

#### United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service New Jersey Field Office

Cooperating with New Jersey Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service
U.S. Department of Commerce/N.O.A.A.
Rutgers University



NJ-CW2909

# **New Jersey Weather and Crop Bulletin**

July 20, 2009

# Agricultural Weather Advisory For New Jersey And Southeastern Pennsylvania Issued by Rutgers University New Brunswick, NJ 8 am EDT Monday, July 20, 2009

Rainfall amounts none through early tonight, tenth of an inch late tonight, quarter to half an inch with locally higher amounts Tuesday. Winds for spraying northeast then southeast 5 mph today, east 5 to 10 mph tonight, east 10 to 15 mph Tuesday.

Relative humidity in percent 35 to 45 today, near 100 tonight, 50 to 60 Tuesday. Dew points upper 50s today, low 60s tonight, mid 60s Tuesday. Drying conditions good today, fair at best Tuesday. Little dew tonight but wetting in showers is likely tonight and Tuesday night. Percent of possible sunshine 50 today, 10 Tuesday.

There is a near zero percent probability of precipitation during the 12 hour period beginning at 8 am and ending at 8 pm. Rainfall could adversely affect the performance of pesticides that require a rainfree period after application.

Conditions will probably be unfavorable for cranberry scald today and will be unfavorable on Tuesday.

Hay cutting will be good today but then the remainder of the week will see a threat of scattered showers each day.

The latest 8 to 14 day outlook for the period July 27, 2009 to August 2, 2009 is calling for temperatures to average near normal and precipitation to average near normal.

#### Climate summary for the week ending 8am 7/20/09

Temperatures averaged much below normal, averaging 69 degrees north, 72 degrees central, and 74 degrees south. Extremes were 91 degrees at Canoe Brook on July 17, 2009, and 49 degrees at Charlotteburg on July 16, 2009.

Weekly rainfall averaged 0.44 inches north, 0.07 inches central, and 0.30 inches south. The heaviest 24 hour total reported was 0.75 inches at Glassboro on July 17, 2009 to July 18, 2009.

Estimated soil moisture, in percent of field capacity, this past week averaged 74 percent north, 68 percent central, and 59 percent south.

Four inch soil temperatures averaged 68 degrees north, 70 degrees central, and 72 degrees south.

## **Hay Harvesting Continues**

Days suitable for field work, for the week ending Sunday, July 19, 2009, were 6.5. Topsoil moisture was rated as 10% short, 85% adequate, and 5% surplus. Subsoil moisture was rated as 5% short, 90% adequate, and 5% surplus. There were measurable amounts of rainfall for the week in most localities. Temperatures were below normal across the Garden State. Activities during the week were planting fall vegetables, spraying crops, and irrigating fields. Field corn tasseled and began to grow ears, while soybeans started to bloom. Producers finished first-cuttings and continued second-cuttings of hay. Vomitoxin was reported in wheat fields. Summer vegetable harvesting progressed. Apples and peaches were sizing well and conditions rated good to excellent. Blueberry harvest continued with good to excellent quality.

Weather Summary for the Week Ending Monday, July 20, 2009

Rainfall Growing											
Weather Stations	Last Week	Since March 1		Temperatures Last Week				Growing Degree Days <sup>1</sup>		Soil Moisture <sup>2</sup>	
		Total	Dept.*	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Dept.*	Total	Dept.*	<u> </u>	
	Inches	Inches	Inches	Degrees	Degrees	Degrees	Degrees	Base 50°F	Base 50°F	Percent	
North											
Belvidere Bridge	0.58	18.01	-0.03	86	51	68	-5	1,284	1	76	
Canoe Brook	0.38	N/A	N/A	91	53	71	-3	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Charlotteburg	0.54	15.84	-3.47	86	49	68	-3	1,192	149	65	
Flemington	0.35	20.08	1.62	88	51	69	-5	1,413	85	81	
Newton	0.36	17.15	-0.47	84	50	68	-4	1,251	105	66	
Central											
Freehold	0.01	18.73	0.77	90	54	72	-3	1,481	49	62	
Long Branch	0.03	20.21	2.33	84	56	71	-4	1,316	-39	48	
New Brunswick	0.10	19.22	1.42	90	53	73	-3	1,499	-14	80	
Toms River	0.07	19.42	1.17	89	54	72	-2	1,399	35	46	
Trenton	0.14	18.03	1.11	89	56	73	-3	1,596	21	48	
South											
Cape May C.H.	0.20	17.45	1.59	87	58	73	-3	1,522	67	21	
Downstown	0.42	15.39	-1.19	90	54	73	-3	1,585	-3	69	
Glassboro	0.98	21.14	3.52	89	59	74	-2	1,688	121	76	
Hammonton	0.20	15.93	-1.59	90	55	73	-3	1,700	138	53	
Pomona	0.01	20.06	4.26	86	57	74	-1	1,641	191	54	
Seabrook	0.00	15.73	-0.29	90	56	75	-1	1,619	24	27	
South Harrison	0.74	N/A	N/A	88	58	74	N/ A	N/A	N/A	N/ A	

<sup>\*</sup>Departure from normal.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Growing degree days since March 1, 2009, total and departure from normal or long term average.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Estimated soil moisture as % of field capacity based on climate data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Data not available for all historic comparisons.

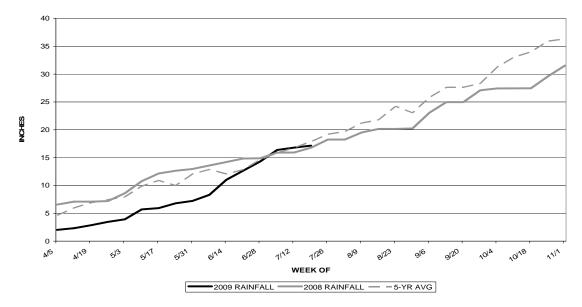
# JERSEY FRESH AVAILABILITY FOR JULY 20, 2009

ARUGULA &	A light to decreasing and inconsistent volume of fair to good quality product			
CILANTRO	due to disrupted planting schedules and warming temperatures.			
BABY SPINACH	Growers continue to have problems w/ weather interrupted schedules. Light			
& ARUGULA	to decreasing quantity of arugula with baby spinach finishing up.			
BASIL	Likes warmer weather. Harvesting good quality & quantity.			
BEETS	Harvesting good quality and quantity.			
BLUEBERRIES	The crop is harvesting in very good quality and fair to decreasing volume			
	with Bluecrop berries. The late variety Elliott should start harvesting late next			
	week and will be available in light volume for several weeks. Excellent sized			
	berries due to plenty of rain.			
CABBAGE	Harvesting a good volume of excellent quality product that's benefited greatly			
	from all of our recent wet weather.			
COLLARDS	Harvesting good quality and quantity.			
CUCUMBERS	Harvesting good quantities of very good field grown product.			
DANDELIONS	A fair to good quantity of very good quality Spring planted product.			
DILL	Harvesting a very light volume in fair to good quality.			
EGGPLANT &	Harvesting good quality eggplant in fair to increasing supply, with peppers a			
PEPPERS	few days behind. Volume increasing quickly with the warming temperatures.			
KALE	A fair to good quantity of good quality product.			
LEEKS	A fair volume of good quality product is available.			
MINT	Good quality harvesting in good quantity. Likes warmer temperatures.			
NECTARINES	Excellent quality early Easternglo nectarines finishing up while the more			
	widely planted Sunglo variety is beginning in light to increasing supply. A			
	good supply expected by the end of the month, with a steady supply through			
	the early part of September.			
PARSLEY	Light quantities of fair to good quality curly and plain.			
PEACHES	Early yellow "cling" peaches finishing up while the widely planted John Boy			
	"clingless" varieties starting in fair to good volume. Good volume expected			
	by the end of July through early September. White peaches starting next			
	week, with volume beginning with the White Lady variety in early August,			
	through mid-September. All peaches have excellent size.			
RADISHES	Finishing up. Doesn't like the increasing Summer temperatures.			
SPINACH	Finishing up with the heat. Will be back in the Fall.			
SQUASH	Harvesting good quantities of very good quality product.			
SWEET CORN	Harvesting good quality in good volume. Peak of season should be the end of			
CITITO CITA	the month.			
SWISS CHARD	Harvesting fair to good quality in light to decreasing volume.			
TOMATOES	Harvesting in fair to good quality and quantity as our sunny and dry weather			
	has helped with ripening and field conditions.			
TURNIPS	Harvesting good quality in v. light to decreasing volume with increasing heat.			

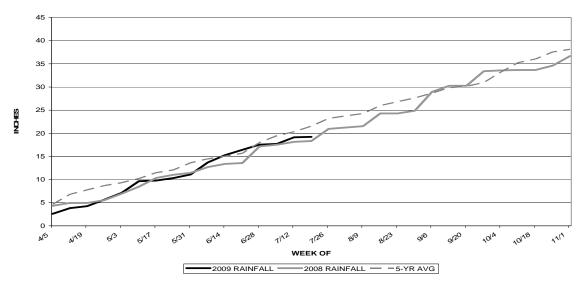
## JERSEY FRESH FORECAST

WHITE	Next week, growers will start harvesting mainly round white varieties, with
POTATOES	some Yukon Gold, Redskin varieties, and a bit of Russets as well. Source
	your N.J. white potatoes in their distinctive "Jersey Fresh" bags.

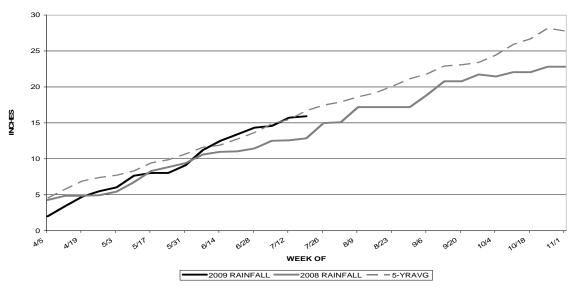
## 2009 TOTAL RAINFALL (NEWTON)



## 2009 TOTAL RAINFALL (NEW BRUNSWICK)



## 2009 TOTAL RAINFALL (HAMMONTON)



Source: http://www.envsci.rutgers.edu/fcst/NJ\_AG.htm