



Iowa Ag News – Crop Production

Iowa Field Office · 210 Walnut Street Ste 833 · Des Moines IA 50309 · (515) 776-3400 · (800) 772-0825
fax (855) 271-9802 · www.nass.usda.gov/ia

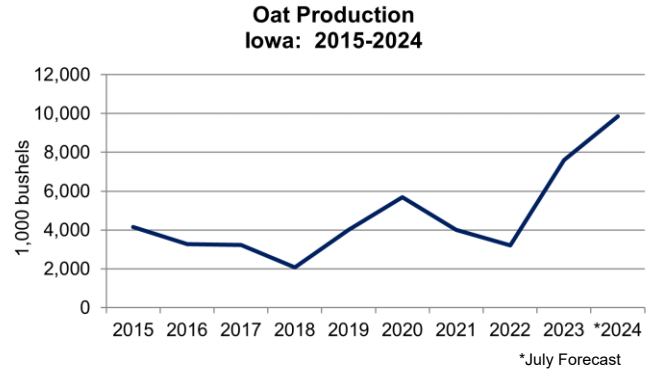
Cooperating with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship

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Media Contact: Greg Thessen

Oat production in Iowa is forecast at 9.84 million bushels, up 29 percent from the 7.60 million bushels produced in 2023 according to the latest USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service – *Crop Production* report. The expected yield is 82.0 bushels per acre, up 2.0 bushels from 2023. Iowa oat growers intend to harvest 120,000 acres for grain, up 25,000 acres from last year.

The forecasts in this report are based on July 1 conditions and do not reflect weather effects since that time. The next crop production forecasts, based on conditions as of August 1, will be released on August 12.



Oats Area Harvested, Yield, and Production Summary – Selected States and United States: 2023 and Forecasted July 1, 2024

State	Area harvested		Yield per acre		Production	
	2023 (1,000 acres)	2024 (1,000 acres)	2023 (bushels)	2024 (bushels)	2023 (1,000 bushels)	2024 (1,000 bushels)
Illinois	17	14	90.0	93.0	1,530	1,302
Iowa	95	120	80.0	82.0	7,600	9,840
Michigan	25	30	66.0	66.0	1,650	1,980
Minnesota	87	115	77.0	67.0	6,699	7,705
North Dakota	105	130	76.0	87.0	7,980	11,310
South Dakota	69	83	74.0	88.0	5,106	7,304
Wisconsin	75	68	61.0	66.0	4,575	4,488
United States	831	872	68.6	70.9	57,045	61,852

U.S. Corn Supply and Use ¹

CORN	2022-2023	2023-2024 (Est.)	2024-2025 Projections July
	(million bushels)	(million bushels)	(million bushels)
Beginning stocks	1,377	1,360	1,877
Production	13,651	15,342	15,100
Imports	39	30	25
Supply, total	15,066	16,732	17,002
Feed & residual	5,486	5,775	5,825
Food, seed & industrial ..	6,558	6,855	6,855
Ethanol & by-products ..	5,176	5,450	5,450
Domestic, total	12,044	12,630	12,680
Exports	1,662	2,225	2,225
Use, total	13,706	14,855	14,905
Ending stocks	1,360	1,877	2,097
Avg. farm price (\$/bu) ...	6.54	4.65	4.30

¹ Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report
<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm>

U.S. Soybean Supply and Use ¹

SOYBEANS	2022-2023	2023-2024 (Est.)	2024-2025 Projections July
	(million bushels)	(million bushels)	(million bushels)
Beginning stocks	274	264	345
Production	4,270	4,165	4,435
Imports	25	20	15
Supply, total	4,569	4,449	4,795
Crushings	2,212	2,290	2,425
Exports	1,980	1,700	1,825
Seed	75	77	78
Residual	39	37	32
Use, total	4,305	4,103	4,360
Ending stocks	264	345	435
Avg. farm price (\$/bu)	14.20	12.50	11.10

¹ Source: USDA OCE World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates Report
<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/index.htm>

United States Crop Production

Oat production is forecast at 61.9 million bushels, up 13 percent from 2023 in comparable States. Growers expect to harvest 872,000 acres for grain, unchanged from the previous forecast but up 9 percent from 2023 in comparable States. Based on conditions as of July 1, the United States yield is forecast at a record high 70.9 bushels per acre, 2.1 bushels above the 2023 average in comparable States. If realized, the forecasted yield will be a record high in Illinois and North Dakota.

The complete report can be found on the USDA NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications.