

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Crop Progress & Condition



New Jersey



Bruce Eklund. State Statistician

P.O. Box 330, Trenton, NJ 08625

Phone: 503-308-0404

Fax: 609-633-9231

www.nass.usda.gov/nj Week ending July 1, 2018 Issued weekly on the internet, April - November by the Northeastern Regional Field Office of NASS

nassrfoner@nass.usda.gov Released July 2, 2018

Excellent Week for Field Work: New Jersey had an average of 7 days suitable for field work. Temperatures ranged from highs in the low 90s to lows in the low to mid 50s with one station reporting a low of 47 degrees.

The following crops are currently being harvested: snap beans, basil, blueberries, cilantro, cabbage, collards, sweet corn, cucumbers, summer dandelion, lettuce (finished this week), kale, leeks, mint, parsley, summer squash, Swiss chard, scallions, peaches and tomatoes. The following crops are currently being planted: snap beans, collards, sweet corn, cucumbers, summer dandelion, summer squash, Swiss chard and scallions. FreshPlaza reports that the New Jersey peach crop should be back up to full this season and will likely end on time.

A weather related item from the Rutgers Cooperative Extension's Plant and Pest Advisory: thrips are present in beating tray samples in a number of peach orchards. These insects will often become a problem during periods of prolonged hot dry weather. Since we are starting to enter such a weather pattern, caution is suggested as early fruit begins to ripen.

Soil Moisture for Week Ending July 1, 2018 (in percent)

| Item | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|
| TOPSOIL | 9 | 25 | 66 | 0 |
| SUBSOIL | 2 | 15 | 80 | 3 |

Crop Conditions as of July 1, 2018

(in percent)

| Item | Very Poor | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent |
|----------------------|--------------|------|------|------|-----------|
| APPLES | 0 | 0 | 44 | 56 | 0 |
| BELL PEPPERS | 4 | 9 | 20 | 63 | 4 |
| CORN | 3 | 15 | 23 | 49 | 10 |
| HAY, ALFALFA | 3 | 3 | 28 | 63 | 3 |
| HAY, OTHER | 2 | 2 | 17 | 77 | 2 |
| PASTURE AND RANGE | 1 | 6 | 29 | 58 | 6 |
| PEACHES | 0 | 0 | 18 | 41 | 41 |
| SOYBEANS | 0 | 14 | 29 | 55 | 2 |
| TOMATOES | 0 | 5 | 24 | 59 | 12 |
| WINTER WHEAT | 2 | 8 | 32 | 51 | 7 |

Crop Progress as of July 1, 2018

(in percent)

| Item | This Week | Last Week | Last Year | 5 Year Avg. |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| APPLES: FULL BLOOM | 99 | 93 | N/A | N/A |
| APPLES: PETAL FALL | 87 | 82 | N/A | N/A |
| APPLES: FRUIT SET | 50 | 48 | 99 | N/A |
| CORN: EMERGED | 95 | 89 | 100 | N/A |
| HAY, ALFALFA: FIRST CUTTING | 93 | 88 | 96 | N/A |
| HAY, ALFALFA: SECOND CUTTING | 14 | <5 | 37 | 27 |
| HAY, OTHER: FIRST CUTTING | 81 | 68 | 92 | 87 |
| HAY, OTHER: SECOND CUTTING | 6 | 0 | 31 | N/A |
| SOYBEANS: PLANTED | 84 | 77 | 97 | 91 |
| SOYBEANS: EMERGED | 78 | 66 | 91 | 85 |
| PEACHES: FULL BLOOM | 100 | 90 | N/A | N/A |
| PEACHES: PETAL FALL | 92 | 88 | N/A | N/A |
| PEACHES: FRUIT SET | 85 | 64 | N/A | N/A |
| WINTER WHEAT: COLORING | 98 | 89 | 100 | N/A |
| WINTER WHEAT: MATURE | 73 | 12 | 65 | N/A |
| SWEET CORN: PLANTED | 91 | 85 | 98 | N/A |
| SWEET CORN: EMERGED | 81 | 75 | 92 | N/A |

July 1, 2018 New Jersey Weekly Weather Summary

Notice please be advised, the Weekly Crop Progress and Condition Report's Weather Data Tables may be discontinued for budget reasons. This includes the possibility of discontinuing the weather data narratives and graphics Please contact your local NASS Regional Field Office with comments or compliments regarding this issue. The Weekly Crop Progress and Condition Report's Crop Progress and Condition data will remain and be available.

| | Last Week Weather Summary | | | | | Accumulation Since April 1, 2018 | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|----|---------------|-----|---------------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------|-------------|------|-------|
| | Temperature | | Precipitation | | Precipitation | | | GDD Base 50F | | Base 40F | | |
| Station | Hi | Lo | Avg | DFN | Total | Days | Total | DFN | Days | Total | DFN | Total |
| ANDOVER AEROFLE | 92 | 51 | 71 | 0 | 1.53 | 3 | 10.61 | -2.80 | 49 | 1008 | +64 | 1752 |
| BELVIDERE BRIDG | 92 | 50 | 71 | -1 | 1.27 | 2 | 13.33 | +0.82 | 40 | 936 | -20 | 1654 |
| CAPE MAY 2 NW | 95 | 62 | 77 | +2 | 0.00 | 0 | 14.29 | +3.75 | 34 | 1222 | +88 | 2044 |
| ESTELL MANOR | 97 | 57 | 76 | +2 | 0.01 | 1 | 14.95 | +3.48 | 39 | 1274 | +142 | 2094 |
| FLEMINGTON 5 NN | 94 | 54 | 73 | +1 | 0.99 | 2 | 15.28 | +1.56 | 42 | 1106 | +106 | 1880 |
| FREEHOLD-MARLBO | 96 | 53 | 76 | +1 | 0.50 | 5 | 16.64 | +4.64 | 44 | 1237 | +121 | 2039 |
| HAMMONTON 1 NE | 96 | 57 | 76 | +1 | 0.11 | 1 | 12.53 | +0.61 | 42 | 1270 | +97 | 2094 |
| MANASQUAN | 90 | 56 | 74 | +2 | 0.35 | 2 | 15.79 | +4.06 | 40 | 1032 | +14 | 1819 |
| MILLVILLE MUNIC | 93 | 58 | 75 | +1 | 0.01 | 1 | 16.12 | +5.51 | 48 | 1299 | +189 | 2126 |
| MT HOLLY WFO | 94 | 55 | 74 | -1 | 0.15 | 2 | 15.35 | -0.28 | 35 | 1144 | -45 | 1912 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK 3 | 94 | 56 | 74 | 0 | 1.80 | 3 | 15.47 | +2.50 | 40 | 1165 | +79 | 1952 |
| NEWARK LIBERTY | 97 | 62 | 78 | +2 | 0.51 | 3 | 13.28 | +0.84 | 50 | 1343 | +107 | 2183 |
| PENNSAUKEN 1N | 95 | 58 | 75 | 0 | 0.23 | 1 | 16.09 | +3.51 | 35 | 1229 | -28 | 2036 |
| SEABROOK FARMS | 95 | 60 | 78 | +2 | 0.00 | 0 | 12.54 | +0.46 | 27 | 1132 | -116 | 1914 |
| SUSSEX 3 WNW | 90 | 47 | 69 | 0 | 0.99 | 3 | 11.87 | -1.95 | 42 | 954 | +118 | 1678 |
| TRENTON MERCER | 95 | 61 | 76 | +2 | 1.04 | 2 | 18.20 | +5.70 | 49 | 1294 | +188 | 2113 |

 $Summary\ based\ on\ NOAA\ Regional\ Climate\ Centers\ (RCCs)\ data.\ DFN=departure\ from\ normal.$ Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air temperature in degrees Fahrenheit. Climate normals used are for the 1981-2010 period.

Reporters Comments, By County

Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Conservation District (CD), farmers, commodity specialists, or other knowledgeable individuals.

Monmouth County, Bill Sciarappa - Weather continues to erratically change and drive ag production or lack thereof. Some very hot/humid days followed by frequent thunderstorms made field work spotty and difficult. Disease and weeds are flourishing in blueberry/septoria, hay/clover slafamine poisoning, scab in apple, etc. Can't keep fungicide protectants on long with rain, fertilizer and herbicide loss from excessive rainfall amounts and intensity, etc. Heat stress on crops. July 4th market for sweetcorn will be missed by 2-4 weeks due to terrible spring conditions. Blueberries are late by 2-3 weeks.

Cumberland County, Dr. Wesley L. Kline - Wheat harvest is wrapping up and soybeans planted into wheat stubble are finishing. The following crops are being harvested: snap beans, basil, blueberries, cilantro, cabbage, collards, sweet corn, cucumbers, summer dandelion, lettuce (finished this week), kale, leeks, mint, parsley, summer squash, Swiss chard, scallions, peaches and tomatoes. The following crops being planted: snap beans, collards, sweet corn, cucumbers, summer dandelion, summer squash, Swiss chard and scallions.



JERSEY FRESH AVAILABILITY FOR JULY 2, 2018

| ARUGULA | Harvesting a fair volume of good quality product. |
|----------------|---|
| ASPARAGUS | Finishing up. |
| BABY SPINACH & | Harvesting very good quality products in good volume. |
| ARUGULA | Harvesting very good quanty products in good volume. |
| BASIL | I ileas recommendate at Hamasaking recommendad annality in fair realisms |
| 17 | Likes warm weather. Harvesting very good quality in fair volume. |
| BEETS | Harvesting a good volume of good quality product. |
| BLUEBERRIES | Winding down on the Duke variety while starting to harvest the intensely |
| | flavored Bluecrop variety. Excellent quality & very good size. The next two |
| GARRAGE | weeks provide our largest volume of the season. |
| CABBAGE | Harvesting a good volume of good quality green, savoy, & red. |
| CILANTRO | Harvesting a fair to good volume of good quality product. |
| COLLARDS | Harvesting a good volume of very good quality product. |
| CUCUMBERS | Very good quality pickles & cukes harvesting in good volume. |
| DANDELIONS | Good quality bunched product harvesting in fair to good volume. |
| DILL | Harvesting a fair volume of very good quality product. |
| EGGPLANT | Starting to harvest a very light to increasing volume of excellent quality tunnel |
| | started product. Field grown will begin next week w/ volume by mid-July. |
| ESCAROLE & | Harvesting a light volume of good quality products as the weather warms. Will |
| ENDIVE | be available all Summer in at least light volume. |
| KALE | Good quality product harvesting in good volume. |
| LEEKS | A good volume of good quality product is available. |
| LETTUCE | Harvesting all lettuces in good quality & very light to declining volume as |
| | temperatures warm. Romaine a bit more tolerant of the warming heat. |
| MINT | Harvesting a good volume of good quality product. |
| PARSLEY | Good quality curly & plain product harvesting in fair to good volume. |
| PEACHES | A slowly warming Spring has the season starting later than normal w/ early PF |
| | & Sentry varieties, w/ volume and freestone varieties by mid-July. White |
| | peaches start a week after that w/ volume by late July. |
| PEPPERS | Harvesting a light to increasing volume of excellent quality tunnel started |
| | product. Field grown will begin late week w/ volume by mid-July. |
| RADISHES | Harvesting very good quality product in light volume as the weather warms. |
| | Will be in at least light volume for much of the Summer. |
| SPINACH | Harvesting a light volume of good quality product as temperatures warm. |
| STRAWBERRIES | Finishing up. |
| SQUASH | Harvesting very good quality zucchini & yellow squash in good volume. |
| SWEET CORN | A later start to the season will provide for less volume than usual by the July |
| | 4th holiday though a light volume of tunnel started products is available at |
| | southern farm markets. Field grown starting next week. It will be mid-month |
| | before retail volume is available. |
| SWISS CHARD | Harvesting good quality product in good volume. |
| TOMATOES | A later start to the season will provide for less volume than usual by the July |
| | 4th holiday though a light volume of tunnel started products is available at farm |
| | markets. Field grown starting late week. It will be mid-month before retail |
| | volume is available. |
| TURNIPS | Harvesting good quality in light volume for much of the Summer. |

JERSEY FRESH FORECAST

| NECTARINES | Starting with Easternglo, the first high quality yellow,in mid-July with volume |
|------------|---|
| | by the third week of July. |