

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service New Jersey Field Office

Cooperating with New Jersey Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service
U.S. Department of Commerce/N.O.A.A.
Rutgers University



NJ-CW2911

New Jersey Weather and Crop Bulletin

July 24, 2011

Climate summary for the week ending 8am July 24, 2011

Temperatures averaged much, much above normal, averaging 83 degrees north, 85 degrees central, and 86 degrees south. Extremes were 106 degrees at Trenton on July 23, 2011 and 66 degrees at Newton on July 19, 2011.

Weekly rainfall averaged 0.16 inches north, 0.01 inches central, and 0.15 inches south. The heaviest 24 hour total reported was 0.55 inches at Canoe Brook on July 24, 2011 to July 25, 2011.

Estimated Soil Moisture, in percent of field capacity, this past week averaged 62 percent north, 45 percent central, and 45 percent south.

Four inch soil moisture temperatures averaged 79 degrees north, 81 degrees central, and 75 degrees south.

Farmers Continue Normal Field Operations

Days suitable for field work, for the week ending Sunday July 24, 2011 were 6.9. Topsoil moisture was rated as 10% very short, 34% short, and 56% adequate. Subsoil moisture was rated as 4% very short, 25% short, and 71% adequate. Pasture and Range condition was rated at 5% very poor, 10% poor, 59% fair, and 26% good. This week was especially dry with minimal precipitation. Temperatures were above normal across the Garden State.

The hot dry weather resulted in a significant decrease to soil moisture supplies. Farmers have noted that crops continue to look good, but require rainfall. In order to combat the dry weather, farmers are irrigating their fields. Farmers continue to maintain normal field operations, despite the excessive heat.

Weather Summary for the Week Ending Monday, July 24, 2011

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|---|------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| Weather Stations | Rainfall Last Since March 1 | | | Temperatures Last Week | | | | Growing Degree | | Soil |
| | Last Week | | | | | | | Days ¹ | | Moisture ² |
| | week | Total | Dept.* | Max. | Min. | Avg. | Dept.* | Total | Dept.* | |
| | Inches | Inches | Inches | Degrees | Degrees | Degrees | Degrees | Base 50° F | Base 50° F | Percent |
| North | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belvidere Bridge | 0.15 | 23.27 | 4.54 | 102 | 68 | 83 | 9 | N/A | N/A | 48 |
| Canoe Brook | 0.55 | 21.91 | 2.09 | 103 | 70 | 85 | 10 | 1767 | 360 | 65 |
| Charlotteburg | 0.03 | 35.07 | 15.08 | 98 | 65 | 81 | 9 | 1652 | 500 | 51 |
| Flemington | 0.00 | 25.15 | 5.98 | 103 | 67 | 85 | 11 | 1901 | 453 | 57 |
| Newton | 0.08 | 26.10 | 7.81 | 100 | 66 | 82 | 9 | 1714 | 454 | 55 |
| Central | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freehold | 0.00 | 19.67 | 1.06 | 103 | 68 | 85 | 10 | 1992 | 435 | 47 |
| Long Branch | 0.00 | 22.17 | 3.66 | 101 | 70 | 83 | 8 | 1810 | 330 | 26 |
| New Brunswick | 0.01 | 20.87 | 2.36 | 105 | 69 | 85 | 9 | 1996 | 353 | 56 |
| Toms River | 0.01 | 15.54 | -3.46 | 101 | 69 | 84 | 9 | 1822 | 335 | 22 |
| Trenton | 0.04 | 19.50 | 1.84 | 106 | 72 | 88 | 11 | 2208 | 500 | 23 |
| South | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cape May C.H. | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Downstown | 0.17 | 18.01 | 0.74 | 101 | 69 | 84 | 7 | 1994 | 224 | 35 |
| Hammonton | 0.06 | 13.52 | -4.74 | 103 | 70 | 86 | 9 | 2281 | 587 | 23 |
| Pomona | 0.19 | 17.01 | 0.56 | 105 | 71 | 86 | 10 | 2214 | 638 | 28 |
| Seabrook | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| South Harrison | 0.00 | 11.54 | -6.80 | 101 | 69 | 79 | N/A | 2204 | N/A | N/A |

^{*} Departure from normal.

Growing degree days since March 1, 2011, total and departure from normal or long term average.

² Estimated soil moisture as % of field capacity based on climate data.

³ Data not available.

Jersey Fresh Availability and Forecast Report

Today's showers were much needed. Besides providing moisture, this afternoon is much cooler than the weather for the last week. Today's milder temperatures will increase to high 80's tomorrow and remain there for several days before rising to the low 90's on Thursday, and then the high 90's for Friday. Each weekend day will be a few degrees cooler than the previous day. We might see some rain on Friday (30% chance) but it is the only rain in the forecast all week. Our farmers will again spend much of this week dragging irrigation equipment around their farms trying to take the edge of this heat so that produce quality and shelf-life will not suffer due to stress. Fortunately, nobody irrigates better than NJ farmers.

Please let me know how I can make this report of more use to you. Feel free to respond to this <u>William.walker@ag.state.nj.us</u> at any time if you have questions or need more information about Jersey Fresh availability.

Bill Walker-NJ Dept. of Agriculture

Availability for July 24, 2011

| ADUCULA | Harvesting a fair quantity of good quality product. | | | |
|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| ARUGULA | | | | |
| BABY SPINACH & | Harvesting very good quality in good volume. | | | |
| ARUGULA | | | | |
| BASIL | Likes warmer weather. Harvesting a good volume of excellent quality product. | | | |
| BEETS | Harvesting very good quality product in fair quantity. | | | |
| BLUEBERRIES | We're harvesting a very light to quickly decreasing volume of very good quality late season Elliott berries. The commercial season is finishing up. | | | |
| CABBAGE | Harvesting good quality product in fair to good volume. | | | |
| CANTALOUPES & | Harvesting good quality in good quantities. | | | |
| MELONS | | | | |
| CILANTRO | A light to fair volume of good quality product is harvesting in this heat. | | | |
| COLLARDS | Harvesting very good quality product in fair to good volume. | | | |
| CUCUMBERS | Good quality harvesting in light to decreasing volume with this heat. | | | |
| DANDELIONS | Good quality Italian & San Pasquale varieties harvesting in fair volume. | | | |
| DILL | Harvesting good quality in light quantity in this heat. | | | |
| EGGPLANT & | Harvesting very good quality in good supplies with warming temperatures. | | | |
| PEPPERS | | | | |
| ESCAROLE & | Harvesting good quality products in very light volume. Doesn't like the increasing temperatures and | | | |
| ENDIVE | volume decreases during the Summer heat. Volume will return w/ the cooler weather in mid- | | | |
| | September. | | | |
| KALE | Good quality product harvesting in fair volume. | | | |
| LEEKS | A fair volume of good quality available with Spring planted harvesting. | | | |
| MINT | Very good quality harvesting in good volume. | | | |
| NECTARINES | Excellent quality Easternglo, Summer Beaut and Flavortop varieties finishing with the widely planted Sunglo variety starting. Good sizing of 2 ½" primarily. Expect a good steady supply from | | | |
| 21262 | early Aug. thru early Sept. | | | |
| PARSLEY | Harvesting a light volume of good quality product in this heat. | | | |
| PEACHES | The widely planted John Boy and Redhaven "clingless" varieties now harvesting. Sizing looks | | | |
| | excellent. High brix levels assure sweetness. Good volume expected through early Sept. White peaches harvesting w/ the White Lady variety, w/ volume by early August through mid-September. | | | |
| RADISHES | Doesn't like the hot temperatures and volume fades during the Summer heat. Will return with the | | | |
| MADIBILED | cooler weather in mid-September. | | | |
| SPINACH | A light volume of good quality product. Doesn't like the increasing temperatures and volume | | | |
| | decreases during the Summer heat. | | | |
| SQUASH | Harvesting good quantities of excellent quality Yellow & Zucchini. | | | |
| SWEET CORN | Harvesting great quality in good supply. Peak of season right now. | | | |
| SWISS CHARD | Harvesting very good quality product in light to fair volume w/ this heat. | | | |
| TOMATOES | Harvesting very good quality in good volume. | | | |
| TURNIPS | Doesn't like the hot temperatures and volume fades during the Summer heat. Will return with the | | | |
| | cooler weather in mid-September. | | | |
| WHITE POTATOES | Growers starting to harvest mainly round white varieties, with some Yukon Gold, Redskin varieties, and a bit of Russets as well. Source your N.J. white potatoes in their distinctive "Jersey Fresh" bags. | | | |