

## United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

## **Crop Progress and Condition**



Exce-

llent

12

Good

39

46

52

Fair

31

USDA, NASS, Kentucky Field Office

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Univ. of KY – Agr'l Weather Center U.S. Dept. of Commerce - NOAA Kentucky Department of Agriculture Cooperative Extension Service

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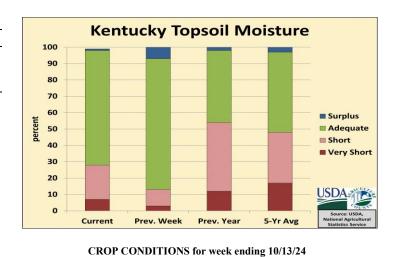
<u>Agricultural News:</u> Kentucky experienced above normal temperatures and below normal rainfall over the past week. Precipitation for the week totaled .00 inches, 0.77 inches below normal. Temperatures averaged 62 degrees for the week, 2 degrees above normal. Topsoil moisture was rated 7 percent very short, 22 percent short, 70 percent adequate and 1 percent surplus. Subsoil moisture was rated 7 percent very short, 24 percent short, 68 percent adequate, and 1 percent surplus. Days suitable for fieldwork averaged 6.7 out of a possible seven.

Primary activities this week included harvesting corn and soybeans, stripping tobacco, and seeding winter wheat. Harvest proceeded at a good pace due to the very dry conditions last week. Most parts of the state saw no rainfall at all. 76% of corn acres are now harvested. This is slightly ahead of the five-year average of 73%. The harvest of soybeans is now 42% complete, also slightly ahead of the five-year average of 38%. 95% of all soybean acres have begun coloring at this time. Only 52% of soybean acres are rated as good or excellent, down from the five-year average of 66%. Seeding of winter wheat is 18% complete, with 5% of acres having emerged. Tobacco houseburn was reported as 1% moderate, 21% light, with 78% experiencing none. The lack of moisture has prevented houseburn from being a major issue so far.

Pasture conditions have improved slightly from last week. 41% of pasture is rated as good or excellent, up slightly from 39% last week. The cooler fall weather has allowed for reduced pasture stress even with the dry conditions over the last week.

SOIL MOISTURE for week ending 10/13/24

|         | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |  |  |
|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|--|--|
|         | %          | %     | %        | %       |  |  |
| Topsoil | 7          | 22    | 70       | 1       |  |  |
| Subsoil | 7          | 24    | 68       | 1       |  |  |



Very

Poor

3

Crop

Poor

19

14

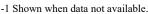
CROP PROGRESS for week ending 10/13/24

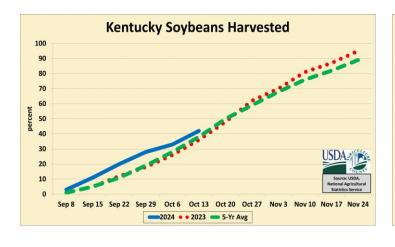
| Crop Stage               | This<br>Week | Last<br>Week | Last<br>Year | 5-Yr<br>Avg |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                          | %            | %            | %            | %           |
| Corn Harvested           | 76           | 66           | 66           | 73          |
| Soybeans Coloring        | 95           | 89           | 88           | 92          |
| Soybeans Dropping Leaves | 84           | 74           | 73           | 77          |
| Soybeans Harvested       | 42           | 33           | 36           | 38          |
| Tobacco Stripped         | 26           | 15           | 23           | 23          |
| Winter Wheat Seeded      | 18           | 9            | 18           | 20          |
| Winter Wheat Emerged     | 5            | 1            | 4            | 6           |

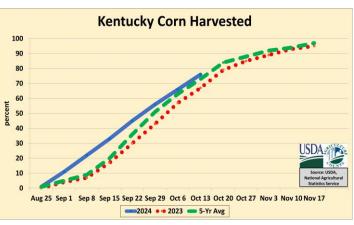
<sup>36 38 -</sup>Represents zero.

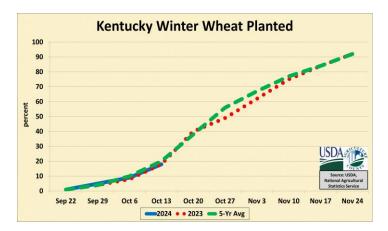
Soybeans

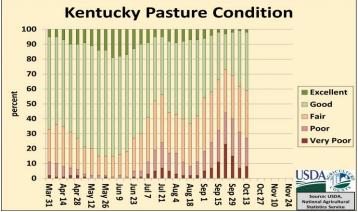
Tobacco Housed











Kentucky Climate Summary For the Period October 7, 2024 to October 13, 2024

Above Normal Temperatures and Much Below Normal Rainfall:

For a second consecutive week, dry conditions were the norm across the Bluegrass State, with many areas not seeing a single drop of rain. After the passage of Hurricane Helene's remnants, Kentucky has now experienced two straight weeks of significantly below-normal rainfall. During this 14-day stretch, the state has averaged just 0.09 inches of precipitation. Despite the lack of rainfall, temperatures followed a typical autumn pattern. Daytime highs hovered near seasonal averages, consistently reaching the 70s, while nighttime lows dipped into the 40s. However, many locations experienced their first dip into the 30s this fall.

Temperatures for the period averaged 62 degrees across the state which was 2 degrees warmer than normal and 6 degrees cooler than the previous period. High temperatures averaged from 79 in the West to 74 in the East. Departure from normal high temperatures ranged from 5 degrees warmer than normal in the West to 2 degrees warmer than normal in the East. Low temperatures averaged from 50 degrees in the West to 45 degrees in the East. Departure from normal low temperature ranged from 1 degree warmer than normal in the West to 2 degrees cooler than normal in the East. The extreme high temperature for the period was 85 degrees at BOWLING GREEN APT and the extreme low was 35 degrees at MONTICELLO AWOS.

Precipitation (liq. equ.) for the period totaled 0.00 inches statewide which was 0.77 inches below normal and 0% of normal. Precipitation totals by climate division, West 0.00 inches, Central 0.00 inches, Bluegrass 0.00 inches and East 0.00 inches, which was 0.8, 0.82, 0.76 and 0.72 inches below normal. By station, precipitation totals ranged from a low of 0.00 inches at ALBANY 1N to a high of 0.05 inches at WILLIAMSBURG AWOS.

## KENTUCKY TEMPERATURES AND RAIN FALL FOR WEEK ENDING SUNDAY, 10/13/24 7 P.M.^

|              |                   | Rainfall     |                | Deviation From       |                          | Air Temperatures         |           |              |               |                        |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|
| County       | Weather Station   | Last<br>Week | Since<br>Apr 1 | Last<br>Four<br>Wks. | Norm.<br>Since<br>Apr 1* | Norm.<br>Last<br>4 Wks.* | High      | Low          | Wkly.<br>Avg. | Dev.<br>From<br>Norm.* |
|              |                   | Inches       | Inches         | Inches               | Inches                   | Inches                   | Degrees F | Degrees<br>F | Degrees F     | Degrees F              |
| Western KY   |                   |              |                |                      |                          |                          |           |              |               |                        |
| Caldwell     | Princeton(M)      | 0.00         | 27.25          | 5.89                 | -0.16                    | 2.45                     | 82        | 44           | 63            | 1                      |
| Christian    | Hopkinsville(M)   | 0.00         | 30.71          | 5.84                 | 1.97                     | 2.40                     | 81        | 46           | 63            | 1                      |
| Daviess      | Owensboro(AP)     | 0.00         | 24.55          | 4.43                 | -0.98                    | 1.30                     | 83        | 46           | 66            | 4                      |
| Fulton       | Hickman(M)        | 0.00         | 33.82          | 6.82                 | 6.65                     | 3.28                     | 83        | 45           | 64            | 2                      |
| Marshall     | Benton(M)         | 0.00         | 33.14          | 6.18                 | 2.64                     | 2.50                     | 83        | 46           | 64            | 2                      |
| McCracken    | Paducah(AP)       | 0.00         | 32.22          | 6.66                 | 5.05                     | 3.12                     | 85        | 45           | 66            | 4                      |
| McLean       | Calhoun(M)        | 0.00         | 34.37          | 5.52                 | 6.26                     | 1.96                     | 84        | 42           | 62            | 0                      |
| Todd         | Elkton(M)         | 0.00         | 36.12          | 5.84                 | 7.38                     | 2.40                     | 83        | 44           | 63            | 1                      |
| Union        | Morganfield(M)    | 0.00         | 31.02          | 7.46                 | 5.49                     | 4.33                     | 85        | 45           | 65            | 3                      |
| Central KY   |                   |              |                |                      |                          |                          |           |              |               |                        |
| Barren       | Glasgow(M)        | 0.00         | 35.94          | 6.25                 | 6.87                     | 2.79                     | 82        | 44           | 62            | 1                      |
| Breckinridge | Hardinsburg(M)    | 0.00         | 32.01          | 4.76                 | 3.31                     | 1.24                     | 80        | 43           | 61            | 1                      |
| Clinton      | Albany(M)         | 0.00         | 29.38          | 3.42                 | -1.46                    | -0.32                    | 82        | 40           | 60            | 1                      |
| Hardin       | Elizabethtown(M)  | 0.00         | 27.41          | 5.97                 | -1.29                    | 2.45                     | 80        | 43           | 61            | 1                      |
| Hart         | Munfordville(M)   | 0.00         | 32.46          | 6.40                 | 3.26                     | 2.96                     | 82        | 42           | 61            | -2                     |
| Jefferson    | Louisville(AP)    | 0.00         | 26.46          | 5.27                 | -0.83                    | 1.72                     | 82        | 50           | 66            | 3                      |
| Taylor       | Campbellsville(M) | 0.00         | 31.06          | 6.37                 | 2.25                     | 2.83                     | 82        | 41           | 60            | 0                      |
| Warren       | Bowling_Green(AP) | 0.00         | 30.49          | 4.91                 | 2.79                     | 1.61                     | 85        | 46           | 66            | 4                      |
| Bluegrass    |                   |              |                |                      |                          |                          |           |              |               |                        |
| Boone        | Cinci./NKY(AP)    | 0.00         | 22.73          | 5.70                 | -2.95                    | 2.79                     | 79        | 45           | 62            | 3                      |
| Boyle        | Danville(M)       | 0.00         | 26.64          | 4.64                 | -2.46                    | 1.12                     | 80        | 39           | 59            | -1                     |
| Fayette      | Lexington(AP)     | 0.00         | 26.89          | 5.46                 | -1.71                    | 2.20                     | 81        | 42           | 62            | 2                      |
| Franklin     | Frankfort(M)      | 0.00         | 24.71          | 4.33                 | -1.95                    | 1.12                     | 80        | 38           | 59            | 0                      |
| Madison      | Richmond(M)       | 0.00         | 26.29          | 4.58                 | -2.81                    | 1.06                     | 81        | 36           | 58            | -2                     |
| Mason        | Maysville(M)      | 0.00         | 26.03          | 6.30                 | -1.31                    | 3.16                     | 79        | 39           | 59            | 0                      |
| Eastern KY   |                   |              |                |                      |                          |                          |           |              |               |                        |
| Breathitt    | Jackson(AP)       | 0.00         | 23.84          | 4.33                 | -5.35                    | 1.15                     | 83        | 44           | 62            | 1                      |
| Harlan       | Harlan(M)         | 0.03         | 32.59          | 12.22                | 3.67                     | 9.05                     | 66        | 43           | 54            | -5                     |
| Lawrence     | Louisa(M)         | 0.00         | 20.70          | 4.85                 | -5.82                    | 1.89                     | 85        | 37           | 58            | 0                      |
| Pike         | Pikeville(M)      | 0.09         | 25.98          | 6.12                 | -0.54                    | 3.16                     | 75        | 46           | 58            | 0                      |
| Pulaski      | Somerset(M)       | 0.00         | 33.09          | 3.36                 | 3.99                     | -0.16                    | 80        | 35           | 57            | -3                     |
| Rowan        | Morehead(M)       | 0.00         | 32.53          | 6.27                 | 2.75                     | 2.92                     | 80        | 37           | 57            | -1                     |

Climate narrative and data table provided by Matthew Dixon, Senior Meteorologist, the University of Kentucky Agricultural Weather Center: (859) 218-4363.

(AP) - Airport, Federal Aviation Administration Surface Weather Observation Station (ASOS/AWOS)

<sup>^:</sup> Data Courtesy: (M) - Kentucky Mesonet Station: http://www.kymesonet.org/

<sup>\* :</sup> Deviations based on closest available station with climate normals: http://weather.uky.edu/climate\_normals.php