226	Lea.....	572	460	555
Guadalupe	258	372	297	Lincoln	361	362	454
Harding	168	202	184	Otero.....	493	486	473
Mora.....	589	597	700	Southeast.....			
Quay.....	636	553	613	New Mexico	20,930	24,721	25,044
Roosevelt.....	876	680	742				
San Miguel	765	877	1,170				

Census of Agriculture: American Indian Reservations – New Mexico: 2017

Characteristics	Navajo Nation	Pueblo de Cochiti	Pueblo of Isleta	Pueblo of Jemez	Pueblo of Santo Domingo	Pueblo of Zuni
Farms	16,129	54	159	45	60	171
Land in Farms	15,956,139	(D)	221,439	(D)	(D)	465,776
Average Size	997	(D)	1,393	(D)	(D)	3,105
Market Value of Ag Sold.....	87,653,000	100,000	961,000	273,000	184,000	1,240,000
Average per Farm.....	5,434	1,844	6,044	6,068	3,074	7,251
Crops, Incl. Greenhouse.....	69,354,000	73,000	695,000	80,000	118,000	7,000
Livestock & Products	18,299,000	27,000	266,000	193,000	66,000	1,233,000
Total Expenses	163,162,000	290,000	1,042,000	204,000	432,000	1,847,000
Cattle & Calves	6,126	7	92	27	42	89
.....(number)	71,374	113	1,330	1,118	532	4,582
Sheep & Lambs	10,172		20		1	84
.....(number)	194,034		198		(D)	4,251
Horses & Ponies	9,416	19	43	8	24	27
.....(number)	48,794	107	131	20	85	102
Layers	1,443	6	7	3	13	1
.....(number)	10,670	54	345	52	99	(D)
Corn, Traditional	1,977	6	7	17	17	3
.....(acres)	4,977	5	6	29	35	8
.....(pounds)	1,374,134	3,000	6,000	6,680	7,950	1,350
Hay & Haylage	482	44	111	15	45	1
.....(acres)	30,010	605	2,383	82	512	(D)
.....(dry tons)	(D)	759	6,447	140	735	(D)
Land in Vegetables	1,243	4	8	31	17	1
.....(acres)	8,394	3	9	42	16	(D)
Under 25 Years.....	591	2	14	1	2	6
25 to 34 Years	1,439	14	3	3		5
35 to 44 Years	2,341	14	27	6	5	17
45 to 54 Years	4,901	10	58	14	9	54
55 to 64 Years	6,913	7	41	17	21	62
65 to 74 Years	5,583	22	42	8	22	42
75 years & Over.....	4,727	5	32	6	4	32
Average Age of All Operators	59.5	50.2	56.7	54.6	59.5	59.7

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

NEW MEXICO FARM SECTOR ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

INCOME

The total value of the agriculture sector output from New Mexico totaled \$4.33 billion, up 24 percent from 2021. The value of livestock production decreased slightly to \$2.98 billion in 2022. Crop value decreased to \$718 million, down 2 percent from a year earlier. Revenues from farm-related income totaled nearly \$630 million in 2022, up 48 percent from the previous year. After deductions for production expenses, hired labor, and other economic factors, the state's net farm income increased to \$1.21 billion.

PRODUCTION EXPENSES

New Mexico farmers and ranchers purchased \$2.53 billion of inputs in 2022 to produce crops and livestock. This was up 23 percent from the previous year. As in earlier years, livestock feed continued to be the largest purchase at \$1.19 billion, followed by livestock purchases of \$418 million. Petroleum fuel and oil costs were up to \$148 million while repair and maintenance of capital items cost farmers and ranchers \$148 million, a decrease of 1 percent from the previous year.

CASH RECEIPTS

New Mexico crop and livestock product sales in 2022 totaled \$3.71 billion, a 17 percent increase from the previous year. Total cash receipts from livestock products in 2022 increased 23 percent from the previous year to \$2.97 billion. The number one cash commodity for the state was milk followed by cattle and calves. Total crop cash receipts were lower when compared with 2021, at \$740 million. Onions ranked as the third largest cash commodity in the state at \$153 million, behind milk and cattle. Pecans ranked as the fourth largest cash commodity in the state at \$141 million. Hay came in as the fifth commodity, followed by cotton.

GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS

Direct government payments to New Mexico producers totaled \$189 million in 2022. Conservation program payments decreased to \$40.0 million. Ad Hoc and Disaster Programs increased to \$146 million. Price Loss Coverage (PLC) payments decreased from \$9.26 million in 2021 to \$1.70 million in 2022.

PRICES

Milk prices, at \$23.50 per hundredweight (cwt), increased 44 percent from the previous year's level. Cattle prices increased 6 percent from a year earlier to \$1,170 per head.

Alfalfa hay prices were up sharply from the previous year, averaging \$288 per ton. All hay also increased from the 2021 price of \$231 to \$279 per ton in 2022. Other hay prices averaged \$231 per ton in 2022, up from the 2021 level.

Prices for corn, onions, peanuts, and wheat all increased in 2022. The price for pecans averaged \$1.89 per pound for the marketing season, down 21 percent from 2021. Chile prices for 2022 decreased by 2 percent when compared with last year, to \$869 per ton.

Number of Farms, Land in Farms, & Average Size – New Mexico & United States 2013-2022

Year	New Mexico			United States		
	Farms ¹	Land in Farms	Average Size	Farms ¹	Land in Farms	Average Size
	(number)	(1,000 acres)	(acres)	(number)	(1,000 acres)	(acres)
2013.....	24,900	42,700	1,715	2,100,350	911,720	434
2014.....	24,800	42,100	1,698	2,082,440	908,920	436
2015.....	24,900	41,600	1,671	2,063,890	905,790	439
2016.....	24,900	41,100	1,651	2,055,340	902,680	439
2017.....	25,000	40,700	1,628	2,042,000	900,370	441
2018.....	24,700	40,500	1,640	2,029,200	899,500	443
2019.....	24,800	40,000	1,613	2,023,400	897,400	444
2020.....	24,800	40,000	1,613	2,019,000	896,600	444
2021.....	24,700	40,000	1,619	2,012,050	895,300	445
2022.....	24,100	40,000	1,660	2,002,700	893,400	446

¹ Annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.

Number of Farms by Economic Sales Class – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	\$1000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$249,999	\$250,000- \$499,999	\$500,000- \$999,999 ¹	\$1,000,000 & Over ²	Total
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
2013	16,500	6,400	940	460	290	310	24,900
2014	16,600	6,100	1,000	500	290	310	24,800
2015	16,800	6,100	930	460	310	300	24,900
2016	16,900	6,000	920	430	310	340	24,900
2017	17,100	6,000	850	420	290	340	25,000
2018	16,800	6,100	820	390	260	330	24,700
2019	17,000	6,000	810	390	260	340	24,800
2020	17,000	6,000	810	390	260	340	24,800
2021	16,800	6,100	810	390	260	340	24,700
2022	16,300	6,000	810	390	260	340	24,100

¹ \$500,000 & over before 2013 & \$500,000 - \$999,999 2013 & later.

² \$1,000,000 & over economic sales class not published before 2013.

Farms: Acres by Economic Sales Class – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	\$1000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$99,999	\$100,000- \$249,999	\$250,000- \$499,999	\$500,000- \$999,999 ¹	\$1,000,000 & Over ²	Total
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
2013	4,700	11,700	7,000	6,200	7,400	5,700	42,700
2014	4,700	11,100	7,000	6,400	7,100	5,800	42,100
2015	4,900	10,800	7,000	6,400	6,700	5,800	41,600
2016	5,100	10,400	6,900	6,500	6,300	5,900	41,100
2017	5,400	10,100	6,600	6,600	5,900	6,100	40,700
2018	5,100	10,400	6,300	6,400	6,300	6,000	40,500
2019	5,000	10,200	6,200	6,300	6,200	6,100	40,000
2020	5,000	10,200	6,200	6,300	6,200	6,100	40,000
2021	5,000	10,400	6,100	6,300	6,100	6,100	40,000
2022	5,000	10,400	6,100	6,300	6,100	6,100	40,000

¹ \$500,000 & over before 2013 & \$500,000 - \$999,999 2013 & later.

² \$1,000,000 & over economic sales class not published before 2013.

Agricultural Exports: Estimated Value by Commodity Group – New Mexico: 2019-2022

Commodity	2019	2020	2021	2022
	(million dollars)			
Beef & Veal.....	122.6	116.7	154.3	156.7
Pork.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hides & Skins.....	11.9	9.6	12.4	11.0
Other Livestock Products ¹	21.7	22.8	27.0	25.0
Dairy Products.....	201.4	210.9	229.6	278.3
Broiler Meat.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00
Other Poultry Products ²	6.3	7.0	7.8	11.2
Vegetables – Fresh.....	23.5	23.8	27.4	26.4
Vegetables - Processed.....	39.4	39.3	46.4	45.4
Fruits - Fresh.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fruits - Processed.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tree Nuts.....	148.2	109.3	172.6	195.6
Rice.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheat.....	8.5	11.3	12.0	8.1
Corn.....	4.1	6.0	9.4	7.8
Feeds & Other Feed Grains ³	21.7	21.8	19.7	19.4
Grain Products - Processed.....	9.1	8.4	6.5	6.4
Soybeans.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soybean Meal.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vegetable Oils.....	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3
Other Oilseeds & Products ⁴	3.8	3.2	8.0	2.8
Cotton.....	36.9	29.9	35.6	61.5
Tobacco.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Plant Products.....	103.5	96.9	98.9	91.6
Total Agricultural Exports.....	763.2	717.5	868.5	947.7
Total Animal Products.....	364.1	367.1	431.2	482.3
Total Plant Products.....	399.1	350.4	437.3	465.4

¹Includes other nonpoultry meats, animal fat, live farm animals, and other animal parts.

²Includes turkey meat, eggs, and other fowl products.

³Includes processed feeds, fodder, barley, oats, rye, and sorghum.

⁴Includes peanuts (oilstock), other oil crops, cornmeal, other oilcake and meal, protein substances, bran, and residues.

Data Source [USDA ERS - State Agricultural Trade Data](#)

Farm Income Indicators – New Mexico: 2019-2022

	2019	2020	2021	2022
	(\$1,000)			
Value of Crop Production	682,062	629,461	735,627	718,060
Value of Animals & Products Production	2,417,697	2,331,531	2,336,068	2,977,574
Farm Related Income	302,768	405,097	425,714	630,457
Forest Products Sold	2,469	5,555	4,823	7,520
Gross Imputed Rental Value of Farm Dwellings	185,213	183,798	189,864	244,851
Machine Hire & Custom Work	19,912	29,337	11,460	15,411
Other Farm	95,174	186,407	219,567	362,674
Total Commodity Insurance Indemnities	57,027	97,666	168,119	243,095
Net Cash Rent Received by Operator Landlords ¹	-3,165	1,508	-462	-3,955
Value of Agriculture Sector Production	3,402,528	3,366,088	3,497,409	4,326,091
Intermediate Product Expenses	1,805,938	1,936,986	2,060,668	2,533,988
Farm Origin	1,118,231	1,139,366	1,195,049	1,646,091
Feed Purchased	705,253	728,969	790,133	1,185,823
Livestock & Poultry Purchased	369,969	360,337	361,554	417,964
Seed Purchased	43,009	50,060	43,362	42,304
Manufactured Inputs	252,773	280,194	329,540	336,349
Electricity	55,795	65,706	74,324	59,478
Fertilizers, Lime, & Soil Conditioners	50,756	67,675	88,471	84,594
Pesticides	28,812	42,164	45,678	43,921
Fuel & Oils	117,409	104,649	121,068	148,356
Other Intermediate Expenses ²	434,934	517,425	536,079	551,548
Machine Hire & Custom Work	30,863	32,826	30,382	31,199
Marketing, Storage, & Transportation	49,733	56,587	72,944	52,920
Repair & Maintenance ²	106,020	151,753	149,722	147,867
Miscellaneous Expenses ²	248,319	276,260	283,031	319,532
Total Insurance Premiums ³	76,943	84,603	112,510	134,586
Contract Labor	39,834	40,972	33,231	37,739
Net Government Transactions	63,311	320,461	124,261	102,398
Direct Government Payments	128,785	388,005	205,078	188,870
Property Taxes & Fees ²	65,474	67,544	80,816	86,472
Motor Vehicle Registration & Licensing Fees	8,130	8,954	8,513	9,183
Gross Value Added	1,620,068	1,708,591	1,527,771	1,856,763
Capital Consumption ²	184,410	190,321	145,558	131,333
Net Value Added	1,435,916	1,518,270	1,382,213	1,725,429
Factor Payments to Stakeholders	384,494	532,367	543,244	517,616
Hired Labor & Noncash Employee Compensation	225,585	341,300	363,532	338,957
Net Rent Paid to Operator Landlords	219	5,877	4,382	-394
Net Rent Paid to Nonoperator Landlords	1,430	38,666	28,866	-2,596
Total Interest Expenses ²	157,262	146,531	146,464	181,650
Net Farm Income	1,051,162	985,904	838,969	1,207,814

Data as of August 31, 2023.

¹ Share rent income is included in cash receipts.

² Included expenses associated with operator dwellings.

³ Included federal and private crop and livestock insurance premiums as well as casualty, hail, motor vehicle, and all other insurance premiums.

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service

Farm Income & Expense by County – New Mexico: 2021

County	Cash Receipts		Other Farm Income	Government Payments	Production Expenses	Gross Farm Income	Realized Net Farm Income
	Livestock & Products	Crops					
	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
Bernalillo.....	6,298	6,835	4,262	965	22,754	17,395	-5,359
Catron.....	16,035	215	10,435	3,816	18,688	26,685	7,997
Chaves.....	399,159	45,148	39,576	19,106	406,434	483,883	77,449
Cibola.....	7,451	246	7,886	3,485	6,656	15,583	8,927
Colfax.....	41,114	980	9,829	2,945	31,002	51,923	20,921
Curry.....	523,569	28,539	62,922	33,110	506,845	615,030	108,185
De Baca.....	38,334	8,514	11,028	5,077	38,685	57,876	19,191
Doña Ana.....	148,562	233,236	38,691	14,742	377,785	420,489	42,704
Eddy.....	60,181	51,102	11,045	4,461	98,811	122,328	23,517
Grant.....	24,713	745	7,941	4,876	20,664	32,654	11,990
Guadalupe.....	21,553	505	7,417	5,633	22,743	29,475	6,732
Harding.....	22,863	40	5,175	3,507	24,641	28,078	3,437
Hidalgo.....	16,986	16,817	6,551	3,335	26,386	40,354	13,968
Lea.....	183,442	42,190	25,572	11,683	203,486	251,384	47,898
Lincoln.....	25,832	249	6,887	4,306	26,302	32,968	6,666
Los Alamos.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luna.....	38,704	68,916	13,214	5,475	94,379	120,834	26,455
McKinley.....	12,308	6,653	11,932	1,126	24,224	308,893	6,669
Mora.....	26,919	3,595	4,527	2,540	21,264	35,041	13,777
Otero.....	14,712	8,604	9,228	4,123	27,019	32,544	5,525
Quay.....	56,334	4,779	30,718	13,889	70,134	91,831	21,697
Rio Arriba.....	16,911	6,909	8,881	3,198	28,972	32,701	3,729
Roosevelt.....	308,894	31,855	39,291	17,142	319,087	377,040	57,953
Sandoval.....	7,712	11,733	3,999	2,086	22,443	23,444	1,001
San Juan.....	10,415	76,657	16,736	12,591	99,928	103,808	3,880
San Miguel.....	31,033	1,060	6,354	3,387	33,405	38,447	5,042
Santa Fe.....	19,968	15,943	2,534	1,081	46,107	38,445	-7,662
Sierra.....	27,491	13,629	7,514	4,296	41,799	48,634	6,835
Socorro.....	65,343	14,003	8,649	5,712	69,782	87,995	18,213
Taos.....	5,758	6,641	1,789	855	15,127	14,188	-939
Torrance.....	54,446	18,181	13,168	10,538	61,051	85,795	24,744
Union.....	127,840	6,110	13,227	8,004	129,695	147,177	17,482
Valencia.....	51,923	6,701	5,311	3,282	67,184	63,935	-3,249
New Mexico.....	2,409,058	737,330	452,469	211,926	3,003,482	3,598,857	595,375

Data from November 16, 2022, new data was not available at the time of publication.

¹ Payments of less than \$50,000 are included in State totals.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington D.C. <https://apps.bea.gov>

Cash Receipts – New Mexico: 2019-2022

Commodity	2019	2020	2021	2022
	(\$1,000)			
All Commodities	3,169,295	3,025,734	3,171,762	3,708,254
Livestock Products.....	2,462,282	2,369,684	2,413,230	2,968,359
Meat Animals	1,004,270	964,515	1,067,334	1,152,321
Cattle & Calves	1,003,743	964,030	1,066,700	1,151,400
Hogs & Pigs.....	527	485	634	921
Dairy Products: Milk.....	1,380,400	1,319,974	1,262,435	1,669,205
Poultry & Eggs.....	37,971	47,221	45,030	108,047
Miscellaneous Livestock	39,641	37,974	38,431	38,786
Honey	836	816	919	1,543
Mohair.....	33	38	35	46
Wool.....	1,281	1,080	1,111	998
Crops	707,014	656,050	758,531	739,895
Food Grains Wheat.....	11,791	15,985	19,796	13,115
Feed Crops.....	151,536	132,602	142,695	151,699
Corn Grain.....	26,164	30,969	36,093	37,001
Hay	125,372	101,633	106,602	114,698
Sorghum Grain	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cotton	40,524	33,895	44,797	61,028
Cotton Lint, Long Staple.....	5,208	4,558	14,426	24,026
Cotton Lint, Upland.....	28,141	23,484	23,636	28,365
Cottonseed.....	7,175	5,852	6,734	8,637
Peanuts	4,590	3,773	11,357	4,736
Vegetables	152,628	169,692	173,209	199,015
Onions	102,620	119,635	128,180	152,808
Chile Peppers.....	50,008	50,057	44,029	46,207
Fruits & Nuts	165,064	122,928	188,880	141,183
Pecans	165,064	122,928	188,880	141,183
All Other Crops.....	180,880	177,175	177,797	169,119

Data as of August 31, 2023.

NA indicates that insufficient data exists to forecast cash receipts for that commodity, and the amounts are instead included in the aggregate forecast totals.

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service

Government Payments – New Mexico: 2020-2022

Type of Payments	2020	2021	2022
	(\$1,000)		
Cotton Transition Assistance Payments (CTAP).....	0	0	0
Average Crop Revenue Election – ACRE Payments	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage (PLC)	22,811	9,263	1,696
Agricultural Risk Coverage	797	816	224
Counter-Cyclical Payments.....	NA	NA	NA
Loan Deficiency Payments.....	14	43	27
Dairy Margin Coverage Program (Includes MPP Dairy)	880	10,470	876
Conservation.....	43,617	43,062	39,967
Supplemental & Ad Hoc Disaster Assistance.....	306,937	141,196	146,068
Market Facilitation Programs.....	13,043	293	0
Miscellaneous Programs.....	10	3	0
Total Direct Payments	388,005	205,078	188,870

Data as of August 31, 2023

NA = Data are not available/applicable.

Values are rounded to the nearest thousand. When 'Real (2022 dollars)' is selected, nominal values are adjusted for inflation using the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis Gross Domestic Product Price Index (BEA API series code: A191RG) rebased to 2022 by USDA, Economic Research Service.

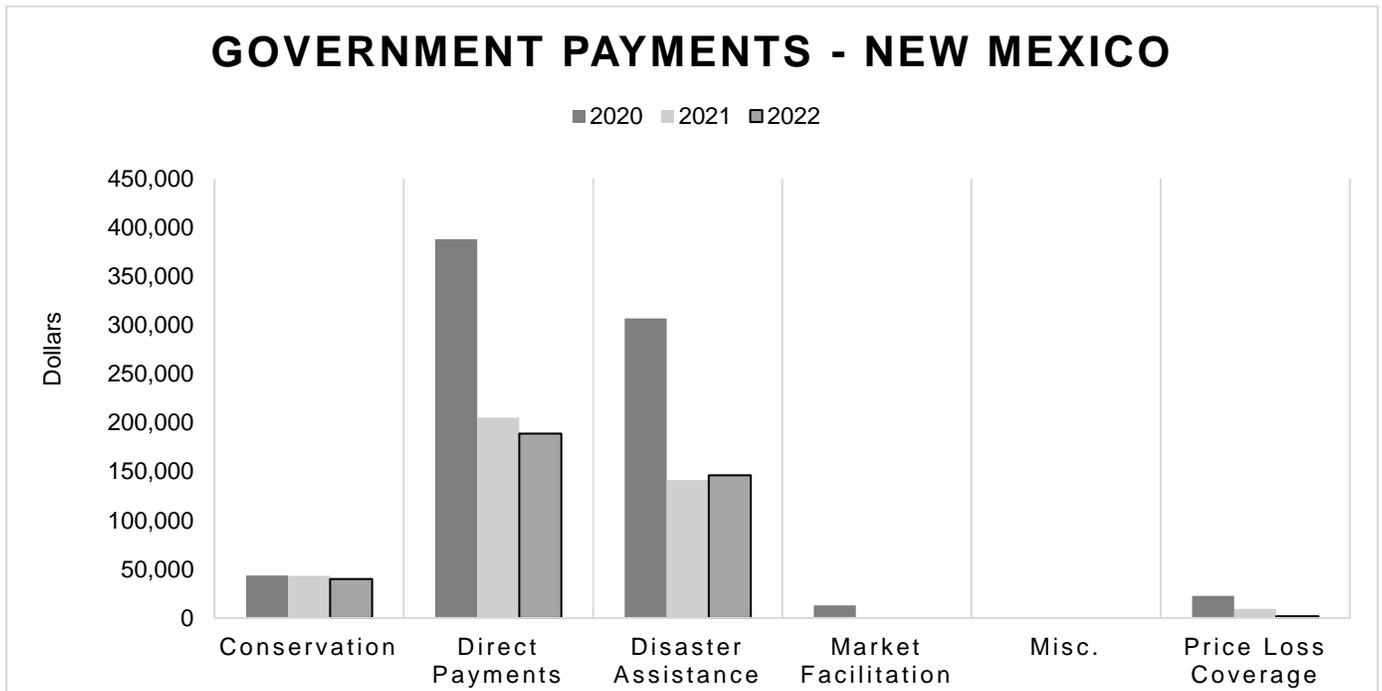
U.S. government direct payments by program are net payments reflecting: (1) gross payments from the U.S. government to the farm sector; (2) payments returned to the U.S. government by the farm sector; and (3) accounting adjustments. A negative value indicates payments returned exceeded gross payments during the calendar year.

Beginning in 2016, Commodity Certificate Exchange Gains are included in the category Marketing Loan Gains.

Dairy Margin Protection Program (MPP-Dairy) payments are included in the category Dairy Margin Coverage Program, which replaced the MPP-Dairy in 2019.

Supplemental and Ad Hoc Disaster Assistance in 2020-22 include assistance from COVID-19 pandemic assistance programs and other ad hoc and emergency programs that make direct payments to producers. USDA pandemic assistance includes payments from the Coronavirus Food Assistance Programs (CFAP) and other pandemic assistance to producers, while non-USDA pandemic assistance represents forgiven loan amounts from the Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program (PPP).

Source: Economic Research Service/USDA August 31, 2023.



Public Land Grazing Fee Formulation – New Mexico: 2017-2022

Grazing Fee Components	Base Year 1964- 1968	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Grazing Rates on Private Land (dollars) ¹	3.65	19.80	20.50	19.50	20.50	21.90	22.50
Forage Value Index (FVI) ²	100	542	562	534	562	600	616
Average Price Received for Beef Cattle per cwt (dollars) ³	22.04	112.36	109.89	110.21	101.47	106.08	125.94
Beef Cattle Price Index (BCPI) ⁴	100	510	499	500	460	481	571
Prices Paid Index (PPI) ⁵	100	963	993	1034	1039	1,048	1,347
Federal Grazing Fee (dollars) ⁶	(1.23)	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
State Grazing Fee (dollars) ⁷	--	5.66	5.56	5.56	4.98	4.85	4.85

* The Federal Grazing Fee for the year specified, as constrained by Presidential Executive Order 12548, is based on prior year values for the formula components.

¹ Privately owned, nonirrigated land in 11 western states: Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Rates are per head month. Private fee grazing rates for the prior year are published by NASS – USDA in the January Agricultural Prices report.

² Private land grazing rates current year divided by base year times 100.

³ Average for 12 months, November-October, prior to the fee year for 11 western states (see footnote 1). Average Beef Cattle Price Index for the November-October period is published by NASS-USDA in the December Agricultural Prices report.

⁴ Beef cattle price current year divided by base year times 100.

⁵ Index of prices paid for beef cattle production inputs as percent of base year. The Prices Paid Index for Beef Cattle Production for the November-October period are published by NASS-USDA in the December Agricultural Prices report.

⁶ The grazing fee = base year fee (FVI+BCPI-PPI)/100. For example, 2022=\$1.23(616+571 -1347)/100= -1.96 (Federal), Per the Executive Order, \$1.35 is the legal minimum.

⁷ Source: New Mexico State Land Office. Data not available prior to 1988.

- Not available or no data.

Climate Summary – New Mexico: 2022

Station	County	Elevation	Freeze Date			Annual Perception (inches)		
			Years of Record	Last Spring Freeze	First Fall Freeze	Years of Record	Annual Total	Departure from Normal
Northwest								
Albuquerque	Bernalillo	5,310	92	Mar. 23	Oct. 25	92	9.31	0.47
Alcalde.....	Rio Arriba	5,680	71	May 13	Oct. 13	70	12.73	1.63
Angel Fire.....	Colfax	8,500	29	Jun. 04	Sep. 16	29	M 18.62	-2.27
Chama.....	Rio Arriba	7,850	123	--	--	123	--	--
El Morro.....	Cibola	7,223	85	Jun. 16	Oct. 12	85	M 18.05	4.14
El Vado Dam	Rio Arriba	6,740	93	May 30	Oct. 14	93	--	--
Farmington.....	San Juan	5,625	45	May 05	Oct. 24	45	9.12	1.17
Gallup.....	McKinley	6,471	45	May 25	Oct. 13	50	M 11.94	1.24
Grants.....	Cibola	6,520	69	--	--	69	--	--
Los Alamos.....	Los Alamos	7,424	100	Apr. 24	Oct. 24	108	18.75	1.26
Los Lunas	Valencia	4,840	66	Apr. 14	Oct. 25	66	9.11	-0.12
Navajo Dam.....	San Juan	5,770	60	Apr. 25	Oct. 25	60	--	--
Santa Fe	Santa Fe	6,756	51	Apr. 24	Oct. 25	51	16.38	1.64
Torreón.....	Sandoval	6,700	62	May 25	Oct. 18	62	M 9.72	-0.38
Northeast								
Capulin	Union	6,840	28	May 24	Oct. 06	28	--	--
Clayton	Union	4,960	114	May 03	Oct. 24	114	10.18	-5.94
Clovis.....	Curry	4,435	73	May 03	Oct. 25	80	M 12.32	-5.28
Conchas Dam	San Miguel	4,244	87	Apr. 14	Oct. 25	85	M 9.95	-5.27
Melrose Gunnery	Curry	4,599	87	MSG	MSG	115	--	--
Moriarty	Torrance	6,220	24	May 14	Sep. 30	25	15.60	2.89
Mountainair.....	Torrance	6,672	15	Mar. 31	Oct. 24	15	--	--
Ocate.....	Mora	7,655	60	May 31	Oct. 09	63	16.04	-3.62
Pasamonte.....	Union	5,650	98	Apr. 30	Oct. 13	113	13.46	-1.78
Pederal.....	Torrance	6,150	67	May 25	Oct. 24	82	M 14.83	1.03
Portales.....	Roosevelt	4,010	13	Apr. 14	--	113	11.91	-4.19
Raton.....	Colfax	6,932	70	May 21	Oct. 25	70	--	--
Tucumcari	Quay	4,086	119	Apr. 14	Oct. 25	120	10.94	-5.13
Southwest								
Gila Hot Spring.....	Grant	5,636	64	May 25	Oct. 19	64	M 23.80	8.63
Hachita	Grant	4,466	101	Apr. 25	Oct. 25	109	M 12.54	0.42
Quemado	Catron	6,878	97	Feb. 28	Oct. 13	99	--	--
Redrock.....	Grant	4,056	65	Apr. 18	--	115	13.90	1.36
Socorro.....	Socorro	4,585	126	Mar. 24	Oct. 24	127	--	--
T or C.....	Sierra	4,296	47	--	--	46	--	--
Southeast								
Artesia	Eddy	3,366	116	Apr. 10	Oct. 25	116	M 12.14	0.04
Caprock.....	Lea	4,350	15	Apr. 15	--	16	11.42	-3.61
Carlsbad.....	Eddy	3,120	123	MSG	--	123	--	--
Cloudcroft	Otero	8,679	36	May 23	Oct. 19	36	39.57	11.12
NMSU.....	Doña Ana	3,886	62	Mar. 14	--	64	8.82	-0.32
Picacho	Lincoln	4,990	42	MSG	--	43	--	--
Roswell.....	Chaves	3,649	72	Mar. 24	--	72	10.08	-1.55
Santa Teresa.....	Doña Ana	4,109	21	Mar. 19	Oct. 25	21	9.43	-0.68

-- Not available or no data.

M = Insufficient or partial data. M is appended to average and/or total values computed with 1-9 daily values missing. M appears alone if 10 or more daily values are missing or flagged.

"MSG" indicates available data insufficient to determine date.

SOURCE: Climatological Data Annual Summary, New Mexico, 2020 Volume 124 Number 13, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

Commercial Feed Sales – New Mexico: 2022

Kind of Feed	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total
	(tons)				
Alfalfa Products.....	6,723	5,939	909	1,217	14,789
Animal By-Products.....	393	2,413	9,371	9,903	22,081
Barley Products.....	6	467	3,899	405	4,776
Beet Pulp Pellets.....	14,612	13,546	8,293	18,309	54,760
Canola Pellets.....	68,679	47,661	55,640	61,616	233,596
Cattle Feeds.....	39,292	39,559	19,371	54,689	152,910
Citrus-Pulp Pellets.....	-	-	440	22	462
Corn Products.....	298,037	239,165	266,858	277,068	1,081,127
Cottonseed Products.....	5,924	7,095	13,433	10,131	36,584
Custom Mixed Feeds.....	1,554	10,473	1,329	1,693	15,049
Dairy Feeds.....	82,979	73,180	76,565	46,628	279,353
Distillers By-Products.....	52,937	69,804	58,433	55,869	237,043
Fish Feeds.....	9	27	3,020	6	3,062
Grain Sorghum Products.....	3,731	4,514	6,646	3,632	18,522
Horse Feeds.....	5,283	4,098	4,302	3,238	16,921
Mineral Feeds.....	21,070	21,416	11,069	24,704	78,260
Miscellaneous ¹	14,679	7,494	10,942	3,707	36,822
Molasses.....	5,040	7,389	20,520	6,021	38,970
Molasses-Urea Feed.....	24,683	27,029	20,520	21,817	94,049
Oat Products.....	292	272	198	283	1,045
Other Mixed Feeds.....	4,062	10,817	12,133	11,212	38,223
Other Products.....	10,764	12,335	5,872	9,383	38,354
Oyster Shell Products.....	-	-	131	2	132
Peanut Meal/Ground Hulls.....	343	449	1,513	2,534	4,838
Pet Foods ²	19,232	19,257	18,310	20,708	77,507
Poultry Feeds.....	5,889	6,739	5,745	7,158	25,531
Rabbit Feeds.....	1,214	137	203	111	1,665
Rice Mill By-Products.....	67	17	3	-	86
Sheep Feeds.....	272	679	492	621	2,064
Soft Rock Phosphate.....	315	19,228	-	-	19,543
Soybean Products.....	67,477	50,002	67,163	83,476	268,118
Swine Feeds.....	654	647	547	497	2,345
Turkey Feeds.....	11	30	21	8	70
Urea Feed Products.....	3,861	1,852	4,686	2,217	12,617
Wheat Products.....	6,283	8,757	5,817	6,429	27,286
Total Tonnage.....	766,368	712,485	714,393	745,315	2,938,561

- Not available or no data.

¹ Miscellaneous tonnage includes products unidentified on quarterly reports submitted by manufacturer.

² Tonnage of pet food does not include total amount merchandised in packages of 10 pounds or less.

SOURCE: Feed, Seed, and Fertilizer Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

Fertilizer Shipped into New Mexico: 2022¹

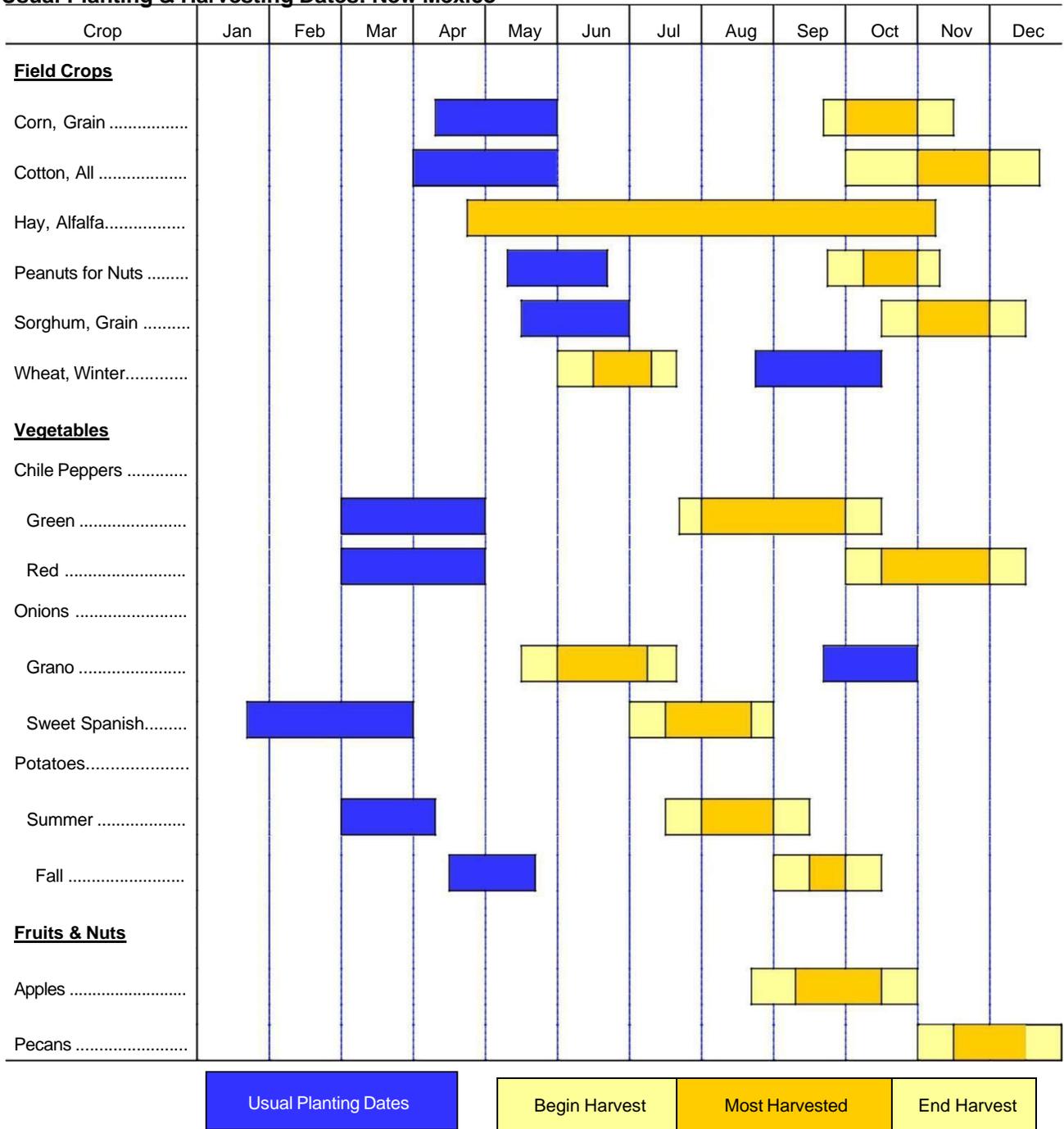
Type of Fertilizer	First Quarter	Second Quarter	Third Quarter	Fourth Quarter	Total
	(tons)				
Nitrogen Solutions					
Anhydrous Ammonia.....	63	1,813	105	12	1,993
Ammonium Nitrate	-	29	3,115	-	3,144
Ammonium Nitrate Phosphate.....	16	-	-	-	16
Animal Manure	1,265	1,517	-	64	2,846
Ammonium Phosphate Sulfate 13-39-0	759	45	7	363	1,174
Ammonium Phosphate Sulfate 16-20-0	-	-	-	-	-
Ammonium Polysulfide.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ammonium Sulfate	1,173	2,126	1,524	250	5,074
Ammonium Thiosulfate.....	237	92	957	37	1,323
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	-	507	423	39	969
Calcium Nitrate	25	15	1	1	42
Diammonium Phosphate 16-48-0	-	-	-	s-	-
Diammonium Phosphate 18-46-0	-	-	-	-	-
Diammonium Phosphate 21-53-0	-	-	-	-	-
Mono Ammonium Phosphate.....	2,945	1,264	724	652	5,585
Nitrogen Solutions.....	6,747	11,322	8,656	1,835	28,561
Urea	2,407	3,868	1,808	653	8,735
Total Nitrogen Solutions.....	15,639	22,598	17,321	3,907	59,464
Phosphate Materials					
Liquid Ammonium Polyphosphate	514	2,890	969	56	4,429
Phosphoric Acid, Liquid.....	-	-	-	-	-
Superphosphate, Single	-	-	-	-	-
Superphosphate, Treble.....	-	30	-	-	30
Total Phosphate Materials.....	514	2,920	969	56	4,460
Potash Materials					
Potassium Chloride (Muriate of Potash)	3,016	3,383	870	270	7,540
Potassium Magnesium Sulfate.....	781	675	115	144	1,715
Potassium Sulfate	393	462	1	1	857
Total Potash Materials.....	4,190	4,520	986	415	10,112
Single-Nutrient					
Phosphoric Acid 0-52-0 or 0-54-0.....	269	575	401	469	1,714
Nitric Acid.....	-	3,971	-	-	3,971
Sulfur.....	759	590	82	363	1,795
Urea Formaldehyde	330	-	2	-	332
Total Single-Nutrient	1,359	5,136	486	832	7,813
Multi-Nutrient.....					
16-8-8.....	96	1,618	47	118	1,878
Custom Mix	3,194	6,876	2,311	1,047	13,428
Soil Conditioners.....	23,651	19,605	12,100	12,985	68,341
Miscellaneous.....	14,205	9,141	5,759	2,347	31,452
Total Multi-Nutrient.....	41,146	37,240	20,217	16,496	115,099
Total Tonnage	62,847	72,414	39,979	21,707	196,947

- Not available or no data.

¹Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Feed, Seed, and Fertilizer Bureau, New Mexico Department of Agriculture.

Usual Planting & Harvesting Dates: New Mexico



NEW MEXICO CROPS

HAY

All hay production in 2022 totaled 740,000 tons, down 9 percent from 2021. Growers harvested 225,000 acres of all hay, unchanged from 2021. Yield per harvested acre of all hay averaged 3.29 tons, compared with 3.62 tons in 2021. The average price for all hay equaled \$279 per ton, up 21 percent from a year prior. Growers harvested 125,000 acres of alfalfa hay in 2022, unchanged from 2021. Alfalfa hay yield, at 4.80 tons per acre, was down 4 percent from 2021. Total production of alfalfa hay equaled 600,000 tons, compared with 625,000 tons a year prior. The price of alfalfa hay increased by 22 percent, averaging \$288 per ton in 2022. Additionally, growers harvested 100,000 acres of other hay in 2022, unchanged from 2021. Other hay production totaled 140,000 tons, a decrease of 26 percent from 2021. Other hay yield, at 1.40 tons per acre, was down 0.5 ton from a year prior. The price of other hay increased by 14 percent, averaging \$231 per ton in 2022.

CORN

Corn for grain production in 2022 totaled 5.36 million bushels, down from 7.18 million bushels in 2021. Grain yield averaged 149.0 bushels per acre, a decrease of 19 percent from a year prior. Growers harvested 36,000 acres of corn for grain production, compared with 39,000 acres in 2021. The 2022 market year average price for corn grain, at \$6.80 per bushel, jumped by 19 percent from 2021, for a total value of production of \$36.5 million. Area harvested for silage production decreased from 2021 to 55,000 acres. With a per acre yield of 24 tons, total silage production equaled 1.32 million tons, down 37 percent from a year prior.

CHILE

Chile production in 2022 totaled 53,300 tons, up 4 percent from 2021. At 8,400 acres, planted area was down from 2021. Growers harvested 8,200 acres, down 300 acres from a year prior. The average yield equaled 6.5 tons per acre, up 0.5 tons from the 6 tons per acre harvested in 2021. Ninety-one percent of the crop was sold for processing, while slightly less than 9 percent was sold as fresh market. Red chile harvested area, at 4,640 acres, increased by 140 acres when compared with 2021. Green chile harvested area, at 3,560 acres, was down 440 acres from a year prior.

At the state level, green variety yields increased in 2022, at 13.8 tons per acre, compared with 11.6 tons per acre last year. Red variety yields decreased from 1.0 to 0.9 tons per acre in 2022. The value of New Mexico chile production in 2022 was estimated at \$46.2 million, compared with \$45.0 million in 2021. Chile for processing was valued at \$41.8 million, while the fresh chile value of production was \$4.4 million.

PEANUTS

Harvested acres dropped considerably to 6,400 acres in 2022. Peanut production decreased by 38 percent, to 16.0 million pounds, down from 25.6 million pounds in 2021. The average yield equaled 2,500 pounds per acre, up 8 percent from 2021. The total value of production equaled \$7.8 million with an average price of \$0.49 per pound.

PECANS

Pecan production in New Mexico totaled 74.7 million pounds in 2022, down 4.0 million pounds from 2021, and once again ranking New Mexico second in the nation in pecan production. Growers received \$1.89 per pound, on average, for their pecans, down 17 percent from a year prior. The total value of production equaled \$141.2 million.

COTTON

Upland cotton growers harvested 30,000 acres in 2022, an increase of 4,000 acres from 2021, producing 60,000 480-pound bales. The average yield, at 960 pounds per acre, was down 13 percent from a year prior. American-PIMA cotton production totaled 28,000 480-pound bales, up from 16,000 bales in 2021. Growers harvested 19,000 acres of American-PIMA cotton in 2022, up from 12,000 acres a year prior. The average yield, at 715 pounds per acre, was up 13 percent from 2022.

WHEAT

Winter wheat production during the 2022 growing season totaled 1.45 million bushels, down 50 percent from the 2.88 million bushels produced in 2021. Area harvested for grain, at 85,000 acres, increased by 6 percent when compared with 2021. The average yield equaled 17.0 bushels per acre, down 19.0 bushels from the 36.0 bushels per acre harvested in 2021. The value of 2022 winter wheat production totaled \$11.8 million, down 41 percent from 2021, with an average price of \$8.20 per bushel. With a total planted area of 355,000 acres, the largest portion of winter wheat seeded in New Mexico is used for grazing and haying purposes.

Principal Crops – New Mexico: 2021 & 2022

Commodity	Unit Year	Harvested Acres	Yield Per Acre	Production	Season Avg. Price	Value of Production
Field Crops		(acres)	(units)	(units)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
Beans, Dry Edible	(bu) 2021	7,200	2,380.0	171,000	45.00	7,695
.....	(bu) 2022	5,400	2,000.0	108,000	39.00	4,212
Corn, Grain	(bu) 2021	39,000	184.0	7,176,000	5.75	41,262
.....	(bu) 2022	36,000	149.0	5,364,000	6.80	36,475
Corn, Silage	(tons) 2021	80,000	26.0	2,080,000	-	-
.....	(tons) 2022	55,000	24.0	1,320,000	-	-
Cotton, PIMA ¹	(bales) 2021	11,900	645.0	16,000	(D)	(D)
.....	(bales) 2022	18,800	715.0	28,000	(D)	(D)
Cotton, Upland ¹	(bales) 2021	26,000	1,108.0	60,000	(D)	(D)
.....	(bales) 2022	30,000	960.0	60,000	(D)	(D)
Cottonseed ²	(tons) 2021	-	963.0	24,000	300.00	7,200
.....	(tons) 2022	-	866.0	23,000	463.00	18,057
Hay, All ³	(tons) 2021	225,000	3.62	815,000	231.00	188,265
.....	(tons) 2022	225,000	3.29	740,000	279.00	205,140
Hay, Alfalfa	(tons) 2021	125,000	5.00	625,000	236.00	147,500
.....	(tons) 2022	125,000	4.80	600,000	288.00	172,800
Hay, Other	(tons) 2021	100,000	1.90	190,000	202.00	38,380
.....	(tons) 2022	100,000	1.40	140,000	231.00	32,340
Peanuts	(lbs) 2021	11,100	2,310	25,461,000	0.389	9,974
.....	(lbs) 2022	6,400	2,500	16,000,000	0.490	7,840
Wheat, Winter	(bu) 2021	80,000	36.0	2,880,000	7.00	20,160
.....	(bu) 2022	85,000	17.0	1,445,000	8.20	11,849
Vegetables						
Chile ⁵	(tons) 2021	8,500	6.0	51,000	883	45,029
.....	(tons) 2022	8,200	6.5	53,300	869	46,207
Onion, Summer	(cwt) 2021	6,500	680	4,420,000	29.00	128,180
.....	(cwt) 2022	5,700	580	3,306,000	46.50	152,808
Nuts						
Pecans	(lbs) 2021	46,000	1,710	78,700,000	2.40	188,880
.....	(lbs) 2022	47,000	1,590	74,700,000	1.89	141,183

¹ Production is in 480-pound net weight bales. Yield is in pounds.

² 2022 Value of Production is preliminary.

³ Value of Production may not equal production item's season average price.

⁴ Yield and Production is measured in bushels. Season average price is in Hundred Weight.

⁵ Production includes both wet and dry tonnage combined.

Beans, Dry Edible: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Cwt ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	10.0	9.5	2,040	194	60.00	11,640
2014.....	10.5	10.5	1,900	200	60.00	12,000
2015.....	12.9	12.9	2,050	264	29.00	7,656
2016.....	6.0	5.8	2,000	116	45.00	5,220
2017.....	8.6	8.6	2,120	182	35.00	6,370
2018.....	6.2	6.0	2,330	140	30.00	4,200
2019.....	5.1	5.0	2,220	111	41.00	4,551
2020.....	9.0	7.2	1,850	133	44.00	5,852
2021.....	7.8	7.2	2,380	171	45.00	7,695
2022.....	5.4	5.4	2,000	108	39.00	4,212

¹Marketing year average price.

Leading States for Chile Peppers – Rank, Production, & Percent for Total: 2022

State	Rank	Production	Percent of U.S. Total
		(1,000 cwt)	(percent)
California	1	1,403	56.0
New Mexico.....	2	1,105	44.0
United States.....		2,508	100.0

Chile Acreage, Yield, Production, & Value by Variety: 2021 & 2022

Variety	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre ¹		Total Production		Average Price Per Ton		Value of Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021 ⁴	2022 ⁵	2021	2022	2021	2022
			(tons)		(tons)		(dollars)		(\$1,000)	
All Green Chile ²	4,000	3,560	11.6	13.8	46,500	49,125	726	756	33,753	37,052
All Red Chile ³	4,500	4,640	1.0	0.9	4,500	4,175	2,506	2,193	11,276	9,155
Total.....	8,500	8,200	6.0	6.5	51,000	53,300	883	869	45,029	46,207

¹ Yields influenced by lower yielding acreage harvested for both green and red.

² Includes Green Long Mild, Green Long Hot, Jalapeno, and Cayenne.

³ Includes Paprika, Red Long Hot, and Red Long Mild.

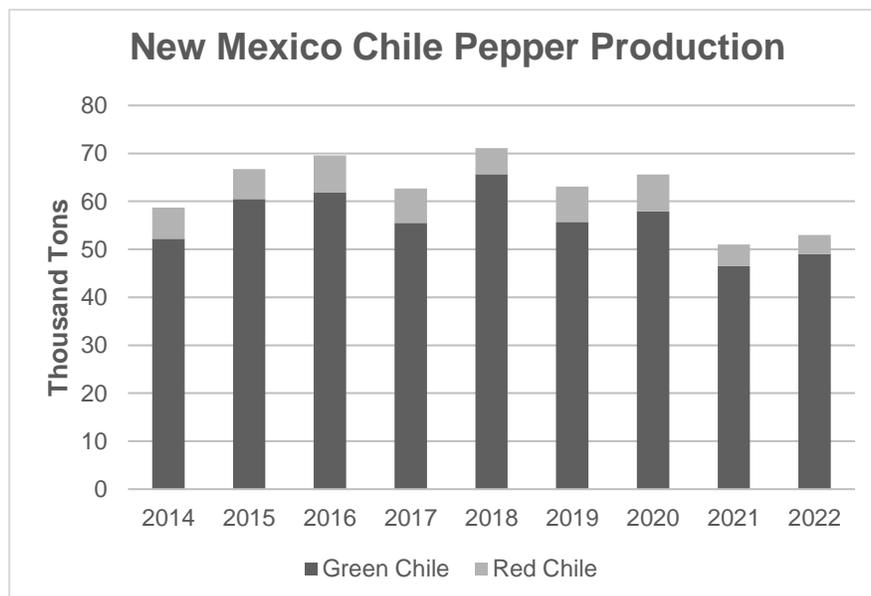
⁴ Total production includes 50 tons of Chile production that was harvested but not sold and not included in the value of production.

⁵ Total production includes 105 tons of Chile production that was harvested but not sold and not included in the value of production.

Chile Acreage & Production by County: 2020-2022

	Planted Acreage			Harvested Acreage			Production (tons)		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
Luna.....	2,500	2,400	1,860	2,400	2,300	1,860	35,515	20,200	21,000
Doña Ana.....	1,700	1,900	(D)	1,400	1,800	(D)	13,025	16,300	(D)
Sierra.....	(D)	660	(D)	(D)	660	(D)	(D)	9,125	(D)
Other Counties.....	4,500	3,740	6,540	4,400	3,740	6,340	17,060	5,375	32,300
State.....	8,700	8,700	8,400	8,200	8,500	8,200	65,600	51,000	53,300

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. Included in Other Counties.



Chile Peppers for Fresh Market & Processing: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

[Chile peppers are defined as all peppers excluding bell peppers. Estimates include both fresh and dry product combined]

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Cwt	Value of Production
	(acres)	(acres)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	9,000	8,600	150	1,300	38.10	49,478
2014.....	8,100	7,700	150	1,174	33.00	38,695
2015.....	8,300	7,700	175	1,334	30.80	41,090
2016.....	9,200	8,700	160	1,392	36.70	51,028
2017.....	8,100	7,600	165	1,254	35.50	44,553
2018.....	8,400	7,900	180	1,422	37.80	53,766
2019.....	9,100	8,700	145	1,262	39.60	50,008
2020.....	8,700	8,200	160	1,312	38.20	50,057
2021.....	8,700	8,500	120	1,020	44.20	45,029
2022.....	8,400	8,200	130	1,066	43.40	46,207

Chile, Fresh and Processed Production & Value: 2021 & 2022¹

Year	Acreage Harvested	Fresh Production	Processed Production	Value of Fresh Production	Value of Processed Production
		(tons)	(tons)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
2021 ²	8,500	5,050	45,900	5,555	39,474
2022 ²	8,200	4,585	48,610	4,402	41,805

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.

² Fresh and processed production is utilized production, which is used to calculate the fresh and processed values of production.

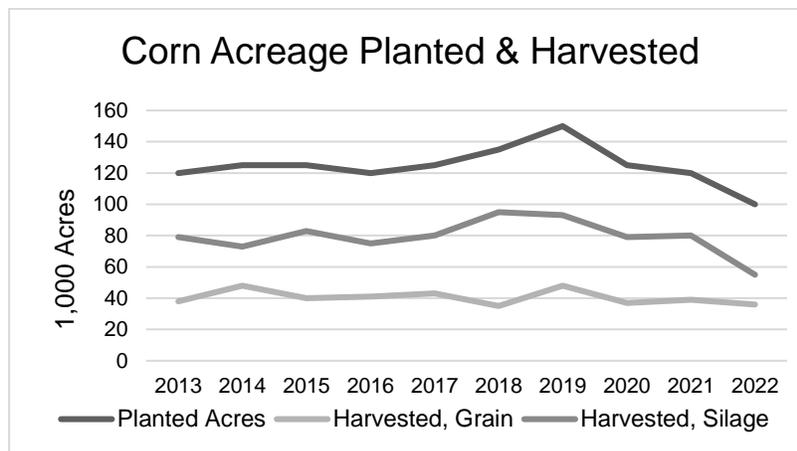
Corn for Grain: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Planted (1,000 acres)	Area Harvested (1,000 acres)	Yield per Acre (bushels)	Production (1,000 bushels)	Price per Bushel ¹ (dollars)	Value of Production (\$1,000)
2013.....	120	38	190.0	7,220	5.18	37,400
2014.....	125	48	195.0	9,360	4.35	40,716
2015.....	125	40	180.0	7,200	4.58	32,976
2016.....	120	41	150.0	6,150	3.93	24,170
2017.....	125	43	134.0	5,762	3.90	22,472
2018.....	135	35	187.0	6,545	4.30	28,144
2019.....	150	48	135.0	6,480	4.40	28,512
2020.....	125	37	195.0	7,215	4.70	33,911
2021.....	120	39	184.0	7,176	5.75	41,262
2022.....	100	36	149.0	5,364	6.80	36,475

¹ Marketing year average price.

Corn for Silage: Area Harvested, Yield, & Production – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Harvested (1,000 acres)	Yield per Acre (tons)	Production (1,000 tons)
2013.....	79	25	1,975
2014.....	73	26	1,898
2015.....	83	25	2,075
2016.....	75	23	1,725
2017.....	80	25	2,000
2018.....	95	22	2,090
2019.....	93	20	1,860
2020.....	79	21	1,659
2021.....	80	26	2,080
2022.....	55	24	1,320



All Cotton: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, & Production – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 bales) ¹
2013.....	42.5	34.4	921	66.0
2014.....	48.4	38.3	907	72.4
2015.....	42.0	37.9	925	73.0
2016.....	55.0	48.8	1,007	102.4
2017.....	73.5	53.4	1,135	126.3
2018.....	83.8	61.8	975	125.5
2019.....	68.2	48.9	844	86.0
2020.....	53.5	36.5	940	71.5
2021.....	48.5	37.9	963	76.0
2022.....	85.0	48.8	866	88.0

¹ 1480-pound net weight bale.

PIMA Cotton: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Pound ¹	Value of Production
	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 bales) ²	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	3,500	3,400	847	6.0	(D)	(D)
2014.....	5,400	5,300	761	8.4	(D)	(D)
2015.....	7,000	6,900	904	13.0	(D)	(D)
2016.....	8,000	7,800	886	14.4	(D)	(D)
2017.....	7,500	7,400	863	13.3	(D)	(D)
2018.....	6,800	6,800	812	11.5	(D)	(D)
2019.....	5,200	4,900	882	9.0	(D)	(D)
2020.....	10,500	10,500	663	14.5	(D)	(D)
2021.....	12,500	11,900	645	16.0	(D)	(D)
2022.....	19,000	18,800	715	28.0	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² 480-pound net weight bales.

Upland Cotton: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Pound ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 bales) ²	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	39.0	31.0	929	60.0	0.771	22,205
2014.....	43.0	33.0	931	64.0	0.655	20,122
2015.....	35.0	31.0	929	60.0	0.543	15,638
2016.....	47.0	41.0	1,030	88.0	0.618	26,104
2017.....	66.0	46.0	1,179	113.0	0.507	27,500
2018.....	77.0	55.0	995	114.0	(D)	(D)
2019.....	63.0	44.0	840	77.0	(D)	(D)
2020.....	43.0	26.0	1,052	57.0	(D)	(D)
2021.....	36.0	26.0	1,108	60.0	(D)	(D)
2022.....	66.0	30.0	960	60.0	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Marketing year average price.

² 480-pound net weight bales.

Cottonseed: Production, Farm Disposition, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Production	Sold to Oil Mills	Other ¹	Season Average Price per Ton	Value of Production
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	14.0	-	14.0	298	4,172
2014.....	24.0	-	24.0	240	3,600
2015.....	24.0	-	24.0	236	5,664
2016.....	33.0	-	33.0	238	7,854
2017.....	40.0	-	40.0	164	6,560
2018.....	42.0	-	42.0	200	8,400
2019.....	26.0	-	26.0	210	5,460
2020.....	22.0	-	22.0	291	4,074
2021.....	24.0	1.0	23.0	300	7,200
2022 ²	23.0	-	23.0	463	18,057

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes planting seed, exports, interfarm sales, shrinkage, losses, and other uses.

² Value of Production is preliminary.

All Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Ton ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	230	4.18	962	242.00	231,930
2014.....	305	3.93	1,198	248.00	295,272
2015.....	280	3.90	1,091	199.00	216,830
2016.....	275	3.71	1,019	162.00	164,365
2017.....	285	4.00	1,140	178.00	201,780
2018.....	250	3.73	932	231.00	211,832
2019.....	245	3.89	954	223.00	212,044
2020.....	225	3.65	822	215.00	176,390
2021.....	225	3.62	815	231.00	188,265
2022.....	225	3.29	740	279.00	205,140

¹ Marketing year average price.

Alfalfa Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Ton ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	145	5.40	783	253.00	198,099
2014.....	210	4.80	1,008	259.00	261,072
2015.....	190	4.70	893	208.00	185,744
2016.....	190	4.60	874	165.00	144,210
2017.....	190	5.00	950	180.00	171,000
2018.....	160	4.70	752	241.00	181,232
2019.....	160	4.90	784	231.00	181,104
2020.....	130	5.30	689	223.00	153,647
2021.....	125	5.00	625	236.00	147,500
2022.....	125	4.80	600	288.00	172,800

¹ Marketing year average price.

Other Hay: Area Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Ton ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	85	2.10	179	189.00	33,831
2014.....	95	2.00	190	180.00	34,200
2015.....	90	2.20	198	157.00	31,086
2016.....	85	1.70	145	139.00	20,155
2017.....	95	2.00	190	162.00	30,780
2018.....	90	2.00	180	170.00	30,600
2019.....	85	2.00	170	182.00	30,940
2020.....	95	1.40	133	171.00	22,743
2021.....	100	1.90	190	202.00	38,380
2022.....	100	1.40	140	231.00	32,340

¹ Marketing year average price.

Hay: Monthly Prices Received – New Mexico: Monthly 2021 & 2022

Month	Alfalfa		Other Hay		All Hay	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(\$ per ton)					
January.....	225.00	230.00	180.00	210.00	218.00	226.00
February.....	225.00	230.00	180.00	210.00	218.00	226.00
March.....	230.00	235.00	180.00	210.00	220.00	228.00
April.....	235.00	250.00	180.00	210.00	227.00	242.00
May.....	240.00	260.00	185.00	215.00	228.00	253.00
June.....	240.00	280.00	195.00	225.00	232.00	271.00
July.....	240.00	295.00	200.00	235.00	231.00	285.00
August.....	240.00	300.00	210.00	240.00	234.00	290.00
September.....	230.00	295.00	210.00	235.00	227.00	285.00
October.....	230.00	295.00	210.00	235.00	226.00	285.00
November.....	230.00	300.00	210.00	235.00	226.00	290.00
December.....	230.00	300.00	210.00	235.00	226.00	290.00
Annual Total.....	236.00	288.00	202.00	231.00	231.00	279.00

¹ Yearly prices based on marketing year average price (Marketing year is May through following April).

Hay Stocks: Position & Month – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	On Farms May 1	On Farms December 1
	(tons)	(tons)
2013.....	105,000	400,000
2014.....	90,000	435,000
2015.....	110,000	400,000
2016.....	115,000	400,000
2017.....	90,000	400,000
2018.....	50,000	250,000
2019.....	105,000	330,000
2020.....	50,000	210,000
2021.....	40,000	240,000
2022.....	30,000	190,000

Winter Wheat: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Bushel ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	440	100	44.0	4,400	6.80	29,920
2014.....	380	105	28.0	2,940	6.32	18,581
2015.....	385	190	25.0	4,750	4.84	22,990
2016.....	345	210	22.0	4,620	3.30	15,246
2017.....	330	135	30.0	4,050	4.20	17,010
2018.....	320	105	15.0	1,575	4.75	7,481
2019.....	365	110	30.0	3,300	4.38	14,454
2020.....	335	115	28.0	3,220	5.16	16,615
2021.....	380	80	36.0	2,880	7.00	20,160
2022.....	355	85	17.0	1,445	8.20	11,849

¹ Marketing year average price.

Leading States for Onions – Rank, Production, & Percent of Total: 2022.

State	Rank	Production	Percent of U.S. Total
		(1,000 cwt)	(percent)
California	1	17,372	27.0
Washington	2	14,364	22.3
Oregon.....	3	13,651	21.2
Idaho	4	6,767	10.5
New Mexico.....	5	3,306	5.1
Georgia	6	2,736	4.3
New York	7	2,520	3.9
Texas	8	2,340	3.7
Colorado.....	9	1,296	2.0
United States		64,352	100.0

Onions, Dry: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

[Primarily Fresh Market]

Year ¹	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Cwt	Value of Production
	(acres)	(acres)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	6,200	6,100	430	2,623	15.60	40,919
2014.....	5,200	5,100	600	3,060	18.70	57,222
2015.....	5,200	5,100	640	3,264	28.00	91,392
2016.....	6,200	6,100	580	3,538	26.70	94,465
2017.....	7,300	7,100	680	4,828	17.50	84,490
2018.....	7,200	7,100	590	4,189	19.00	79,591
2019.....	6,600	6,600	605	3,993	25.70	102,620
2020.....	6,300	6,200	670	4,154	28.80	119,635
2021.....	6,600	6,500	680	4,420	29.00	128,180
2022.....	5,700	5,700	580	3,306	46.50	152,808

¹ Before 2016 data shown was collected under the summer storage type.

Peanuts: Area Planted & Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Area Planted	Area Harvested	Yield per Acre	Production	Price per Pound ¹	Value of Production
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	7,000.0	7,000.0	3,100	21,700	0.334	7,248
2014.....	4,500.0	4,500.0	3,500	15,750	0.303	4,772
2015.....	5,000.0	4,900.0	3,130	15,337	0.215	3,297
2016.....	8,000.0	8,000.0	2,800	22,400	0.200	4,480
2017.....	7,600.0	7,600.0	3,500	26,600	0.289	7,6870
2018.....	5,500.0	5,500.0	2,850	15,675	0.292	4,818
2019.....	4,700.0	4,700.0	3,210	15,087	0.274	4,134
2020.....	6,500.0	5,200.0	2,850	14,820	0.286	4,239
2021.....	11,200.0	11,100.0	2,310	25,641	0.389	9,974
2022.....	7,300.0	6,400.0	2,500	16,000	0.490	7,840

¹ Marketing year average price.

Leading States for Pecans – Rank, Production, & Percent of Total: 2022

State	Rank	Bearing Acreage	Yield	Production	Percent of U.S. Total
		(acres)	(lbs/acre)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)
Georgia.....	1	144,000	870	125,500	45.7
New Mexico.....	2	47,000	1,590	74,700	28.8
Arizona.....	3	22,000	1,680	37,000	13.5
Texas.....	4	100,000	255	25,500	9.3
Oklahoma.....	5	94,000	80	7,520	2.7
United States.....		407,000	674	274,520	100.0

Pecans: Bearing Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Bearing Acreage ¹	Yield per Acre ¹	Total Production	Price per Pound	Value of Production
	(acres)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	(NA)	(NA)	72,000	1.90	136,800
2014.....	(NA)	(NA)	67,000	2.10	140,700
2015.....	(NA)	(NA)	73,000	2.50	182,500
2016.....	40,000	1,800	72,000	2.96	213,120
2017.....	43,500	2,115	92,000	2.40	220,800
2018.....	45,000	1,980	89,100	1.90	169,290
2019.....	45,000	1,950	87,750	1.88	165,064
2020.....	45,000	1,750	78,750	1.56	122,928
2021.....	46,000	1,710	78,660	2.40	188,880
2022.....	47,000	1,590	74,730	1.89	141,183

(NA)Not available.

¹ Bearing Acreage and yield estimates began in 2016.

NEW MEXICO LIVESTOCK

CATTLE AND CALVES

New Mexico's inventory of all cattle and calves was 1,310,000 head as of January 1, 2023; down 80,000 head from 2022. Milk cow inventory decreased 4.5 percent from 292,000 to 279,000 head as the drought conditions throughout the state had a significant impact. Dairy producers retained 115,000 heifers for replacement. Beef cow inventory was 1.5 percent lower than previous year at 446,000 head. Ranchers held 70,000 heifers for beef cow replacement. The number of steers weighing 500 pounds or more increased to 115,000 head from 100,000 a year earlier. Bull inventory this year came in at 25,000 head. Calves on hand weighing less than 500 pounds, including both beef and dairy calves, totaled 185,000 head. The 2022 calf crop was estimated at 570,000 head. Gross income from cattle and calves totaled \$1.16 billion in 2022, up from the previous year.

RANGE AND PASTURE

The reporting of range and pasture conditions began in early April. Conditions were reported as mostly fair to poor, with a trend toward fair to good during late-summer following widespread, above average rainfall totals from June-August. Temperatures during the same timeframe ranged from average across a wide swath of land stretching from the northeastern corner to the southwestern corner of New Mexico, to above average in the northwestern and southeastern corners. Native pastures in many areas responded well to the boost in soil moisture levels. Isolated flooding along the Gila River was noted in late-August, as arroyos ran high. Most natural livestock ponds across the State's ranges and pastures were full, providing relief for ranchers that had been hauling water to their herds for an extended period of time. The monsoon was strong during September which led to reports of range and pasture conditions at 51 percent fair to good on October 2. By October 22, 62 and 42 percent of the cattle and sheep herds were noted in good to excellent condition, respectively.

The September-November span brought below average temperatures to much of New Mexico; precipitation was varied during this time. Both allowed for reduced stress on native feedstuffs, and livestock. The late-fall weather pattern noted better moisture for western counties, with heavier drought presence lingering across the eastern half of the State. On November 30, hay and roughage supplies, as well as stock water supplies were mostly adequate. Ranges and pastures were fair to good. Cattle and sheep fared well, with typical supplemental feed being supplied by ranchers.

DAIRY

Beginning inventory of milk cows was 279,000 head on January 1, 2023, decreased 4.5 percent from 292,000 head a year earlier. The large drop in inventory was primarily due to drought conditions. Milk production was down from 7.80 billion pounds in 2021 to 7.15 billion pounds in 2022. Cash receipts from marketing have increased 32.2 percent from the previous year. New Mexico ended the year ranked ninth in the nation in milk production.

SHEEP AND LAMBS

Sheep and lamb inventory totaled 85,000 head as of January 1, 2023, decreased 5.6 percent from a year earlier. The number of breeding sheep was 67,000 head, 8,000 lower than 2022. Market sheep and lambs were up 3,000 from the previous year at 18,000 head. The 2022 lamb crop was also 5.3 percent below at 36,000 lambs. In 2022 wool was sheared from 75,000 sheep and lambs, producing 570,000 pounds. The value of wool produced decreased 10.2 percent to \$998,000 as the average price of wool was unchanged to \$1.75 per pound.

All Cattle & Calves Production & Income – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of Production	Cash Receipts ³	Value of Home Consumption	Gross Income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	557,054	783,100	713,764	955,387	5,197	960,584,000
2014.....	532,194	697,800	857,015	1,072,509	5,376	1,077,885,000
2015.....	523,680	676,400	786,306	987,573	3,833	991,406,000
2016.....	583,767	776,975	677,485	895,532	3,433	898,965,000
2017.....	606,328	709,315	696,187	806,977	5,445	812,422,000
2018.....	610,317	838,675	668,490	926,342	2,318	928,660,000
2019.....	630,350	894,675	710,279	1,003,743	4,336	1,008,079,000
2020.....	684,189	943,000	686,779	964,030	4,549	968,579,000
2021.....	673,976	950,000	748,215	1,066,700	4,855	1,071,555,000
2022.....	627,092	850,000	862,353	1,151,400	7,011	1,158,411,000

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Cattle & Calves: Inventory, Supply, & Disposition – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Cattle & Calves ¹	Calf Crop	Inshipments	Marketings ²		Farm Slaughter ³ Cattle & Calves	Deaths Cattle	
				Cattle	Calves		(head)	(head)
	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
2013.....	1,360,000	550,000	300,000	732,000	119,000	2,000	22,000	35,000
2014.....	1,300,000	550,000	315,000	692,000	94,500	1,500	17,000	30,000
2015.....	1,330,000	550,000	325,000	667,500	96,000	1,500	25,000	45,000
2016.....	1,370,000	590,000	380,000	771,500	101,000	1,500	21,000	35,000
2017.....	1,410,000	630,000	306,000	728,000	45,500	1,500	26,000	35,000
2018.....	1,510,000	620,000	337,000	850,500	76,000	500	25,000	35,000
2019.....	1,480,000	620,000	390,000	902,700	101,200	1,100	20,000	35,000
2020.....	1,430,000	610,000	385,000	925,500	51,000	1,500	22,000	35,000
2021.....	1,390,000	590,000	370,000	931,600	51,000	2,400	22,000	34,000
2022.....	1,310,000	570,000	373,000	833,000	51,000	2,000	22,000	35,000

¹ Includes cattle on feed in feedlots. Inventory as of January 1.

² Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced, but excludes interfarm sales within state.

³ Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle & Calves: Number by Class & Calf Crop – New Mexico: January 1, 2019-2023

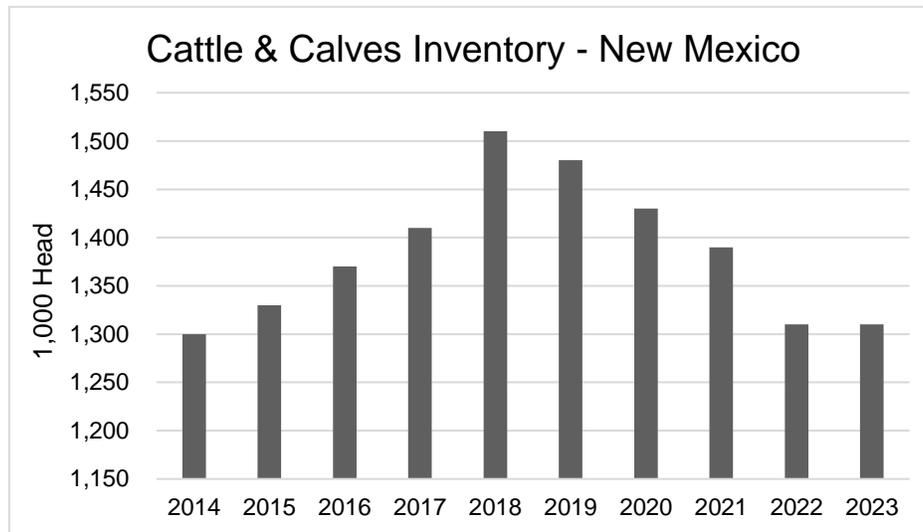
Class	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
All Cattle & Calves	1,480,000	1,430,000	1,390,000	1,310,000	1,310,000
Cows & Heifers, That Have Calved	805,000	810,000	800,000	745,000	725,000
Beef Cows	480,000	480,000	463,000	453,000	446,000
Milk Cows	325,000	330,000	337,000	292,000	279,000
Calves Under 500 Pounds	205,000	190,000	190,000	175,000	185,000
Steers 500 Pounds & Over	130,000	100,000	90,000	100,000	115,000
Heifers 500 Pounds & Over					
Beef Cow Replacements	95,000	80,000	75,000	70,000	70,000
Milk Cow Replacements	125,000	140,000	130,000	125,000	115,000
Other Heifers	85,000	80,000	75,000	70,000	75,000
Bulls 500 Pounds & Over.....	35,000	30,000	30,000	25,000	25,000
Cattle on Feed					
Calf Crop	620,000	610,000	590,000	570,000	
Unit	Value of Inventory ²				
Value per Head..... (dollars)	1,010	1,060	1,040	1,100	1,170
Value of Inventory..... (dollars)	1,494,800	1,515,800	1,445,600	1,441,000	1,532,700

¹ Data available 2024

² Value of all cattle & calves.

Cattle & Calves: Number & Value – New Mexico: January 1, 2014-2023

Year	Number (head)	Value per Head (dollars)	Total Value (\$1,000)
2014.....	1,300,000	1,260	1,638,000
2015.....	1,330,000	1,690	2,247,700
2016.....	1,370,000	1,530	2,096,100
2017.....	1,410,000	1,310	1,847,100
2018.....	1,510,000	1,310	1,978,100
2019.....	1,480,000	1,010	1,494,800
2020.....	1,430,000	1,060	1,515,800
2021.....	1,390,000	1,040	1,445,600
2022.....	1,310,000	1,100	1,441,000
2023.....	1,310,000	1,170	1,532,700



Commercial Cattle Slaughter – New Mexico: Monthly 2021 & 2022

Month	Number Slaughtered		Total Live Weight		Average Live Weight	
	2021 (head)	2022 (head)	2021 (1,000 pounds)	2022 (1,000 pounds)	2021 (pounds)	2022 (pounds)
January.....	500	600	508,000	674,000	1,093	1,094
February.....	500	700	581,000	672,000	1,181	1,000
March.....	600	700	648,000	789,000	1,154	1,070
April.....	600	600	607,000	698,000	1,092	1,153
May.....	500	500	523,000	535,000	1,028	1,132
June.....	500	400	503,000	473,000	1,115	1,063
July.....	500	400	601,000	460,000	1,103	1,144
August.....	500	500	593,000	567,000	1,136	1,233
September.....	500	500	480,000	502,000	1,046	1,059
October.....	600	500	664,000	540,000	1,138	1,089
November.....	600	500	608,000	476,000	1,058	1,038
December.....	500	400	595,000	475,000	1,108	1,124
Annual Total ¹	6,300	6,300	6,912,000	6,860,000	1,105	1,096

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Leading States for Milk – Rank, Production, & Percent of Total: 2022

State	Rank	Production	Percent of U.S. Total
		(million pounds)	(percent)
California	1	41,787	18.5
Wisconsin	2	31,882	14.1
Idaho	3	16,628	7.3
Texas	4	16,524	7.3
New York	5	15,660	6.9
Michigan	6	11,740	5.2
Minnesota	7	10,477	4.6
Pennsylvania	8	9,949	4.4
New Mexico	9	7,148	3.2
Washington	10	6,239	2.8
Top States		168,034	74.2
United States		226,462	100.0

Leading States for Average Milk per Cow – Rank & Average per Cow: 2022

State	Rank	Average Per Cow
		(1,000 pounds)
Michigan	1	27,430
Colorado	2	25,922
Wyoming	3	25,763
Texas	4	25,579
Idaho	5	25,348
New York	6	25,096
Wisconsin	7	25,064
Nebraska	8	24,842
New Mexico	9	24,819
Nevada	10	24,813
United States		24,087

Milk: Production, Disposition, Price, & Income – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Milk Cows on Farms ¹	Milk Production per Cow	Total Milk Production	Used on Farms	Whole Milk	Price per 100 Pounds	Cash Receipts from Marketings	Gross Producer Income ²
	(head)	(pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	323,000	24,944	8,057	46	8,011	18.80	1,506,068	1,506,820
2014.....	323,000	25,093	8,105	42	8,063	22.30	1,798,049	1,798,718
2015.....	323,000	24,245	7,831	42	7,789	16.10	1,254,029	1,254,512
2016.....	315,000	24,479	7,711	44	7,667	15.60	1,196,052	1,196,520
2017.....	329,000	24,960	8,212	45	8,167	16.30	1,331,221	1,331,710
2018.....	330,000	25,106	8,285	63	8,222	14.70	1,208,634	1,209,075
2019.....	326,000	25,113	8,187	67	8,120	17.00	1,380,400	1,380,910
2020.....	330,000	24,755	8,169	71	8,098	16.30	1,319,974	1,320,463
2021.....	318,000	24,541	7,804	69	7,745	16.30	1,262,435	1,262,924
2022.....	288,000	24,819	7,148	45	7,103	23.50	1,669,205	1,669,910

¹ Average number during year.

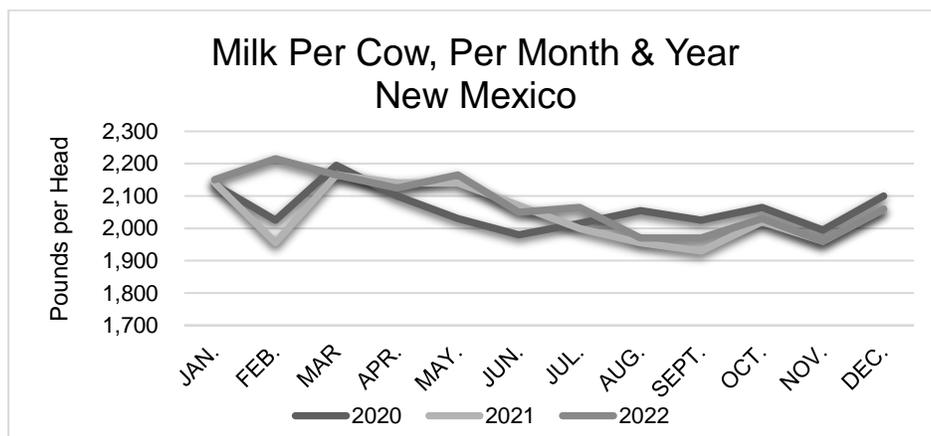
² Cash Receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

Milk Production Total by Month – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Number of Milk Cows ¹											
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2013.....	320	322	-	-	-	-	324	324	322	322	322	323
2014.....	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323
2015.....	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	322	319
2016.....	310	311	311	311	310	310	313	317	318	321	323	325
2017.....	325	325	327	328	329	332	332	331	331	329	330	332
2018.....	334	334	334	334	332	332	328	328	327	327	326	325
2019.....	324	322	322	321	324	324	326	326	329	330	330	330
2020.....	333	333	332	330	328	337	326	326	327	332	334	337
2021.....	337	336	333	333	330	326	321	311	300	298	295	292
2022.....	295	292	295	292	292	289	287	287	284	284	282	279
	Milk Production per Cow ²											
2013.....	2,150	1,985	-	-	-	-	2,156	2,015	1,940	2,025	1,990	2,050
2014.....	2,110	1,950	2,210	2,135	2,240	2,130	2,130	2,100	2,000	2,050	1,975	2,060
2015.....	2,070	1,880	2,125	2,105	2,190	2,035	2,040	2,010	1,960	1,990	1,915	1,955
2016.....	1,900	1,900	2,140	2,110	2,195	2,045	2,080	2,085	1,965	2,025	1,980	2,055
2017.....	2,090	1,690	2,220	2,150	2,210	2,095	2,125	2,065	1,965	2,000	1,985	2,075
2018.....	2,140	1,975	2,220	2,165	2,190	2,130	2,140	2,100	2,005	2,015	1,950	2,060
2019.....	2,130	1,970	2,210	2,165	2,215	2,130	2,130	2,085	2,030	2,040	1,970	2,070
2020.....	2,135	2,025	2,195	2,100	2,030	1,980	2,015	2,055	2,025	2,065	1,995	2,100
2021.....	2,140	1,955	2,165	2,140	2,140	2,070	2,000	1,955	1,930	2,020	1,960	2,060
2022.....	2,150	1,955	2,215	2,125	2,165	2,050	2,065	2,050	1,970	2,030	1,960	2,060
	Milk Production											
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
2013.....	688	639	715	700	714	679	689	653	625	652	641	662
2014.....	682	630	714	690	724	688	688	678	646	662	638	665
2015.....	669	607	686	680	707	657	659	649	633	643	617	624
2016.....	589	591	666	656	680	634	651	661	625	650	640	668
2017.....	679	637	726	705	727	696	706	684	650	658	655	689
2018.....	715	660	741	723	727	707	702	696	656	659	636	670
2019.....	690	634	712	695	718	690	694	680	668	673	650	683
2020.....	711	674	729	693	666	647	657	670	662	686	666	708
2021.....	721	657	721	713	706	675	642	608	579	602	578	602
2022.....	634	571	653	621	632	592	593	588	559	577	553	575

¹ Average number during year.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.



Leading States for Cheese – Rank, Production, & Percent of Total: 2022

State	Rank	Production (1,000 pounds)	Percent of U.S. Total (percent)
Wisconsin.....	1	3,520,083	25.0
California.....	2	2,460,538	17.5
Idaho.....	3	989,539	7.0
New Mexico.....	4	970,738	6.9
New York.....	5	843,648	6.0
Minnesota.....	6	811,544	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	7	450,602	3.2
Iowa.....	8	389,996	2.8
Ohio.....	9	255,334	1.8
Vermont.....	10	147,814	1.1
Top States.....		10,839,836	77.1
United States.....		14,062,775	100.0

Total Cheese Production – New Mexico: 2018-2022.

State	2018 (1,000 pounds)	2019 (1,000 pounds)	2020 (1,000 pounds)	2021 (1,000 pounds)	2022 (1,000 pounds)
New Mexico.....	895,781	956,501	962,449	957,829	970,738

Sheep & Lambs: Number & Value – New Mexico: January 1, 2014-2023

Year	Number (head)	Value per Head (dollars)	Total Value (\$1,000)
2014.....	81,000	161.00	13,041
2015.....	90,000	202.00	18,180
2016.....	90,000	193.00	17,370
2017.....	97,000	195.00	18,915
2018.....	96,000	193.00	18,528
2019.....	100,000	191.00	19,100
2020.....	95,000	187.00	17,765
2021.....	85,000	183.00	15,555
2022.....	90,000	195.00	17,550
2023.....	85,000	195.00	16,575

Sheep & Lambs: Inventory by Class – New Mexico: January 1, 2014-2023

Year	Inventory					
	Breeding Sheep		Replacement Lambs Under One Year Old	Total Breeding Sheep & Lambs	Market Sheep & Lambs	Total Sheep & Lambs
	Ewes	Rams				
(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	
2014.....	53,000	3,000	12,000	68,000	13,000	81,000
2015.....	58,000	4,000	14,000	76,000	14,000	90,000
2016.....	58,000	4,000	14,000	76,000	14,000	90,000
2017.....	59,000	5,000	18,000	82,000	15,000	97,000
2018.....	58,000	6,000	16,000	80,000	16,000	96,000
2019.....	61,000	5,000	15,000	81,000	19,000	100,000
2020.....	57,000	4,000	18,000	79,000	16,000	95,000
2021.....	50,000	3,000	16,000	69,000	16,000	85,000
2022.....	54,000	4,000	17,000	75,000	15,000	90,000
2023.....	50,000	4,000	13,000	67,000	18,000	85,000

Sheep & Lambs: Lamb Crop, Farm Slaughter, & Death Loss – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Ewes 1 Year & Older January 1	Lambs per 100 Ewes January 1	Lamb Crop ¹	Farm Slaughter ²	Deaths	
					Sheep	Lambs
(head)	(number)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
2013.....	52,000	73	38,000	5,400	6,000	4,000
2014.....	53,000	85	45,000	5,400	6,000	7,000
2015.....	58,000	78	45,000	5,400	6,000	4,500
2016.....	58,000	81	47,000	5,400	5,500	7,000
2017.....	59,000	76	45,000	5,500	5,000	5,000
2018.....	58,000	83	48,000	5,600	5,500	5,000
2019.....	61,000	67	41,000	5,000	4,500	3,500
2020.....	57,000	72	41,000	5,000	5,500	2,500
2021.....	50,000	76	38,000	5,000	6,000	3,300
2022.....	54,000	67	36,000	5,000	5,500	3,000

¹ Lamb crop is defined as lambs born in the eastern states and lambs docked or branded in the western states.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Commercial Sheep & Lamb Slaughter – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Number Slaughtered	Total Live Weight	Average Live Weight
	(head)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)
2013.....	10,300	1,485,000	144
2014.....	9,200	1,334,000	146
2015.....	8,800	1,309,000	148
2016.....	7,000	1,030,000	148
2017.....	5,800	833,000	145
2018.....	8,700	1,274,000	148
2019.....	6,700	950,000	143
2020.....	6,200	868,000	141
2021.....	7,900	1,130,000	143
2022.....	6,100	862,000	141

Leading States for Angora Goats – Rank, Inventory, & Percent of Total: 2023

State	Rank	Inventory	Percent of U.S. Total
		(1,000 head)	(percent)
Texas.....	1	59,000	55
Arizona.....	2	16,000	15
New Mexico.....	3	8,000	7
Other States.....		24,000	22
United States.....		107,000	100

Angora Goat Inventory & Value – New Mexico: January 1, 2014-2023

Year	Angora	Total Value	Value per Head
	(head)	(dollars)	(dollars)
2014.....	10,000	830,000	83.00
2015.....	11,000	979,000	89.00
2016.....	10,000	950,000	95.00
2017.....	10,500	1,092,000	104.00
2018.....	9,500	1,064,000	112.00
2019.....	9,000	981,000	109.00
2020.....	9,000	1,035,000	115.00
2021.....	9,000	990,000	110.00
2022.....	8,000	1,040,000	130.00
2023.....	8,000	1,160,000	145.00

Mohair Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Goats Clipped	Average Clip per Goat	Production	Price per Pound	Value of Production ¹
	(head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	8,000	4.0	30,000	1.60	48,000
2014.....	9,000	3.9	35,000	1.20	42,000
2015.....	8,000	3.8	30,000	1.40	42,000
2016.....	8,000	3.8	30,000	1.20	36,000
2017.....	7,000	4.3	30,000	1.40	42,000
2018.....	7,000	4.3	30,000	1.60	48,000
2019.....	7,000	3.6	25,000	1.30	33,000
2020.....	7,000	3.6	25,000	1.50	38,000
2021.....	6,500	3.8	25,000	1.40	35,000
2022.....	6,500	3.4	22,000	2.10	46,000

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Wool Production, Price, & Value – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Sheep Shorn	Weight per Fleece	Production	Price per Pound	Value of Production ¹
	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(dollars)	(\$1,000)
2013.....	74	8.0	590	1.35	797
2014.....	81	7.8	630	1.65	1,040
2015.....	82	7.9	645	1.40	903
2016.....	89	7.9	700	1.50	1,050
2017.....	81	7.6	615	1.60	984
2018.....	82	7.6	625	2.10	1,313
2019.....	80	7.6	610	2.10	1,281
2020.....	80	7.5	600	1.80	1,080
2021.....	82	7.7	635	1.75	1,111
2022.....	75	7.6	570	1.75	998

¹ Production multiplied by marketing year average price.

Hogs & Pigs: Total Breeding & Market Inventory, Farrowings, Pigs per Litter, Pig Crop, & Marketings – New Mexico: December 1, 2013-2022

[Farrowings, Pigs per Litter, Pig Crop, & Marketings for the Year December 1, previous year, through November 30.]

Year	Inventory			Sows Farrowing	Pigs per Litter	Pig Crop	Marketings ¹
	Total	Breeding	Market				
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
2013.....	1,200	500	700	400	7.50	3,000	3,200.0
2014.....	1,300	500	800	400	8.50	3,400	3,300.0
2015.....	1,500	500	1,000	400	7.50	3,000	3,000.0
2016.....	1,700	400	1,300	400	7.75	3,100	4,100.0
2017.....	1,600	500	1,100	400	7.75	3,100	4,500.0
2018.....	1,300	600	700	400	7.75	3,100	6,600.0
2019.....	2,000	700	1,300	400	8.50	3,400	5,900.0
2020.....	1,300	400	900	400	6.00	2,400	6,000.0
2021.....	1,900	900	1,000	400	6.00	2,400	5,200.0
2022.....	1,500	500	1,000	400	9.00	3,600	6,400.0

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and state outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the state.

Hogs & Pigs: Production, Marketings, & Income – New Mexico: 2018-2022

Units	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Production ¹ (1,000 pounds)	1,046	988	905	836	1,012
Marketings ² (1,000 pounds)	1,280	1,118	1,171	956	1,251
Value of Production ³ (\$1,000)	461	461	357	607	766
Value of Sales ^{3, 4} (\$1,000)	680	527	485	634	921
Value of Home Consumption..... (\$1,000)	52	50	42	70	72
Gross Income (\$1,000)	732	577	527	704	993

¹ Adjustments made for inshipments and changes in inventories.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of state inshipments and out shipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter. Excludes interfarm in-state sales.

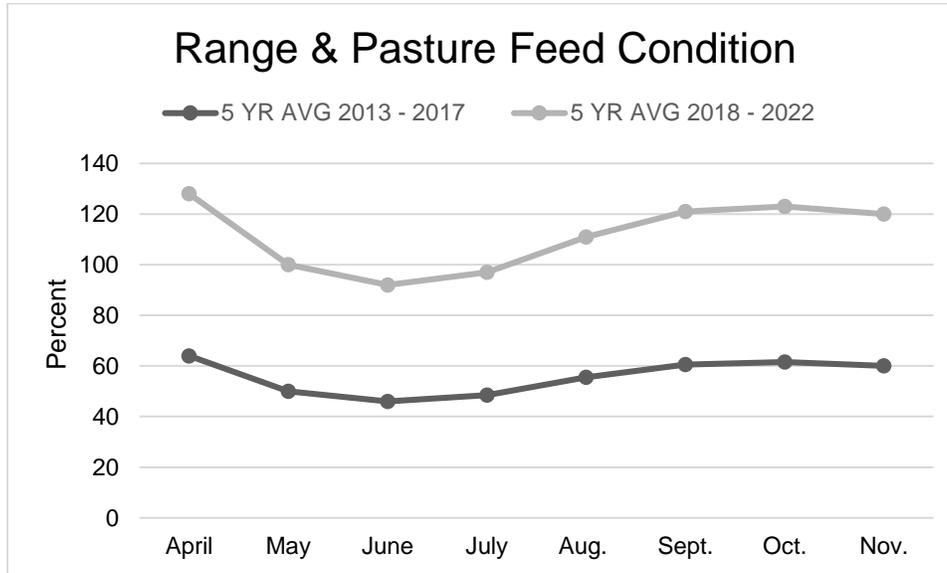
Commercial Hog Slaughter – New Mexico: 2013-2022

Year	Number Slaughtered	Total Live Weight	Average Live Weight
	(head)	(1,000 pounds)	(pounds)
2013.....	2,000	541	269
2014.....	2,100	569	269
2015.....	2,800	753	273
2016.....	2,600	695	270
2017.....	2,600	687	264
2018.....	2,600	698	270
2019.....	2,600	704	267
2020.....	2,700	700	262
2021.....	2,300	625	268
2022.....	2,400	595	250

Range & Pasture Feed Conditions – New Mexico: 2013-2022¹

Year	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(percent)							
2013.....	NA	7	6	16	35	45	51	58
2014.....	30	28	33	35	51	63	70	62
2015.....	82	82	84	88	90	90	88	88
2016.....	81	81	81	76	74	77	77	76
2017.....	76	76	68	64	73	77	82	78
2018.....	54	35	33	34	42	51	53	62
2019.....	77	71	60	62	55	61	54	57
2020.....	72	64	47	43	56	54	55	51
2021.....	42	37	36	51	63	67	69	59
2022.....	57	45	38	47	63	68	71	80

¹ Percentage of range and pasture feed rated fair or better.



County Estimates: Cash Rent per Acre – New Mexico: 2022 & 2023

County ¹	Rented for Cash					
	Irrigated Cropland		Non-Irrigated Cropland		Pastureland	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)	(dollars per acre)
Bernalillo	-	-	-	-	0.90	1.40
Catron	-	-	-	-	1.70	-
Chaves	200.00	180.00	-	-	1.90	2.30
Cibola	-	-	-	-	1.30	1.40
Colfax	-	52.20	-	-	4.70	5.40
Curry	-	-	-	20.00	5.10	5.20
De Baca	208.00	197.00	-	-	2.50	2.90
Doña Ana	232.00	244.00	-	-	-	3.70
Eddy	-	171.00	-	-	1.60	1.90
Grant	-	-	-	-	3.60	-
Guadalupe	120.00	122.00	-	-	1.80	2.30
Harding	-	-	-	-	3.70	3.20
Hidalgo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lea	-	-	-	-	1.40	1.20
Lincoln	-	-	-	-	2.20	2.60
Los Alamos	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luna	223.00	215.00	-	-	-	3.70
McKinley	-	-	-	-	-	0.80
Mora	86.00	22.50	15.00	-	4.90	4.70
Otero	-	-	-	-	2.00	-
Quay	-	168.00	14.50	-	5.20	6.20
Rio Arriba	29.00	29.50	-	-	3.40	3.20
Roosevelt	-	-	15.50	16.00	5.80	5.10
Sandoval	-	-	-	-	-	2.20
San Juan	-	293.00	-	-	-	-
San Miguel	-	-	-	-	2.00	-
Santa Fe	-	-	-	-	1.80	1.80
Sierra	-	-	-	-	1.60	-
Socorro	147.00	147.00	-	-	2.40	2.70
Taos	41.00	-	23.50	-	4.30	-
Torrance	-	-	-	-	2.50	1.80
Union	-	-	-	-	5.00	4.70
Valencia	153.00	151.00	-	-	-	-
Other Counties	146.00	99.50	16.50	25.00	2.20	1.60
New Mexico	151.00	155.00	16.00	21.00	3.30	3.60

¹ Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
-Not available or no data.

County Estimates: Cattle – New Mexico: January 1, 2022 & 2023

County ¹	All Cattle		Beef Cows		Milk Cows	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)	(head)
Bernalillo	(D)	(D)	1,600	1,500	(D)	(D)
Catron	20,500	20,500	15,600	15,300	(D)	(D)
Chaves	170,000	165,000	34,500	34,000	69,000	63,000
Cibola	13,200	13,100	9,700	9,500	(D)	(D)
Colfax	25,000	25,000	15,600	15,300	(D)	(D)
Curry	240,000	240,000	11,400	11,300	79,000	78,000
De Baca	32,500	32,500	17,300	17,000	(D)	(D)
Doña Ana	58,000	57,000	7,300	7,200	22,000	21,000
Eddy	34,500	34,500	15,700	15,400	7,300	7,000
Grant	23,500	23,500	18,300	18,000	(D)	(D)
Guadalupe	22,000	22,000	14,100	13,900	(D)	(D)
Harding	19,800	19,800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hidalgo	19,800	19,600	13,600	13,400	(D)	(D)
Lea	85,000	84,000	23,000	22,500	33,500	33,000
Lincoln	28,000	27,500	20,000	19,800	(D)	(D)
Los Alamos	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Luna	23,500	23,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
McKinley	19,400	19,400	11,700	11,500	(D)	(D)
Mora	16,000	15,500	9,300	9,100	(D)	(D)
Otero	14,200	14,200	10,600	10,500	(D)	(D)
Quay	35,500	35,500	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rio Arriba	14,900	14,800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Roosevelt	130,000	140,000	21,500	21,000	55,000	53,000
Sandoval	10,600	10,600	7,000	6,900	(D)	(D)
San Juan	14,500	14,400	9,500	9,300	(D)	(D)
San Miguel	40,500	40,500	22,500	22,500	(D)	(D)
Santa Fe	13,100	12,600	9,000	8,900	(D)	(D)
Sierra	17,700	17,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Socorro	37,000	37,000	13,800	13,600	10,400	9,200
Taos	4,500	4,400	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Torrance	34,000	34,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Union	69,000	69,000	28,000	27,500	(D)	(D)
Valencia	21,000	20,500	5,900	5,800	6,200	5,400
Other Counties	2,700	2,800	86,500	86,500	9,600	9,400
New Mexico	1,310,000	1,310,000	453,000	446,000	282,000	279,000

- Represents zero or minor amount reported.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."

County Estimates: Sheep – New Mexico: January 1, 2021-2023

County ¹	2021	2022	2023
	(number)	(number)	(number)
Bernalillo	1,400	1,500	1,400
Catron	200	200	200
Chaves	16,000	17,000	16,000
Cibola	2,600	2,700	2,500
Colfax	100	100	100
Curry	400	400	400
De Baca	900	900	900
Doña Ana	900	1,000	900
Eddy	700	800	700
Grant	(D)	(D)	(D)
Guadalupe	1,700	1,800	1,700
Harding	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hidalgo	(D)	(D)	(D)
Lea	2,600	2,700	2,600
Lincoln	1,400	1,400	1,400
Luna	200	200	200
McKinley	22,500	24,000	22,500
Mora	300	400	400
Otero	300	300	300
Quay	600	600	600
Rio Arriba	4,300	4,600	4,300
Roosevelt	900	900	900
Sandoval	1,900	2,000	1,900
San Juan	17,900	19,000	17,900
San Miguel	200	200	200
Santa Fe	700	800	700
Sierra	100	100	100
Socorro	1,700	1,800	1,700
Taos	1,300	1,400	1,300
Torrance	1,500	1,500	1,500
Union	100	100	100
Valencia	1,200	1,200	1,200
Other Counties	85,000	90,000	85,000
New Mexico	85,000	90,000	85,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."

County Estimates: Alfalfa & Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay – New Mexico: 2021 & 2022

County ¹	Acres Harvested		Harvested Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(acres)	(acres)	(tons per acre)	(tons per acre)	(tons)	(tons)
Bernalillo	(D)	1,900	(D)	4.00	(D)	7,600
Chaves	10,200	15,500	7.65	7.40	78,000	114,500
Colfax	2,500	2,000	1.95	1.90	4,900	3,800
De Baca	4,400	3,000	5.25	5.85	23,200	17,500
Doña Ana	7,200	6,700	8.25	7.30	59,400	49,000
Eddy	11,300	11,700	6.30	6.85	71,400	80,100
Grant	1,000	(D)	4.00	(D)	4,000	(D)
Hidalgo	4,700	4,700	6.40	7.15	30,000	33,500
Lea	(D)	2,900	(D)	8.55	(D)	24,800
Luna	2,400	(D)	9.10	(D)	21,800	(D)
Otero	900	(D)	4.55	(D)	4,100	(D)
Roosevelt	4,800	(D)	7.90	(D)	38,000	(D)
Sandoval	(D)	2,300	(D)	4.15	(D)	9,500
Santa Fe	4,100	4,500	4.00	1.95	16,300	8,800
Sierra	2,700	2,200	7.85	6.85	21,200	15,100
Socorro	(D)	4,100	(D)	4.80	(D)	19,700
Taos	(D)	3,400	(D)	2.05	(D)	7,000
Torrance	3,400	4,500	5.25	5.60	17,800	25,100
Other Counties	65,400	55,600	3.60	3.30	234,900	184,000
New Mexico	125,000	125,000	5.00	4.80	625,000	600,000

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Counties not listed are included in "Other Counties."

County Estimates: Other Hay – New Mexico: 2021 & 2022

County ¹	Acres Harvested		Harvested Yield		Production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(acres)	(acres)	(tons per acre)	(tons per acre)	(tons)	(tons)
Chaves	2,800	(D)	4.20	(D)	11,700	(D)
Colfax	1,500	1,600	2.55	1.05	3,800	1,700
Curry	30,600	(D)	1.10	(D)	34,000	(D)
De Baca	1,100	(D)	3.00	(D)	3,300	(D)
Doña Ana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eddy	3,000	(D)	3.55	(D)	10,700	(D)
Hidalgo	1,200	4,600	3.40	2.75	4,100	12,600
Lea	2,900	2,800	1.40	4.05	4,100	11,400
Luna	2,000	700	2.90	5.45	5,800	3,800
Otero	500	(D)	2.20	(D)	1,100	(D)
Quay	6,800	11,200	1.10	0.80	7,400	8,800
Roosevelt	25,600	(D)	2.50	(D)	64,200	(D)
Socorro	-	-	-	-	-	-
Torrance	2,500	2,300	2.45	2.20	6,100	5,100
Union	(D)	3,100	(D)	3.85	(D)	11,900
Other Counties	19,500	73,700	1.75	1.15	33,700	84,700
New Mexico	100,000	100,000	1.90	1.40	190,000	140,000

- Represents zero or minor amount reported.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."

County Estimates: Cotton, Upland – New Mexico: 2021 & 2022

County ¹	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Harvested Yield		Production ²	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(bales)	(bales)
Chaves	-	2,200	-	2,190	-	1,127	-	5,140
Doña Ana	2,400	-	2,330	-	931	-	4,520	-
Eddy	2,700	-	2,700	-	1,449	-	8,150	-
Lea	16,200	20,800	13,500	11,600	1,088	931	30,600	22,500
Luna	3,100	-	2,680	-	1,479	-	8,260	-
Other Counties	11,600	43,000	4,790	16,210	849	958	8,470	32,360
New Mexico	36,000	66,000	26,000	30,000	1,108	960	60,000	60,000

- Represents zero or minor amount reported.

¹ Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."

² 480-pound net weight bales.

County Estimates: Pecans – New Mexico: 2020–2022

County ¹	Bearing Acres			Harvested Yield			Utilized Production		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Chaves	4,000	(D)	4,100	2,300	(D)	1,500	9,200	(D)	6,150
Doña Ana	31,500	32,00	32,500	1,780	1,850	1,610	56,070	59,110	52,200
Lea	-	-	400	-	-	1,380	-	-	550
Luna	1,200	2,400	-	1,480	1,220	-	1,780	2,920	-
Otero	1,400	(D)	1,700	1,350	(D)	1,560	1,890	(D)	2,650
Sierra.....	(D)	500	500	(D)	2,300	2,360	(D)	1,150	1,180
Other Counties ...	6,900	11,100	7,800	1,430	1,400	1,530	9,860	15,520	11,970
New Mexico	45,000	46,000	47,000	1,750	1,710	1,590	78,800	78,700	74,700

- Represents zero or minor amount reported.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Counties with missing data are included in "Other Counties."

County Estimates: Census 2017, Livestock Inventory 2023, Crop Production 2022

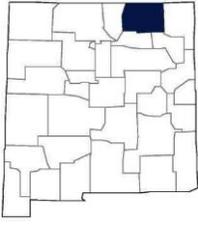
Census 2017		Bernalillo County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
				(head)			
Number of Farms	1,248			Beef Cows	1,500		
Land in Farms (acres)	221,495			Sheep & Lambs	1,400		
Avg. Size of Farm	177						
Value of Products Sold	\$9,317,000						
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$7,466						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$13,641						
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$3,827						
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit	
		Hay, Alfalfa	1,900	4.00	7,600	(tons)	

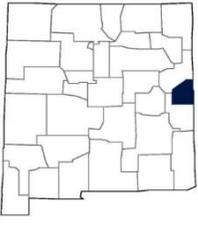
Census 2017		Catron County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
				(head)			
Number of Farms	341			Cattle & Calves	20,500		
Land in Farms (acres)	1,260,711			Beef Cows	15,300		
Avg. Size of Farm	3,697			Sheep & Lambs	200		
Value of Products Sold	\$9,471,000						
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$27,774						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$36,194						
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$3,060						
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit	

Census 2017		Chaves County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
				(head)			
Number of Farms	560			Cattle & Calves	165,000		
Land in Farms (acres)	2,318,413			Beef Cows	34,000		
Avg. Size of Farm	4,140			Milk Cows	63,000		
Value of Products Sold	\$404,515,000			Sheep & Lambs	17,000		
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$722,348						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$637,933						
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$99,403						
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit	
		Cotton, Upland	2,190	1,127.00	5,140	(bales)	
		Hay, Alfalfa	15,5000	7.40	114,500	(tons)	
		Pecans	4,100	1,500	6,150	(1,000 pounds)	

¹ Production in 480 lbs bales.

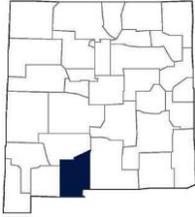
Census 2017		Cibola County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023	
				(head)	
Number of Farms	640			Cattle & Calves	13,100
Land in Farms (acres)	1,593,679			Beef Cows	9,500
Avg. Size of Farm	2,490			Sheep & Lambs	2,500
Value of Products Sold	(D)				
Avg. Farm Value Sold	(D)				
Avg. Farm Expenses	(D)				
Avg. Net Farm Income	(D)				
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production

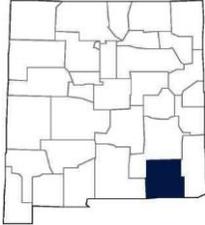
Census 2017		Colfax County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	304			Cattle & Calves	25,000	
Land in Farms (acres)	2,073,125			Beef Cows	15,300	
Avg. Size of Farm	6,819			Sheep & Lambs	100	
Value of Products Sold	\$25,093,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$82,542					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$64,337					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$40,567					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Alfalfa	2,000	1.90	3,800	(tons)
		Hay, Other	1,600	1.05	1,700	(tons)

Census 2017		Curry County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	641			Cattle & Calves	240,000	
Land in Farms (acres)	902,165			Beef Cows	11,300	
Avg. Size of Farm	1,407			Milk Cows	78,000	
Value of Products Sold	\$480,580,000			Sheep & Lambs	400	
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$749,735					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$688,859					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$94,790					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

Census 2017	De Baca County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
			(head)			
Number of Farms	226		Cattle & Calves	32,500		
Land in Farms (acres)	1,182,224		Beef Cows	17,000		
Avg. Size of Farm	5,230		Sheep & Lambs	900		
Value of Products Sold	\$28,135,00					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$124,490					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$113,458					
Avg. Net Farm Income	(D)					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Alfalfa	3,000	5.85	17,500	(tons)

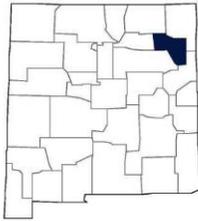
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Census 2017	Doña Ana County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
			(head)			
Number of Farms	1,946		Cattle & Calves	57,000		
Land in Farms (acres)	528,270		Beef Cows	7,200		
Avg. Size of Farm	270		Milk Cows	21,000		
Value of Products Sold	\$370,292,000		Sheep & Lambs	900		
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$190,284					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$153,147					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$41,662					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Alfalfa	6,700	7.30	49,000	(tons)
		Pecan	32,500	1,610	52,200	(1,000 pounds)

Census 2017	Eddy County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
			(head)			
Number of Farms	507		Cattle & Calves	34,500		
Land in Farms (acres)	1,087,902		Beef Cows	15,400		
Avg. Size of Farm	2,146		Milk Cows	7,000		
Value of Products Sold	\$97,278,000		Sheep & Lambs	700		
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$191,869					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$154,450					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$40,826					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Alfalfa	11,700	6.85	80,100	(tons)

Census 2017		Grant County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	404			Cattle & Calves	23,500	
Land in Farms (acres)	1,077,324			Beef Cows	18,000	
Avg. Size of Farm	2,213					
Value of Products Sold	\$14,748,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$36,506					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$34,388					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$8,213					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

Census 2017		Guadalupe County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	297			Cattle & Calves	22,000	
Land in Farms (acres)	1,444,135			Beef Cows	13,900	
Avg. Size of Farm	4,862			Sheep & Lambs	1,700	
Value of Products Sold	\$13,260,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$44,645					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$50,850					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$2,093					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

Census 2017		Harding County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	184			Cattle & Calves	19,800	
Land in Farms (acres)	938,460					
Avg. Size of Farm	5,100					
Value of Products Sold	\$13,442,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$73,056					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$83,211					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$938					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

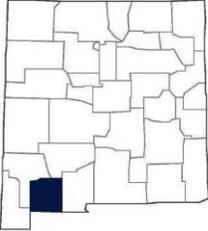
Census 2017		Hidalgo County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2022		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	151			Cattle & Calves	19,600	
Land in Farms (acres)	848,867			Beef Cows	13,600	
Avg. Size of Farm	5,622			Sheep & Lambs	(D)	
Value of Products Sold	\$23,420,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$155,097					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$119,099					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$49,345					
		Crops 2021	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Alfalfa	4,700	6.40	30,000	(tons)
		Hay, Other	1,200	3.40	4,100	(tons)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Census 2017		Lea County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2022		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	555			Cattle & Calves	84,000	
Land in Farms (acres)	1,938,321			Beef Cows	23,000	
Avg. Size of Farm	3,492			Milk Cows	33,500	
Value of Products Sold	\$192,242,000			Sheep & Lambs	2,700	
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$346,383					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$311,551					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$42,205					
		Crops 2021	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Cotton, Upland ¹	13,500	1,088.00	30,600	(bales)
		Hay, Other	2,900	1.40	4,100	(tons)

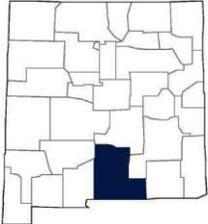
¹ Production in 480 lb., bales. Yield is in (pounds).

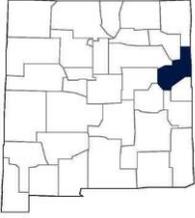
Census 2017		Lincoln County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	454			Cattle & Calves	27,500	
Land in Farms (acres)	1,466,477			Beef Cows	19,800	
Avg. Size of Farm	3,230			Sheep & Lambs	1,400	
Value of Products Sold	\$15,858,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$34,930					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$40,630					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$626					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

Census 2017		Luna County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	211			Cattle & Calves	23,500	
Land in Farms (acres)	575,844			Sheep & Lambs	200	
Avg. Size of Farm	2,729					
Value of Products Sold	\$79,278,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$375,726					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$340,380					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$56,399					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Chile	1,860	-	21,000	(cwt)
		Hay, Other	700	5.45	3,800	(tons)

Census 2017		McKinley County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	2,441			Cattle & Calves	19,400	
Land in Farms (acres)	2,569,810			Beef Cows	11,500	
Avg. Size of Farm	1,053			Sheep & Lambs	22,500	
Value of Products Sold	\$8,139,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$3,334					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$8,436					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$4,802					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

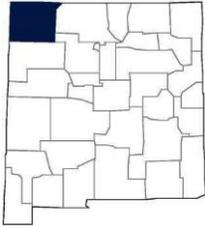
Census 2017		Mora County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	700			Cattle & Calves	15,500	
Land in Farms (acres)	930,642			Beef Cows	9,100	
Avg. Size of Farm	1,329			Sheep & Lambs	400	
Value of Products Sold	\$18,152,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$25,931					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$19,505					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$9,256					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

Census 2017		Otero County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023		
				(head)		
Number of Farms	473			Cattle & Calves	14,200	
Land in Farms (acres)	1,019,246			Beef Cows	10,650	
Avg. Size of Farm	2,155			Sheep & Lambs	300	
Value of Products Sold	\$18,160,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$38,394					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$38,132					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$3,823					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Pecans	1,700	1,560	2,650	(1,000 pounds)

Census 2017	Quay County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023				
		(head)				
Number of Farms	613		Cattle & Calves	35,500		
Land in Farms (acres)	1,548,435		Sheep & Lambs	600		
Avg. Size of Farm	2,526					
Value of Products Sold	\$39,469,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$64,387					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$67,473					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$13,052					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Other	11,200	0.80	8,800	(tons)

Census 2017	Rio Arriba County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
		(head)			
Number of Farms	1,439		Cattle & Calves	14,800	
Land in Farms (acres)	1,362,062		Sheep & Lambs	4,300	
Avg. Size of Farm	947				
Value of Products Sold	\$14,637,000				
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$10,172				
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$14,252				
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$207				
		Crops 2023	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production

Census 2017	Roosevelt County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023				
		(head)				
Number of Farms	742		Cattle & Calves	140,000		
Land in Farms (acres)	1,499,615		Beef Cows	21,000		
Avg. Size of Farm	2,021		Milk Cows	53,000		
Value of Products Sold	\$290,641,000		Sheep & Lambs	900		
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$391,699					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$345,383					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$68,059					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

Census 2017	San Juan County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023				
		(head)				
Number of Farms	2,965		Cattle & Calves	14,400		
Land in Farms (acres)	2,551,470		Beef Cows	9,300		
Avg. Size of Farm	861		Sheep & Lambs	17,900		
Value of Products Sold	\$74,118,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$24,998					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$27,958					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$865					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

Census 2017	Sandoval County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023				
		(head)				
Number of Farms	1,007		Cattle & Calves	10,600		
Land in Farms (acres)	787,724		Beef Cows	6,900		
Avg. Size of Farm	778		Sheep & Lambs	1,900		
Value of Products Sold	\$12,372,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$12,286					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$14,400					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$513					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Alfalfa	2,300	4.15	9,500	(tons)

Census 2017	San Miguel County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023				
		(head)				
Number of Farms	1,170		Cattle & Calves	40,500		
Land in Farms (acres)	2,269,554		Beef Cows	22,500		
Avg. Size of Farm	1,940		Sheep & Lambs	200		
Value of Products Sold	\$19,098,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$16,323					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$20,384					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$1,956					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

Census 2017		Santa Fe County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
				(head)			
Number of Farms	639			Cattle & Calves	12,600		
Land in Farms (acres)	(D)			Beef Cows	8,900		
Avg. Size of Farm	(D)			Sheep & Lambs	700		
Value of Products Sold	\$25,431,000						
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$39,798						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$47,305						
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$5,452						
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit	
		Hay, Alfalfa	4,500	1.95	8,800	(tons)	

Census 2017		Sierra County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
				(head)			
Number of Farms	257			Cattle & Calves	17,400		
Land in Farms (acres)	1,012,233			Sheep & Lambs	100		
Avg. Size of Farm	3,939						
Value of Products Sold	\$31,892,000						
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$123,093						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$127,748						
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$2,509						
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit	
		Hay, Alfalfa	2,200	6.85	15,100	(tons)	
		Pecans	500	2,360	1,180	(1,000 pounds)	

Census 2017		Socorro County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
				(head)			
Number of Farms	658			Cattle & Calves	37,000		
Land in Farms (acres)	912,476			Beef Cows	13,600		
Avg. Size of Farm	1,387			Milk Cows	9,200		
Value of Products Sold	\$65,148,000			Sheep & Lambs	1,700		
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$99,009						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$90,197						
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$11,067						
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit	
		Hay, Alfalfa	4,100	4.80	19,700	(tons)	

Census 2017		Taos County		Livestock- Jan 1, 2023			
				(head)			
Number of Farms	824			Cattle & Calves	4,400		
Land in Farms (acres)	285,130			Sheep & Lambs	1,300		
Avg. Size of Farm	346						
Value of Products Sold	\$7,634,000						
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$9,265						
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$12,464						
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$2,211						
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit	
		Hay, Alfalfa	3,400	2.05	7,000	(tons)	

Census 2017	Torrance County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023				
		(head)				
Number of Farms	716		Cattle & Calves	34,000		
Land in Farms (acres)	1,561,057		Sheep & Lambs	1,500		
Avg. Size of Farm	2,181					
Value of Products Sold	\$45,893,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$64,096					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$63,035					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$6,415					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Alfalfa	4,500	5.60	25,100	(tons)
		Hay, Other	2,300	2.20	5,100	(tons)

Census 2017	Union County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023				
		(head)				
Number of Farms	369		Cattle & Calves	69,000		
Land in Farms (acres)	1,886,887		Beef Cows	27,500		
Avg. Size of Farm	5,114		Sheep & Lambs	100		
Value of Products Sold	\$83,134,000					
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$225,297					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$208,600					
Avg. Net Farm Income	\$35,103					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit
		Hay, Other	3,100	3.85	11,900	(tons)

Census 2017	Valencia County	Livestock- Jan 1, 2023				
		(head)				
Number of Farms	1,360		Cattle & Calves	20,500		
Land in Farms (acres)	517,702		Beef Cows	5,800		
Avg. Size of Farm	381		Milk Cows	5,400		
Value of Products Sold	\$46,085,000		Sheep & Lambs	1,200		
Avg. Farm Value Sold	\$33,886					
Avg. Farm Expenses	\$38,606					
Avg. Net Farm Income	-\$3,516					
		Crops 2022	Acres Harvested	Yield	Production	Unit

NEW MEXICO FIELD OFFICE

Reports Issued During the Year

GENERAL REPORTS	FREQUENCY	APPROXIMATE DATE OF PUBLICATION ¹
Crop Progress and Condition	Weekly	April - November (first business day each week)
New Mexico Agricultural Statistics	Annually	December
Census of Agriculture	Every 5 Years	Spring/Summer 2024 <i>www.nass.usda.gov/census</i>

REPORT DATES FOR CROPS ¹

Crop Production	Monthly	August (mid) through January (mid)
Prospective Plantings	Annually	March (late)
Cotton Ginnings	Annually	May (mid)
Chile	Annually	March (early)
Pecans – Production & Disposition	Annually	May (early)
Crop Yields	Monthly	August – November (mid)
Pecans – Forecast	Biannually	October; December (mid)

REPORT DATES FOR LIVESTOCK, DAIRY, & LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS ¹

Cattle	Annually	January (late)
Sheep & Goats	Annually	January (late)
Wool & Mohair Production	Annually	January (late)
Honey	Annually	February (late)
Meat Animal Production, Disposition, & Income	Annually	April (late)
Milk Production, Disposition, & Income	Annually	April (late)

ECONOMIC & MISCELLANEOUS ¹

Number of Farms & Land in Farms	Annually	February (late)
Farm Production Expenditures	Annually	August (early)
Agricultural Land Values/Cash Rents	Annually	August (early)

COUNTY ESTIMATES ²

Chile		March (early)
Cattle & Calves		May (late)
Sheep & Lambs		May (late)
Hay		May (late)
Cotton		May (mid)
Pecans		May (mid)

¹ Reports are available on the USDA website at <https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>

² County Estimates data are available at https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/

NEW MEXICO DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

<https://NMDeptAg.nmsu.edu/>

Office of the Director/Secretary: Jeff M. Witte, Anthony J. Parra, and Larry Dominguez (575) 646-3007

Establishes policy for the daily operation of the department, serves as liaison between agricultural producers and state and federal government, and serves on national committees on behalf of agriculture.

Agricultural and Environmental Services (AES): Brad Lewis (575) 646-3207

Pesticide Management Program administers pesticide-use laws through product review and registration; applicator competency testing and licensing; and inspections of licensed facilities. Entomology and Nursery Industries Program conducts pest-detection surveys, enforces state and federal plant pest quarantines to prevent the establishment of new pests of economic concern; helps facilitate the trade of live plants and products; licenses and inspects businesses engaged in the production or sale of live plants; and licenses and inspects hemp producers for compliance with state and federal laws.

Agricultural Production Services (APS): Dustin Cox (505) 383-9299

Produce Safety Program inspects produce farms for compliance with the U.S. Food Safety Modernization Act's Produce Safety Rule through a cooperative agreement with Food and Drug Administration; helps train owners and operators to meet the rule's requirements. Agricultural Biosecurity Program helps train first responders in, as well as respond to, the food and agricultural component of emergency events. Dairy Program inspects and permits dairy farms, dairy processing facilities, and milk sampler/haulers; monitors raw milk quality and samples milk products from all dairy processing facilities to ensure they meet Pasteurized Milk Ordinance standards; and samples and analyzes various cheese products to ensure food safety. Feed, Seed, and Fertilizer Program regulates and inspects feed, seed, and fertilizer.

Agricultural Programs and Resources (APR): Julie Maitland (575) 646-2642

Provides technical and administrative resources and planning assistance to soil and water conservation districts and the agricultural industry. Monitors, investigates, analyzes, and disseminates information to shape policy decisions affecting the viability of agriculture and the sustainability of New Mexico's natural resources. Administers the Healthy Soil Program and the Agricultural Workforce Development Program.

Laboratory Division: Tim Darden (575) 646-1551

Supports other divisions of NMDA. Offers services to industry and the general public on a fee-for-service basis. State Chemist Laboratory provides support to the APS and AES divisions in the analyses of feed, fertilizer, and pesticides. Metrology Laboratory provides calibration support for both weights and test measures to the SCS Division. Petroleum Laboratory provides petroleum sample analyses to the SCS Division. State Seed Laboratory provides various seed testing services to the APS and AES divisions.

Marketing and Development (MD): Jason New (575) 646-4929

Works to identify new (and expand existing) domestic and international markets for New Mexico agricultural commodities, livestock, and processed foods; and designs and implements promotions of local commodities; and develops the state's production of specialty crops; and inspects produce for quality standards; reports market news and agricultural statistics; and licenses produce brokers and packers; and provides education, support, marketing, and development for the New Mexico organic industry.

Standards and Consumer Services (SCS): Roxanne Chepsongol (575) 646-1616

Consumer Services Program provides weighmaster licensing and inspection of weighing and measuring devices and packaged commodities, eggs, and dairy product; as well as performs inspections and registrations in accordance with the New Mexico Chile Advertising Act and conducts Country of Origin Labeling inspections under USDA's Agricultural Marketing Service. Petroleum Standards Program inspects petroleum-measuring devices (i.e., fuel pumps) and the quality of the petroleum products (gasoline, diesel, etc.) they dispense.

Veterinary Diagnostic Services (VDS): John Ragsdale, DVM, PhD, DACVP (505) 383-9299

Works to deliver the most accurate diagnostic results in a timely fashion and incorporates state-of-the-art instruments to provide precise answers. Functions under ISO /IEC 17025 accreditation and is part of USDA's National Animal Health Laboratory Network, which works to detect biological threats to the nation's food animals in order to protect animal and public health, as well as the U.S. food supply.



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