

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service New Jersey Field Office

Cooperating with New Jersey Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service U.S. Department of Commerce/N.O.A.A. Rutgers University



NJ-CW3010

New Jersey Weather and Crop Bulletin

August 2, 2010

Summer Vegetable Harvest Continues

Days suitable for field work, for the week ending Sunday August 1, 2010, were 6.5. Topsoil moisture was rated as 30% short and 70% adequate. Subsoil moisture was rated as 25% short and 75% adequate. There were measurable amounts of rainfall during the week in some localities. Temperatures were variable across the Garden State. Farmers continued spraying fields, harvesting grain crops, and baling hay. Hay condition rated fair to good. Corn and soybean development progressed. Vegetable growers continued harvesting summer crops including eggplant, peppers, squash, sweet corn, and fresh-market tomatoes. Fall varieties of cabbage, lettuce, and snap beans were planted. Peaches approached mid-harvest. The blueberry harvest is wrapping up with some producers still picking the Elliot variety. Pasture was rated in mostly fair to good condition.

Jersey Fresh Availability & Forecast Report

July will probably extend our four month run of record warmth into a fifth month. This warmth caused us to have a historically early start to our summer season produce and crops are still at least a week to ten days earlier than normal. Today's mid-80's will rise into the low 90's for Wednesday & Thursday, and fall back to about 90 for Friday. By Wednesday, the chance of rain will be 40% and stay that way through Friday. Temperatures will only get into the mid-80's for this weekend. These readings are near normal for a change. There will be a little relief during the overnight hours as temperatures will fluctuate between the upper-60's tonight into the mid-70's by Wednesday night and then into the mid 60's for the rest of the week.

There's been some rainfall which has provided relief to our crops which have been under heat stress conditions. Heat stress has been causing some decreased production levels (especially green and leafy items) and smaller sizes and this is a concern, though our farmers continue to irrigate as needed to mitigate these affects. Our expected cooler nights will help with these effects as well. Fruit flavors, in particular, are more concentrated and flavorful. Peaches are already registering "sweet" brix levels, which they don't normally have this early in the season.

There have been no further reports this week of a type of downy mildew that is particular to basil, as I reported last week. Our hot and dry conditions don't normally allow for fungal problems to get started so we're keeping an eye on this problem. Our growers have been trying to contain the problem with fungicides.

Please let me know how I can make this report of more use to you. Feel free to respond to William.walker@ag.state.nj.us at any time if you have questions or need more information about Jersey Fresh availability.

Bill Walker - NJ Dept. of Agriculture

AVAILABILITY FOR AUGUST 2, 2010

ARUGULA	Harvesting a light quantity of good quality product.
BABY SPINACH &	Harvesting good quality product in fair quantity. Not as affected by the heat.
ARUGULA	
BASIL	Harvesting a fair volume of good quality in spite of two instances of downy mildew discovered in
	disparate parts of the state a little over a week ago. Growers are trying to contain the problem with
	fungicides.
BEETS	Harvesting good quality product in fair volume.
CABBAGE	Harvesting good quality product in fair volume.
CANTALOUPES &	Harvesting good quality in light quantity right now. Expect another bit of volume in 2-3 weeks for the
MELONS	Labor Day marketplace.
CILANTRO	A very light volume of good quality product.
COLLARDS	Harvesting good quality in fair volume.
CUCUMBERS	Harvesting light to fair quantities of good quality product as many farmers are between plantings right
	now.
DANDELIONS	A good volume of good quality Spring planted product.
DILL	Harvesting good quality in very light quantity.
EGGPLANT	Harvesting very good quality product in good supply.
KALE	Good quality product harvesting in fair volume.
LEEKS	A fair to good volume of good quality product is available.
MINT	Harvesting a fair quantity of good quality product.
NECTARINES	Harvesting a good supply of excellent quality Summer Beaut and Flavortop yellow varieties. A steady
	volume of the more widely planted Sunglo variety building, with a steady supply through the early
DADGE EXT	part of Sept.
PARSLEY	Harvesting a light quantity of fair to good quality product.
PEACHES	Harvesting a good supply of excellent quality and widely planted Red Haven, John Boy, Bounty, and
	Flaming Fury yellow freestone varieties. White Lady variety white peaches in fair to increasing volume, with Klondike variety starting. Brix levels are high due to our early hot and dry weather, so
	sweetness is ensured. Sizing and quality are good.
PEPPERS	Harvesting very good quality product in good supply.
SPINACH	A light volume of good quality product is available.
SQUASH	Harvesting fair quantities of excellent quality yellow & zucchini as some growers are between
SQUASII	plantings right now.
SWEET CORN	Harvesting very good quality corn in good volume.
SWISS CHARD	Harvesting a light to fair quantity of good quality product.
TOMATOES	Harvesting very good quality product in good volume. There's a bit of a glut in the marketplace right
	now.
WHITE POTATOES	Harvesting mainly round white varieties, with some Yukon Gold, Redskin varieties, and a bit of
	Russets as well.