

Indiana

Crops and Livestock

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1957

Annual
Crop Summary
1957

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THE 1957 CROP SEASON IN INDIANA

THE HARVESTED ACREAGE of all crops in Indiana in 1957 was 3 percent less than the previous year's acreage, and also 3 percent less than the 1946-55 average. The reduced acreage is partly the result of acreage signed up in the Soil Bank Program, and partly that of excessive precipitation at planting time. In much of the southern two-thirds of Indiana, and particularly in river bottom areas, farmers experienced difficulty in getting crops planted because of flooding. In numerous instances they were re-planted two or three times and many river bottoms laid idle because of lateness of the season after flood waters receded. Prior to April, precipitation was below normal each month. For the period April through July, rainfall was very heavy.

EXCESSIVE PRECIPITATION in April as well as disease and other factors limited to 1,062,000 the acreage of oats harvested for grain which was 15 percent less than the preceding year's acreage. The 4,450,000 acres of corn harvested in 1957 was 6 percent less than that harvested in 1956. Because of being able to plant soybeans somewhat later than corn, the acreage of soybeans harvested for beans was 2,163,000 or 1 percent more than the acreage harvested in 1956.

INDIANA FARMERS harvested 1,269,000 acres of wheat in 1957



compared with 1,186,000 a year earlier. The increase appeared to be the result of more people taking advantage of the ruling permitting a grower to have 15 acres of wheat without penalty in the wheat marketing quota program. The 1,510,000 acres of hay harvested in 1957 was only 2 percent less than the 1956 harvest. A sizeable number of Indiana farmers grew sorghum for the first time in 1957. Indiana had 40,000 acres compared with 9,000 the preceding year. Sixty percent of last year's acreage was of the grain varieties.

INDIANA CROP YIELDS as a whole in 1957 were 110 percent of

the ten year average, while last year they were 120 percent of average. The above average yields were attained despite weather adversities.

THE CORN YIELD at 59.0 bushels per acre is 114 percent of average and is second high to last year's record of 62.0 bushels. The wheat yield at 25.5 bushels per acre is 108 percent of average while the soybean yield at 24.5 bushels is 112 percent of average and is a new record high yield. Other major crop yields as a percent of average are oats 88, rye 101, barley 104 and hay 115 percent of average. Constant improvement in crop varieties and an ever increasing amount of fertilizer being used were doubtless contributing factors to the high yields.

THE 263 MILLION bushels of corn produced in Indiana in 1957 is less than either of the last three years, but is the fifth largest crop ever produced. Soybean production at 52,994,000 is a new record high, being 3 percent larger than the previous record set last year.

THERE WERE 1,610,000 bushels of apples produced in 1957 com-

pared with 1,750,000 bushels in 1956, and an average crop of 1,384,000 bushels. Peach production totaled 298,000 bushels, whereas 1956 production was 425,000 bushels.

DURING the three week period September 24 to October 14 Indiana had very little, if any, rainfall. There was some concern that moisture might be insufficient to germinate the small grain seedings. However, following mid-October rainfall was somewhat above normal, which brought small grains up to good stands and they went into the winter in good condition.

THE THREE WEEK period without rain in late September and early October was favorable to corn and soybean maturity. However, the above normal late fall rains which followed greatly retarded drying of corn. As a result of lateness of planting and above normal rainfall in the fall months corn harvest was much later than usual, and generally the corn carried much more than the desired amount of moisture when cribbed. Greatest delay in corn and soybean harvest occurred in central Indiana.

LIST OF AVAILABLE REPORTS

The Indiana Crop and Livestock Reporting Service publishes official estimates of crop and livestock production, prices received and paid by farmers, and various other special reports. A list of the more important reports and the approxi-

mate date of release is shown in the table below. These reports are free and may be obtained by writing to Agricultural Statistician, Purdue University Agricultural Experiment Station Annex, Lafayette, Indiana.

<i>NAME OF REPORT</i>	<i>FRE- QUENCY OF REPORT</i>	<i>APPROXI- MATE DATE AVAIL- ABLE</i>
I. Crop Reports		
1. Intentions to Plant	Annual	March 20
2. General Crop Report	Monthly	12th of month
3. Annual Crop Summary	Annual	December 20
4. Grain Stocks		
a. On Farms	Quarterly	12th of month
b. Off Farms	Quarterly	25th of month
II. Livestock Reports		
1. Livestock on Farms, Jan. 1	Annual	Feb. 17
2. Cattle on Feed, Jan. 1	Quarterly	17th of month
3. Pig Crops, March 1	Quarterly	21st of month
4. Livestock Slaughter Report	Monthly	30th of month
III. Dairy Reports		
1. Cows Milked and Milk Production	Monthly	12th of month
IV. Poultry Reports		
1. Egg Production	Monthly	12th of month
2. Commercial Hatchery Report	Monthly	20th of month
3. Broiler Chick Placements	Weekly	Wednesday
V. Price Reports		
1. Prices Received by Farmers	Monthly	1st of month
2. Prices Paid by Farmers for Feed	Monthly	1st of month
3. Prices Paid by Farmers Other Items	Quarterly	1st of month
VI. Weather Crop Reports	Weekly Apr. 1-Oct. 1	Tuesday
Robert E. Straszheim, Agricultural Statistician in Charge		
R. P. Christeson	Eliot F. Dorman	Harold J. Peterson
Raymond G. Wise		
Agricultural Statisticians		

Table 1. Crop Summary: Acreage, Yield, Production, and Value, Indiana, 1956-57

Name of Crop	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production		Season Average Price per Unit Received by Farmers—Dollars		Total Value—Dollars		Production Unit
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	
Corn—All	4,734,000	4,450,000	62.0	59.0	293,508,000	282,550,000	1.27	1.15	372,755,000	301,932,000	Bushel
Corn For Grain	4,592,000	4,288,000	62.0	59.0	284,704,000	251,812,000					Bushel
Corn For Silage	104,000	129,000	10.5	9.5	1,092,000	1,226,000					Ton
Wheat	1,186,000	1,269,000	30.5	25.5	36,173,000	32,360,000	1.94	1.95	70,176,000	63,102,000	Bushel
Oats	1,250,000	1,062,000	45.0	34.0	56,250,000	36,108,000	.67	.66	37,688,000	23,831,000	Bushel
Rye	63,000	75,000	20.0	15.0	1,260,000	1,125,000	1.15	1.20	2,449,000	1,350,000	Bushel
Barley	82,000	108,000	34.0	28.5	2,788,000	3,075,000	.89	.86	2,481,000	2,647,000	Bushel
Soybeans for Beans	2,142,000	2,163,000	24.0	24.5	51,408,000	52,994,000	2.19	2.10	112,584,000	111,287,000	Bushel
Soybeans for Processing	40,000	24,000	2,200	1,950	88,000,000	46,800,000	.027	.0245	2,376,000	1,147,000	Pound
Soybeans for Seed	7,100	7,000	1,680	1,700	11,928,000	11,900,000	.639	.640	7,622,000	7,616,000	Pound
Soybeans for Other	4,000	24,000	40.0	45.0	160,000	1,080,000	1.03	.85	165,000	918,000	Bushel
Tobacco	4,000	15,000	12.0	12.0	48,000	180,000					Ton
Sorghum Grain	4,000	15,000	12.0	12.0	48,000	180,000					Ton
Sorghum Silage	9,600	8,800	165.0	194.0	1,580,000	1,708,000	2.61	2.37	4,185,000	4,036,000	Cwt.
White Potatoes	1,541,000	1,510,000	1.76	1.71	2,710,000	2,587,000	18.10	18.50	49,051,000	47,860,000	Ton
Hay—All	820,000	783,000	2.05	2.00	1,681,000	1,526,000					Ton
Alfalfa Hay	549,000	587,000	1.45	1.45	796,000	851,000					Ton
Clo-Tim Hay	33,000	33,000	1.50	1.35	50,000	45,000					Ton
Soybean Hay	74,000	68,000	1.25	1.30	92,000	88,000					Ton
Lespedeza Hay	65,000	68,000	1.40	1.30	91,000	77,000					Ton
Other Hay	34,000	35,000	240	230	8,160,000	8,050,000	.080	.055	653,000	443,000	Pound
Lespedeza Seed	16,000	96,000	65.0	55.0	10,400,000	5,280,000	.311	.255	3,234,000	1,346,000	Pound
Red Clover Seed	3,500	1,500	110	145	385,000	218,000	.100	.095	38,000	21,000	Pound
Sweet Clover Seed	13,500	12,000	140	130	1,890,000	1,560,000	.143	.080	270,000	125,000	Pound
Timothy Seed					1,750,000	1,610,000	1.95	1.95	3,412,000	3,140,000	Bushel
Applcs—Commercial					425,000	298,000	2.40	2.65	1,020,000	790,000	Bushel
Peaches					1,600	1,100	85.00	90.00	136,000	99,000	Ton
Grapes	1,900	1,800	9.6	8.6	18,300	15,450	28.90	35.30	528,000	546,000	Ton
Cabbage	4,400	4,300	80	65	352,000	266,000	2.60	3.20	915,000	851,000	Cwt.
Cantaloups	12,500	13,000	310	320	217,000	256,000	2.80	2.50	608,000	640,000	Cwt.
Onions	6,700	6,600	38	32	462,000	416,000	6.20	5.40	2,864,000	2,246,000	Pound
Peppermint	1,200	1,500	37	32	255,000	211,000	4.35	3.95	1,109,000	833,000	Pound
Strawberries	8,000	7,800	130	130	4,536,000	3,750,000	1.72	1.85	780,000	694,000	Pound
Watermelons	4,600	4,500	75	70	1,040,000	1,014,000	.80	1.55	832,000	1,572,000	Cwt.
Tomatoes for Market	32,000	27,000	10.9	7.5	348,800	207,000	25.90	8.00	2,518,000	2,520,000	Cwt.
Tomatoes for Processing	2,000	1,600	100	72	200,000	232,000	1.15	1.05	9,383,000	5,713,000	Ton
Cucumbers for Processing	2,700	2,300	90	72	244,000	1,670	91.20	91.20	223,000	152,000	Ton
Green Peas for Processing	16,000	17,800	2.5	2.4	40,000	42,700	17.30	17.20	692,000	734,000	Ton
Sweet Corn For Processing											Ton

Table 2. All Corn: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

		Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)			
				Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	
Dist.	County	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957
1	Benton	99,000	86,000	83,400	52.3	74.2	67.2	5,161,900	6,382,200	5,608,200
	Jasper	106,800	105,500	113,100	47.2	55.7	58.7	5,064,000	5,877,300	6,635,500
	Lake	60,600	63,700	64,200	48.4	62.2	64.2	2,945,500	3,962,700	4,120,800
	La Porte	82,300	88,100	90,600	46.4	63.9	64.1	3,865,200	5,630,400	5,806,500
	Newton	79,800	72,200	74,400	50.7	69.4	69.0	4,022,100	5,011,500	5,135,000
	Porter	56,600	56,700	59,600	50.3	61.7	68.4	2,857,400	3,498,900	4,078,200
	Pulaski	70,400	73,200	78,500	46.4	55.3	60.8	3,277,600	4,048,600	4,775,500
	Starke	46,500	50,700	52,000	45.0	55.9	62.1	2,118,500	2,834,500	3,230,100
	White	104,500	98,500	100,500	49.4	59.6	59.0	5,159,000	5,871,500	5,925,700
		706,100	694,600	716,300	48.7	62.1	63.3	34,471,300	43,117,600	45,315,000
2	Carroll	71,800	72,800	72,000	59.6	66.0	71.0	4,280,800	4,805,500	5,111,400
	Cass	67,100	71,700	74,500	57.1	62.3	71.0	3,840,900	4,467,600	5,288,800
	Elkhart	53,200	57,200	60,900	51.3	61.6	60.0	2,744,600	3,524,000	3,656,800
	Fulton	59,600	65,100	64,700	51.7	63.4	64.0	3,102,400	4,127,900	4,140,200
	Kosciusko	80,000	88,500	90,500	54.1	61.3	59.0	4,337,800	5,425,800	5,336,100
	Marshall	65,600	74,100	71,800	52.3	61.9	59.3	3,462,600	4,587,500	4,254,700
	Miami	56,100	58,200	61,200	56.6	69.0	67.4	3,185,500	4,016,400	4,127,400
	St. Joseph	54,500	60,900	62,300	51.1	62.7	66.8	2,819,200	3,819,600	4,158,600
	Wabash	61,000	66,100	66,200	56.2	67.8	62.1	3,440,100	4,482,300	4,112,200
		568,900	614,600	624,100	54.6	63.9	64.4	31,213,000	39,256,000	40,186,200
3	Adams	44,600	49,200	47,800	54.3	54.2	50.4	2,439,000	2,667,000	2,408,400
	Allen	79,400	79,600	75,800	53.8	64.0	55.5	4,277,800	5,095,200	4,207,700
	De Kalb	46,900	49,700	45,600	51.0	56.2	54.2	2,405,300	2,793,500	2,472,900
	Huntington	50,700	53,100	54,100	55.4	64.4	56.4	2,815,600	3,420,100	3,051,100
	Lagrange	43,300	45,200	45,100	50.6	63.1	59.4	2,191,800	2,852,500	2,677,000
	Noble	55,300	59,700	56,800	56.4	62.9	54.2	3,135,000	3,755,700	3,080,200
	Stroben	32,400	33,800	32,800	52.8	62.3	59.6	1,719,700	2,106,000	1,953,300
	Wells	53,500	58,100	57,100	55.0	57.2	55.7	2,951,400	3,323,800	3,181,000
	Whitley	45,400	50,700	47,600	54.9	61.4	55.6	2,498,500	3,113,500	2,647,000
		451,400	479,100	462,700	53.9	60.8	55.5	24,434,100	29,127,300	25,678,600

Table 2 Continued. All Corn: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)		
		Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957
4	Clay	37,600	39,800	30,600	51.1	64.4	48.9	1,932,700	2,563,500	1,496,500
	Fountain	59,800	59,200	52,600	53.2	66.4	55.1	3,177,500	3,931,500	2,899,100
	Montgomery	83,500	86,300	84,700	53.7	63.0	59.7	4,489,000	5,437,700	5,052,600
	Owen	25,300	24,900	17,800	46.0	55.1	53.8	1,163,700	1,372,200	958,300
	Pike	49,000	51,700	48,400	55.4	67.6	57.4	2,721,000	3,495,400	2,777,400
	Putnam	58,200	59,200	50,300	53.9	60.6	47.3	3,140,400	3,588,000	2,380,600
	Tipton	88,700	81,300	81,300	55.4	72.1	68.3	4,920,900	6,021,300	5,555,100
	Tippecanoe	35,600	36,300	32,500	51.1	65.8	58.2	1,819,000	2,388,900	1,890,600
	Vermillion	46,400	44,700	34,300	54.2	54.2	46.7	2,081,000	2,482,800	1,603,000
	Vigo	59,800	53,700	45,800	52.7	68.7	58.0	3,149,100	3,689,800	2,655,300
	Warren	543,900	540,400	478,300	52.5	64.7	57.0	28,594,400	34,971,100	27,268,500
	Bartholomew	51,700	52,200	51,800	49.6	61.6	60.3	2,556,200	3,216,000	3,125,800
	Boone	77,600	77,600	75,000	55.0	61.5	55.3	4,269,000	4,773,100	4,148,500
	Clinton	81,100	81,100	82,800	57.0	69.4	65.8	4,625,300	5,629,100	5,445,400
5	Decatur	58,300	59,600	61,700	57.0	65.4	61.1	3,324,800	3,898,400	3,771,800
	Grant	58,300	58,700	59,100	60.0	68.9	63.2	3,500,700	4,045,000	3,735,200
	Hamilton	94,800	94,800	63,000	57.1	61.2	61.2	3,703,700	3,966,400	3,857,500
	Hancock	51,400	51,700	50,800	57.1	61.9	65.9	2,780,400	3,200,700	3,345,800
	Hendricks	94,800	94,200	57,500	55.4	64.3	52.0	5,287,400	4,128,700	2,987,700
	Howard	51,400	53,000	56,400	64.0	68.2	70.8	3,293,100	3,615,100	3,992,800
	Johnson	47,600	48,200	49,100	56.1	64.0	63.1	2,698,000	3,085,300	3,098,400
	Madison	68,800	68,400	67,900	58.1	61.6	61.6	3,997,800	4,195,600	4,184,300
	Marion	33,400	29,800	27,500	52.8	56.3	53.1	1,765,800	1,678,000	1,481,400
	Morgan	44,100	41,000	38,100	54.9	58.0	54.6	2,425,000	2,552,400	2,081,100
	Rush	84,800	87,300	91,000	60.1	73.2	67.0	5,098,800	6,406,000	6,101,300
	Shelby	76,100	78,600	79,800	55.2	54.0	60.7	4,208,300	4,245,000	4,846,800
	Tipton	47,100	48,500	53,200	64.8	70.1	64.1	3,094,400	3,400,300	3,409,500
	Union	961,900	967,600	964,700	57.0	64.1	61.8	54,896,700	62,035,100	59,583,300
6	Blackford	21,600	22,200	19,700	49.4	47.8	48.9	1,071,600	1,061,400	963,400
	Delaware	57,500	58,700	58,800	54.1	58.6	55.4	3,115,800	3,440,300	3,258,300
	Fayette	30,400	31,200	32,700	51.2	62.0	66.6	1,739,700	1,997,100	2,176,300
	Henry	65,300	68,600	70,500	58.9	63.6	63.6	3,653,700	4,363,700	4,483,500
	Jay	46,800	50,200	44,100	48.4	47.0	48.2	2,264,700	2,359,800	2,130,600
	Randolph	71,500	73,200	69,000	53.4	58.8	52.7	3,814,900	4,304,800	3,633,000
	Union	28,800	28,800	28,800	61.5	71.8	63.0	1,692,300	2,068,100	2,125,800
	Wayne	59,700	62,200	63,500	56.5	66.0	64.2	3,375,300	4,105,800	4,075,900
	Warrick	379,600	385,100	389,100	54.4	60.0	58.7	20,703,900	23,701,000	22,846,800
	Warrick	379,600	385,100	389,100	54.4	60.0	58.7	20,703,900	23,701,000	22,846,800

Table 2 Continued. All Corn: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)			
		Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	
7	Darless	60,000	61,300	41,600	49.1	68.8	56.2	2,943,000	4,218,000	2,338,000	
	Dubois	38,800	43,800	33,600	44.2	69.1	44.9	1,706,100	3,027,100	1,507,400	
	Gibson	72,000	80,000	53,500	45.5	66.2	57.6	3,282,300	5,296,800	3,080,600	
	Greene	48,300	49,200	38,200	43.0	50.6	47.3	2,072,500	2,439,900	1,807,900	
	Knox	89,800	87,500	75,300	45.4	59.6	55.6	4,068,400	5,215,800	4,187,400	
	Martin	14,500	14,600	11,500	42.1	56.5	64.1	613,600	825,000	622,600	
	Pike	25,500	30,300	20,500	40.5	54.3	47.7	1,032,500	1,645,500	978,300	
	Posey	73,900	71,800	65,800	45.9	69.7	55.7	3,392,300	5,005,300	3,665,600	
	Spencer	44,900	46,200	33,700	43.1	54.1	39.9	1,934,900	2,499,800	1,345,700	
	Sullivan	57,400	56,200	42,300	44.4	58.3	48.6	2,535,900	3,277,000	2,056,200	
	Vanderburgh	29,200	28,500	24,900	46.3	59.9	53.6	1,354,800	1,707,500	1,335,600	
	Warrick	36,000	35,000	22,700	39.7	47.8	38.9	1,427,800	1,673,300	884,000	
		590,200	604,400	463,600	44.7	61.0	51.4	26,364,000	36,881,000	23,809,300	
8	Brown	6,100	6,200	5,300	41.0	40.6	51.7	250,600	251,700	273,800	
	Crawford	13,400	12,900	8,500	34.6	60.7	40.0	462,700	783,100	340,300	
	Floyd	7,900	7,100	5,800	39.5	63.3	44.8	314,400	449,500	259,600	
	Harrison	29,200	27,300	21,400	39.4	61.9	51.7	1,148,100	1,690,200	1,105,700	
	Jackson	49,700	53,200	46,900	44.8	53.5	49.5	2,224,000	2,846,600	2,321,400	
	Lawrence	26,300	27,800	19,200	43.4	56.8	49.0	1,136,300	1,579,200	940,800	
	Monroe	14,800	13,400	10,600	43.8	53.1	47.3	650,300	711,600	501,700	
	Orange	23,300	23,300	18,000	41.8	58.1	52.2	975,300	1,353,900	938,900	
	Perry	17,000	16,900	11,800	40.3	52.8	34.5	686,100	892,400	407,200	
	Washington	39,300	42,200	32,700	42.9	55.7	52.3	1,687,500	2,350,900	1,708,800	
		227,100	230,300	180,200	42.0	56.1	48.8	9,535,300	12,909,100	8,798,200	
	9	Clark	25,600	26,000	21,600	42.0	59.0	51.4	1,070,900	1,534,200	1,109,600
		Dearborn	18,800	17,900	15,500	45.5	55.7	55.3	855,900	997,200	857,400
Franklin		40,000	39,800	39,000	52.2	57.6	63.0	2,087,600	2,292,800	2,457,200	
Jefferson		24,300	22,900	16,600	40.2	59.0	46.0	974,000	1,351,300	762,800	
Jennings		29,600	31,300	21,600	40.9	47.6	44.4	1,215,400	1,490,100	958,400	
Ohio		5,900	5,300	4,600	42.7	52.9	49.4	251,200	280,400	227,300	
Ripley		37,400	40,500	32,600	47.0	56.2	53.6	1,754,200	2,276,400	1,748,500	
Scott		13,800	14,400	9,700	40.3	52.1	45.2	554,600	750,300	438,100	
Switzerland		10,300	9,800	9,800	42.4	54.8	50.5	437,300	537,100	494,800	
		205,600	207,900	171,000	44.7	55.4	52.9	9,201,100	11,509,800	9,054,100	
State		4,634,800	4,734,000	4,450,000	51.6	62.0	59.0	239,413,800	293,508,000	262,550,000	

Table 3. All Wheat: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)		
		Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957
1	Benton	10,800	12,500	14,700	30.0	40.0	30.1	335,100	500,000	442,500
	Jasper	17,400	13,900	17,200	26.8	33.4	30.0	467,100	530,900	516,000
	Lake	14,200	12,200	12,300	26.7	35.8	26.7	375,700	437,100	328,900
	La Porte	38,000	30,600	27,900	25.4	33.9	28.6	956,400	1,037,400	738,500
	Newton	9,400	8,800	9,800	28.4	40.0	27.4	267,400	352,000	268,800
	Porter	23,200	19,000	19,000	27.6	35.2	27.4	635,000	669,200	521,200
	Pulaski	16,900	16,000	16,200	25.8	34.1	28.6	434,800	545,600	463,600
	Starke	11,100	10,000	11,000	26.0	31.6	26.6	286,800	315,600	266,400
	White	15,000	15,100	17,100	27.1	36.3	30.6	403,900	548,800	523,100
		156,200	140,100	144,200	26.8	35.2	28.6	4,162,200	4,936,600	4,129,000
										4,129,000
2	Carroll	17,800	15,200	15,800	26.9	33.0	30.2	470,600	501,300	477,100
	Cass	16,500	13,200	14,400	26.4	33.4	30.6	428,900	440,800	440,500
	Elkhart	27,200	20,000	19,300	26.5	30.0	27.5	717,600	600,600	536,800
	Fulton	14,400	13,100	13,300	25.8	29.0	28.0	368,500	380,100	372,700
	Kosciusko	26,200	21,800	21,300	26.8	31.0	28.2	696,000	676,800	618,100
	Marshall	20,600	16,900	17,000	26.7	33.9	28.6	546,800	572,900	486,500
	Miami	15,100	13,000	13,700	27.2	32.1	29.0	405,200	416,800	397,500
	St. Joseph	26,100	21,800	20,100	26.4	31.3	29.1	687,000	685,400	585,200
	Wabash	20,800	17,500	18,100	26.6	31.3	25.3	545,800	557,600	457,300
		184,600	152,500	153,800	26.6	31.7	28.4	4,866,300	4,830,300	4,371,700
										4,371,700
3	Adams	17,900	16,000	16,900	25.0	28.1	19.7	443,700	449,500	333,500
	Allen	36,200	33,000	35,700	27.0	29.5	22.4	974,100	974,200	799,800
	De Kalb	24,700	21,200	21,200	25.6	28.1	22.2	629,600	593,000	470,700
	Huntington	16,200	12,600	15,600	27.2	28.8	24.6	437,300	363,000	383,300
	Lagrange	22,100	16,200	16,200	26.1	34.6	26.2	588,200	560,700	473,200
	Noble	21,200	16,300	16,400	26.9	32.7	26.7	562,200	532,600	438,500
	Shelby	14,200	12,000	11,900	27.7	32.9	27.0	390,200	394,600	321,800
	Stearns	15,100	15,600	15,600	26.4	29.4	24.5	398,600	406,000	381,800
	Wells	15,100	13,800	14,300	26.6	30.3	25.3	432,300	415,600	364,000
	Whitley	16,400	13,700	14,300	26.6	30.3	25.3	432,300	415,600	364,000
		183,900	152,900	163,800	26.6	30.1	24.2	4,851,100	4,599,200	3,966,600
										3,966,600

Table 3 Continued. All Wheat: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested				Yield per Acre (bushels)				Production (bushels)	
		Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	1957
4	Clay	18,600	16,400	18,900	19.4	23.5	21.4	363,000	385,600	404,700	404,700
	Fountain	21,200	17,900	19,400	25.5	36.2	24.3	535,900	648,600	470,900	470,900
	Montgomery	22,100	17,800	19,400	25.6	34.0	24.6	557,000	605,200	476,700	476,700
	Owen	4,900	4,300	6,100	17.2	21.2	23.5	84,900	91,000	143,300	143,300
	Parke	17,400	13,700	13,600	24.0	33.3	24.9	415,300	456,000	338,200	338,200
	Putnam	12,600	9,500	11,000	22.7	32.0	24.4	284,700	303,700	268,100	268,100
	Tippecanoe	26,900	21,800	22,300	26.4	40.1	27.1	698,600	866,300	605,300	605,300
	Vermillion	11,800	10,700	11,700	24.9	35.2	26.1	289,100	376,800	304,800	304,800
	Warrick	15,800	13,400	15,700	21.3	29.4	23.0	334,900	394,200	361,000	361,000
	Warren	13,800	14,000	14,800	28.2	38.7	28.8	393,700	541,500	426,500	426,500
		165,100	139,300	152,900	24.1	33.5	24.8	3,957,200	4,668,900	3,799,500	3,799,500
5	Bartholomew	26,300	20,000	20,700	19.6	25.2	23.5	510,200	504,900	486,200	486,200
	Boone	12,600	10,500	12,300	26.1	30.3	29.1	322,900	318,500	358,000	358,000
	Clinton	23,800	19,900	20,600	27.5	36.7	28.5	645,500	731,300	587,500	587,500
	Dearborn	32,000	22,700	21,700	20.3	29.5	29.5	673,800	510,700	492,500	492,500
	Grant	15,100	12,600	13,500	27.0	34.0	31.1	401,600	428,400	453,800	453,800
	Hamilton	16,600	12,300	13,500	23.3	32.0	27.0	418,400	393,100	365,000	365,000
	Hancock	15,500	11,400	11,900	23.8	27.5	22.0	363,300	313,300	345,300	345,300
	Henricks	13,300	11,400	12,300	24.3	29.8	26.3	324,200	340,900	339,900	339,900
	Howard	14,800	13,000	14,200	28.0	35.9	32.5	424,000	467,100	467,100	467,100
	Johnson	19,200	14,300	14,800	22.4	27.3	26.8	426,300	390,100	397,300	397,300
	Madison	16,700	16,700	16,200	27.1	32.3	30.4	459,500	538,200	583,600	583,600
	Marion	11,900	6,400	8,000	24.3	27.9	29.1	284,300	278,500	239,700	239,700
	Morgan	11,100	8,100	8,800	22.3	25.8	27.2	241,600	208,600	239,700	239,700
	Rush	34,400	23,100	21,900	21.0	21.5	24.2	717,400	496,100	529,300	529,300
	Shelby	29,850	21,400	20,400	19.4	21.5	24.5	570,700	459,600	499,200	499,200
	Tipton	12,600	11,900	13,200	28.3	35.9	32.1	350,900	427,600	427,600	427,600
		312,200	235,700	248,700	23.5	28.5	27.3	7,244,800	6,706,700	6,794,700	6,794,700
6	Blackford	4,900	2,700	3,500	22.1	23.6	25.9	105,900	63,700	90,500	90,500
	Delaware	15,600	12,000	15,700	24.9	29.7	29.3	386,900	356,700	460,200	460,200
	Fayette	14,600	9,700	9,000	20.2	19.6	25.3	290,500	190,600	227,400	227,400
	Henry	17,800	12,000	14,100	24.3	25.4	27.3	425,700	304,200	385,500	385,500
	Jay	16,400	9,400	12,300	22.0	32.9	19.7	352,100	309,000	242,800	242,800
	Randolph	21,400	11,400	16,100	23.7	23.1	22.0	502,200	263,400	354,300	354,300
	Union	14,800	10,000	9,700	21.4	23.9	23.6	313,300	239,200	228,700	228,700
	Wayne	22,700	14,200	14,200	22.3	21.2	25.4	496,400	300,700	360,100	360,100
		128,200	81,400	94,600	22.7	24.9	24.8	2,873,000	2,027,500	2,349,500	2,349,500

Table 3 Continued. All Wheat: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)				
		Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	
7	Darviss	23,200	19,000	22,500	21.0	37.5	25.5	483,400	711,700	572,900	
	Dubois	19,700	12,500	10,800	19.5	26.3	19.9	377,200	328,300	215,300	
	Gibson	26,900	22,700	25,700	21.2	36.9	24.3	567,400	836,400	623,900	
	Greene	12,200	11,500	13,800	20.2	26.4	20.3	246,200	303,100	280,600	
	Knox	39,300	31,800	33,400	22.2	36.8	25.7	863,200	1,168,700	857,100	
	Martin	2,600	1,900	2,200	17.2	26.4	21.7	45,700	50,100	47,800	
	Pike	9,000	7,300	8,600	18.0	29.8	19.5	160,800	217,700	168,100	
	Posey	28,800	24,000	25,800	21.3	31.6	21.8	610,600	757,300	582,700	
	Spencer	15,600	13,100	14,600	18.0	26.9	18.7	282,700	352,000	273,700	
	Sullivan	21,300	20,100	24,100	20.0	33.4	23.6	431,100	671,100	568,400	
	Vanderburgh	14,200	11,300	12,100	20.3	31.7	21.6	283,600	357,700	261,500	
	Warrick	10,800	10,000	11,400	19.4	36.6	21.0	205,800	366,500	233,600	
		223,700	185,200	205,000	20.5	33.0	22.8	4,557,800	6,120,600	4,671,600	
8	Brown	500	400	600	17.4	19.5	25.8	8,000	7,800	15,500	
	Crawford	3,800	1,800	1,900	17.4	24.8	22.4	64,900	44,700	42,500	
	Floyd	2,400	1,700	1,700	20.3	24.3	21.1	49,000	41,300	35,900	
	Harrison	9,400	6,600	5,900	18.9	26.4	19.9	179,100	174,000	117,600	
	Jackson	20,600	15,700	17,300	18.2	23.4	21.5	375,800	367,600	372,100	
	Lawrence	3,500	2,500	3,700	19.4	26.3	24.7	69,500	65,700	91,300	
	Monroe	1,700	1,100	1,600	21.0	29.7	25.3	36,400	32,700	40,500	
	Orange	5,300	3,100	2,800	19.5	24.1	22.2	101,800	74,800	62,200	
	Perry	6,300	4,200	4,000	18.4	24.3	19.7	114,800	102,200	78,900	
	Washington	12,100	7,800	9,000	21.0	26.9	23.1	257,400	209,600	207,800	
		65,600	44,900	48,500	19.1	25.0	21.9	1,256,800	1,120,400	1,064,300	
	9	Clark	8,600	6,000	6,500	19.1	22.3	20.8	167,100	133,800	135,400
		Dearborn	8,500	4,800	4,600	19.8	21.9	21.7	169,700	105,100	99,900
Franklin		20,900	11,600	12,900	19.8	20.0	21.5	406,700	231,500	277,500	
Jefferson		8,400	5,000	4,500	19.1	25.7	19.2	164,000	128,300	86,600	
Jennings		11,000	7,000	7,800	17.9	22.0	19.4	197,800	153,900	151,700	
Ohio		1,600	900	900	20.2	21.9	21.8	32,600	19,700	19,600	
Ripley		21,800	14,000	14,400	19.6	20.0	22.4	428,400	280,700	322,600	
Scott		4,700	2,000	3,500	18.8	24.6	19.3	91,000	49,300	61,700	
Switzerland		3,600	2,700	2,400	19.0	22.4	21.7	70,200	60,500	52,100	
		89,100	54,000	57,500	19.3	21.5	21.1	1,727,600	1,162,800	1,213,100	
State		1,508,500	1,186,000	1,269,000	23.7	30.5	25.5	35,496,700	36,173,000	32,360,000	

Table 4. Oats: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)		
		Average 1949-55	1956	1957	Average 1949-55	1956	1957	Average 1949-55	1956	1957
1	Benton	32,300	28,800	26,300	40.2	54.6	38.2	1,281,200	1,577,700	1,005,100
	Jasper	22,500	17,100	14,100	37.7	45.7	36.1	831,100	781,700	509,700
	Lake	24,600	20,500	17,600	43.7	53.8	38.9	1,068,300	1,102,800	685,300
	La Porte	25,000	19,600	15,800	42.0	41.1	48.3	1,041,600	805,900	763,600
	Newton	22,100	18,300	15,700	39.9	50.7	34.1	874,700	927,800	535,100
	Porter	24,000	21,600	18,600	43.0	47.0	44.2	1,030,800	1,015,400	822,200
	Pulaski	15,500	12,500	10,100	37.2	45.6	40.6	569,000	570,100	409,900
	Starke	8,600	6,700	5,000	40.3	39.7	42.0	345,800	266,200	210,200
	White	31,500	29,200	26,200	38.3	54.2	37.6	1,198,700	1,582,600	985,000
		206,100	174,400	149,400	40.4	49.5	39.7	8,241,200	8,630,200	5,926,100
2	Carroll	24,900	23,100	20,300	41.3	59.6	40.5	1,022,400	1,376,400	821,900
	Cass	23,400	22,200	19,700	42.4	60.7	40.4	994,600	1,125,600	799,600
	Elkhart	27,000	22,100	18,300	41.1	39.4	47.8	1,111,000	871,300	875,100
	Fulton	17,300	14,900	12,500	35.7	38.9	36.9	615,700	580,000	460,800
	Kosciusko	32,500	28,700	22,000	38.6	41.5	42.1	1,254,200	1,191,600	927,000
	Marshall	24,600	21,500	16,500	39.7	41.9	39.6	974,100	901,200	652,700
	Miami	21,100	20,700	18,000	44.9	52.8	35.4	945,300	1,092,600	637,600
	St. Joseph	18,900	14,800	11,900	40.3	36.3	50.2	759,400	537,600	597,300
	Wabash	26,900	25,400	21,500	42.6	51.5	35.9	1,139,000	1,308,000	772,700
		216,600	193,400	160,700	40.8	46.5	40.7	8,815,700	8,984,600	6,544,700
3	Adams	21,700	21,500	17,000	39.1	47.2	26.1	847,600	1,015,000	444,200
	Allen	39,600	35,400	27,600	41.3	45.5	40.1	1,631,300	1,611,000	1,106,100
	De Kalb	23,100	18,000	14,300	36.0	28.1	41.6	833,000	506,600	595,200
	Huntington	27,300	27,300	22,600	42.5	51.9	33.6	1,159,800	1,416,800	758,600
	Lagrange	23,400	21,800	16,600	38.1	30.7	44.2	890,800	670,100	733,800
	Noble	22,800	22,800	17,800	39.0	34.2	43.7	1,036,700	780,500	777,600
	Stauben	17,000	14,400	10,800	39.8	33.1	40.0	678,900	477,200	431,700
	Wells	25,300	25,100	20,300	38.9	46.0	29.5	984,200	1,154,800	589,600
	Whitley	22,500	21,000	16,400	40.0	43.0	37.4	898,500	903,300	613,200
		226,400	207,300	163,400	39.6	41.2	37.1	8,960,700	8,535,300	6,060,000

Table 4 Continued. Oats: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)		
		Average 1949-55	1956	1957	Average 1949-55	1956	1957	Average 1949-55	1956	1957
4	Clay	1,600	2,300	1,600	28.0	35.5	23.6	48,900	81,700	37,800
	Fountain	16,000	15,100	12,200	38.3	52.3	31.1	613,500	789,700	379,200
	Montgomery	28,600	27,400	24,300	38.1	46.1	32.2	1,063,400	1,263,700	564,700
	Owen	4,000	4,400	3,300	26.4	31.3	25.0	109,300	137,900	82,500
	Parke	8,100	7,800	6,300	32.1	45.4	24.4	258,400	354,200	153,600
	Putnam	17,000	16,600	13,700	32.0	40.5	22.1	542,400	672,700	302,800
	Tippecanoe	21,700	21,700	19,300	39.2	55.6	38.6	884,600	1,206,300	745,500
	Vermillion	5,300	4,200	3,200	37.6	49.0	29.9	195,100	205,800	95,800
	Vigo	2,100	1,700	1,200	26.4	34.1	22.8	56,300	58,000	27,300
	Warren	16,400	14,600	13,200	39.6	52.8	29.1	644,300	770,800	384,400
		121,100	115,800	98,300	36.5	47.8	28.2	4,419,400	5,540,500	2,773,600
								155,400	229,300	155,000
								1,363,700	1,469,900	618,400
								1,227,000	1,385,800	716,400
5	Bartholomew	5,100	6,900	5,600	29.4	33.2	27.7	155,400	229,300	155,000
	Boone	29,800	29,900	25,700	39.6	45.6	24.1	1,183,600	1,363,700	618,400
	Clinton	27,400	28,000	24,600	44.7	52.5	29.1	1,227,000	1,469,900	716,400
	Decatur	6,200	10,800	8,700	32.6	35.7	30.0	219,400	385,800	260,600
	Grant	22,600	19,800	19,700	42.5	56.2	31.5	958,700	1,286,800	620,500
	Hamilton	22,300	19,800	16,800	40.7	45.8	26.1	909,600	907,000	438,900
	Hancock	17,000	18,100	13,800	40.6	40.2	29.7	691,300	728,000	469,900
	Hendricks	21,000	19,600	16,300	36.1	41.1	22.5	757,900	805,900	366,900
	Howard	17,400	16,100	13,800	47.6	58.5	36.5	826,500	941,700	503,100
	Johnson	10,000	9,600	7,700	36.2	39.0	27.5	360,200	374,700	211,500
	Madison	23,500	23,200	20,400	42.4	51.9	33.6	1,000,600	1,204,000	684,700
	Marion	9,200	8,700	7,500	38.7	41.6	28.9	354,100	362,100	216,900
	Morgan	8,600	7,800	6,300	32.3	34.3	24.7	275,000	267,800	155,500
	Rush	18,500	22,400	21,900	39.7	39.5	25.3	748,700	885,300	642,400
	Shelby	17,400	19,100	15,400	35.5	31.9	28.2	625,700	610,000	434,200
	Tipton	16,100	14,700	12,400	47.7	57.3	29.2	771,200	842,100	362,400
		271,900	277,600	238,600	40.5	45.6	28.7	11,064,900	12,664,100	6,857,300
								350,500	499,000	345,000
								927,300	922,200	509,800
								248,200	312,200	312,300
								975,500	1,128,300	883,000
								850,000	1,245,100	553,500
								1,296,600	1,591,900	940,800
								207,700	304,300	269,800
								787,900	994,400	805,100
6	Blackford	9,500	11,600	10,000	36.1	43.0	34.5	350,500	499,000	345,000
	Delaware	20,300	20,000	17,200	40.8	46.1	29.6	827,300	922,200	509,800
	Fayette	6,600	8,500	37.3	36.7	37.2	32.9	248,200	312,200	312,300
	Henry	23,800	22,800	42.2	47.4	38.7	38.7	975,500	1,128,300	883,000
	Jay	23,300	23,100	36.0	45.1	24.0	24.0	850,000	1,245,100	553,500
	Randolph	34,300	33,300	43.4	46.4	29.1	29.1	1,296,600	1,591,900	940,800
	Union	29,700	7,400	40.3	41.1	36.5	36.5	207,700	304,300	269,800
	Wayne	18,900	21,900	20,300	41.9	45.4	40.0	787,900	994,400	805,100
		136,300	155,100	141,500	40.4	45.1	32.6	5,553,700	6,897,400	4,619,300

Table 4 Continued. Oats: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)	
		Average 1949-55	1956	1957	Average 1949-55	1956	1957	Average 1949-55	1956
7	Davies	2,500	4,300	3,400	29.9	40.4	34.1	82,200	173,900
	Dubois	9,800	10,800	9,800	36.2	42.7	33.1	360,900	461,300
	Gibson	2,700	4,800	4,800	30.8	45.0	29.5	89,600	216,100
	Greene	4,600	5,300	4,900	27.2	46.6	27.6	128,500	183,500
	Knox	4,100	5,800	4,900	31.2	44.6	30.4	133,700	188,800
	Martin	2,300	2,900	2,300	26.0	33.6	28.3	47,200	77,300
	Pike	1,600	2,100	1,900	27.2	34.1	30.9	45,200	66,200
	Posey	2,100	3,100	2,800	28.8	42.3	30.8	66,200	131,100
	Spencer	6,000	7,200	6,900	35.7	44.1	31.5	220,600	317,600
	Sullivan	1,500	1,800	1,400	25.0	35.6	26.4	40,500	64,000
	Vanderburgh	900	2,000	2,000	32.0	40.4	30.6	36,000	80,800
	Warrick	3,100	4,600	4,400	30.7	38.9	33.7	99,900	179,100
		40,500	54,100	48,300	31.9	40.9	31.2	1,350,400	2,215,100
									1,505,700
8	Brown	300	400	300	24.5	32.5	27.0	7,800	13,000
	Crawford	1,500	1,700	1,400	27.2	33.8	28.9	41,900	57,400
	Floyd	1,300	1,400	1,300	35.0	43.0	35.1	44,800	60,200
	Harrison	9,400	9,100	8,300	36.1	44.2	33.6	342,600	402,300
	Jackson	5,100	7,000	6,400	29.3	38.9	28.9	158,100	254,300
	Lawrence	4,300	4,600	3,900	28.8	34.3	25.7	128,300	157,900
	Monroe	3,800	3,600	3,100	27.2	38.1	24.8	103,500	137,200
	Orange	4,500	4,700	3,800	29.9	35.1	29.8	139,000	165,100
	Perry	2,700	3,100	2,900	34.5	42.0	30.7	95,100	130,500
	Washington	6,300	7,100	6,100	32.7	39.0	29.0	211,000	277,100
		39,200	42,700	37,500	31.7	38.8	29.7	1,272,000	1,654,700
									1,114,300
9	Clark	3,600	4,900	4,200	31.7	36.9	31.0	120,700	180,900
	Dearborn	1,800	2,600	2,000	30.8	37.5	27.0	58,700	97,500
	Franklin	4,000	7,100	5,800	33.3	35.8	29.7	138,400	254,400
	Jefferson	1,800	2,600	2,900	29.9	30.7	30.0	57,600	79,900
	Jennings	2,300	3,500	2,800	26.0	30.7	26.9	64,800	107,600
	Ohio	400	400	300	28.3	36.8	25.7	11,900	14,700
	Ripley	3,600	5,700	4,600	31.9	35.6	31.0	124,200	203,100
	Scott	1,100	1,700	1,400	30.2	32.2	24.4	35,200	54,100
	Switzerland	700	1,100	900	29.6	31.9	25.1	24,200	35,100
		19,400	29,600	24,300	30.9	34.7	29.1	635,600	1,028,100
									707,000
	State	1,277,600	1,250,000	1,062,000	39.4	45.0	34.0	50,313,600	56,250,000
									36,108,000

Table 5. Soybeans for Beans: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)		
		Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957
1	Benton	48,800	68,500	70,700	24.0	29.0	27.5	1,178,400	1,989,000	1,941,400
	Jasper	54,300	75,600	74,400	21.1	22.2	27.1	1,156,800	1,674,700	2,014,100
	Lake	20,900	31,900	29,800	21.1	21.9	27.4	445,300	697,100	815,400
	La Porte	30,700	46,500	49,500	19.6	22.2	28.5	600,000	1,030,100	1,412,500
	Newton	38,400	57,700	56,800	23.8	26.9	28.1	918,300	1,554,500	1,598,600
	Porter	18,000	30,400	31,500	20.9	21.9	37.5	375,300	664,400	945,000
	Porter	39,900	57,100	51,600	19.6	20.3	24.2	791,500	1,156,600	1,256,600
	Pulaski	21,800	29,700	29,100	17.9	19.5	24.4	391,400	577,900	710,900
	Starke	52,000	71,500	67,000	22.1	25.0	26.4	1,157,400	1,790,600	1,767,800
	White	324,900	468,900	460,400	21.5	23.7	27.1	7,014,400	11,134,900	12,456,300
	Carroll	18,400	25,100	22,900	24.9	25.4	30.5	461,100	637,900	698,200
2	Cass	18,700	24,200	23,800	24.8	25.0	28.7	464,400	605,000	683,800
	Elkhart	5,000	14,500	17,700	18.8	21.7	20.9	98,200	314,600	370,200
	Fulton	14,700	26,400	26,200	19.9	20.6	23.5	298,700	512,600	617,000
	Kosciusko	9,900	20,000	24,700	19.6	24.4	22.3	197,600	488,900	550,400
	Marshall	10,100	20,700	21,600	20.0	22.7	22.3	204,000	488,900	481,300
	Marshall	16,800	22,300	21,800	25.0	26.7	29.8	421,300	596,300	649,800
	Miami	9,800	20,000	23,100	19.0	21.1	23.8	191,100	421,100	550,800
	St. Joseph	15,500	25,500	25,100	24.7	25.5	27.8	382,900	651,400	696,600
	Wabash	118,800	198,700	206,900	22.7	23.8	25.6	2,719,400	4,726,700	5,298,100
	Adams	32,500	36,600	39,400	22.6	22.3	22.7	734,700	814,400	893,300
	Allen	42,200	54,300	54,500	23.1	26.0	22.7	982,900	1,414,100	1,235,600
	De Kalb	10,000	20,900	21,300	19.0	19.7	18.8	194,400	410,800	399,700
3	Huntington	20,200	29,400	30,200	25.0	25.6	26.1	504,800	754,000	787,900
	Lagrange	1,100	3,100	3,800	18.3	24.1	19.8	20,500	74,800	75,300
	Noble	1,800	4,800	6,200	20.3	22.6	18.1	38,900	108,300	112,100
	Steuben	700	3,000	3,500	19.4	17.8	20.3	13,300	53,300	71,100
	Wells	33,900	40,700	41,800	24.8	24.9	24.9	840,000	1,015,300	1,029,400
	Whitley	9,700	15,300	15,800	22.8	23.4	23.5	221,200	358,800	370,600
	Whitley	152,200	208,100	216,500	23.3	24.0	23.0	3,550,700	5,003,800	4,975,000

Table 5 Continued. Soybeans for Beans: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)		
		Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957
4	Clay	32,200	36,400	34,400	19.5	19.4	20.2	627,900	704,700	695,900
	Fountain	39,200	39,200	43,500	22.7	25.7	22.5	1,009,200	1,097,700	977,700
	Montgomery	30,400	36,900	41,900	24.2	25.9	25.0	733,300	957,300	1,048,200
	Owen	7,500	10,300	10,900	17.8	19.8	20.6	131,400	203,500	224,800
	Parke	25,200	28,300	30,600	22.8	25.5	23.7	576,500	722,900	726,700
	Putnam	14,700	21,100	25,100	23.0	24.2	21.9	338,900	511,600	549,400
	Tippecanoe	39,400	49,900	55,900	23.0	25.7	25.4	905,800	1,284,600	1,344,100
	Vermillion	23,300	23,900	26,100	22.8	25.9	22.2	528,400	620,100	579,000
	Vigo	36,300	40,400	42,000	18.7	20.4	19.4	681,000	822,400	812,700
	Warren	35,900	47,600	46,700	22.8	27.6	24.3	803,300	1,315,600	1,136,300
		277,000	331,000	354,100	21.9	24.4	22.9	6,067,000	8,151,900	8,094,800
5	Bartholomew	11,400	12,500	13,700	18.5	21.4	20.7	210,500	266,900	283,800
	Boone	25,000	32,300	36,900	24.4	24.9	24.5	613,600	805,800	905,100
	Clinton	29,800	38,000	37,300	26.1	26.7	27.8	780,000	1,016,200	1,035,200
	Decatur	3,600	6,000	7,200	20.7	28.1	26.2	73,800	168,800	188,600
	Grant	32,500	41,500	44,900	26.6	27.0	28.2	869,700	1,122,200	1,294,400
	Hamilton	25,400	27,500	28,300	25.7	26.6	28.2	654,600	732,600	799,300
	Hancock	24,700	29,700	30,000	24.8	26.2	28.0	615,200	779,400	838,500
	Hendricks	32,600	32,300	34,100	24.0	24.0	24.0	570,600	776,700	819,800
	Howard	20,800	25,700	24,100	28.0	27.1	32.2	583,800	697,500	777,200
	Johnson	13,700	19,000	20,800	24.9	25.8	24.4	340,300	491,000	503,300
	Madison	36,500	43,800	45,700	26.4	25.5	28.7	967,400	1,118,900	1,313,000
	Marion	21,100	24,300	25,400	23.5	24.4	25.9	495,600	594,100	557,800
	Morgan	17,700	21,100	24,300	22.6	20.5	23.1	403,200	431,700	560,400
	Rush	7,400	8,600	8,600	23.7	26.7	29.3	174,600	264,700	252,100
	Shelby	15,900	22,500	23,000	21.3	23.7	26.7	334,700	534,300	613,600
	Tipton	24,700	29,600	30,900	28.5	29.3	31.9	707,100	868,300	984,400
		333,600	415,700	435,000	25.1	25.7	27.2	8,403,600	10,669,100	11,826,500
6	Blackford	14,500	19,200	18,400	21.8	17.9	22.8	320,800	343,000	418,900
	Delaware	28,400	33,700	33,700	23.2	22.0	25.2	663,400	783,700	849,700
	Fayette	2,100	2,200	2,700	23.0	25.8	28.7	49,300	56,700	77,600
	Henry	15,400	22,600	19,400	24.3	25.6	25.3	377,200	579,500	510,000
	Jay	31,300	38,800	36,800	20.0	18.9	19.6	629,000	731,700	722,900
	Randolph	29,800	39,300	39,400	22.1	22.2	20.2	598,400	870,600	797,000
	Union	600	800	900	23.2	20.8	21.1	14,600	16,600	19,000
	Wayne	4,900	7,500	7,600	21.7	22.2	20.7	105,600	166,800	157,400
		124,100	166,100	158,900	22.1	21.4	22.4	2,758,300	3,548,600	3,552,500

Table 5 Continued. Soybeans for Beans: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre (bushels)			Production (bushels)	
		Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	Average 1946-55	1957
7	Davies	27,700	29,800	26,700	19.2	24.0	529,900	716,600
	Dubois	4,200	4,400	4,600	17.4	23.2	73,400	102,300
	Gibson	38,000	31,000	31,000	17.7	26.8	674,400	885,800
	Greene	27,100	27,900	26,400	17.7	17.9	478,200	498,300
	Knox	40,600	42,300	35,600	19.0	23.9	771,500	1,013,000
	Martin	2,300	2,100	2,400	15.9	20.9	36,400	46,200
	Pike	11,800	11,000	9,900	16.2	23.9	192,000	263,400
	Posey	27,400	28,100	26,100	17.8	25.3	489,300	712,200
	Spencer	23,200	24,700	20,000	14.8	24.8	344,500	613,700
	Sullivan	30,000	36,100	32,600	17.9	20.9	534,600	752,900
	Vanderburgh	16,500	19,100	16,900	20.1	27.3	333,100	522,200
	Warrick	19,100	20,600	18,300	17.1	23.6	327,600	487,100
		267,700	279,100	250,500	17.9	23.7	4,785,000	6,611,300
								5,172,200
8	Brown	600	1,100	1,300	17.2	20.9	10,000	23,000
	Crawford	400	300	1,000	13.3	22.7	5,500	6,800
	Floyd	900	900	1,000	16.5	21.9	15,800	19,700
	Harrison	1,700	1,500	1,900	17.1	24.1	29,100	33,800
	Jackson	21,200	20,700	23,100	17.4	22.5	367,100	464,800
	Lawrence	2,800	3,600	4,500	17.6	23.8	48,700	85,800
	Monroe	3,400	4,100	4,500	17.4	19.9	59,700	81,400
	Orange	600	700	800	16.9	21.7	10,200	15,100
	Perry	3,400	3,900	3,300	14.2	23.1	50,300	89,900
	Washington	3,900	4,200	5,900	16.3	22.0	63,300	92,600
		38,900	41,000	46,600	17.0	22.3	659,600	915,400
								979,900
9	Clark	4,200	3,300	3,500	15.9	23.6	66,200	89,500
	Dearborn	600	500	800	16.1	22.0	9,800	14,800
	Franklin	500	800	1,000	21.3	26.1	10,500	20,900
	Jefferson	1,200	1,800	1,600	15.0	23.7	17,300	42,700
	Jennings	5,500	7,600	8,900	15.2	19.7	82,000	149,400
	Ohio	200	200	200	16.3	22.5	3,100	4,500
	Ripley	6,800	11,100	13,100	17.4	20.8	117,300	230,400
	Scott	3,800	4,100	4,400	16.2	21.7	62,200	85,100
	Switzerland	400	500	600	15.6	18.2	7,100	9,100
		23,300	30,400	34,100	16.2	21.3	376,400	638,700
		1,660,500	2,142,000	2,163,000	21.8	24.0	36,334,400	51,408,000
	State							52,994,000

Table 6. All Hay: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (tons)			Production (tons)		
		Average: 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957
1	Benton	14,900	12,700	14,000	1.40	1.88	1.81	21,000	23,900	25,400
	Jasper	11,700	9,900	10,700	1.48	1.59	1.84	17,300	15,700	19,700
	Lake	20,200	16,500	16,500	1.61	1.93	1.98	32,300	31,900	32,700
	La Porte	27,400	19,500	19,100	1.51	1.70	1.77	41,200	33,100	33,800
	Newton	9,900	9,500	10,300	1.61	2.04	2.21	15,900	19,400	22,800
	Porter	20,900	16,700	16,800	1.58	2.11	2.01	32,700	35,300	33,800
	Pulaski	14,500	10,600	11,000	1.49	1.75	1.97	21,600	18,500	21,700
	Starke	6,200	4,200	4,000	1.50	1.69	2.00	9,300	7,100	8,000
	White	15,800	14,200	15,100	1.46	1.74	1.81	23,100	24,700	27,400
		141,500	113,800	117,500	1.52	1.84	1.92	214,400	209,600	225,300
2	Carroll	17,400	14,300	15,100	1.57	1.85	1.83	27,000	26,400	27,700
	Cass	23,000	22,400	23,900	1.61	2.17	1.87	37,100	48,600	44,800
	Elkhart	35,100	31,600	29,400	1.54	1.60	1.79	54,000	50,700	52,500
	Fulton	22,800	21,400	20,500	1.54	1.92	2.00	35,300	41,100	41,000
	Kosciusko	35,800	30,800	29,900	1.47	1.73	1.85	52,700	53,400	49,200
	Marshall	31,900	28,200	25,900	1.58	1.95	1.81	50,200	55,100	47,000
	Miami	22,000	20,400	21,900	1.53	2.15	1.81	33,900	43,800	39,600
	St. Joseph	22,900	17,200	16,400	1.56	1.59	1.85	35,500	27,300	30,400
	Wabash	27,200	25,800	27,600	1.51	1.91	1.80	41,200	49,400	49,600
		238,100	212,100	210,600	1.54	1.87	1.81	366,800	395,800	381,800
3	Adams	24,100	22,400	21,300	1.48	1.72	1.55	35,600	38,600	33,000
	Allen	33,000	33,000	32,600	1.49	1.89	1.71	61,300	62,300	55,800
	De Kalb	20,100	20,100	19,500	1.50	1.58	1.63	30,800	31,800	31,800
	Huntington	25,900	27,300	26,800	1.52	1.82	1.83	39,600	49,600	49,100
	Lagrange	25,600	26,000	26,000	1.43	1.58	1.64	45,100	40,400	42,700
	Noble	31,100	30,000	29,000	1.52	1.63	1.76	48,500	48,900	51,000
	Stauben	19,400	19,400	18,300	1.62	1.84	1.72	40,200	35,700	31,500
	Wells	23,400	25,000	28,900	1.51	1.92	1.71	35,400	47,900	40,900
	Whitley	23,600	22,500	22,600	1.50	1.87	1.76	35,400	42,100	39,700
		250,900	225,300	220,000	1.51	1.76	1.71	378,000	397,300	375,500

Table 6 Continued. All Hay: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (tons)			Production (tons)		
		Average ¹ 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957
4	Clay	11,200	8,600	8,300	1.37	1.58	1.46	15,300	13,600	12,100
	Fountain	17,900	15,800	14,200	1.32	1.79	1.74	23,500	28,400	24,700
	Montgomery	27,200	27,200	26,200	1.42	1.75	1.71	40,500	47,700	44,900
	Owen	15,900	12,500	12,700	1.26	1.42	1.33	20,000	17,700	16,900
	Parke	16,200	13,900	12,400	1.49	1.75	1.73	24,100	24,300	21,400
	Putnam	23,500	22,700	20,800	1.40	1.81	1.57	32,700	41,000	32,700
	Tippecanoe	19,200	18,200	18,700	1.53	1.86	1.82	29,300	33,800	34,000
	Vermillion	7,600	6,600	5,700	1.42	1.80	1.68	10,700	11,900	9,600
	Vigo	10,900	8,900	8,000	1.42	1.61	1.59	15,300	14,300	12,700
	Warren	14,700	11,800	11,800	1.34	1.80	1.81	19,800	21,300	21,400
		185,500	146,300	138,800	1.40	1.74	1.66	231,200	254,000	230,400
5	Bartholomew	16,400	13,400	14,200	1.54	1.70	1.70	25,400	22,800	24,100
	Boone	26,000	24,400	22,800	1.45	1.77	1.67	37,600	43,100	38,000
	Clinton	16,400	16,000	15,400	1.39	1.73	1.75	22,800	27,700	26,900
	Decatur	19,600	17,700	18,100	1.38	1.68	1.70	29,800	29,200	30,800
	Grant	22,700	22,900	23,800	1.50	1.84	1.67	34,100	49,200	39,800
	Hamilton	20,800	20,500	20,500	1.52	1.80	1.77	31,700	37,700	36,200
	Hancock	17,900	16,400	15,500	1.45	1.73	1.70	25,900	28,400	26,300
	Hendricks	23,800	20,700	19,600	1.48	1.71	1.61	35,000	35,400	31,600
	Howard	15,600	12,700	13,400	1.51	1.88	1.72	23,500	23,900	23,100
	Johnson	19,400	18,000	19,400	1.57	1.98	1.89	30,300	35,600	36,700
	Madison	18,600	17,900	17,900	1.44	1.68	1.85	30,800	31,300	31,400
	Marion	14,500	12,500	11,400	1.63	2.04	1.89	23,600	25,500	21,508
	Morgan	15,500	11,800	12,300	1.53	1.75	1.75	23,600	20,700	19,300
	Rush	21,700	20,800	19,700	1.49	1.86	1.72	32,400	38,700	33,900
	Shelby	23,100	21,600	22,000	1.52	1.85	1.87	35,000	40,000	41,100
	Tipton	13,100	10,900	10,400	1.48	1.85	1.72	19,400	20,200	17,900
		307,900	279,400	276,400	1.49	1.80	1.73	458,200	503,000	478,600
6	Blackford	9,300	10,000	10,100	1.42	1.57	1.66	13,300	15,700	16,800
	Delaware	22,300	18,800	17,800	1.39	1.85	1.76	31,000	36,700	31,300
	Fayette	11,100	10,200	9,300	1.43	1.71	1.61	15,700	17,400	15,200
	Henry	24,400	23,100	20,900	1.42	1.69	1.61	34,600	39,100	33,600
	Jay	24,200	23,600	23,000	1.24	1.63	1.42	30,300	38,400	32,600
	Randolph	28,400	28,000	25,400	1.30	1.59	1.51	36,800	44,500	38,300
	Union	8,200	7,700	7,300	1.36	1.62	1.60	11,300	12,500	11,700
	Wayne	26,200	24,300	22,500	1.41	1.56	1.53	36,900	37,900	34,400
		154,100	146,700	136,300	1.36	1.65	1.57	209,900	242,200	213,900

Table 6 Continued. All Hay: Acreage, Yield, and Production by Counties, Indiana, 1956-57.

Dist.	County	Acreage Harvested			Yield per Acre (tons)			Production (tons)		
		Average ¹ 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957	Average 1946-55	1956	1957
7	Darless	17,300	14,700	13,600	1.45	1.89	1.88	25,000	27,800	25,500
	Dubois	24,400	19,200	18,800	1.35	1.83	1.71	32,800	35,100	32,200
	Gibson	16,100	12,500	13,200	1.51	1.83	1.69	24,200	22,900	21,300
	Greene	23,800	19,400	20,100	1.27	1.62	1.55	30,200	31,400	31,100
	Knox	18,000	17,500	17,700	1.63	2.23	2.06	30,900	39,000	36,500
	Martin	8,300	6,800	6,800	1.29	1.82	1.76	10,800	12,400	12,000
	Pike	9,000	6,500	6,500	1.32	1.72	1.54	11,700	11,200	10,000
	Posey	12,200	9,200	9,700	1.35	2.01	1.71	19,100	18,300	16,600
	Spencer	21,200	14,700	15,700	1.33	1.52	1.45	28,100	22,400	22,800
	Sullivan	14,400	10,700	10,200	1.36	1.64	1.74	19,300	17,600	17,700
	Vanderburgh	8,500	7,100	7,000	1.40	1.65	1.66	11,900	11,700	11,600
	Warrick	14,300	7,800	7,700	1.27	1.45	1.34	18,200	11,300	10,300
		188,500	146,100	147,000	1.40	1.79	1.69	262,100	261,300	248,600
8	Brown	5,100	3,200	3,700	1.24	1.56	1.59	6,200	5,000	5,900
	Crawford	12,200	9,800	10,200	1.12	1.49	1.55	13,800	14,600	15,800
	Floyd	7,900	5,800	5,500	1.36	1.66	1.75	10,800	9,600	9,600
	Harrison	22,100	21,000	18,800	1.30	1.68	1.68	28,800	35,200	31,600
	Jackson	19,300	15,500	15,400	1.40	1.79	1.68	27,000	27,700	25,900
	Lawrence	21,300	20,700	20,200	1.52	1.81	1.70	32,500	37,400	34,300
	Monroe	17,000	14,600	15,800	1.42	1.60	1.63	24,100	23,400	25,700
	Orange	18,300	16,300	15,800	1.31	1.71	1.78	24,000	27,900	28,200
	Perry	14,000	13,000	13,800	1.25	1.48	1.48	17,500	19,300	20,400
	Washington	24,600	21,800	21,500	1.42	1.83	1.84	35,100	40,000	39,600
		161,800	141,700	140,700	1.36	1.69	1.68	219,600	240,100	237,000
9	Clark	17,000	15,400	14,600	1.41	1.59	1.70	23,900	24,500	24,800
	Dearborn	19,600	17,000	16,100	1.42	1.71	1.70	28,000	29,100	27,400
	Franklin	23,000	21,100	19,800	1.36	1.58	1.63	31,300	33,300	32,300
	Jefferson	17,400	17,200	16,400	1.31	1.44	1.53	22,800	24,700	25,100
	Jonings	16,600	12,700	11,500	1.26	1.72	1.55	21,000	21,900	17,800
	Ohio	5,900	5,200	4,600	1.54	1.88	1.91	9,100	9,800	8,800
	Ripley	22,500	20,200	19,800	1.28	1.53	1.44	28,700	31,000	28,600
	Scott	8,100	5,700	5,600	1.54	1.37	1.48	10,000	7,800	8,300
	Switzerland	14,300	15,100	14,300	1.39	1.63	1.59	20,100	24,600	22,800
		144,400	129,600	122,700	1.35	1.59	1.60	164,800	206,700	195,900
	State	1,752,700	1,541,000	1,510,000	1.45	1.76	1.71	2,585,000	2,710,000	2,587,000

¹ Ten-year average for state does not include oats cut ripe and fed unthreshed for years 1946-48. Ten counties and districts does not include oats cut ripe and fed unthreshed for years 1946-53.

Table 7. Grain Stocks: On Farms and Off Farms, Indiana, 1948-57.

Crop Year	Production for Grain— Thousand Bushels	Grain Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels				Grain Stocks off Farms— Thousand Bushels			
		January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following	October 1 Following	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following	October 1 Following
Corn									
1948.....	256,728	197,681	138,633	89,855	41,076	4,418	3,184	2,173	3,187
1949.....	227,100	170,325	111,279	72,672	18,168	21,398	16,200	16,361	16,414
1950.....	205,010	153,758	96,355	51,252	10,250	17,800	16,741	12,884	9,963
1951.....	232,988	170,081	104,845	67,567	18,639	13,338	14,230	10,454	8,038
1952.....	222,900	162,717	109,221	71,328	13,374	9,689	8,145	4,974	18,984
1953.....	234,943	173,858	115,122	79,881	14,097	15,963	20,925	18,436	31,622
1954.....	258,908	196,770	132,043	90,618	19,418	36,539	35,313	29,775	29,593
1955.....	268,688	214,950	142,405	91,354	10,748	39,027	31,761	33,918	45,107
1956.....	284,704	210,681	149,594	106,442	21,576	51,805	44,062	32,921	49,579
1957.....	251,812	206,486	.....	.....	.....	55,285	.....	.....	.....

Crop Year	Production —Thousand Bushels	Grain Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels				Grain Stocks off Farms— Thousand Bushels			
		October 1 Current Year	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following	October 1 Current Year	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following
		Wheat							
1948.....	38,162	9,159	4,579	1,717	763	7,071	4,261	2,591	1,235
1949.....	37,884	10,229	4,546	2,652	568	8,655	5,830	3,999	2,006
1950.....	32,193	8,048	3,219	1,610	483	8,365	6,179	3,443	1,770
1951.....	23,529	4,941	2,353	706	353	7,281	4,972	2,980	1,114
1952.....	36,960	7,762	4,805	2,772	1,109	9,817	6,876	4,120	812
1953.....	46,144	15,689	12,920	7,383	692	11,974	9,288	7,737	6,211
1954.....	40,199	14,874	11,256	9,648	402	13,073	9,882	7,500	8,898
1955.....	34,394	8,942	6,879	5,159	516	17,243	13,288	7,379	2,950
1956.....	36,173	7,116	3,436	1,245	356	9,264	6,911	3,886	1,612
1957.....	32,360	5,297	3,560			7,773	5,293		

Crop Year	Production —Thousand Bushels	Grain Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels				Grain Stocks off Farms— Thousand Bushels			
		October 1 Current Year	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following	October 1 Current Year	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following
Oats									
1948.....	52,849	40,165	30,124	15,326	5,813	2,063	886	730	465
1949.....	50,061	37,045	29,035	15,018	6,508	2,162	1,292	949	540
1950.....	45,792	34,802	26,101	15,111	5,953	2,443	1,254	924	678
1951.....	47,545	36,134	27,576	13,788	6,181	1,939	1,553	1,107	708
1952.....	46,079	33,177	27,647	14,284	6,451	1,907	1,362	998	998
1953.....	43,106	32,761	26,726	12,932	5,173	2,478	1,463	1,271	637
1954.....	53,210	39,375	31,926	15,963	6,385	3,130	2,173	1,543	1,053
1955.....	66,402	47,889	42,497	21,913	9,296	4,424	2,091	1,776	1,116
1956.....	56,250	40,500	32,062	15,750	7,875	3,873	2,167	1,639	606
1957.....	36,108	28,798	22,387	.....	.....	3,477	1,766	.....	.....

Table 7. Grain Stocks: On Farms and Off Farms, Indiana, 1948-57—Cont.

Crop Year	Production—Thousand Bushels	Grain Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels				Grain Stocks off Farms—Thousand Bushels			
		January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following	October 1 Following	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following	October 1 Following

Soybeans

1948.....	32,098	10,913	6,741	802	160	9,968	4,838	2,034	27
1949.....	33,887	9,827	6,439	1,186	169	10,620	6,386	2,251	11
1950.....	37,170	13,381	5,576	1,301	186	11,331	8,069	3,728	53
1951.....	38,385	14,586	8,829	384	192	8,296	4,212	4,075	.....
1952.....	39,550	12,656	9,096	3,560	593	11,970	4,067	2,127	113
1953.....	37,968	11,770	4,176	380	38	9,330	5,482	2,423	3
1954.....	46,536	20,010	15,822	3,956	465	9,650	3,953	1,905	103
1955.....	43,838	15,782	7,891	658	219	13,871	7,404	3,366	58
1956.....	51,408	21,077	12,511	4,170	782	10,919	6,165	2,182	396
1957.....	52,994	22,257	.....	.....	.....	11,760	.....	.....	.....

Crop Year	Production—Thousand Bushels	Grain Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels				Grain Stocks off Farms—Thousand Bushels			
		October 1 Current Year	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following	October 1 Current Year	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following

Barley

1948.....	486	258	175	83	34	25	16	29	33
1949.....	556	228	172	56	39	8	14	25	.....
1950.....	624	337	200	75	50	40	56	57	63
1951.....	408	204	143	53	29	.....	34	23	20
1952.....	567	261	204	113	28	36	42	26	28
1953.....	742	416	245	148	74	50	48	28	31
1954.....	2,035	1,038	651	366	204	44	72	42	51
1955.....	2,958	1,492	1,124	651	296	113	77	45	64
1956.....	2,788	1,445	948	578	188	71	62	968	48
1957.....	3,078	1,348	954	.....	.....	92	64	.....	.....

Crop Year	Production—Thousand Bushels	Grain Stocks on Farms—Thousand Bushels				Grain Stocks off Farms—Thousand Bushels			
		October 1 Current Year	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following	October 1 Current Year	January 1 Following	April 1 Following	July 1 Following

Rye

1948.....	928	390	158	84	42	164	172	82	65
1949.....	770	216	108	62	31	63	46	62	12
1950.....	796	263	127	80	48	79	58	62	50
1951.....	562	202	118	67	34	91	185	.....	.....
1952.....	754	264	121	38	23	60	69	28	29
1953.....	1,089	414	65	27	16	52	29	46	35
1954.....	2,220	1,265	622	377	266	94	40	24	33
1955.....	1,700	955	391	289	85	67	35	31	41
1956.....	1,260	630	189	69	50	75	60	18	8
1957.....	1,125	586	191	.....	.....	57	36	.....	.....

Table 8. Hay Stocks: Production of Hay, Total Supply, and Disappearance on Indiana Farms, 1948-57.

Crop Year	All Hay Production— Thousand Tons	Stocks of Hay on Farms— Thousand Tons		Total Hay Supply (Production Plus May 1 Carry Over)— Thousand Tons	Disap- pearance of Hay— Thousand Tons
		January 1 Following	May 1 Following		
1948	2,251	1,553	360	2,577	2,217
1949	2,420	1,742	363	2,780	2,417
1950	2,737	1,834	411	3,100	2,689
1951	2,779	1,834	333	3,190	2,857
1952	2,671	1,816	321	3,004	2,683
1953	2,707	1,787	298	3,028	2,730
1954	2,773	2,024	360	3,071	2,711
1955	2,848	1,994	456	3,208	2,752
1956	2,710	1,978	545	3,166	2,621
1957	2,587	1,914	....	3,132	....

Table 9. Production, Farm Disposition and Value: All Hay, Indiana, 1947-56.

Crop Year	Production for All Purposes	Farm Disposition		Season Average Price per Ton Received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold			
	Thousand Tons		Dollars	Thousand Dollars		
1947.....	2,331	2,098	233	22.60	52,681	5,266
1948.....	2,251	2,048	203	22.40	50,422	4,547
1949.....	2,420	2,226	194	21.60	52,272	4,190
1950.....	2,737	2,491	246	20.60	56,382	5,068
1951.....	2,779	2,543	236	21.80	60,582	5,145
1952.....	2,671	2,444	227	23.30	62,234	5,289
1953.....	2,707	2,477	230	24.40	66,051	5,612
1954.....	2,773	2,537	236	23.80	65,997	5,617
1955.....	2,848	2,620	228	19.20	54,682	4,378
1956 ¹	2,723	2,505	218	18.00	49,014	3,924

¹ Preliminary.

Table 9. Continued—Production, Farm Disposition, and Value: Corn, Indiana, 1947-56.

Crop Year	Production for All Purposes	Farm Disposition		Season Average Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Feed and Seed ¹	Sold			
Thousand Bushels				Dollars	Thousand Dollars	
1947	189,157	149,170	39,987	2.16	408,579	86,372
1948	265,791	196,474	69,317	1.25	332,239	86,646
1949	235,500	169,641	65,859	1.20	282,600	79,031
1950	212,430	165,278	47,152	1.59	337,764	74,972
1951	241,415	171,519	69,896	1.68	405,577	117,425
1952	230,050	154,264	75,786	1.50	345,075	113,679
1953	241,690	152,412	89,278	1.45	350,450	129,453
1954	268,287	162,135	106,152	1.37	367,553	145,428
1955	276,136	168,661	107,475	1.32	364,500	141,867
1956 ²	296,546	175,720	120,826	1.25	370,682	151,032

¹ Includes farm household use.

² Preliminary.

Table 9. Continued—Production, Farm Disposition, and Value: Wheat, Indiana, 1947-56.

Crop Year	Production for All Purposes	Farm Disposition		Season Average Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Feed and Seed	Sold			
Thousand Bushels				Dollars	Thousand Dollars	
1947.....	36,133	8,466	27,667	2.27	82,022	62,804
1948.....	38,162	8,764	29,398	2.07	78,995	60,854
1949.....	37,884	7,201	30,683	1.77	67,055	54,309
1950.....	32,193	5,864	26,329	2.00	64,386	52,658
1951.....	23,529	5,566	17,963	2.17	51,058	38,980
1952.....	36,960	5,756	31,204	1.99	73,550	62,096
1953.....	46,144	4,783	41,361	1.88	86,751	77,759
1954.....	40,199	5,481	34,718	1.99	79,996	69,089
1955.....	34,394	4,055	30,339	1.85	63,629	56,127
1956 ¹	35,580	3,426	32,154	1.93	68,669	62,057

¹ Preliminary.

Table 9. Continued—Production, Farm Disposition, and Value: Oats, Indiana, 1947-56.

Crop Year	Production for All Purposes	Farm Disposition		Season Average Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Feed and Seed	Sold			
	Thousand Bushels				Dollars	Thousand Dollars
1947.....	35,160	24,612	10,548	1.05	36,918	11,075
1948.....	52,849	41,751	11,098	.71	37,523	7,880
1949.....	50,061	39,548	10,513	.62	31,038	6,518
1950.....	45,792	35,718	10,074	.81	37,092	8,160
1951.....	47,545	36,134	11,411	.82	38,987	9,357
1952.....	46,079	35,020	11,059	.76	35,020	8,405
1953.....	43,106	33,623	9,483	.71	30,605	6,733
1954.....	53,210	39,375	13,835	.70	37,247	9,684
1955.....	66,402	46,481	19,921	.57	37,849	11,355
1956 ¹	56,250	38,812	17,438	.67	37,688	11,683

¹ Preliminary.

Table 9. Continued—Production, Farm Disposition, and Value: Soybeans for Beans, Indiana, 1947-56.

Crop Year	Production for All Purposes	Farm Disposition		Season Average Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Used on Farms Where Grown	Sold			
	Thousand Bushels			Dollars	Thousand Dollars	
1947.....	27,806	2,089	25,717	3.33	92,594	85,638
1948.....	32,098	2,063	30,035	2.27	72,862	68,179
1949.....	33,887	2,013	31,874	2.14	72,518	68,210
1950.....	37,170	1,859	35,311	2.40	89,208	84,746
1951.....	38,385	1,914	36,471	2.73	104,791	99,566
1952.....	39,550	1,799	37,751	2.72	107,576	102,683
1953.....	37,968	1,699	36,269	2.67	101,375	96,838
1954.....	46,536	2,286	44,250	2.47	114,944	109,298
1955.....	43,838	1,806	42,032	2.28	99,951	95,833
1956 ¹	52,128	1,820	50,308	2.17	113,118	109,168

¹ Preliminary.

Table 9. Continued—Production, Farm Disposition, and Value: Barley, Indiana, 1947-56.

Crop Year	Production for All Purposes	Farm Disposition		Season Average Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Feed and Seed	Sold			
	Thousand Bushels			Dollars	Thousand Dollars	
1947.....	546	475	71	1.43	781	102
1948.....	486	399	87	1.41	685	123
1949.....	556	495	61	1.00	556	61
1950.....	624	574	50	1.18	736	59
1951.....	408	351	57	1.26	514	72
1952.....	567	482	85	1.26	714	107
1953.....	742	653	89	1.07	794	95
1954.....	2,035	1,669	366	.92	1,872	337
1955.....	2,958	2,603	355	.83	2,455	295
1956 ¹	2,890	2,428	462	.89	2,572	411

¹ Preliminary.

Table 9. Continued—Production, Farm Disposition, and Value: Rye, Indiana, 1947-56.

Crop Year	Production for All Purposes	Farm Disposition		Season Average Price per Bushel Received by Farmers	Value of Production	Value of Sales
		Feed and Seed	Sold			
	Thousand Bushels			Dollars	Thousand Dollars	
1947.....	840	288	552	2.13	1,789	1,176
1948.....	928	353	575	1.65	1,531	949
1949.....	770	294	476	1.27	978	605
1950.....	796	326	470	1.38	1,098	649
1951.....	562	262	300	1.65	927	495
1952.....	754	255	499	1.82	1,372	908
1953.....	1,089	391	698	1.24	1,350	866
1954.....	2,220	916	1,304	.98	2,176	1,278
1955.....	1,700	715	985	.92	1,564	906
1956 ¹	1,260	512	748	1.14	1,436	853

¹ Preliminary.

Table 10. Pasture Condition, Monthly, Indiana, 1948-57.

Year	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1
1948.....	90	90	90	87	90	79	74	76
1949.....	88	86	89	92	92	88	89	89
1950.....	82	76	88	94	94	87	95	92
1951.....	83	84	93	96	92	81	86	82
1952.....	85	90	94	95	73	70	77	66
1953.....	90	88	94	83	79	60	51	43
1954.....	78	89	77	79	62	82	67	80
1955.....	84	92	93	93	94	83	70	87
1956.....	85	81	92	94	92	87	74	66
1957.....	87	95	96	98	96	88	87	86

Table 11. Prices Received by Indiana Farmers on 15th of Each Month, 1957.

Month	Corn Bushel	Wheat Bushel	Oats Bushel	Soybeans Bushel	Rye Bushel	Barley Bushel
Dollars						
January.....	1.22	2.24	.75	2.34	1.28	.96
February.....	1.17	2.13	.71	2.26	1.15	.96
March.....	1.18	2.11	.70	2.25	1.18	.95
April.....	1.18	2.04	.69	2.24	1.20	.95
May.....	1.20	1.96	.70	2.23	1.10	.97
June.....	1.18	1.83	.68	2.17	1.05	.84
July.....	1.19	1.92	.63	2.26	1.18	.85
August.....	1.21	1.95	.63	2.35	1.25	.85
September.....	1.14	1.97	.65	2.12	1.28	.90
October.....	1.04	1.97	.65	2.05	1.24	.92
November.....	.96	1.99	.68	2.06	1.20	.91
December.....	1.00	2.03	.68	2.09	1.20	.91
Average 1957.....	1.14	2.01	.68	2.20	1.19	.91

	Potatoes Hundred-weight	Apples Bushel	All Hay (Baled) Ton	Alfalfa Hay (Baled) Ton	Clo-Tim Hay (Baled) Ton	Red Clover Seed 100 Lbs.
Dollars						
January.....	2.85	2.40	19.40	21.00	18.00	29.50
February.....	2.70	2.15	19.20	20.50	18.00	30.00
March.....	2.60	2.25	18.50	20.00	17.00	30.00
April.....	2.60	2.00	18.50	20.00	17.00	29.00
May.....	2.60	...	18.50	20.00	17.00	29.00
June.....	...	...	17.10	18.50	15.50	29.00
July.....	2.30	2.35	18.20	19.50	16.50	...
August.....	2.35	1.70	18.70	20.00	17.00	24.10
September.....	2.20	2.40	18.20	19.50	16.50	25.00
October.....	2.05	2.30	18.80	20.00	17.00	25.00
November.....	2.50	2.30	19.20	20.50	17.50	25.40
December.....	2.55	2.50	19.80	21.00	18.50	26.00
Average 1957.....	2.48	2.24	18.68	20.04	17.12	27.45

Table 12. Index of Estimated Value of All Indiana Farm Land with Improvements, 1912-57 1912-14=100)¹.

Year and Month	Index	Year and Month	Index	Year and Month	Index
1912	97	1943		1951	
1913	100	March	98	March	208
1914	103	July	100	July	214
1915	102	November	103	November	219
1916	110	1944		1952	
1917	116	March	112	March	228
1918	128	July	115	July	230
1919	135	November	116	November	230
1920	161	1945		1953	
1921	148	March	124	March	233
1922	120	July	127	July	230
1923	116	November	129	November	227
1924	108	1946		1954	
1925	102	March	145	March	232
1926	95	July	147	July	236
1927	87	November	150	November	243
1928	84	1947		1955	
1929	83	March	158	March	249
1930	80	July	161	July	254
1931	72	November	161	November	260
1932	60	1948		1956	
1933	53	March	172	March	260
1934	56	July	176	July	264
1935	61	November	178	November	273
1936	66	1949		1957	
1937	70	March	176	March	281
1938	73	July	171	July	285
1939	73	November	171	November	288
1940	74	1950			
1941	77	March	174		
1942		July	177		
March	88	November	189		
July	89				
November	91				

¹ 1912-41 index of value as March 1.

Table 13. Yearly Average of Prices Received by Indiana Farmers on the 15th of the Month, 1952-57.

Year	Crop Reporting District									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	State
CORN—Bushel—Cents										
1952.....	164	162	163	162	163	165	169	167	169	164
1953.....	144	140	141	142	141	141	149	144	144	142
1954.....	146	142	143	144	143	142	146	145	144	144
1955.....	126	122	120	123	121	119	126	124	122	124
1956.....	130	127	128	127	127	125	128	127	127	128
1957.....	115	113	115	113	113	112	115	116	115	114
WHEAT—Bushel—Cents										
1952.....	215	214	215	215	214	213	215	214	214	214
1953.....	185	183	184	182	183	182	183	182	183	183
1954.....	195	193	193	191	192	192	192	192	192	193
1955.....	191	189	189	187	187	187	189	188	188	188
1956.....	204	203	203	200	200	201	199	200	201	202
1957.....	203	202	203	201	200	201	199	200	201	201
OATS—Bushel—Cents										
1952.....	84	86	84	85	84	83	91	87	90	84
1953.....	73	74	72	73	74	72	82	77	79	74
1954.....	74	74	73	74	73	73	80	77	81	74
1955.....	65	65	63	63	63	62	69	66	67	64
1956.....	65	64	64	62	63	63	66	65	67	64
1957.....	68	70	69	67	66	67	71	70	69	68
RYE—Bushel—Cents										
1952.....	178	176	175	173	175	176	181	174	184	177
1953.....	134	134	133	134	140	142	140	141	150	137
1954.....	110	112	110	114	109	113	114	109	120	142
1955.....	98	97	101	97	98	97	99	101	105	98
1956.....	114	117	121	121	113	112	115	114	124	115
1957.....	118	118	122	123	115	119	119	122	125	119
SOYBEANS—Bushel—Cents										
1952.....	288	284	286	286	285	284	280	281	281	285
1953.....	266	262	264	264	263	262	259	260	261	263
1954.....	313	308	309	310	309	308	307	305	306	309
1955.....	233	230	231	231	229	229	227	226	227	230
1956.....	247	244	245	244	243	243	240	238	240	244
1957.....	224	220	220	220	219	219	216	216	216	220
BARLEY—Bushel—Cents										
1952.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	132	133	132
1953.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	117	113	106	115
1954.....	102	99	101	101	98	99	104	104	105	104
1955.....	92	90	91	88	90	93	94	92	93	93
1956.....	90	87	88	80	85	93	96	94	97	92
1957.....	90	87	89	81	91	89	92	97	94	91
ALL HAY (baled—Ton—Dollars)										
1952.....	23.67	21.02	21.61	22.22	22.68	24.77	26.07	25.49	26.62	23.20
1953.....	22.15	20.85	22.50	22.60	22.04	24.74	24.83	26.08	25.94	23.24
1954.....	25.43	23.57	23.79	26.00	25.05	26.77	26.64	26.41	29.36	25.56
1955.....	22.60	20.70	20.69	21.55	21.23	22.40	22.25	21.41	23.96	21.53
1956.....	18.96	20.02	16.98	16.82	17.62	19.15	17.92	17.67	18.94	18.22
1957.....	20.39	19.84	18.87	17.79	17.78	18.45	17.55	17.78	19.51	18.68
ALFALFA HAY (baled)—Ton—Dollars										
1952.....	27.10	23.31	24.27	24.55	25.41	28.82	29.77	28.42	30.60	25.92
1953.....	25.95	24.07	25.23	25.31	24.78	28.29	27.77	29.25	29.32	26.12
1954.....	28.80	26.75	26.37	28.46	27.00	30.42	30.04	29.76	32.80	28.25
1955.....	25.18	22.18	21.80	23.67	23.18	25.58	25.01	24.02	26.60	23.54
1956.....	20.83	21.62	18.98	18.10	19.22	20.43	20.13	19.64	21.32	19.83
1957.....	22.65	21.72	20.20	18.08	18.62	19.65	18.77	19.28	21.34	20.04

Table 14. Indiana Farm Price Indexes, 1948-57 (60 months in 1910-14=100)¹.

Year	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sep. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Av.
Index of Indiana Farm Prices													
1948	321	290	303	299	299	317	332	330	328	301	273	270	305
1949	262	254	256	248	247	241	252	252	254	240	227	227	247
1950	223	238	234	235	252	252	276	272	273	264	262	273	255
1951	294	314	312	305	298	298	297	301	296	299	283	289	299
1952	285	284	275	274	284	279	286	294	281	276	261	250	278
1953	260	261	262	261	272	263	275	272	274	259	247	267	265
1954	280	279	276	279	275	253	254	259	241	234	236	227	258
1955	231	229	224	227	224	227	221	217	219	212	197	192	218
1956	198	198	202	217	226	227	222	228	224	221	215	222	217
1957	229	221	223	228	225	230	239	246	236	229	231	237	231

Purchasing Power of Indiana Farm Products²

1948	123	113	117	115	114	121	126	126	126	117	106	105	117
1949	102	100	100	97	97	95	100	101	102	97	92	92	98
1950	90	96	94	94	99	99	107	105	105	101	99	103	99
1951	108	113	111	107	105	105	105	106	105	105	99	101	106
1952	99	98	95	94	98	97	100	102	98	97	93	89	97
1953	92	93	93	93	97	95	99	97	99	94	89	96	95
1954	99	99	98	99	97	90	91	92	86	84	85	81	92
1955	81	81	79	80	79	81	79	77	78	76	71	69	78
1956	70	71	72	76	79	79	78	79	78	77	74	76	76
1957	79	75	76	77	76	78	81	83	80	77	78	79	78

Index of Grain Prices Received by Indiana Farmers

1948	381	272	304	326	328	328	305	274	250	225	212	216	285
1949	216	194	201	203	208	198	202	209	195	189	176	197	199
1950	198	198	208	223	234	234	247	228	222	215	232	252	224
1951	265	277	274	274	273	264	262	259	257	258	263	276	267
1952	274	270	266	265	263	268	265	269	258	246	239	247	261
1953	241	233	244	243	242	229	220	220	223	212	221	238	231
1954	241	249	260	265	263	260	264	260	235	229	229	231	249
1955	235	234	226	221	219	213	208	195	185	187	181	195	208
1956	199	204	211	231	247	243	227	225	218	196	212	218	219
1957	219	210	210	208	207	200	205	210	199	191	187	191	203

¹ Indexes computed by Agricultural Economics Department, Purdue University.

² Index of Indiana farm prices divided by the Agricultural Marketing Service's Index of prices paid U. S. farmers including interest, tax, and wage rates.

Table 15. Cash Farm Income in Indiana by Commodities, 1953-57.

Commodity	Thousands of Dollars				
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Corn	111,196	111,894	134,924	150,876	.....
Soybeans	97,527	79,967	109,322	107,204	.....
Wheat	71,116	76,376	58,903	61,666	.....
Oats	7,362	8,944	10,529	11,512	.....
Mint	3,779	3,305	2,937	3,973	.....
Tobacco	7,130	5,802	9,851	7,457	.....
Hay	4,954	5,595	4,776	3,990	.....
Potatoes	4,506	3,983	2,693	3,267	.....
Red Clover Seed	628	713	1,052	1,399	.....
Rye	758	721	1,082	879	.....
Popcorn	2,679	1,994	1,785	2,220	.....
Tomatoes	10,890	8,426	9,376	11,901	.....
Watermelons	1,178	1,253	1,195	884	.....
Cantaloups	964	810	731	957	.....
Other Crops	10,670	7,992	5,803	6,283	.....
Apples	2,509	3,114	1,685	2,706	.....
Strawberries	1,088	998	603	780	.....
Peaches	735	781	248	756	.....
Other Fruits	253	199	319	425	.....
Forest	3,129	2,102	4,216	4,634	.....
Greenhouse, Nursery	17,483	16,966	17,491	18,290	.....
Total Crops	360,534	341,935	379,521	402,059	374,837
Hogs	330,510	320,724	244,393	234,068	.....
Cattle, Calves	135,584	146,758	136,401	145,775	.....
Dairy Products	133,182	129,281	127,668	133,281	.....
Eggs	73,656	59,028	60,095	67,142	.....
Broilers	29,633	26,767	26,309	25,549	.....
Chickens	17,766	12,983	11,852	9,908	.....
Sheep, Lambs	7,558	7,177	6,739	8,127	.....
Turkeys	11,441	10,295	9,164	8,817	.....
Wool	1,648	1,950	1,255	1,627	.....
Other Poultry	699	802	532	600	.....
Other Livestock	2,647	2,397	3,446	3,201	.....
Total Livestock and Products	744,324	718,162	627,854	638,095	671,629
All Commodities	1,115,700	1,060,097	1,007,375	1,040,154	1,046,466
Government Payments	5,493	6,120	3,699	16,013	26,069
Total Cash Receipts	1,121,193	1,066,217	1,011,074	1,056,167	1,072,535
Value of Home Consumption	48,844	42,582	42,131	40,869	.....
Total Farm Income	1,170,037	1,108,799	1,053,205	1,097,036	.....

Table 16. Acreage, Yield, Production, and Season Average, United States, 1956-1957.

Name of Crop	Acreage Harvested		Yield Per Acre		Production		Season Average Price Per Unit Received by Farmers—Dollars		Production Unit
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	
Corn, All	75,634,000	72,656,000	45.7	46.8	3,455,283,000	3,402,832,000	1.29	1.17	Bushel
Winter	35,534,000	31,613,000	20.8	22.4	740,928,000	707,201,000	1.96	1.93	Bushel
Spring	14,230,000	12,051,000	18.5	19.9	263,344,000	239,901,000	1.99	1.97	Bushel
Oats	33,706,000	34,984,000	34.5	37.4	1,163,160,000	1,308,360,000	1.16	1.10	Bushel
Winter	1,623,000	1,671,000	13.0	15.9	21,135,000	26,528,000	1.16	1.10	Bushel
Spring	12,940,000	15,000,000	29.1	29.0	376,873,000	435,895,000	1.984	1.871	Bushel
Barley	110,000	109,000	18.5	17.2	2,032,000	1,871,000	1.19	1.15	Bushel
Buckwheat	283,700	285,200	59.6	63.3	16,920,000	18,053,000	4.04	3.96	Hundredweight
Sweet Potatoes	1,385,500	1,374,800	175.9	171.9	243,716,000	236,298,000	2.01	1.73	Hundredweight
White Potatoes	20,642,000	20,738,000	21.8	22.1	449,446,000	479,841,000	2.18	2.09	Bushel
Soybeans for Beans	222,000	202,000	6.5	7.1	1,434,000	1,425,000	3.68	3.86	Bushel
Cowpeas for Peas	1,364,900	1,123,000	1.597	1.496	2,179,093,000	1,680,108,000	.537	.570	Pounds
Tobacco	176,400	141,600	1.887	1.771	332,898,000	250,716,000	.0272	.0246	Pound
Popcorn	38,000	34,000	72.2	74.3	2,745,000	2,527,000	2.18	2.22	Gallon
Sorgho Syrup	73,302,000	73,776,000	1.48	1.65	108,680,000	121,402,000	21.20	18.80	Ton
Hay, All	29,508,000	30,487,000	2.08	2.27	61,414,000	69,092,000	.....	.....	Ton
Alfalfa	14,547,000	14,872,000	1.43	1.49	20,819,000	22,087,000	.....	.....	Ton
Clover and Timothy	559,000	490,000	1.28	1.29	717,000	631,000	.....	.....	Ton
Soybean	250,000	180,000	.87	.98	208,000	157,000	.....	.....	Ton
Cowpea	5,926,000	4,696,000	.93	1.21	5,814,000	5,659,000	.....	.....	Ton
Grain	3,927,000	4,182,000	1.06	1.16	4,174,000	4,852,000	.....	.....	Ton
Lespedeza	5,759,000	5,707,000	1.09	1.25	6,297,000	7,114,000	.....	.....	Ton
Other	11,843,000	12,358,000	.73	.92	8,614,000	11,313,000	.....	.....	Ton
Wild	914,500	866,300	18.1	17.9	165,280,000	154,972,000	.308	.253	Pound
Alfalfa Seed	46,800	56,900	22.1	23.1	10,633,000	12,571,000	.326	.177	Pound
Alsike Clover Seed	715,000	689,000	19.2	20.3	137,545,000	139,805,000	.104	.0799	Pound
Lespedeza Seed	996,600	940,900	77	73	76,713,000	70,199,000	.336	.270	Pound
Red Clover Seed	220,000	198,000	166	163	36,570,000	32,333,000	.094	.0779	Pound
Sweet Clover Seed	198,500	252,000	134	147	26,515,000	37,165,000	.155	.0805	Pound
Timothy Seed	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,623,000	117,308,000	2.35	1.89	Bushel
Apples—Commercial	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,209,000	63,058,000	2.12	2.12	Bushel
Peaches	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,322,000	31,902,000	2.27	2.01	Bushel
Pears	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,912,250	2,610,950	51.40	61.90	Ton
Strawberries	115,230	125,100	4,767	4,507	549,259,000	563,832,000	.178	.143	Pound
Mint for Oil	14,700	14,000	45	44	665,000	623,000	4.06	3.51	Pound
Cabbage—All	141,480	124,400	9.95	9.03	1,407,900	1,123,800	27.25	38.62	Ton
Cauliflower for Market	130,300	122,050	94	92	12,287,000	11,168,000	4.20	3.47	Hundredweight
Carrots for Market	77,990	71,440	203	196	15,806,000	13,999,000	2.65	3.20	Hundredweight
Celery for Market	36,010	35,290	44.1	42.3	15,898,000	14,943,000	3.32	4.04	Hundredweight
Onions	123,700	110,710	198	218	24,439,000	24,107,000	2.74	2.53	Hundredweight
Tomatoes for Market	226,930	220,950	88	89	20,045,000	19,651,000	7.83	7.64	Hundredweight
Watermelons for Market	410,400	433,350	77	69	31,654,000	30,015,000	1.43	1.67	Hundredweight
Beets for Processing	20,720	16,940	9.50	9.44	196,500	159,900	19.20	20.00	Ton
Snap Beans for Processing	137,810	151,640	2.46	2.37	338,630	358,950	119.00	118.20	Ton
Sweet Corn for Processing	449,030	438,960	3.81	3.40	1,710,000	1,491,500	20.30	20.10	Ton
Cucumbers for Processing	115,960	128,780	116	120	13,465,000	15,419,000	1.32	1.30	Bushel
.....	.....	.....	1.150	1.934	545,360	559,890	92.50	89.70	Ton

Indiana
Crops and Livestock

February
1957

Annual
Livestock Summary
1957

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Agricultural Marketing Service, Agricultural Estimates Division
cooperating with

PURDUE UNIVERSITY

Agricultural Experiment Station • Department of Agricultural Statistics, Lafayette, Indiana

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Livestock Summary, January 1, 1957

Indiana

Inventory numbers of livestock and poultry on Indiana farms January 1 were larger than a year earlier for hogs, sheep, chickens and turkeys. Cattle numbers were unchanged, but horse and mule numbers were smaller.

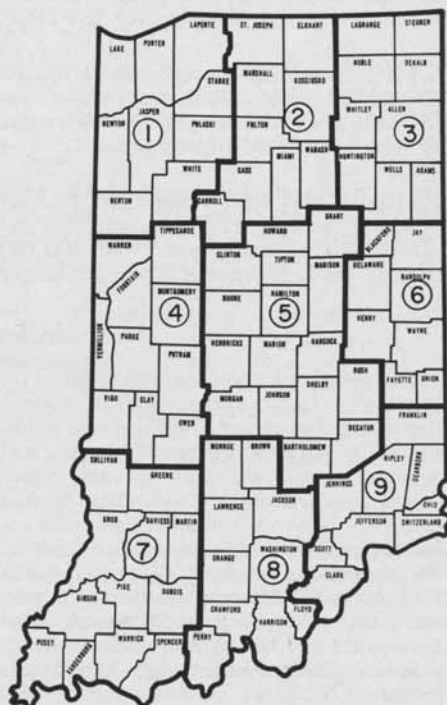
THE CATTLE inventory, at 2,262,000 head, equalled the record high number for Indiana of a year earlier. A 4 percent decline brought milk cow numbers down to 588,000 head which was the smallest total in 52 years. There were fewer beef cows but more beef type calves and steers in the inventory. Cattle on feed totalled 321,000 head, the same as a year earlier.

HOGS numbers were 1 percent larger than a year earlier while the number of sows and gilts 6 months and older on hand was the same. The trend toward earlier marketing continues as the number of other hogs 6 months old and older remaining on hand January 1 made up less than 10 percent of the total.

There were 3 percent more SHEEP and LAMBS than a year ago as a result of a 20 percent increase in Sheep and Lambs Feeding while stock sheep numbers were unchanged. The number on feed, at 103,000 head, was the largest since 1949. Stock sheep numbers at 455,000 were the same as last year and the largest since 1945.

HORSE and MULE numbers decreased 17 percent during the year and the January 1 total of 41,000 head was the smallest for Indiana since records were started in 1867.

THE FARM CHICKEN inventory was 2 percent larger than last year. There were 4 percent fewer hens on farms but there were 5 percent more pullets being kept for layers than a year earlier. The egg-fed price ratio was less favorable at the close of the year than at the beginning; however, the average for the year was 3 percent higher than in 1955.



Crop Reporting Districts

The total value of all species was \$364 million or 11 percent above the combined total of \$329 million for January 1, 1956. This represents an increase of 11 percent. The average value per head was higher than a year earlier for all species. Milk Cow values averaged \$157.00 per head and were \$9.00 higher. All Cattle, at \$102.00 each, were \$5.00 higher. The average value of Hogs was \$21.50 and was \$4.10 above last year. Horse and mule values averaged \$82.00 and were \$14.00 higher than a year earlier.

THE SPRING and FALL PIG CROPS totalled 7,954,000 head making Indiana the third ranking state in the number

of pigs saved in 1956. This was the largest number since 1951 and was 4 percent above last year. The average number of pigs saved per litter was 7.03 and set a record high average for the state.

THE 1956 LAMB crop was estimated at 428,000 head. This was 8% above the 1955 crop and 23 percent above the 10 year (1945-1954) average.

SHORN WOOL production totalled 3,396,000 pounds as compared with 3,346,000 the preceding year. The 441,000 head of sheep shorn was 3 percent larger

while the average fleece weight of 7.7 pounds was 1 percent lighter.

THE NUMBER OF CALVES born in 1956 totalled 873,000 head or 89 percent of the 981,000 cows and heifers two years or older on January 1. The 1955 calf crop totalled 890,000 head, also 89 percent of the 1,000,000 cows and heifers January 1.

COMMERCIAL BROILER production was increased 19 percent in 1956. A total liveweight of 123,258,000 pounds was produced from 38,518,000 broilers. Indiana ranked 13th among the states.

United States

The combined livestock and poultry inventory on farms and ranches of the nation as of January 1, 1957 showed a net decline of 3 percent from 1956, and was 9 percent below the all-time peak established on January 1, 1944. The decline this year in overall numbers was the result of reduced inventories for each of the livestock species. Compared with January 1, 1956 cattle were down 2 percent; hogs, down 5 percent; sheep, down 1 percent; and horses and mules, down 9 percent. Chicken and turkey inventories increased 3 and 17 percent, respectively, but this buildup in poultry was not sufficient to offset the decline in livestock.

In evaluating the species by an index based on their economic importance meat animals (cattle, hogs and sheep) were down 2 percent; workstock was down 9 percent; cattle kept for milk (cows, heifers and calves) were down 1 percent; and poultry was up 3 percent.

Feed grain supplies for the nation are ample and are fairly well distributed on a state and regional basis except in drought areas of the Great Plains States. Feed grain production for the 1956 crop season was 1 percent below 1955 but 9 percent above the 1950-54 average. The total supply of feed grains and other concentrates for the 1956-57 season is the highest of record both in total and per animal unit. The 1956 hay crop was about 4 percent below the record 1955 hay crop. Stocks on hand January 1, 1957 were down 3 percent from 1956 but

were 4 percent above average. This relatively large supply of hay and forage was modified by the extremely low pasture condition over wide areas of the central and southern Plains States. The result has been that livestock forage supplies are below normal in many sections of the country. Pastures grew slowly during much of the year, and in many localities were rated by crop reporters at the lowest levels since the worst drought years of the thirties.

The hog-corn ratio during the first 9 months was the lowest since 1952, but showed substantial improvement during the last 3 months of the year and in January 1957 was at the highest level since June 1954. Fed cattle prices were well below the preceding year during the first 6 months of 1956. A sharp price improvement started in July and reached a peak about the last of September, but declines since then have backed fed cattle prices down to a point where the current level is only slightly above that for a year ago. The egg-feed ratio for January through July 1956 was the most favorable since 1953, but declining egg prices during the fall reduced the ratio to the lowest level since the winter of 1954-55. The broiler-feed and turkey-feed ratios were both relatively low during 1956, with the broiler-feed ratio currently at the lowest level since December 1954. Milk prices improved substantially during 1956 and the milk-feed ratio during the year was the most favorable since 1946.

Livestock production rates continued at record or near record levels. Pigs saved per litter, milk production per cow, and eggs per layer were all at the highest level of record. The calving rate, lambing rate and average weight per fleece of sheep shorn were equal to the previous highs established in 1955.

Cattle feeding activity in 1956 started out at the highest level of record, but heavy marketings and light replacements during the first 6 months reduced the numbers on feed by July 1 to 90 percent of the July 1955 level. An increase in fed cattle prices encouraged feeders to increase operations and very heavy placements during the last half of 1956 again pushed the number on feed to a new record high of 6.1 million head on January 1, 1957, this was 4 percent above the same date for 1956. Dry weather in the Plains States limited wheat pasture feeding of lambs to the lowest level for recent years. Drought and short range feed conditions over much of the Western sheep States forced an early movement of feeder lambs and an increase in total lamb feeding operations. The number of sheep and lambs on feed January 1, 1957 was up 5 percent from 1956, with the Corn Belt showing an increase of 10 percent. This level for the United States was slightly above that for 1955 and the highest since 1948.

Commercial broiler production in 1956 was 24 percent above a year earlier. Layers per flock during the year averaged 1 percent above 1955. Heavy breed turkeys raised in 1956 were 29 percent above a year earlier, while light breeds showed a decrease of 19 percent. The increase in all turkeys was 16 percent. Commercial hatcheries increased chick production by 14 percent and poult production by 21 percent.

Present indications point to a modest reduction in the overall level of livestock and poultry production for 1957. Spring farrowing intentions are down 2 percent, and 5 percent fewer hogs were on farms January 1. Reductions of 2 percent in the breeding herds for both cattle and sheep point to smaller calf and lamb crops. Farm flock producers plan to cut baby chick purchases 9 percent from last

year. Commercial broiler placements to date have been running substantially above a year earlier. Growers plan to raise 13 percent more heavy breed turkeys and 3 percent fewer light breeds, with an overall net increase of 10 percent in turkeys raised.

The aggregate number of livestock and poultry on farms January 1 was down from 1956; however, the level of prices has improved enough to result in a half billion dollar gain in total value. This year's January 1 gross inventory value of all livestock and poultry at \$11.2 billion was 5 percent above 1956 and approximately the same as for 1955. All species of livestock shared in the price increase between January 1, 1956 and January 1, 1957. On a value per head basis, hogs were up 40 percent; all cattle, 4 percent; milk cows, 6 percent; stock sheep, 4 percent; and horses and mules, 14 percent. Chickens and turkeys did not show a price increase, with the average value per bird off 7 percent for chickens and 8 percent for turkeys.

The number of cattle and calves on January 1, 1957 was down 2 percent or 1.6 million head, and the total of 95.2 million head shows the first decline since 1949. Current inventories are the lowest since 1953. The total inventory includes 6.1 million head on feed for market, an increase of 219,000 head or 4 percent over 1956 and the largest number of record. Compared with January 1, 1956, all classes of cattle showed decreases. Cattle kept for milk—cows, heifers, and replacement calves—were down 1 percent, while those kept primarily for beef were down 2 percent. Beef cows and heifers were down 2 percent; calves, down 1 percent; steers, down 4 percent; and bulls, down 2 percent. Commercial slaughter of cattle and calves in 1956 totalled 39.3 million head, up 3 percent from the 38.1 million head for 1955 and the largest total of record. The increase in slaughter was largely due to an increased cattle kill, with cattle slaughter up 1,134,000 head and calves up only 72,000 head. Imports of 127,000 head of cattle and calves from Canada and Mexico during the first 11 months of 1956 were only 43 percent of the 298,000 head for the similar period of 1955. Imports

from Canada during this period of 1956 totalled 46,000 head compared with 64,000 head during the same period of 1955, while imports from Mexico were 81,000 head and 234,000 head, respectively.

Hogs and pigs on farms January 1, 1957 were down 5 percent from 1956 and the total at 52.2 million head reflects the cut in the 1956 pig crop. On a classification basis, hogs and pigs under 6 months of age are down 2 percent and hogs 6 months old or older are down 10 percent. Market hogs over 6 months old on January 1, 1957 (excluding sows and gilts saved for breeding) numbered 10.5 million head, down 2 million head or 16 percent from the preceding year's inventory. The number of sows and gilts at 8.4 million head this year was down 2 percent from the 8.6 million head on January 1, 1956 in line with farmers' reported intentions to cut 1957 spring farrowings by 2 percent. Pigs saved per litter in 1956 continued the upward trend of recent years and the 6.94 pig average for spring litters and 7.00 for fall litters were both at a record high. This increase in litter size served to modify the 8 percent cut in 1956 litters as compared with 1955 so that 1956 pig crop was down only 6 percent. Sharp market price increases during the latter part of 1956 served to raise the per head value of hogs on farms January 1, 1957 to \$24.70, an increase of 40 percent over the \$17.70 value for 1956. This higher per head value increased the total dollar inventory of hogs on farms this year to \$1,287 million, nearly one-third higher than the 1956 value of \$978 million. Commercial hog slaughter in 1956 at 78.7 million head was 6 percent above the 74.2 million head for 1955.

Sheep and lamb numbers declined 1 percent during 1956 and the January 1,

1957 number at 30.8 million head was the smallest since 1951. The number of sheep and lambs on feed at the beginning of this year totaled 4.5 million head, up 5 percent from 1956 and the highest since 1948. Stock sheep numbers at 26.4 million head on January 1, 1957 were down 2 percent or 642,000 head from 1956. A classification breakdown of stock sheep comparing January 1, 1957 numbers with 1956 shows ewe lambs down 3 percent; all lambs down 3 percent; ewes, down 2 percent; rams, down 3 percent; and wethers, down 8 percent. Commercial slaughter of 16.1 million sheep and lambs during 1956 was 1 percent smaller than 16.2 million head for 1955.

Inventories of horses and mules dropped 370,000 head, or 9 percent during 1956 and the January 1, 1957 number at 3.6 million head was the lowest on record. The number of horse and mule colts under 2 years of age on January 1, at 194,000 head was down 3 percent from 1956 but was still only 5 percent of total numbers, and too small to check the downtrend in horse and mule numbers. Slaughter of horses under Federal inspection totaled 185,000 head in 1956, down 6 percent from the 196,000 head in 1955.

Chickens on farms January 1, 1957 (excluding commercial broilers) totaled 393 million birds, an increase of 3 percent from a year earlier, but 10 percent below average. Pullets were up 5 percent and hens down 2 percent.

Mature turkeys on farms January 1 totaled 5.7 million birds, 17 percent above a year earlier. Breeder hens on farms January 1, 1957 totaled 3.6 million, an increase of 12 percent from a year earlier. Heavy breed hens at 3.2 million were up 14 percent, while light breed hens at 447 thousand were down 2 percent from a year earlier.

Robert E. Straszheim, Agricultural Statistician-in-Charge

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Agricultural Statisticians

Table 1. Number and Value of Livestock on Farms in Indiana, 1949-1957.¹

January 1	Horses and Mules	Milk Cows ²	All Cattle	Stock Sheep	Hogs	Cattle on Feed
NUMBER (THOUSAND HEAD)						
1949	145	735	1,743	352	4,068	181
1950	130	720	1,760	348	4,393	185
1951	111	706	1,848	369	4,701	176
1952	92	671	1,922	399	4,748	180
1953	80	671	2,133	451	4,178	225
1954	65	664	2,197	446	3,802	259
1955	58	631	2,175	442	4,182	272
1956	49	612	2,262	455	4,475	321
1957	41	588	2,262	455	4,520	321
TOTAL VALUE (THOUSAND DOLLARS)						
1949	7,957	139,650	252,735	6,301	147,262	...
1950	6,622	125,280	230,560	6,020	118,611	...
1951	4,884	153,202	304,920	9,299	148,082	...
1952	4,324	171,105	367,102	11,092	141,965	...
1953	4,240	140,239	311,418	7,847	104,032	...
1954	3,250	96,944	219,700	6,155	131,929	...
1955	3,306	83,923	208,800	6,453	124,624	...
1956	3,136	89,352	219,414	6,188	81,445	...
1957	3,157	92,316	230,724	6,598	103,960	...
AVERAGE VALUE PER HEAD (DOLLARS)						
1949	55.00	190.00	145.00	17.90	36.20	...
1950	51.00	174.00	131.60	17.30	27.00	...
1951	44.00	217.00	165.00	25.20	31.50	...
1952	47.00	255.00	191.00	27.80	29.90	...
1953	53.00	209.00	146.00	17.40	24.90	...
1954	50.00	146.00	100.00	13.80	34.70	...
1955	57.00	133.00	96.00	14.60	29.80	...
1956	68.00	146.00	97.00	13.60	17.40	...
1957	82.00	157.00	102.00	14.50	21.50	...

¹ Data for 1867-1934 available in No. 197, Indiana Crops and Livestock, Annual Livestock Summary, 1942; 1935-1940, in No. 221, 1944; 1941-1948 in No. 293, 1950.

² Included in all cattle.

Table 2. Cattle on Feed: Inventories, Marketings, and Placements, 1954-1957 (Thousand Head).

Date	Number on Feed Previous Quarter	Number Marketed During Quarter	Number Placed on Feed During Quarter	Number Short Fed During Quarter	Number on Feed Current Quarter
Oct. 1, 1954	145	95	85	8	135
Jan. 1, 1955	135	87	224	14	272
Apr. 1, 1955	272	92	51	3	231
July 1, 1955	231	100	39	3	170
Oct. 1, 1955	170	108	108	8	170
Jan. 1, 1956	170	99	250	9	321
Apr. 1, 1956	321	116	49	6	254
July 1, 1956	254	129	37	5	162
Oct. 1, 1956	162	114	119	10	167
Jan. 1, 1957	167	94	248	7	321

Table 3. Number of Livestock by Classes on Farms in Indiana on January 1, 1951-1957.

Class of Livestock	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
(THOUSAND)							
Horses and Mules, 2 years old and over	109	90	78	63	56	47	39
Horses and Mules, 1 year old and under 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Horses and Mules, under 1 year old	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Milk Cows, 2 years old and over	706	671	671	664	631	612	588
Milk Heifers, 1 year old and under 2	153	163	160	158	152	142	131
Milk Heifers, under 1 year old	176	171	171	167	155	144	122
Other Cows, 2 years old and over	208	250	321	365	369	369	354
Other Heifers, 1 year old and under 2	92	117	132	132	141	141	149
Other Calves, under 1 year old	305	346	416	447	471	526	548
Steers, 1 year old and over	177	173	230	235	228	301	343
Bulls, 1 year old and over	31	31	32	29	28	27	27
Hogs, under 6 months old	3,400	3,466	3,050	2,825	3,136	3,365	3,494
Sows and Gilts	682	640	555	580	620	630	630
Other Hogs, 6 months old and over	619	642	573	370	426	480	396
Sheep, number on feed	70	80	95	86	77	86	103
Ewes, under 1 year old	77	82	75	57	62	65	57
Wethers and Rams, under 1 year	8	13	14	17	15	17	11
Ewes, 1 year old and over	272	291	346	356	349	356	370
Rams, 1 year old and over	10	11	14	14	14	15	15
Wethers, 1 year old and over	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Table 4. Indiana: Sows Farrowed and Pigs Saved, 1942-1956.

Year	Spring (December 1 to June 1)			Fall (June 1 to December 1)			Total Pigs Saved
	Sows Farrowed	Pigs per Litter	Pigs Saved	Sows Farrowed	Pigs per Litter	Pigs Saved	
1942.....	595,000	6.73	4,004,000	561,000	6.58	3,691,000	7,695,000
1943.....	690,000	6.19	4,271,000	651,000	6.42	4,179,000	8,450,000
1944.....	586,000	6.40	3,750,000	462,000	6.67	3,082,000	6,832,000
1945.....	498,000	6.79	3,381,000	494,000	6.60	3,260,000	6,641,000
1946.....	528,000	6.81	3,596,000	464,000	6.62	3,072,000	6,668,000
1947.....	570,000	6.14	3,500,000	464,000	6.52	3,025,000	6,525,000
1948.....	502,000	6.72	3,373,000	496,000	6.73	3,338,000	6,711,000
1949.....	582,000	6.76	3,934,000	551,000	6.54	3,604,000	7,538,000
1950.....	629,000	6.33	3,982,000	606,000	6.75	4,090,000	8,072,000
1951.....	629,000	6.63	4,170,000	588,000	6.76	3,975,000	8,145,000
1952.....	591,000	6.80	4,019,000	523,000	6.66	3,483,000	7,502,000
1953.....	514,000	7.00	3,598,000	460,000	6.83	3,142,000	6,740,000
1954.....	540,000	7.11	3,839,000	506,000	6.86	3,471,000	7,310,000
1955.....	583,000	6.99	4,075,000	541,000	6.83	3,695,000	7,770,000
1956.....	595,000	6.99	4,159,000	536,000	7.08	3,795,000	7,954,000

Table 5. Indiana: Sows Farrowed by Months, 1942-1956.

Crop Year	Spring						Fall					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
(THOUSANDS)												
1942.....	15	29	89	240	154	68	33	44	129	217	100	38
1943.....	18	29	109	260	186	88	58	68	161	240	94	30
1944.....	15	23	86	248	154	60	40	37	121	182	63	19
1945.....	8	18	74	199	135	64	46	52	131	178	66	21
1946.....	7	16	78	224	139	64	42	51	119	174	59	19
1947.....	9	21	104	232	144	60	35	47	130	173	64	15
1948.....	9	19	91	200	132	51	41	55	138	175	67	20
1949.....	12	26	119	228	140	57	57	65	162	177	66	24
1950.....	9	42	148	243	126	61	56	61	195	195	77	22
1951.....	11	39	159	228	127	65	68	73	190	170	66	21
1952.....	15	52	161	201	106	56	66	82	162	153	44	16
1953.....	10	53	145	173	88	45	51	85	159	111	40	14
1954.....	18	63	177	167	74	41	67	94	170	115	41	19
1955.....	27	94	176	150	82	54	74	112	165	121	45	24
1956.....	31	98	164	171	84	47	63	92	171	125	60	25

Table 6. State Veterinarian's Report of Stocker and Feeder Shipments into Indiana, 1954-1956.

Month	Cattle and Calves			Sheep and Lambs			Hogs and Pigs
	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956	1956
January	6,284	9,249	6,789	215	2,453	2,244	7,101
February	6,354	6,626	7,084	1,737	2,774	1,041	6,962
March	10,321	12,424	10,390	2,874	1,679	953	15,927
April	9,900	13,280	13,573	3,790	1,721	1,984	9,847
May	12,707	14,734	11,155	5,859	12,016	4,949	20,173
June	8,425	9,602	11,218	9,830	4,914	6,149	12,682
July	12,174	11,875	16,384	10,679	11,811	5,796	5,377
August	17,372	20,933	25,550	13,497	40,851	19,534	11,113
September	32,618	33,344	34,616	36,444	17,487	58,687	24,657
October	39,800	41,611	50,356	12,249	17,426	67,347	13,744
November	39,325	39,735	33,971	3,910	4,990	5,671	20,238
December	13,649	12,768	10,683	2,489	2,225	2,437	13,930
Total	208,929	226,181	231,769	103,573	121,347	176,792	161,751

Table 7. Livestock and Tractors Assessed for Taxation, March, 1956, in Indiana.

Dist.	County	Tractors	Beef Cows*	Milk Cows*	Other Cattle	All Cattle	Sheep	Sows	Other Hogs	All Swine	Poultry No. of Doz.
1	Benton	2,013	7,035	1,569	10,974	19,678	4,726	4,831	13,721	18,552	2,819
	Jasper	2,511	5,556	3,172	15,353	24,081	2,318	4,857	21,164	26,051	6,955
	Lake	1,721	2,490	4,896	4,823	12,009	1,178	1,606	2,883	4,489	4,429
	La Porte	2,691	2,595	6,651	7,316	16,562	1,859	3,263	5,379	8,642	4,928
	Newton	1,469	6,479	1,357	9,331	17,167	2,479	3,048	8,632	11,680	2,619
	Porter	1,826	3,104	5,152	5,587	13,843	1,733	2,152	3,228	5,380	4,246
	Pulaski	2,002	2,616	4,256	9,120	15,992	1,633	3,709	15,892	19,601	8,241
	Starke	1,497	1,378	1,991	2,401	5,770	312	1,505	3,833	5,134	8,134
	White	2,144	5,219	3,573	12,534	21,326	2,812	8,025	23,004	31,029	5,777
		17,874	36,472	32,517	77,439	146,428	19,050	33,026	97,736	130,762	48,148
	Carroll	2,012	2,954	3,656	11,662	18,282	3,277	9,949	37,803	47,752	7,010
	Cass	2,248	3,324	5,623	14,077	23,024	5,671	8,769	28,821	37,590	6,240
2	Elkhart	2,599	1,263	12,980	14,426	28,669	13,559	3,603	13,695	17,298	14,321
	Fulton	1,986	2,390	7,661	11,542	21,593	2,906	5,635	21,613	27,248	11,068
	Kosciusko	3,018	2,459	9,977	17,248	29,684	7,494	7,494	27,196	34,690	38,643
	Marshall	2,721	1,497	10,559	14,847	26,903	3,340	6,559	31,529	37,529	17,076
	Miami	2,035	2,688	6,562	12,593	21,843	3,205	8,616	25,823	34,439	8,996
	St. Joseph	2,489	.....	6,866	8,059	14,925	1,580	2,819	7,760	10,579	8,688
	Wabash	2,341	2,007	7,556	15,451	25,014	4,233	9,147	21,724	30,371	18,134
		21,449	18,582	71,450	119,905	209,937	33,612	62,591	209,405	271,996	130,176
	Adams	2,326	1,315	8,310	7,563	17,188	4,002	3,671	11,883	15,554	14,631
	Allen	2,920	2,920	9,426	10,761	23,107	8,726	5,284	16,733	22,017	13,690
	De Kalb	2,080	1,348	7,173	7,110	15,631	5,548	2,710	9,136	11,846	8,178
	Huntington	2,792	2,795	9,366	13,520	25,681	6,149	8,729	25,530	34,259	13,518
	Lacrange	1,447	1,956	10,372	10,707	23,035	5,070	4,897	15,897	20,794	13,771
3	Noble	2,408	2,226	9,893	13,289	25,408	7,044	4,651	17,430	22,081	12,550
	Steuben	1,534	1,285	7,128	6,560	14,973	5,205	3,071	9,112	12,183	6,819
	Wells	2,420	1,170	8,287	9,456	18,913	4,664	6,384	15,594	21,978	9,689
	Whitley	1,921	1,711	6,212	11,838	19,761	5,268	4,512	15,042	19,554	12,073
		20,956	16,726	76,167	90,804	183,697	51,676	43,909	136,357	180,266	104,919

Clay	1,790	1,799	3,830	4,193	9,822	1,006	2,177	7,077	9,254	5,470
Fountain	1,761	4,630	3,038	8,094	15,762	3,403	6,271	16,573	22,844	3,875
Montgomery	2,553	7,831	4,996	16,396	29,223	6,928	14,690	38,216	52,906	8,068
Owen	1,099	3,379	2,123	3,826	9,328	2,058	1,615	5,609	7,224	2,913
Parke	1,567	4,795	3,114	6,041	13,950	3,198	13,950	14,896	20,648	2,910
Putnam	1,898	6,612	3,888	8,656	19,156	5,377	6,970	24,025	30,995	4,619
Tippecanoe	2,389	7,322	2,696	12,045	22,063	5,049	7,413	21,866	29,279	4,531
Vermillion	910	1,981	1,426	4,109	7,516	1,284	1,756	5,470	7,226	1,523
Vigo	1,668	2,350	2,319	3,734	8,403	1,100	1,624	5,687	7,311	2,261
Warren	1,491	5,217	1,761	7,002	13,980	4,332	3,251	10,868	14,119	2,765

17,126	45,916	29,191	74,096	149,203	33,745	51,519	150,287	201,806	38,935
Bartholomew	1,689	4,021	6,955	13,409	1,674	3,466	11,167	14,633	5,619
Boone	2,433	4,021	15,425	25,550	8,202	11,238	36,091	47,329	8,174
Clinton	4,232	5,893	12,211	19,936	4,649	13,510	41,138	54,409	8,409
Decatur	3,832	3,893	10,755	18,804	2,983	8,112	25,594	33,706	5,572
Grant	3,624	4,425	13,390	21,803	5,813	8,812	28,955	37,767	6,893
Hamilton	1,818	6,595	11,605	21,601	6,108	8,773	28,394	37,167	7,485
Hancock	2,136	5,788	12,539	22,112	6,396	5,304	16,405	21,709	5,665
Hendricks	1,661	3,991	10,893	17,170	6,868	8,558	34,104	42,662	6,626
Howard	2,206	5,745	9,359	18,318	3,695	9,297	34,791	44,088	6,816
Johnson	2,025	3,448	9,359	18,318	4,165	5,290	20,473	25,763	4,622
Madison	1,868	5,036	8,223	17,447	6,058	8,649	27,069	35,718	7,059
Marion	2,428	4,406	2,683	5,205	1,604	1,188	4,437	5,625	1,318
Morgan	813	2,154	6,829	12,913	1,864	3,830	14,706	18,536	3,006
Rush	1,647	3,069	13,432	23,448	7,267	17,839	51,495	69,334	7,379
Shelby	2,217	4,759	9,884	21,030	4,214	7,175	21,492	28,667	5,341
Tipton	2,128	7,594	6,671	11,689	5,280	7,653	27,846	35,499	4,975
	1,606	2,556							

Blackford	1,065	751	2,640	3,705	7,096	4,636	2,385	10,133	12,518	4,062
Delaware	1,774	1,980	5,163	7,721	14,864	5,300	5,176	20,401	25,577	6,527
Fayette	998	3,157	2,228	5,870	11,255	2,098	6,654	17,832	24,486	2,460
Henry	2,220	5,381	6,641	10,174	22,196	3,886	9,865	32,102	41,967	6,415
Jay	2,279	995	7,628	7,924	16,547	5,501	3,570	11,734	15,304	10,256
Randolph	2,611	2,741	8,025	11,582	22,348	6,175	8,269	34,310	42,579	12,611
Union	890	2,482	2,228	4,595	9,305	2,044	7,587	18,362	25,949	2,436
Wayne	2,198	3,762	7,719	11,934	23,415	3,254	11,181	31,555	42,736	5,887
	14,035	21,249	42,272	63,505	127,026	32,894	54,687	176,429	231,116	50,654

14,035	21,249	42,272	63,505	127,026	32,894	54,687	176,429	231,116	50,654
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Table 7 Continued. Livestock and Tractors Assessed for Taxation, March, 1956, in Indiana.

Dist.	County	Tractors	Beef Cows*	Milk Cows*	Other Cattle	All Cattle	Sheep	Sows	Other Hogs	All Swine	Poultry No. of Doz.
7	Daviess	1,949	5,294	5,080	8,831	19,205	3,262	4,700	14,645	19,345	7,809
	Dubois	1,636	3,071	4,479	6,194	13,744	1,282	4,495	14,246	18,741	8,373
	Gibson	2,252	4,561	2,787	7,598	14,946	2,010	5,777	17,540	23,317	6,190
	Greene	1,723	6,186	4,045	8,206	18,437	3,184	2,922	8,323	11,245	5,930
	Knox	2,160	5,052	3,350	8,319	16,721	1,850	5,360	16,382	21,742	7,223
	Martin	499	1,667	1,048	2,147	4,862	898	1,228	4,166	5,394	1,620
	Pike	959	1,991	1,716	3,521	7,228	810	2,385	9,178	11,563	3,628
	Posey	1,758	1,985	1,156	3,119	6,260	1,156	2,100	6,310	8,410	2,063
	Spencer	1,207	1,770	2,680	3,692	8,142	993	1,791	5,210	7,001	3,865
	Sullivan	1,820	3,559	3,743	6,864	13,966	3,289	2,827	11,048	13,875	4,647
	Vanderburgh	751	1,108	1,509	975	3,235	346	939	2,247	3,186	1,784
	Warrick	1,364	1,223	2,458	3,444	7,125	900	1,301	4,255	5,556	3,801
		18,435	37,110	34,051	62,710	133,871	19,980	35,825	113,550	149,375	56,933
8	Brown	398	386	768	926	2,080	438	376	955	1,331	999
	Crawford	689	1,021	2,303	1,927	5,251	943	1,041	1,682	2,723	2,979
	Floyd	771	230	1,864	1,764	3,858	299	1,464	665	1,129	1,466
	Harrison	1,815	1,968	5,866	7,614	15,448	1,562	2,183	6,314	8,497	12,002
	Jackson	1,877	2,614	4,932	5,315	12,861	1,168	2,613	10,058	12,671	10,129
	Lawrence	1,331	4,872	3,767	6,424	15,063	1,396	1,469	7,208	8,527	3,527
	Monroe	936	2,724	2,547	3,849	9,120	1,088	873	2,117	2,990	1,754
	Orange	1,038	1,974	3,850	6,014	11,838	1,476	1,820	5,884	7,704	5,831
	Perry	806	1,361	2,072	2,785	6,218	327	1,081	3,361	4,442	3,551
	Washington	1,643	2,675	6,280	8,402	17,357	3,391	3,076	12,152	15,228	6,283
		11,304	19,825	34,249	45,020	99,094	12,088	14,996	48,927	63,923	48,521
	Clark	1,197	1,277	3,898	4,658	9,833	1,437	1,168	2,672	3,840	3,679
	Dearborn	1,220	1,537	5,831	1,230	11,948	1,987	1,268	2,135	3,403	4,072
	Franklin	1,742	4,468	6,066	6,519	17,053	3,436	7,440	16,510	23,950	8,005
9	Jefferson	1,257	1,293	3,929	3,575	8,797	2,430	1,166	2,925	4,091	3,627
	Jennings	1,508	1,903	2,954	4,800	9,657	1,938	2,353	6,259	8,612	5,529
	Ohio	342	337	2,296	1,893	4,526	552	327	613	940	1,053
	Ripley	1,914	3,232	6,259	2,292	14,783	1,480	3,181	7,022	10,203	13,753
	Scott	822	1,036	1,905	2,532	5,173	882	875	3,348	4,223	2,795
	Switzerland	620	.....	4,483	1,734	6,217	1,413	426	270	696	1,610
		10,622	15,083	37,621	35,283	87,987	15,555	18,204	41,754	59,958	44,123
	State	163,389	262,995	430,891	727,482	1,421,368	295,440	443,451	1,398,602	1,842,053	617,368

* Beef cows not reported separately in some areas.

Table 8. *Livestock Slaughtered off Farms in Indiana, 1954-1956.*

Month	Numbers			Average Live Weight		
	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
CATTLE						
January	57,000	58,000	62,000	944	941	977
February	52,000	50,000	57,000	931	929	985
March	55,000	55,000	57,000	905	927	970
April	56,000	56,000	57,000	896	941	955
May	52,000	55,000	60,000	900	883	946
June	57,000	60,000	57,000	866	921	956
July	61,000	55,000	60,000	897	911	937
August	62,000	65,000	63,000	874	926	924
September	63,000	65,000	56,000	864	940	922
October	60,000	61,000	69,000	900	941	928
November	60,000	63,000	62,000	918	950	953
December	57,000	57,000	56,000	921	974	964
Year	692,000	700,000	716,000	900	932	952
CALVES						
January	16,000	15,000	14,500	217	211	200
February	18,000	14,300	16,000	209	197	190
March	23,000	19,000	17,000	202	196	185
April	22,000	20,000	15,000	202	186	192
May	23,000	22,000	19,000	194	193	201
June	22,000	23,000	20,000	222	210	211
July	24,000	19,000	19,000	228	213	224
August	22,000	22,000	21,000	235	200	226
September	19,000	22,000	18,000	192	234	221
October	20,000	19,000	23,000	195	239	231
November	18,000	17,000	21,000	223	216	226
December	16,000	15,000	14,700	216	204	214
Year	243,000	227,300	218,200	212	208	211
HOGS						
January	247,000	305,000	390,000	250	249	236
February	236,000	296,000	372,000	236	236	232
March	265,000	328,000	388,000	232	239	233
April	225,000	284,000	334,000	245	239	234
May	198,000	248,000	311,000	265	264	242
June	202,000	233,000	280,000	250	240	238
July	217,000	234,000	289,000	276	234	234
August	257,000	324,000	327,000	245	236	216
September	289,000	351,000	324,000	241	237	222
October	286,000	328,000	350,000	240	231	227
November	284,000	357,000	349,000	251	240	237
December	303,000	381,000	334,000	251	239	235
Year	3,009,000	3,669,000	4,048,000	248	240	231
SHEEP AND LAMBS						
January	12,100	11,400	18,000	97	98	97
February	10,700	9,500	14,800	97	99	99
March	8,800	10,500	14,600	100	100	97
April	7,500	8,900	15,000	99	98	99
May	7,700	11,200	17,000	91	97	97
June	13,600	16,000	22,000	89	91	89
July	14,200	13,500	21,000	89	92	90
August	14,100	14,200	20,000	88	85	94
September	14,400	18,000	16,000	82	90	91
October	12,700	17,000	26,000	87	88	93
November	12,800	20,000	21,000	93	91	96
December	12,700	17,000	20,000	96	90	97
Year	141,300	167,200	225,400	92	93	94

Table 9. *Indiana Cattle and Calves: Production and Income, 1944-1955.*

Year	Production ¹ (Thousand pounds)	Marketings ² (Thousand pounds)	Priced per 100 pounds		Cash Receipts ³ (Thou- sands)	Value Home Consump- tion (Thou- sands)	Gross Income (Thou- sands)	Cost of Inship- ments (Thou- sands)
			Cattle	Calves				
1944.....	505,920	677,690	\$11.70	\$13.90	\$ 83,225	\$2,229	\$ 85,454	\$24,212
1945.....	484,915	684,965	13.10	14.60	93,294	2,606	95,900	22,365
1946.....	488,265	636,625	15.70	17.30	104,398	3,566	107,964	30,178
1947.....	480,815	716,205	19.50	24.10	147,176	4,304	151,480	43,032
1948.....	458,420	586,330	23.60	27.50	146,118	5,153	151,271	36,767
1949.....	474,115	607,795	20.90	26.10	134,149	4,315	138,464	34,154
1950.....	530,790	626,900	23.80	28.50	156,209	4,520	160,729	52,280
1951.....	543,685	567,195	28.80	34.40	170,800	5,580	176,380	36,614
1952.....	599,235	540,635	25.40	28.80	143,133	5,682	148,815	38,007
1953.....	690,220	728,805	18.10	19.90	135,584	4,751	140,335	26,384
1954.....	689,880	811,045	17.80	17.80	146,758	5,237	151,995	28,470
1955.....	701,300	781,370	17.20	18.40	136,530	5,455	141,985	33,307

¹ Adjustments made for inshipments and changes in inventory.² Excludes interfarm sales.³ Includes receipts from marketings of farm slaughtered meat.Table 10. *Indiana Hogs: Production and Income, 1944-1955.*

Year	Production ¹ (Thousand pounds)	Marketings ² (Thousand pounds)	Price per 100 pounds	Cash Receipts ³ (Thou- sands)	Value Home Consump- tion (Thou- sands)	Gross Income (Thou- sands)	Cost of Inship- ments (Thou- sands)
1944.....	1,638,553	1,744,938	\$13.50	\$237,190	\$11,239	\$248,429	\$268
1945.....	1,425,755	1,293,400	14.40	188,112	12,889	201,001	150
1946.....	1,495,135	1,382,915	18.40	256,938	17,181	274,119	334
1947.....	1,406,162	1,350,657	24.90	339,187	19,889	359,076	527
1948.....	1,457,017	1,370,032	23.60	325,859	17,523	343,382	343
1949.....	1,578,243	1,468,798	18.60	274,914	11,894	286,808	443
1950.....	1,708,464	1,601,569	18.50	297,848	10,789	308,637	399
1951.....	1,725,128	1,643,048	20.60	340,075	11,128	351,203	348
1952.....	1,645,750	1,660,925	18.30	305,234	9,996	315,230	291
1953.....	1,481,001	1,482,606	22.20	330,510	10,667	341,177	124
1954.....	1,550,686	1,439,506	22.20	320,724	10,212	330,936	199
1955.....	1,609,528	1,539,438	15.50	239,403	6,987	246,390	250

¹ Adjustments made for inshipments and changes in inventory.² Excludes interfarm sales.³ Includes receipts from marketings of farm slaughtered meat.Table 11. *Indiana Sheep and Lambs: Production and Income, 1944-1955.*

Year	Production ¹ (Thousand pounds)	Marketings ² (Thousand pounds)	Price per 100 Pounds		Cash Receipts ³ (Thou- sands)	Value Home Consump- tion (Thou- sands)	Gross Income (Thou- sands)	Cost of Inship- ments (Thou- sands)
			Sheep	Lambs				
1944.....	38,744	59,629	\$ 5.50	\$13.50	\$6,308	\$22	\$6,330	\$1,024
1945.....	37,996	54,344	6.20	13.70	6,449	23	6,472	2,415
1946.....	35,722	56,839	7.40	17.20	8,520	29	8,549	2,256
1947.....	32,110	48,384	7.40	21.90	8,855	35	8,890	2,972
1948.....	28,428	46,461	9.00	23.80	9,731	38	9,769	2,553
1949.....	26,503	40,518	8.30	23.20	8,490	23	8,513	2,655
1950.....	24,976	35,089	10.50	26.10	8,414	26	8,440	3,164
1951.....	25,932	32,447	14.00	30.80	9,131	33	9,164	3,167
1952.....	30,952	33,738	8.10	25.20	8,143	42	8,185	2,482
1953.....	35,779	41,991	5.80	20.40	7,558	48	7,606	1,294
1954.....	34,636	41,935	5.10	19.90	7,177	48	7,225	1,224
1955.....	35,126	35,323	5.10	18.90	6,372	48	6,420	1,413

¹ Adjustments made for inshipments and changes in inventory.² Excludes interfarm sales.³ Includes receipts from marketings of farm slaughtered meat.

Table 12. Indiana Cattle and Calves: Production and Disposition, 1944-1955 (Thousand Head).

Year	On Hand Jan. 1		Calves Born		Inship-ments	Marketings*		Farm Slaughter		Deaths	
	All Cattle and Calves	All Cows 2 Years +	Percent Cows 2 Years +	No.		Cattle	Calves	Cattle	Calves	Cattle	Calves
1944.....	1,932	994	91	905	289	673	370	37	24	42	67
1945.....	1,913	1,016	84	853	253	686	330	37	29	39	62
1946.....	1,836	959	88	844	276	636	304	40	30	34	58
1947.....	1,854	972	87	846	318	736	364	38	26	37	56
1948.....	1,761	924	89	822	214	566	344	41	17	33	53
1949.....	1,743	906	90	815	236	591	290	35	21	42	55
1950.....	1,760	898	91	817	287	607	270	35	14	38	52
1951.....	1,848	914	89	813	172	542	230	35	11	38	55
1952.....	1,922	921	93	857	228	524	205	39	10	41	55
1953.....	2,133	992	91	903	245	711	217	42	13	42	59
1954.....	2,197	1,029	88	906	253	816	213	43	12	42	55
1955.....	2,175	1,000	89	890	282	776	154	43	12	47	53

* Excludes interfarm sales.

Table 13. Indiana Hogs: Production and Disposition, 1944-1955 (Thousand Head).

Year	On Hand Jan 1	Spring		Fall		Inship-ments	Market-ings*	Farm Slaughter	Deaths
		Sows Farrowed	Pigs Saved	Sows Farrowed	Pigs Saved				
1944.....	5,322	586	3,750	462	3,082	17	7,176	370	740
1945.....	3,885	498	3,381	494	3,260	9	5,288	390	700
1946.....	4,157	528	3,596	464	3,072	16	5,661	415	650
1947.....	4,115	570	3,500	464	3,025	19	5,579	355	775
1948.....	3,950	502	3,373	496	3,338	13	5,636	330	640
1949.....	4,068	582	3,934	551	3,604	21	6,094	290	850
1950.....	4,393	629	3,982	606	4,090	19	6,623	270	890
1951.....	4,701	629	4,170	588	3,975	15	6,988	245	880
1952.....	4,748	591	4,019	523	3,483	14	7,091	245	750
1953.....	4,178	514	3,598	460	3,142	5	6,201	220	700
1954.....	3,802	540	3,839	506	3,471	8	5,968	200	770
1955.....	4,182	583	4,075	521	3,558	14	6,570	200	710

* Excludes interfarm sales.

Table 14. Indiana Sheep and Lambs: Production and Disposition, 1944-1955 (Thousand Head).

Year	On Hand Jan 1 All Sheep and Lambs	Lambs Saved		Inshipments		Marketings*		Farm Slaughter		Deaths	
		Number	Percent Ewes 1 Year +	Sheep	Lambs	Sheep	Lambs	Sheep	Lambs	Sheep	Lambs
1944...	761	482	105	5	114	181	440	1	2	42	52
1945...	644	428	109	15	216	111	461	1	2	39	30
1946...	659	377	111	15	169	107	499	1	2	32	20
1947...	559	359	109	14	188	100	422	1	2	30	17
1948...	548	315	108	10	151	75	435	1	2	34	13
1949...	464	300	112	12	155	51	395	1	1	38	13
1950...	432	280	106	10	151	40	348	1	1	34	10
1951...	439	304	112	12	135	43	317	1	1	35	14
1952...	479	332	114	18	147	18	359	1	2	37	13
1953...	546	392	113	17	94	58	403	1	3	37	15
1954...	532	396	111	16	88	60	393	1	3	38	18
1955...	519	395	113	22	99	19	376	1	3	42	17

* Excludes interfarm sales.

Table 15. Receipts of Indiana Livestock at Principal Stockyards, 1955-1956.

Month	Cattle		Calves		Sheep		Hogs	
	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956
January	73,322	70,158	13,163	12,258	41,461	50,780	509,638	594,736
February	62,853	63,049	11,855	12,097	26,683	22,024	561,747	595,015
March	64,993	59,449	14,546	12,603	11,512	11,624	588,216	646,264
April	60,465	70,270	16,034	14,045	10,212	9,584	466,936	486,918
May	65,629	68,216	15,763	15,346	9,260	12,676	370,041	433,109
June	57,639	60,436	16,443	13,523	27,356	28,467	331,993	398,036
July	54,810	69,663	13,446	12,553	36,309	44,307	391,803	486,626
August	72,358	68,868	15,623	14,190	49,444	46,228	589,367	607,891
September ...	63,599	68,139	13,828	12,586	44,480	47,597	590,137	618,256
October	56,397	74,387	10,123	13,684	36,209	51,735	500,642	586,952
November ...	64,461	66,693	13,046	12,082	48,682	40,394	486,422	560,205
December ...	56,938	65,657	10,850	10,861	39,794	44,973	488,848	496,616
Total	753,464	804,985	164,720	155,828	381,402	410,389	5,875,790	6,510,624

Table 16. Wool: Production and Value, 1948-1956.

Year	Number of Sheep Shorn (Thousands)	Average Weight per Fleece (Pounds)	Total Production (Thousand Pounds)	Price per Pound (Cents)	Total Value of Production (Thousand Dollars)
1948.....	367	7.6	2,789	45	1,255
1949.....	341	7.6	2,592	46	1,192
1950.....	338	7.7	2,603	61	1,588
1951.....	358	7.4	2,649	96	2,543
1952.....	387	7.6	2,941	49	1,441
1953.....	437	7.6	3,321	51	1,694
1954.....	433	7.7	3,334	49	1,634
1955.....	429	7.8	3,346	43	1,439
1956.....	441	7.7	3,396	41	1,392

Table 17. Honey Production in Indiana, 1952-1956.*

Year	Colonies of Bees (Thousands)	Honey Production per colony (Pounds)	Total Honey Production (Thousand Pounds)
1952.....	180	38	6,840
1953.....	180	35	6,300
1954.....	178	32	5,696
1955.....	182	49	8,918
1956.....	186	31	5,766

* Data for 1939-1951 available in No. 317, Indiana Crops and Livestock Summary, 1952.

Table 18. Commercial Broiler Production in Indiana, 1948-1956.

Year	Number Produced (Thousands)	Wt. per Bird, lbs. (live)	Pounds Produced (Thousands)	Price per lb. (cents)	Gross Income (Thousands)
1948.....	15,202	3.0	45,606	37.5	17,102
1949.....	20,219	3.2	64,701	29.5	19,087
1950.....	27,902	3.2	89,286	28.4	25,357
1951.....	34,014	3.2	108,845	28.6	31,130
1952.....	33,674	3.2	107,757	29.8	32,112
1953.....	33,674	3.2	107,757	27.5	29,633
1954.....	36,368	3.2	116,378	23.0	26,767
1955.....	32,368	3.2	103,578	25.4	26,309
1956.....	38,518	3.2	123,518	19.6	24,159

Table 19. Chicks Hatched by Commercial Hatcheries in Indiana, 1949-1956 (Thousands).

Month	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
January	3,505	4,773	4,569	6,628	5,833	7,287	5,354	6,909
February	9,114	9,710	10,694	12,349	10,187	12,681	9,853	10,818
March	19,029	18,073	16,029	19,599	18,144	21,548	15,925	15,355
April	21,030	18,542	20,078	19,171	18,286	19,682	16,385	16,309
May	18,227	14,629	18,831	13,082	14,173	14,586	13,053	13,421
June	9,014	7,152	9,122	7,527	8,459	8,090	7,550	8,804
July	4,407	5,034	6,783	5,019	5,676	6,048	7,293	6,737
August	3,806	4,490	6,654	3,925	5,152	5,090	5,331	6,122
September	3,205	4,415	4,519	4,501	4,539	5,227	4,260	5,073
October	3,605	4,195	4,824	4,479	5,389	3,786	4,871	5,144
November	2,704	3,544	3,774	4,243	5,297	3,736	5,173	4,856
December	2,504	2,895	3,712	4,264	5,540	3,957	5,296	4,541
Total	100,150	97,452	109,589	104,787	106,675	111,718	100,344	104,089

Table 20. Number and Value of Chickens and Turkeys on Farms in Indiana, 1948-1957.

January 1 Year	Chickens					Turkeys			
	Hens	Pullets	Other	Total	Value per Head	Total Value	Number	Value per Head	Total Value
	(Thousands)				(Dollars)	(Thousands Dollars)	(Thou- sand)	(Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)
1948.....	3,868	12,889	980	17,737	1.35	23,945	71	7.00	497
1949.....	4,177	11,987	637	16,801	1.58	26,546	64	9.00	576
1950.....	4,219	12,706	650	17,575	1.23	21,617	53	6.10	323
1951.....	4,557	10,927	507	15,991	1.40	22,387	55	6.80	374
1952.....	4,329	10,599	583	15,511	1.50	23,266	50	7.10	355
1953.....	3,939	9,963	367	14,269	1.35	19,263	46	6.60	304
1954.....	3,269	10,860	426	14,555	1.35	19,649	67	6.00	402
1955.....	3,302	10,426	537	14,265	.95	13,552	57	5.50	314
1956.....	3,830	9,696	499	14,025	1.25	17,531	42	5.40	227
1957.....	3,677	10,181	464	14,322	1.25	17,902	46	4.90	225

Table 21. Number of Farm Chickens and Turkeys Raised, Sold, and Eaten on Indiana Farms, 1948-1956 (Thousands).*

Year	Chickens			Turkeys		
	Raised	Sold	Eaten	Raised	Sold	Eaten
1948.....	25,517	18,882	4,556	835	826	13
1949.....	30,110	22,124	4,356	1,086	1,083	10
1950.....	26,798	20,869	4,349	1,246	1,235	9
1951.....	25,726	18,910	4,418	1,432	1,427	10
1952.....	23,153	17,828	3,930	1,792	1,783	13
1953.....	* 22,690	16,632	3,489	1,883	1,852	10
1954.....	22,917	17,157	3,721	2,149	2,148	9
1955.....	19,250	13,275	3,647	1,956	1,958	11
1956.....	20,212	13,676	3,574	2,054	2,038	11

* Data for 1932-1947 available in No. 317, Indiana Crop and Livestock Summary, 1952.

Table 22. Monthly Egg Production in Indiana, 1948-1956.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AVERAGE NUMBER OF LAYERS ON HAND DURING MONTH (THOUSANDS)												
1948....	15,231	14,965	14,310	13,651	13,053	12,194	11,268	10,870	12,252	14,160	14,950	15,081
1949....	14,690	14,432	14,104	13,390	12,872	12,290	11,450	11,322	12,486	14,104	15,270	15,852
1950....	15,727	15,275	14,500	13,406	12,762	12,372	11,788	11,786	12,758	13,796	14,313	14,442
1951....	14,448	14,080	13,461	12,908	12,170	11,431	10,756	10,692	11,982	13,333	13,894	14,081
1952....	14,088	13,856	12,215	12,342	11,642	10,946	10,195	10,078	11,120	12,334	12,970	13,318
1953....	13,228	12,545	11,859	11,438	10,864	10,289	9,766	9,926	11,242	12,610	13,292	13,504
1954....	13,396	13,014	12,418	11,878	11,446	10,853	10,476	10,961	12,303	13,429	13,640	13,314
1955....	12,992	12,636	11,777	10,969	10,720	10,266	9,964	10,374	11,648	12,715	12,868	12,919
1956....	12,964	12,886	12,596	12,349	11,906	11,117	10,904	11,374	12,054	12,690	12,986	13,240
EGGS PER 100 LAYERS (NUMBERS)												
1948....	1,277	1,404	1,857	1,947	1,941	1,722	1,603	1,423	1,188	1,097	1,110	1,274
1949....	1,417	1,490	1,882	1,908	1,897	1,668	1,538	1,345	1,128	1,153	1,194	1,352
1950....	1,531	1,504	1,804	1,845	1,872	1,668	1,544	1,370	1,182	1,178	1,170	1,277
1951....	1,451	1,484	1,792	1,860	1,919	1,734	1,612	1,401	1,245	1,299	1,290	1,358
1952....	1,513	1,624	1,863	1,872	1,894	1,662	1,507	1,376	1,308	1,367	1,374	1,497
1953....	1,593	1,546	1,866	1,878	1,869	1,680	1,538	1,401	1,320	1,383	1,410	1,476
1954....	1,510	1,546	1,872	1,836	1,885	1,698	1,572	1,466	1,389	1,476	1,494	1,584
1955....	1,631	1,557	1,872	1,911	1,925	1,752	1,624	1,457	1,383	1,482	1,518	1,606
1956....	1,643	1,624	1,866	1,884	1,922	1,728	1,655	1,553	1,434	1,569	1,572	1,686
EGGS PRODUCED (MILLIONS)												
1948....	194	210	266	266	253	210	181	155	146	155	166	192
1949....	208	215	265	256	244	205	176	152	141	163	182	214
1950....	241	230	262	247	239	206	182	161	151	163	167	184
1951....	210	209	241	240	234	198	173	150	149	173	179	191
1952....	213*	225	246	231	220	182	154	139	145	169	178	199
1953....	211	194	221	215	203	173	150	139	148	174	187	199
1954....	202	201	232	218	216	184	165	161	171	198	204	211
1955....	212	197	220	210	206	180	162	151	161	188	195	207
1956....	213	209	235	233	229	192	180	177	173	199	204	223

Table 23. Commercial Broiler Chick Placement, 1954-1956 (Thousands).

Week Ending*	Total Placed			Week Ending	Total Placed		
	1954	1955	1956		1954	1955	1956
Jan. 7.....	802	531	634	July 7.....	762	864	844
14.....	819	507	763	14.....	775	873	826
21.....	829	532	645	21.....	681	780	832
28.....	826	681	754	28.....	716	853	692
Feb. 4.....	796	749	716	Aug. 4.....	693	668	810
11.....	861	701	798	11.....	708	696	818
18.....	844	655	771	18.....	751	676	846
25.....	774	689	704	25.....	676	535	844
Mar. 3.....	824	717	835	Sept. 1.....	668	503	742
10.....	782	700	832	8.....	691	512	725
17.....	775	659	854	15.....	640	606	618
24.....	919	782	770	22.....	615	609	603
31.....	742	704	815	29.....	598	666	651
Apr. 7.....	910	677	864	Oct. 6.....	489	608	544
14.....	817	843	965	13.....	420	601	583
21.....	857	805	852	20.....	507	655	530
28.....	763	822	835	27.....	600	694	638
May 5.....	834	802	809	Nov. 3.....	482	771	676
12.....	896	882	893	10.....	510	756	752
19.....	815	791	771	17.....	637	808	752
26.....	748	718	888	24.....	652	787	720
June 2.....	771	792	956	Dec. 1.....	599	783	810
9.....	754	776	923	8.....	542	712	761
16.....	805	729	887	15.....	513	692	715
23.....	793	652	853	22.....	395	646	756
30.....	687	798	966	29.....	497	740	582
Total Annual Placements					36,860	36,738	40,023

* Weekly dates are for 1956. Placements shown in 1954 and 1955 are for corresponding weeks.

Table 24. Production of Manufactured Dairy Products in Indiana by Months, 1955.

Manufactured Product	No. of Factories Reporting	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1955 Total
(THOUSAND POUNDS)														
Creamery Butter	48	2,600	2,470	2,580	2,707	3,847	3,226	2,212	1,963	2,086	2,428	2,065	2,144	30,328
Total American Cheese	19	1,544	1,840	1,817	2,735	4,318	3,872	3,014	2,693	1,970	1,727	1,684	1,625	28,859
Total Cheese	20	2,530	2,738	2,902	4,028	5,381	4,733	4,052	3,968	3,177	2,741	2,734	2,505	41,489
Cottage Cheese—Curd	62	836	873	1,079	1,088	1,385	1,098	1,058	998	996	948	917	908	11,665
Cottage Cheese—Creamed	70	1,280	1,327	1,641	1,607	1,517	1,526	1,571	1,475	1,505	1,425	1,405	1,401	17,680
Condensed Milk—Sweetened:														
Case Goods—Skimmed	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Case Goods—Unskimmed	10	300	117	226	325	404	452	525	987	410	415	333	305	4,799
Bulk Goods—Skimmed	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulk Goods—Unskimmed	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Condensed Milk—Unsweetened:														
Bulk Goods—Skimmed	12	1,255	1,335	1,732	1,724	1,798	2,147	2,463	2,644	1,513	1,107	1,164	1,169	20,051
Bulk Goods—Unskimmed	..	1,182	1,067	1,155	1,161	1,288	1,243	1,218	1,331	1,320	1,332	1,277	1,382	14,956
Evaporated Milk—Unsweetened:														
Case Goods—Skimmed	1	5,144	5,255	7,127	5,549	5,547	5,067	4,805	4,272	3,357	3,256	2,020	1,387	52,786
Case Goods—Unskimmed	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concentrated Skim Milk—Animal Feed	*	100	108	122	141	190	185	214	277	118	58	28	38	1,579
Condensed Evaporated Buttermilk	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Condensed Whey	*	603	576	771	1,183	1,357	1,149	999	851	900	658	666	620	10,333
Dried Whole Milk	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dried Powdered Skim Milk:														
Human Consumption	15	1,796	1,560	1,981	3,004	4,650	3,848	3,201	2,123	1,766	1,528	865	1,361	27,653
Animal Feed	5	20	14	22	27	35	37	36	19	9	13	7	10	249
Dried and Powdered Whey	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(THOUSAND GALLONS)														
Ice Cream Total	793	1,349	1,314	1,745	1,831	2,128	2,491	2,756	2,795	2,123	1,626	1,452	1,384	22,944
Wholesale	101	1,185	1,155	1,526	1,566	1,793	2,073	2,318	2,397	1,821	1,415	1,280	1,334	19,707
Retail	692	164	159	219	265	335	418	438	398	302	211	172	156	3,237
Sherbets (Milk Only)	138	37	36	61	64	100	118	141	128	76	50	39	34	884
Ice Milk	36	32	26	45	47	60	57	79	89	64	39	37	26	601
Other Frozen Dairy Products	*	8	7	12	16	19	21	22	24	18	11	8	4	170

* Less than five plants reporting.

Table 25. Monthly Milk Production in Indiana, 1947-1956.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Estimate
MILK COWS ON FARMS (THOUSANDS)													
1947	756	754	752	750	748	746	744	742	740	737	735	733	745
1948	731	728	725	722	720	718	716	715	713	712	711	710	718
1949	710	709	709	708	707	706	705	704	703	702	701	700	705
1950	699	698	697	696	695	694	693	692	690	690	689	688	693
1951	685	680	674	668	664	660	656	653	649	646	643	641	660
1952	639	638	637	636	635	634	634	634	635	636	638	640	636
1953	642	643	644	644	643	642	641	640	639	638	637	636	641
1954	634	632	630	628	626	624	621	618	615	612	608	604	621
1955	602	600	598	596	594	592	591	591	590	589	588	588	593
1956	584	580	575	572	569	568	567	566	565	564	563	562	570
MONTHLY MILK PRODUCTION PER COW (POUNDS)													
1947	352	338	384	395	495	524	507	462	420	407	350	328	4,960
1948	330	337	389	420	510	520	515	481	446	412	362	365	5,090
1949	354	336	406	448	559	547	530	520	468	422	362	357	5,310
1950	365	358	412	425	536	552	545	512	461	440	380	360	5,350
1951	374	366	411	420	565	574	546	520	482	442	382	370	5,450
1952	384	391	430	463	610	600	560	532	492	444	384	384	5,670
1953	406	404	478	500	615	590	569	550	480	442	399	416	5,850
1954	450	460	536	549	669	620	610	594	540	495	449	454	6,430
1955	462	456	543	557	689	680	636	607	561	501	450	454	6,600
1956	486	520	588	570	690	660	610	600	560	507	460	472	6,720
MILK PRODUCED ON FARMS DURING MONTH (MILLION POUNDS)													
1947	266	255	289	296	370	391	377	343	311	300	257	240	3,695
1948	241	245	282	303	367	373	369	344	318	293	257	263	3,655
1949	251	238	288	317	395	386	374	366	329	296	254	250	3,744
1950	255	250	287	296	373	383	378	354	318	304	262	248	3,708
1951	256	249	277	281	375	379	358	340	313	286	246	237	3,597
1952	245	249	274	294	387	380	355	337	312	282	245	246	3,606
1953	261	260	308	322	395	379	365	352	307	282	254	265	3,750
1954	285	291	338	345	419	387	379	367	332	303	273	274	3,993
1955	278	274	325	332	409	403	376	359	331	295	265	267	3,914
1956	284	302	338	326	393	375	346	340	316	286	259	265	3,830

Table 26. Production and Disposition of Milk on Indiana Farms, 1937-1956.

Year	Milk Disposition						
	Number of Milk Cows on Farms,	Milk Production per Cow,	Total Milk Production,	Used on Farm,	Skimmed for Sale as Cream,	Sold as Whole Milk,	Sold as Butter,
	Thousands	Pounds	Million Pounds	Million Pounds	Million Pounds	Million Pounds	Million Pounds
1937.....	727	4,050	2,944	554	925	1,436	29
1938.....	725	4,370	3,168	555	1,010	1,574	29
1939.....	726	4,380	3,180	531	956	1,671	22
1940.....	738	4,370	3,225	519	898	1,788	20
1941.....	760	4,520	3,435	507	860	2,050	18
1942.....	780	4,560	3,557	503	650	2,391	13
1943.....	790	4,400	3,476	451	614	2,400	11
1944.....	810	4,390	3,556	460	556	2,530	10
1945.....	803	4,750	3,814	437	575	2,790	12
1946.....	764	4,950	3,782	434	495	2,839	14
1947.....	745	4,960	3,695	421	490	2,774	10
1948.....	718	5,090	3,655	403	440	2,804	8
1949.....	705	5,310	3,744	398	471	2,867	8
1950.....	693	5,350	3,708	401	486	2,821	..
1951.....	660	5,450	3,597	398	441	2,758	..
1952.....	636	5,670	3,606	375	380	2,851	..
1953.....	641	5,850	3,750	352	363	3,035	..
1954.....	621	6,430	3,993	341	357	3,295	..
1955.....	593	6,600	3,914	343	323	3,225	..
1956.....	570	6,720	3,830	338	290	3,181	..

Table 27. Pounds of Grain Fed (Including Mill Feeds and Concentrates) per Milk Cow, 1947-1956.

Year	February 1	April 1	June 1	October 1
1947.....	6.6	6.3	4.8	4.0
1948.....	6.0	5.9	4.2	4.6
1949.....	6.8	6.1	4.5	4.5
1950.....	6.3	6.4	4.4	4.4
1951.....	6.4	6.3	4.5	4.9
1952.....	7.0	6.7	4.9	4.6
1953.....	6.7	7.0	4.7	5.5
1954.....	7.1	6.9	5.0	5.2
1955.....	7.1	7.3	5.2	5.8
1956.....	7.3	7.5	5.4	5.4

Table 28. Prices Received by Indiana Farmers on the 15th of Each Month, 1956 (Dollars).

Month	Hogs Cwt.	Beef Cattle Cwt.	Sheep Cwt.	Lambs Cwt.	Calves Cwt.	Milk Cows Head	Farm Chickens Pound
January	\$11.10	\$15.50	\$ 5.10	\$17.90	\$22.20	\$135.00	\$.195
February	11.80	15.00	4.90	18.40	21.00	140.00	.195
March	12.30	15.70	5.40	19.00	19.70	145.00	.205
April	14.50	16.30	5.70	19.30	20.00	140.00	.195
May	15.50	17.00	5.00	21.70	21.00	145.00	.195
June	15.70	18.20	4.70	22.30	18.50	155.00	.185
July	15.50	18.10	4.80	21.40	19.00	150.00	.165
August	16.40	19.10	5.10	19.60	18.50	150.00	.165
September	15.50	19.40	5.30	19.00	18.30	160.00	.140
October	15.70	19.00	4.60	18.70	17.70	160.00	.135
November	14.40	16.80	4.80	18.00	17.50	155.00	.135
December	16.60	14.80	4.70	18.30	17.50	160.00	.130
Average 1956 ...	\$14.50	\$17.10	\$ 4.90	\$19.30	\$19.30	\$150.00	\$.170

Month	Commercial Broilers Pound	All Chickens Pound	Turkeys Pound	Milk (wholesale) Cwt.	Butterfat Pound	Eggs Dozen	Wool Pound
January	\$.186	\$.189	\$.300	\$ 4.10	\$.50	\$.428	\$.36
February	.203	.201	.320	4.00	.50	.354	.40
March	.225	.219	.320	3.85	.51	.351	.40
April	.203	.201	.300	3.75	.51	.354	.40
May	.214	.209	.300	3.65	.50	.346	.41
June	.188	.187	.300	3.65	.50	.337	.41
July	.228	.204	.310	3.65	.50	.332	.40
August	.194	.182	.270	3.80	.50	.339	.40
September	.168	.156	.250	4.05	.52	.340	.38
October	.164	.148	.250	4.25	.52	.344	.39
November	.168	.153	.240	4.45	.53	.334	.41
December	.164	.152	.270	4.45	.52	.329	.41
Average 1956 ...	.196	.183	.286	3.95	.51	.349	.41

Table 29. Prices Received by Indiana Farmers for Milk Used for Canning and American Cheese, 1952-1956 (Dollars per hundred pounds).

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CONDENSARIES FOR CANNING												
1952.....	4.99	4.97	4.68	4.37	4.15	4.03	4.04	4.21	4.45	4.64	4.69	4.45
1953.....	4.18	3.95	3.70	3.56	3.38	3.31	3.37	3.51	3.71	3.87	3.99	4.00
1954.....	3.84	3.57	3.43	3.12	3.02	3.03	3.14	3.26	3.49	3.85	3.94	3.95
1955.....	3.72	3.64	3.51	3.17	3.03	3.02	3.06	3.13	3.39	3.64	3.78	3.83
1956.....	3.72	3.66	3.52	3.37	3.28	3.25	3.21	3.32	3.61	3.81	4.02	4.16
CHEESE MAKERS FOR CHEESE												
1952.....	4.84	4.65	4.49	4.25	4.04	3.95	3.93	4.10	4.36	4.56	4.66	4.44
1953.....	4.26	3.98	3.70	3.46	3.28	3.20	3.24	3.33	3.53	3.77	4.00	3.93
1954.....	3.69	3.45	3.18	2.97	2.89	2.86	2.89	3.02	3.25	3.54	3.82	3.82
1955.....	3.52	3.43	3.35	3.19	3.04	3.00	3.05	3.15	3.31	3.61	3.75	3.84
1956.....	3.74	3.55	3.44	3.38	3.22	3.18	3.21	3.28	3.40	3.61	3.75	3.85

Table 30. Prices Paid by Indiana Farmers for Feed Ingredients and Mixed Feeds, 1956 (Dollars per hundred pounds).*

Month	Cottonseed Meal	Linseed Meal	Soybean Meal	Meat Scrap	Tankage	Brans
January	4.20	4.50	3.90	4.40	...	3.05
February	4.15	4.35	3.85	4.35	...	3.05
March	4.05	4.30	3.80	4.30	4.65	3.10
April	4.00	4.20	3.90	4.35	...	3.25
May	4.10	4.35	4.20	4.75	...	3.45
June	4.10	4.35	4.35	4.80	...	3.30
July	4.20	4.35	4.25	4.90	4.95	3.20
August	4.30	4.35	4.05	4.90	...	3.20
September	4.25	4.40	4.00	5.00	...	3.10
October	4.15	4.35	3.75	5.10	...	3.10
November	4.15	4.30	3.75	4.80	4.90	3.15
December	4.25	4.30	3.75	4.60	...	3.20

Month	Middlings	Corn Meal	Corn Gluten	Mixed Dairy Feed (16% Protein)	Laying Mash	Scratch Grain
January	3.15	2.55	3.50	3.55	4.15	3.60
February	3.15	2.60	3.40	3.45	4.15	3.60
March	3.15	2.65	3.40	3.30	4.15	3.65
April	3.35	2.85	3.50	3.40	4.20	3.80
May	3.55	3.05	3.75	3.50	4.35	3.95
June	3.40	3.00	3.75	3.60	4.40	3.85
July	3.35	3.15	3.75	3.50	4.35	3.90
August	3.40	3.05	3.75	3.45	4.35	3.95
September	3.30	3.20	3.65	3.50	4.35	3.95
October	3.25	3.00	3.60	3.40	4.25	3.75
November	3.25	2.90	3.50	3.55	4.25	3.75
December	3.30	2.85	3.50	3.50	4.30	3.80

* Data for years 1954, 1953, 1952, and 1951 available in Indiana Crops and Livestock, Annual Livestock Summaries, Numbers 353, 341, 329, and 317 respectively. Data for prior years in No. 305, Indiana Crops and Livestock, Annual Livestock Summary, 1951.

Table 31. Indiana Hog-Corn Price Ratio by Months, 1947-1956.*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1947.....	19.1	20.8	18.1	14.5	14.3	12.3	11.6	11.5	11.1	12.2	11.3	11.1	14.2
1948.....	11.2	12.7	11.0	9.5	9.3	11.3	13.3	14.9	15.7	18.2	18.3	17.1	13.6
1949.....	16.0	19.1	17.7	15.8	15.3	15.9	16.7	17.0	17.8	16.4	16.2	12.9	16.4
1950.....	13.0	14.9	13.3	12.3	14.0	13.8	15.6	15.8	14.7	13.8	12.6	11.5	13.8
1951.....	12.8	13.8	13.0	12.5	12.4	13.4	13.1	13.0	11.8	12.4	11.1	10.2	12.5
1952.....	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.9	11.9	11.3	12.2	12.7	11.6	12.6	12.0	10.7	11.3
1953.....	12.6	14.4	14.4	14.6	16.3	16.5	17.1	16.7	16.2	17.0	15.9	17.0	15.7
1954.....	18.0	18.0	17.6	18.5	17.6	14.8	14.7	14.3	12.9	13.1	14.5	12.4	15.5
1955.....	12.4	11.7	11.7	12.6	12.6	13.6	12.7	13.9	14.3	13.6	12.6	9.7	12.6
1956.....	9.9	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.9	11.3	10.6	14.1	12.2	13.6	11.4

* The number of bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hogs at Indiana Farm prices.

Table 32. Indiana Whole Milk-Feed Price Ratio, 1947-1956.*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1947.....	402	373	323	290	261	243	247	261	270	279	312	307	297
1948.....	295	343	298	275	272	299	318	346	337	350	347	341	318
1949.....	285	270	253	228	224	230	246	267	288	299	328	297	268
1950.....	294	290	275	252	232	237	237	255	268	281	296	305	268
1951.....	305	299	292	288	269	278	279	271	282	298	333	315	292
1952.....	324	318	307	282	261	270	286	271	286	307	321	300	294
1953.....	284	278	261	252	232	248	255	271	273	299	298	263	268
1954.....	243	227	221	202	198	209	212	213	233	255	264	262	228
1955.....	247	244	242	233	232	232	258	297	320	319	358	339	277
1956.....	325	321	325	304	281	288	288	292	309	343	342	337	313

* Ratio indicates number of pounds of dairy ration 100 pounds of whole milk will buy at Indiana farm price. Ration used 1947-1956 equals 2.6 tons baled hay, 19.5 bu. corn, 12 bu. oats, 80 lbs. soybean oil meal, 30 lbs. bran, 90 lbs. commercial mix.

Table 33. Indiana Egg-Feed Price Ratio, 1947-1956.*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1947.....	10.7	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.9	10.9	10.7	11.1	10.2
1948.....	8.3	9.2	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.6	9.2	10.6	12.0	14.1	16.1	13.5	10.6
1949.....	12.0	11.4	11.7	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.5	13.5	15.0	15.4	13.1	11.0	12.6
1950.....	8.2	8.3	8.8	8.1	7.4	7.5	8.0	9.5	10.4	11.3	12.1	14.4	9.5
1951.....	9.9	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.3	9.8	10.9	11.3	13.1	13.3	12.4	11.0	11.0
1952.....	8.5	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.7	10.7	10.9	11.3	12.2	10.7	9.2
1953.....	10.4	10.2	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.9	12.6	12.8	13.9	12.8	12.1	11.8
1954.....	11.5	11.4	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.4	8.7	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.6
1955.....	7.4	9.7	10.2	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.9	10.1	11.9	12.2	12.3	13.4	10.1
1956.....	13.5	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	10.6	10.1	9.7	10.4

* Ratio indicates number of pounds ration one dozen eggs will buy at Indiana farm prices. Ration used by A. M. S. equals 33.2 lbs. corn, 27.7 lbs. home mixed mash, 23.8 lbs. commercial mash, 8.1 lbs. oats, 5.7 lbs. wheat, 1.3 lbs. commercial scratch, .2 lb. barley.

Table 34. Prices Received by Farmers in Indiana on the 15th of Each Month, 1950-1956.

Crop Reporting Districts										
Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	State
HOGS—DOLLARS PER CWT.										
1950.....	18.80	18.40	18.80	18.60	18.80	18.50	18.80	18.60	19.20	18.60
1951.....	20.70	20.60	20.70	20.70	20.70	20.70	20.50	20.60	20.90	20.70
1952.....	18.40	18.30	18.50	18.60	18.60	18.50	18.50	18.40	18.60	18.50
1953.....	22.20	22.30	22.40	22.60	22.60	22.30	22.20	22.20	22.10	22.40
1954.....	22.20	22.20	22.40	22.70	22.40	22.20	22.20	22.30	22.30	22.40
1955.....	15.50	15.40	15.50	15.70	15.60	15.50	15.70	15.80	15.40	15.50
1956.....	14.50	14.40	14.60	14.60	14.70	14.60	14.60	14.60	14.50	14.50
BEEF CATTLE—DOLLARS PER CWT.										
1950.....	24.80	23.00	23.90	23.00	24.60	22.70	23.60	22.20	23.30	23.80
1951.....	30.00	28.40	28.80	28.40	29.70	28.00	28.60	27.40	28.10	28.90
1952.....	26.80	25.20	25.50	25.60	26.30	25.20	25.50	24.70	25.40	25.60
1953.....	19.10	18.10	18.10	18.40	18.60	17.70	17.10	17.20	16.80	18.10
1954.....	18.80	17.70	18.00	18.80	18.30	17.60	17.30	17.40	16.70	17.80
1955.....	17.70	16.90	17.40	18.20	17.60	17.20	16.60	16.80	16.40	17.20
1956.....	18.20	18.10	18.20	18.40	18.30	18.20	17.10	17.10	16.60	17.10
SHEEP—DOLLARS PER CWT.										
1950.....	11.40	9.80	9.80	11.00	10.50	9.70	11.00	9.50	10.20	10.30
1951.....	15.20	14.80	14.70	14.90	15.20	15.70	15.50	15.00	14.70	15.00
1952.....	8.70	8.70	8.70	8.70	8.70	8.80	8.90	8.70	8.70	8.70
1953.....	6.20	6.00	6.00	5.90	6.00	5.90	6.20	5.90	5.70	5.90
1954.....	4.90	5.60	5.70	5.20	5.20	5.50	5.50	5.40	5.10	5.30
1955.....	5.50	5.30	5.40	5.20	5.00	5.00	5.60	5.30	4.70	5.10
1956.....	5.00	5.00	5.10	5.00	4.90	4.80	5.20	5.20	5.10	4.90
LAMBS—DOLLARS PER CWT.										
1950.....	26.40	25.80	26.30	25.90	25.80	25.30	26.10	26.00	25.90	25.90
1951.....	23.10	31.60	32.10	32.10	32.10	31.80	32.20	32.20	31.60	32.00
1952.....	25.70	25.60	25.70	25.80	26.00	25.50	25.70	26.00	25.60	25.70
1953.....	21.20	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.40	20.40	21.10	21.20	20.20	21.00
1954.....	20.80	20.30	20.60	20.70	20.30	20.40	20.80	21.00	20.30	20.60
1955.....	19.00	18.40	19.30	19.60	19.30	19.20	19.40	19.90	18.80	18.90
1956.....	19.20	19.20	19.70	19.50	19.50	19.40	19.60	19.70	19.40	19.30
CALVES—DOLLARS PER CWT.										
1950.....	29.30	27.90	29.60	27.20	28.70	27.60	28.10	28.50	29.90	28.60
1951.....	34.70	33.90	35.40	33.50	34.40	33.60	33.90	33.90	34.60	34.30
1952.....	29.00	28.70	29.60	28.60	29.00	28.50	28.50	28.90	29.30	28.90
1953.....	20.00	20.80	21.20	20.30	20.20	19.90	19.80	20.40	20.30	20.20
1954.....	18.10	18.10	18.80	18.00	17.70	17.90	17.20	18.40	17.70	17.80
1955.....	18.40	18.50	18.80	18.50	18.30	18.40	18.00	18.60	17.90	18.40
1956.....	18.80	19.70	19.80	19.00	18.70	19.60	18.60	19.50	19.60	19.30
MILK COWS—DOLLARS PER HEAD										
1950.....	216.00	211.00	199.00	194.00	193.00	181.00	182.00	173.00	179.00	194.00
1951.....	266.00	260.00	246.00	246.00	242.00	232.00	221.00	210.00	221.00	241.00
1952.....	269.00	266.00	254.00	252.00	252.00	243.00	227.00	221.00	229.00	246.00
1953.....	181.00	176.00	185.00	162.00	180.00	180.00	159.00	149.00	147.00	172.00
1954.....	153.00	149.00	152.00	137.00	147.00	151.00	131.00	123.00	123.00	144.00
1955.....	151.00	150.00	156.00	130.00	141.00	142.00	130.00	122.00	119.00	141.00
1956.....	154.00	156.00	171.00	148.00	154.00	149.00	127.00	128.00	133.00	150.00

Table 34. Continued. Prices Received by Farmers in Indiana on the 15th Day of Each Month, 1950-1956.

Crop Reporting Districts										
Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	State
ALL CHICKENS*—CENTS PER POUND										
1950.....	22.8	24.1	24.0	22.3	23.5	22.8	22.0	22.5	23.3	23.6
1951.....	27.2	26.8	26.6	26.4	26.3	25.6	25.7	25.7	26.0	26.6
COMMERCIAL BROILERS AND FRYERS*—CENTS PER POUND										
1952.....	30.7	30.0	30.4	30.1	30.0	30.2	29.2	29.5	30.2	29.9
1953.....	28.4	27.8	28.2	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.5
1954.....	23.6	23.2	23.3	22.9	22.4	23.2	22.4	22.6	22.8	23.0
1955.....	26.8	25.9	26.3	25.2	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.5	25.4
1956.....	20.5	19.4	20.8	19.9	19.6	19.0	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.6
FARM CHICKENS*—CENTS PER POUND										
1952.....	22.9	22.4	22.1	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.0	21.3	22.3	21.8
1953.....	23.3	22.4	22.5	21.8	21.7	22.2	20.9	21.6	21.2	21.8
1954.....	16.8	16.5	16.4	15.4	15.4	16.8	15.3	15.8	16.0	16.1
1955.....	19.4	19.2	18.7	18.5	18.1	18.5	18.2	18.8	18.5	18.6
1956.....	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.2	15.2	15.8	15.4	15.5	15.4	16.1
EGGS—CENTS PER DOZEN										
1950.....	31.4	34.8	35.2	31.5	33.0	34.0	32.2	32.8	33.3	33.3
1951.....	43.7	44.8	45.0	43.0	43.6	44.4	42.5	43.4	43.5	44.0
1952.....	36.1	39.3	40.4	35.2	37.2	38.2	35.0	36.9	37.7	37.5
1953.....	42.2	45.2	46.1	41.2	42.7	44.1	41.7	42.5	43.4	43.5
1954.....	31.2	33.8	34.2	29.9	31.6	33.3	30.2	31.5	33.9	32.2
1955.....	33.7	35.2	35.8	32.2	33.2	34.5	33.2	32.1	34.0	34.0
1956.....	33.8	36.1	35.4	33.2	34.3	35.9	33.9	33.4	35.9	34.9
BUTTERFAT—CENTS PER POUND										
1950.....	58	63	63	57	56	57	54	54	54	58
1951.....	66	71	71	64	63	64	62	62	61	66
1952.....	70	76	75	65	64	65	64	64	64	68
1953.....	63	67	66	57	56	60	53	53	53	60
1954.....	54	60	59	50	49	53	44	45	46	52
1955.....	54	57	57	46	48	51	42	44	44	50
1956.....	58	58	56	45	47	50	44	45	44	51
WOOL—CENTS PER POUND										
1950.....	55	54	56	55	54	54	54	56	55	55
1951.....	88	89	88	88	88	89	88	88	88	88
1952.....	47	48	47	47	47	48	47	48	47	47
1953.....	50	50	50	49	48	49	49	50	47	49
1954.....	48	50	50	48	48	49	48	50	47	49
1955.....	41	44	46	42	41	45	43	42	43	43
1956.....	40	41	42	39	39	40	38	40	41	40

* Price estimates by districts not available for All Chickens after 1951. Breakdown between Commercial Broilers and Farm Chickens not available prior to 1952.

Table 35. Number and Value of Livestock on Farms in the United States, January 1, 1938-1957.

January 1	All Cattle	Milk Cows*	Hogs	Stock Sheep	Horses and Mules	Chickens	Turkeys
(THOUSAND HEAD)							
1938.....	65,249	24,466	44,525	44,972	15,245	389,624	6,096
1939.....	66,029	24,600	50,012	45,463	14,792	418,591	6,489
1940.....	68,309	24,940	61,165	46,266	14,478	438,288	8,569
1941.....	71,755	25,453	54,353	47,441	14,104	422,841	7,193
1942.....	76,025	26,313	60,607	49,346	13,655	476,935	7,485
1943.....	81,204	27,138	73,881	48,196	13,231	542,047	6,600
1944.....	85,334	27,704	83,741	44,270	12,612	582,197	7,429
1945.....	85,573	27,770	59,373	39,609	11,950	516,497	7,082
1946.....	82,235	26,521	61,306	35,525	11,108	523,227	7,862
1947.....	80,554	25,842	56,810	31,805	10,129	467,217	5,879
1948.....	77,171	24,615	54,590	29,846	9,279	449,644	3,959
1949.....	76,830	23,862	56,257	26,940	8,498	430,876	4,622
1950.....	77,963	23,853	58,937	26,182	7,781	456,549	5,124
1951.....	82,083	23,568	62,269	27,251	7,036	430,988	5,037
1952.....	88,072	23,060	62,117	27,944	6,150	426,555	5,725
1953.....	94,241	23,549	51,755	27,593	5,403	398,158	5,086
1954.....	95,679	23,896	45,114	27,079	4,791	396,776	4,956
1955.....	96,592	23,462	50,474	27,137	4,309	390,708	4,917
1956.....	96,804	23,213	55,173	27,012	3,928	382,846	4,923
1957.....	95,166	23,028	52,207	26,370	3,558	392,811	5,745
AVERAGE VALUE PER HEAD (DOLLARS)							
1938.....	36.58	54.52	11.26	6.13	99.90	.756	2.49
1939.....	38.44	55.73	11.18	5.74	94.00	.700	2.56
1940.....	40.60	57.30	7.78	6.35	88.10	.605	2.14
1941.....	43.20	60.90	8.34	6.77	79.00	.654	2.26
1942.....	55.00	77.90	15.60	8.66	76.50	.833	3.08
1943.....	69.30	99.50	22.50	9.68	92.80	1.04	4.47
1944.....	68.40	102.00	17.50	8.68	96.20	1.18	5.33
1945.....	66.90	99.40	20.60	8.45	83.60	1.21	5.79
1946.....	76.20	112.00	24.00	9.57	78.10	1.27	5.75
1947.....	97.50	145.00	36.00	12.20	81.70	1.44	6.54
1948.....	117.00	164.00	42.90	15.00	77.10	1.44	6.97
1949.....	135.00	193.00	38.30	17.00	70.60	1.66	8.80
1950.....	124.00	177.00	27.10	17.80	61.30	1.36	6.34
1951.....	160.00	219.00	33.30	26.50	54.60	1.46	6.48
1952.....	179.00	252.00	29.90	28.00	53.90	1.53	6.99
1953.....	128.00	203.00	26.10	15.70	53.00	1.41	6.15
1954.....	92.00	147.00	36.60	13.80	52.90	1.43	6.32
1955.....	88.20	134.00	30.60	14.90	56.20	1.05	5.33
1956.....	88.00	139.00	17.70	14.30	62.60	1.26	5.50
1957.....	91.60	147.00	24.70	14.90	71.60	1.17	5.05
TOTAL VALUE (MILLION DOLLARS)							
1938.....	2,387	1,344	501	276	1,523	295	15
1939.....	2,538	1,371	559	261	1,390	293	17
1940.....	2,770	1,428	476	294	1,275	265	18
1941.....	3,103	1,550	453	321	1,114	276	16
1942.....	4,180	2,049	945	427	1,044	398	23
1943.....	5,625	2,701	1,662	466	1,228	564	30
1944.....	5,837	2,830	1,467	384	1,213	686	40
1945.....	5,722	2,761	1,225	335	999	626	41
1946.....	6,263	2,977	1,468	340	867	663	45
1947.....	7,858	3,754	2,046	389	828	673	38
1948.....	8,999	4,038	2,340	442	715	648	28
1949.....	10,382	4,615	2,154	459	600	716	41
1950.....	9,630	4,219	1,600	466	477	623	32
1951.....	13,174	5,152	2,073	722	384	627	33
1952.....	15,752	5,801	1,860	783	332	653	40
1953.....	12,045	4,769	1,350	434	286	562	31
1954.....	8,804	3,511	1,649	375	253	569	31
1955.....	8,517	3,148	1,542	404	242	411	26
1956.....	8,524	3,220	978	385	246	481	27
1957.....	8,715	3,383	1,287	394	255	460	29

* Included in all cattle.

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