

INDIANA CROPS AND LIVESTOCK



UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Cooperating With
PURDUE UNIVERSITY
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ANNUAL CROP SUMMARY 1949



DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
WEST LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

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THE 1949 CROP SEASON

Indiana crop yields in 1949 were 114 percent of the 1938-47 average. New record high yields were made by soybeans, potatoes and apples, with tobacco yield equal to the previous high yield. Yields below average were made by hay seed crops, excepting lespedeza seed, and by clover and timothy hay.

The fall of 1948 was below normal in precipitation but not enough to affect wheat acreage. The delay in preparation of the ground for seeding made small grains rather late. Heavy precipitation in November and January brought winter rainfall far above average. Actual growing temperatures in the spring were delayed by cold weather in mid-March, and there was no extreme cold through the winter, so there was little winterkilling of wheat. From March through mid-June rainfall was slightly deficient, and temperature somewhat above normal. This was favorable for wheat growth, and progress of spring work. Fruits also escaped spring freezes. The lack of rain was great enough to limit growth of early hay crops. Heavy rains the last of June hampered hay harvest and cultivation of crops and created apprehension for wheat. But two weeks of drier weather enabled harvest to get back on schedule. Relatively cool weather in the most threatening dry spell averted extensive drouth damage, though August was slightly below average in rainfall. September rain was near average but the month was definitely cool. The first part of October was wet and warm and completion of soybean harvest was delayed, as well as some wheat seeding. Corn and soybeans matured early and the moisture in grain at harvest was lower than in recent years.

The yield of winter wheat was 22.5 bushels per acre, 117 percent of average and better than usually secured with similar weather conditions.

Most oats were seeded rather early, and the cool weather of June and absence of extreme high temperatures kept conditions above average so the yield of 38.5 bushels was 115 percent of average.

The six weeks following April 1 were very favorable for plowing and seeding. Plowing was mostly completed by May 1 and corn and soybeans were practically all planted by June 3rd. Both made exceptionally rapid growth in the early part of the season, and setbacks later were largely local because of the showery char-

acter of the summer precipitation. The yield of corn at 52.0 bushels per acre is 112 percent of the ten year average, and the fourth highest of record. Soybeans made a record high yield of 23.0 bushels per acre. Part of this is probably due to wider use of improved varieties.

Clover and timothy hay was adversely affected by the moisture deficiency from March through May which gave such excellent opportunity for farm work. Pasture was above average every month through the season. The excess was smallest in the spring and greatest in the late fall months, indicating for the season 112 percent of average.

Fruits were phenomenally good. The set of apples was usually the heaviest in the memory of orchardists, and sizes were good. Peaches were nearly twice an average crop. They matured at least a week earlier than usual. Pears yielded heavily, but grapes were held close to average by dry weather in August.

Truck crops in the southern part of the state fell far short of average yields. With the total acreage 119,290 or 76 percent of average the total tonnage produced was only 77 percent of average. Sweet corn made 1.8 tons per acre, an average yield. Cucumbers at 75 bushels per acre were 152 percent of average. Canning peas yielding 1,340 pounds per acre were 87 percent of average. Tomatoes for processing yielded 4.8 tons or 96 percent of average. All cabbage yielding 5.3 tons per acre was 80 percent of average. Onions yielded 330 fifty pound sacks per acre or 82 percent of average. Cantaloupes at 70 crates per acre made just average yield. Strawberries yielding 90 crates per acre were 127 percent of average. Watermelons with 400 melons per acre were 87 percent of average. Peppermint and spearmint made a poor start but yielded slightly above average at harvest.

The fall of 1949 had heavier precipitation than the optimum usually associated with high yields. Wheat seeded after the fly free date was later than usual as the first two weeks of October had heavy rains. The acreage was 85 percent of last year or 1,509,000 acres. The reduction approximated that set out in allotments. The condition of 87 percent December 1 was above average but 5 points lower than a year earlier.

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TABLE I. INDIANA—ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION

Name of Crop	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production		Season Average Unit Price, Dollars		Production Unit
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	
Corn.....	4,751,000	4,751,000	60.0	52.0	285,060,000	247,052,000	1.25	1.15	Bushel
Winter Wheat.....	1,775,000	1,757,000	21.5	22.5	38,162,000	39,532,000	2.07	1.75	Bushel
Oats.....	1,313,000	1,450,000	43.0	38.5	56,459,000	55,835,000	.71	.60	Bushel
Rye.....	64,000	58,000	14.5	14.0	928,000	812,000	1.65	1.30	Bushel
Barley.....	18,000	20,000	27.0	27.5	486,000	550,000	1.41	1.00	Bushel
Buckwheat.....	2,000	7,000	15.0	14.5	30,000	102,000	1.15	.90	Bushel
Sweet Potatoes.....	1,000	1,100	110.	105.	110,000	116,000	2.59	2.30	Bushel
White Potatoes.....	23,000	20,000	180.	195.	4,140,000	3,900,000	1.77	1.80	Bushel
Soybeans for Beans.....	1,459,000	1,442,000	22.0	23.0	32,098,000	33,166,000	2.25	2.05	Bushel
Cornmeal.....	2,000	1,000	5.5	6.5	11,000	6,000	2.45	2.35	Bushel
Tobacco.....	9,600	10,500	1,497.	1,497.	14,370,000	15,720,000	.434	.399	Pound
Popcorn.....	16,500	12,400	2,500.	2,050.	41,250,000	25,420,000	.044	.0275	Pound
Sorgho Sirup.....	1,000	1,000	90.	90.	90,000	90,000	2.05	1.75	Gallon
All Hay.....	1,643,000	1,536,000	1.36	1.44	2,231,000	2,212,000	22.40	22.50	Ton
Alfalfa Hay.....	1,376,000	1,376,000	1.85	1.90	696,000	950,000	.....	.....	Ton
Clo-Tim Hay.....	1,030,000	742,000	1.20	1.20	1,236,000	890,000	.....	.....	Ton
Soybean Hay.....	86,000	110,000	1.55	1.50	133,000	165,000	.....	.....	Ton
Corn Hay.....	1,000	1,000	1.25	1.30	1,000	1,000	.....	.....	Ton
Lepedeza Hay.....	80,000	95,000	1.10	1.15	88,000	109,000	.....	.....	Ton
Other Hay.....	70,000	88,000	1.10	1.10	77,000	97,000	.....	.....	Ton
Red Clover Seed.....	232,000	93,000	.65	.65	151,000	60,000	25.10	23.50	Bushel
Alsike Clover Seed.....	3,000	2,000	1.00	1.00	3,000	1,600	18.60	17.80	Bushel
Timothy Seed.....	5,000	12,000	2.80	2.75	14,000	33,000	4.30	8.30	Bushel
Sweet Clover Seed.....	1,600	10,500	1.50	1.50	2,400	15,800	8.60	9.00	Bushel
Lepedeza Seed.....	19,000	24,000	265.	275.	5,000,000	6,600,000	.074	.044	Pound
Alfalfa Seed.....	2,000	3,000	.80	.50	1,600	1,500	27.60	24.50	Bushel
Apples, Commercial.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,018,000	1,715,000	2.15	1.65	Bushel
Peaches.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	559,000	794,000	2.40	1.85	Bushel
Pears.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142,000	182,000	1.25	.80	Bushel
Grapes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,100	2,500	85.00	70.00	Ton
Strawberries.....	1,900	2,000	125.	90.	238,000	180,000	9.20	8.60	24 qt. Crate
Mint for Oil.....	30,000	27,900	35.0	31.8	1,050,000	886,000	5.14	4.49	Pound
Cabbage, All.....	2,300	2,300	6.1	5.3	14,100	12,300	30.14	22.11	Ton
Carrots.....	4,200	4,200	110.	70.	462,000	294,000	1.85	2.00	70 lb. Crate
Onions.....	1,600	1,700	570.	330.	912,000	561,000	1.15	2.10	Sack 50 lb.
Tomatoes, Fresh Mkt.....	8,100	8,100	120.	110.	972,000	891,000	1.65	1.55	Bushel
Watermelons.....	5,300	5,800	525.	400.	2,782,000	2,320,000	.26	.24	Melon
Sweet Corn.....	34,400	31,900	1.9	1.8	65,400	57,400	23.00	19.40	Ton
Processing.....	4,500	3,600	69.	75.	310,000	270,000	1.35	1.05	Bushel
Cucumbers, Processing.....	4,200	4,550	504.	67.	2,270	3,050	79.50	80.10	Ton
Green Peas, Processing.....	87,400	73,000	6.5	4.8	568,100	350,400	26.30	20.80	Ton
Tomatoes, Processing.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ton

TABLE II. INDIANA—ALL CORN

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yields Per Acre Bushels			Production Bushels Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)		
		Average 1938-47	1948	1949	Average 1938-47	1948	1949	Average 1938-47	1948	1949
1	Benton	972	1077	1105	47.6	57.3	49.2	46272	61719	54371
	Jasper	967	1067	1085	40.8	52.4	49.2	39429	55898	53388
	Lake	559	599	598	43.0	53.1	49.2	24035	31801	29427
	LaPorte	696	791	817	41.3	45.1	52.2	28629	35644	42613
	Newton	704	813	852	46.5	58.0	49.2	32726	47160	41923
	Porter	505	534	540	44.2	61.7	54.1	22260	32959	29228
	Pulaski	635	699	694	39.9	52.2	53.1	25349	36479	36880
	Starke	389	470	482	39.1	46.1	55.1	15151	21651	26563
	White	995	1103	1119	45.3	60.4	44.3	45085	66640	49554
		6422	7153	7292	43.5	54.5	49.9	278937	389951	363947
2	Carroll	630	707	728	54.1	75.8	62.0	34126	53571	45135
	Cass	617	666	669	51.8	61.4	55.1	31967	40906	36868
	Elkhart	469	515	523	44.7	50.5	55.1	21034	25997	28822
	Fulton	523	582	586	46.2	61.7	55.1	24153	35922	32294
	Kosciusko	699	783	804	47.3	63.0	53.1	33078	49349	42726
	Marshall	553	629	645	45.7	56.0	53.1	25178	35224	34276
	Miami	518	546	557	51.4	65.7	59.0	26609	35892	32889
	St. Joseph	474	546	532	44.8	49.7	56.1	21161	27124	29842
	Wabash	555	579	612	50.7	63.6	62.0	28202	36841	37943
		5038	5553	5656	48.7	61.4	56.7	245508	340826	320795
3	Adams	406	429	444	46.6	61.4	53.1	19279	26350	23595
	Allen	777	812	828	46.1	63.0	51.2	35928	51178	42372
	DeKalb	404	447	475	44.9	56.1	54.1	18158	25077	25710
	Huntington	495	493	510	50.4	68.5	53.1	24969	33793	27102
	Lagrange	393	441	432	41.2	53.9	55.1	16233	23767	23807
	Noble	481	540	552	48.5	66.9	60.0	23383	36148	33137
	Steuben	288	307	310	45.7	54.0	57.1	13132	16576	17694
	Wells	516	526	554	49.3	63.5	51.2	25430	33416	28350
	Whitley	399	434	454	47.6	59.2	54.1	19052	25698	24573
		4159	4429	4559	47.0	61.4	54.0	195564	272003	246340
4	Clay	350	405	383	43.1	59.8	47.2	15146	24225	18092
	Fountain	550	625	639	48.2	60.8	52.2	26517	38011	33329
	Montgomery	761	844	878	48.8	64.8	54.1	37153	54718	47522
	Owen	218	286	235	37.2	57.0	46.3	8166	16304	10869
	Parke	459	505	516	49.1	70.3	56.1	22649	35477	28944
	Putnam	546	625	593	47.7	63.9	54.1	26292	39955	32096
	Tippecanoe	828	880	947	48.2	68.3	47.2	39891	60144	44733
	Vermillion	308	401	404	44.8	57.3	53.1	13751	22979	21469
	Vigo	425	483	437	39.4	48.2	43.3	16726	23268	18922
	Warren	589	644	646	48.0	64.6	52.2	28238	41623	33694
		5032	5698	5678	46.6	62.6	51.0	234529	356704	289670
5	Bartholomew	445	570	551	45.0	58.9	48.2	20154	33580	26570
	Boone	721	796	823	48.8	62.7	52.2	35100	49929	42926
	Clinton	732	802	855	52.6	68.1	58.1	38426	54652	49643
	Decatur	508	595	610	51.8	67.3	55.1	26470	40068	33617
	Grant	574	578	598	52.0	72.7	65.9	29853	41998	39429
	Hamilton	630	653	696	51.6	69.0	62.0	32523	45088	43151
	Hancock	505	514	536	48.9	63.4	56.1	24738	32602	30066
	Hendricks	618	669	710	48.7	62.7	55.1	30215	41963	39128
	Howard	492	518	535	56.5	73.7	67.9	27771	38158	36328
	Johnson	459	491	508	50.4	65.9	54.1	23256	32375	27496
	Madison	713	704	727	52.8	65.7	62.0	37704	46278	45073
	Marion	385	367	372	46.5	65.2	57.1	17984	23941	21233
	Morgan	419	465	461	47.8	67.8	57.1	20048	31547	26313
	Rush	771	870	900	56.2	73.5	61.0	43578	63913	54912
	Shelby	690	751	771	48.3	63.4	55.1	33486	47634	42490
	Tipton	470	474	505	59.1	74.7	68.9	27786	35393	34788
		9132	9817	10158	51.3	67.1	58.4	469091	659119	593163

TABLE II—Continued

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yields Per Acre Bushels			Production Bushels Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)		
		Average 1938-47	1948	1949	Average 1938-47	1948	1949	Average 1938-47	1948	1949
6	Blackford.....	206	209	212	42.3	56.3	47.2	8669	11767	10014
	Delaware.....	579	612	613	51.0	60.8	55.1	29517	37221	33782
	Fayette.....	282	310	305	54.7	68.9	62.0	15493	21374	18910
	Henry.....	652	681	674	51.0	65.9	56.1	33301	44903	37807
	Jay.....	451	485	492	42.5	53.2	47.2	19129	25798	23241
	Randolph.....	685	747	747	48.5	64.0	54.1	33275	47831	40432
	Union.....	254	274	273	61.0	73.0	65.9	15542	19992	18000
	Wayne.....	556	628	616	52.2	63.0	60.0	29088	39580	36979
		3665	3946	3932	50.2	63.0	55.7	184014	248466	219165
7	Davless.....	512	596	539	43.0	58.6	46.3	22075	34931	24930
	Dubois.....	318	418	403	40.1	54.3	43.3	12832	22695	17450
	Gibson.....	616	714	749	41.5	53.4	45.3	25540	38122	33906
	Greene.....	419	498	431	41.6	52.8	42.3	17393	26289	18238
	Knox.....	757	849	848	41.1	55.2	47.2	31099	46863	40057
	Martin.....	134	150	156	37.6	46.1	37.4	5075	6910	5834
	Pike.....	243	279	241	33.4	44.1	33.5	8100	12292	8064
	Posey.....	582	785	787	42.7	56.7	45.3	24915	44512	35626
	Spencer.....	361	475	433	39.3	52.8	39.4	14204	25075	17045
	Sullivan.....	483	616	604	39.7	59.0	45.3	19136	36351	27342
	Vanderburgh.....	265	316	312	45.5	58.5	49.2	12044	18489	15352
	Warriek.....	316	440	423	36.9	48.6	35.4	11705	21373	14986
		5006	6136	5926	40.8	54.4	43.7	204118	333902	258830
8	Brown.....	64	80	62	33.6	45.0	37.4	2078	3597	2319
	Crawford.....	130	147	123	30.4	37.4	36.4	3956	5503	4479
	Floyd.....	79	95	75	37.0	49.3	39.4	2928	4681	2952
	Harrison.....	285	347	325	36.5	46.6	42.3	10436	16159	13753
	Jackson.....	400	515	482	40.1	55.2	39.4	16140	28427	18973
	Lawrence.....	235	277	242	39.5	50.2	39.4	9301	13900	9526
	Monroe.....	162	180	138	37.5	55.8	39.4	6040	10044	5432
	Orange.....	209	243	210	36.8	52.7	33.5	7671	12804	7026
	Perry.....	175	196	176	36.0	49.9	37.4	6306	9776	6582
	Washington.....	337	441	396	36.7	51.9	36.4	12486	22882	14419
		2076	2521	2229	37.2	50.7	38.3	77340	127773	85461
9	Clark.....	237	283	248	39.8	46.6	37.4	9446	13178	9274
	Dearborn.....	183	215	212	40.8	63.5	48.2	7494	13659	10223
	Franklin.....	370	420	426	50.2	58.9	59.0	18631	24743	25154
	Jefferson.....	219	280	252	35.0	45.9	40.3	7687	12842	10168
	Jennings.....	246	316	284	35.4	53.1	39.4	8713	16776	11179
	Ohio.....	56	61	57	43.0	52.2	50.2	2410	3183	2861
	Ripley.....	331	395	361	38.8	50.8	42.3	12857	23627	15276
	Scott.....	124	176	145	37.2	45.8	34.4	4622	8055	4994
	Switzerland.....	99	111	95	37.2	52.2	42.3	3644	5793	4020
		1864	2257	2080	40.4	54.0	44.8	75504	121856	93149
State.....		42394	47510	47510	46.3	60.0	52.0	1964605	2850600	2470520

TABLE III. INDIANA—ALL WHEAT

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yields per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)		
		Average 1938-47	1948	1949	Average 1938-47	1948	1949	Average 1938-47	1948	1949
1	Benton	36	71	98	23.0	28.5	28.9	830	2024	2832
	Jasper	98	198	185	21.6	24.2	25.9	2156	4793	4793
	Lake	96	171	159	22.5	24.3	25.1	2187	4156	3993
	LaPorte	291	409	416	21.1	23.2	25.9	6174	9490	10778
	Newton	43	96	108	24.0	24.0	28.9	1038	2304	3121
	Porter	172	250	264	23.4	26.5	29.3	4088	6626	7735
	Pulaski	98	188	180	20.5	21.6	27.3	2088	4062	4915
	Starke	66	114	119	21.8	24.5	28.3	1478	2793	3368
	White	95	157	172	21.8	23.8	25.5	2077	3738	4388
		996	1654	1701	21.9	24.2	27.0	22116	39986	45923
2	Carroll	166	195	204	21.9	20.9	25.5	3714	4077	5204
	Cass	153	218	201	22.1	21.3	22.2	3451	4644	4466
	Elkhart	244	301	304	22.4	26.7	26.6	5468	8038	8089
	Fulton	102	172	167	20.9	22.1	26.8	2156	3802	4476
	Kosciusko	231	297	293	21.2	23.8	26.6	4928	7070	7796
	Marshall	176	231	212	22.5	25.7	30.6	3989	5938	6485
	Miami	146	186	183	23.0	23.5	25.4	3391	4372	4650
	St. Joseph	217	291	283	22.4	25.4	25.3	4858	7392	7163
	Wabash	186	258	230	23.0	23.8	24.6	4369	6141	5661
		1622	2149	2077	22.2	24.0	26.0	36324	51474	53990
3	Adams	155	240	211	22.6	22.8	23.7	3538	5473	5005
	Allen	283	456	423	23.9	25.0	26.8	6907	11401	11339
	DeKalb	210	302	277	21.8	26.0	26.9	4646	7853	7453
	Huntington	139	202	178	24.0	25.7	28.6	3424	5192	5091
	Lagrange	212	260	236	19.9	24.0	26.9	4199	6241	6350
	Noble	205	245	234	21.8	24.5	25.4	4479	6003	5946
	Steenbush	118	171	147	22.1	24.0	28.9	2627	4105	4248
	Wells	108	239	187	23.1	25.0	26.8	2583	5976	5012
	Whitley	137	207	194	22.6	27.0	27.9	3123	5590	5413
		1566	2322	2087	22.4	24.9	26.8	35526	57834	55857
4	Clay	163	188	207	14.8	19.0	21.7	2474	3573	4497
	Fountain	160	267	275	20.1	22.0	23.9	3305	5875	6577
	Montgomery	210	260	271	20.2	22.5	24.4	4300	5851	6617
	Owen	46	51	60	13.4	16.2	17.9	622	826	1076
	Parke	146	205	214	19.3	22.0	23.9	2917	4511	5118
	Putnam	120	158	166	17.6	20.8	20.7	2216	3287	3441
	Tipton	232	303	306	20.7	23.3	26.1	4909	7061	7989
	Vermillion	94	144	156	19.5	23.0	25.9	1849	3313	4042
	Vigo	152	176	160	17.1	18.0	21.9	2643	3169	3508
	Warren	77	120	154	20.9	25.5	27.3	1633	3061	4205
		1401	1872	1969	18.8	21.6	23.9	26867	40527	47070
5	Bartholomew	280	298	291	15.5	17.9	16.8	4357	5335	4901
	Boone	119	148	189	20.5	21.8	23.7	2498	3227	4482
	Clinton	237	289	299	22.3	23.0	24.9	5417	6648	7449
	Decatur	326	367	396	16.8	20.2	18.1	5531	7414	7182
	Grant	110	205	192	22.8	21.8	25.5	2636	4470	4898
	Hamilton	168	216	237	21.8	24.0	24.9	3757	5185	5904
	Hancock	159	213	193	19.3	20.4	18.3	3155	4346	3539
	Hendricks	149	210	202	19.2	23.0	22.9	2935	4831	4630
	Howard	116	174	175	23.6	23.8	25.5	2841	4142	4464
	Johnson	224	240	231	19.3	21.6	20.5	4357	5185	4742
	Madison	184	236	261	22.2	24.0	25.9	4218	5665	6762
	Marion	131	186	170	20.6	23.5	22.5	2760	4372	3829
	Morgan	117	124	130	17.1	20.0	17.9	2030	2480	2332
	Rush	399	419	438	17.5	19.6	19.5	7110	8213	8555
	Shelby	362	359	353	15.7	16.0	15.9	5753	5745	5628
	Tipton	101	162	151	23.0	23.0	26.9	2403	3727	4063
		3182	3846	3908	19.0	21.1	21.3	61759	80985	83360

TABLE III—Continued

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yields per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)		
		Average 1938-47	1948	1949	Average 1938-47	1948	1949	Average 1938-47	1948	1949
6	Blackford	46	79	60	20.0	20.9	20.8	960	1651	1250
	Delaware	134	192	181	21.1	22.3	23.2	2938	4283	4202
	Fayette	164	176	163	16.4	19.6	15.6	2735	3451	2550
	Henry	202	240	240	20.2	20.0	21.9	4198	4801	5262
	Jay	138	236	226	20.1	20.0	20.9	2872	4721	4729
	Randolph	209	295	272	20.5	21.8	19.9	4386	6432	5421
	Union	153	175	172	18.3	20.9	17.9	2834	3659	3085
	Wayne	250	274	294	17.7	20.9	17.9	4507	5728	5274
		1297	1667	1608	19.2	20.8	19.8	25430	34726	31773
7	Davless	195	257	232	16.3	18.0	19.9	3202	4627	4624
	Dubois	221	239	241	15.9	16.6	18.3	3567	3968	4419
	Gibson	288	290	269	17.7	17.3	19.1	5136	5018	5147
	Greene	110	128	128	16.8	18.0	18.9	1875	2304	2424
	Knox	410	450	381	18.0	18.0	20.8	7419	8101	7935
	Martin	31	34	32	13.3	15.0	13.0	421	510	415
	Pike	90	111	110	14.3	16.2	16.1	1279	1798	1776
	Posey	339	299	287	17.7	20.0	20.8	5938	5981	5977
	Spencer	203	175	178	15.5	14.6	16.4	3152	2555	2927
	Sullivan	195	233	241	15.6	17.1	21.5	3077	3985	5188
	Vanderburgh	153	159	156	19.3	16.2	18.8	2968	2576	2938
	Warriek	150	132	131	15.3	15.3	15.2	2291	2020	1997
		2385	2507	2386	16.8	17.3	19.2	40324	43443	45767
8	Brown	4	6	5	12.7	16.7	18.6	57	100	93
	Crawford	39	48	59	12.7	16.2	12.4	496	778	729
	Floyd	24	27	29	16.7	19.0	17.9	406	513	520
	Harrison	113	101	120	15.0	19.8	18.8	1691	2000	2260
	Jackson	206	240	229	14.9	18.2	16.3	3050	4369	3743
	Lawrence	53	36	27	14.5	17.6	15.0	764	634	404
	Monroe	25	17	21	16.2	18.5	17.6	400	314	369
	Orange	59	67	72	14.9	18.8	14.0	879	1260	1011
	Perry	78	67	74	15.0	18.4	19.3	1164	1233	1431
	Washington	102	136	134	16.3	21.1	18.1	1678	2870	2431
		703	745	770	15.1	18.9	16.9	10584	14071	12991
9	Clark	85	88	102	15.4	19.0	17.0	1333	1672	1738
	Dearborn	95	99	108	15.4	18.0	17.0	1467	1782	1841
	Franklin	216	229	243	16.4	18.0	17.0	3587	4123	4141
	Jefferson	79	93	104	15.6	20.0	17.9	1236	1860	1865
	Jennings	86	122	127	14.6	19.2	16.2	1259	2342	2063
	Ohio	21	20	19	15.7	21.6	17.1	327	432	324
	Ripley	211	244	258	15.7	19.0	18.9	3317	4637	4885
	Scott	40	52	58	16.0	19.0	15.9	639	988	925
	Switzerland	41	41	45	14.7	18.0	17.9	613	738	807
		874	988	1064	15.7	18.8	17.5	13776	18574	18589
State		14026	17750	17570	19.2	21.5	22.5	272706	381620	395320

TABLE IV. INDIANA—ALL OATS

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yield Per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)		
		9 Year Average 1939-47	1948	1949	9 Year Average 1939-47	1948	1949	9 Year Average 1939-47	1948	1949
1	Benton	422	371	374	37.3	40.3	40.9	15946	14937	15281
	Jasper	325	285	296	33.3	41.6	41.3	11007	11844	12212
	Lake	269	294	300	38.0	49.0	41.5	10358	14416	12438
	La Porte	230	257	298	35.4	44.0	44.7	8209	11296	13310
	Newton	302	258	262	36.2	38.2	41.5	11035	9847	10863
	Porter	226	263	267	37.8	46.4	49.1	8625	12214	13102
	Pulaski	188	182	178	31.9	44.0	39.3	6118	8017	6470
	Starke	89	111	114	35.1	52.4	51.1	3133	5819	5822
	White	418	367	385	36.5	46.3	39.1	15511	17007	15037
		2469	2388	2474	36.0	44.1	42.3	89943	105397	104535
2	Carroll	248	264	282	38.4	47.0	40.8	9545	12419	11493
	Cass	229	252	263	37.6	47.4	46.1	8643	11951	12115
	Elkhart	215	267	286	37.5	45.3	47.1	8158	12107	13462
	Fulton	149	178	195	33.7	38.6	42.2	5124	6866	8222
	Kosciusko	276	352	362	34.7	44.5	44.3	9678	15680	16023
	Marshall	181	238	249	37.4	45.3	48.1	6888	10792	11969
	Miami	198	224	223	36.7	51.4	42.1	7314	11519	9379
	St. Joseph	156	216	214	36.9	45.8	48.6	5797	9902	10393
	Wabash	253	252	280	35.2	51.4	42.2	8953	12959	11805
		1905	2243	2354	36.5	46.5	44.5	70100	104195	104861
3	Adams	234	231	255	36.9	45.4	40.4	8846	10498	10291
	Allen	455	452	463	38.1	47.9	44.7	17665	21667	20681
	De Kalb	212	246	247	35.5	42.2	41.9	7768	10371	10340
	Huntington	304	272	284	37.0	50.8	42.8	11360	13825	12144
	Lagrange	180	229	256	32.1	42.1	38.9	5836	9631	9947
	Noble	229	274	281	36.4	49.8	43.8	8484	13653	12298
	Steuben	148	171	188	36.3	47.9	39.1	5525	8197	7343
	Wells	243	224	254	34.7	47.2	38.8	8519	10582	9844
	Whitley	205	228	236	35.8	47.4	45.2	7479	10816	10659
		2211	2327	2464	36.3	46.9	42.0	81483	109240	103547
4	Clay	32	19	23	23.1	28.1	27.0	748	534	622
	Fountain	190	178	174	32.8	34.6	30.8	6291	6156	5367
	Montgomery	273	292	323	34.3	39.5	36.4	9410	11524	11742
	Owen	39	50	65	22.0	26.3	19.8	857	1316	1289
	Parke	104	88	95	29.0	35.5	31.4	3017	3122	2987
	Putnam	150	192	210	27.0	41.3	32.6	4024	7922	6856
	Tippecanoe	256	264	275	36.6	44.0	38.2	9470	11629	10493
	Vermillion	68	78	68	32.9	40.0	37.0	2267	3117	2513
	Vigo	37	34	43	29.1	25.6	28.3	1045	871	1215
	Warren	205	215	217	32.8	34.3	35.9	6816	7371	7801
		1355	1410	1493	32.3	38.0	34.1	43946	53562	50885
5	Bartholomew	45	46	66	24.3	30.1	19.6	1081	1384	1296
	Boone	361	318	345	32.7	42.0	39.7	9867	13342	13682
	Clinton	261	249	273	37.9	42.2	40.0	9919	10497	10909
	Decatur	50	41	50	29.3	32.5	23.5	1460	1332	1177
	Grant	262	242	262	34.3	43.5	37.8	9001	10539	9891
	Hamilton	212	216	254	34.3	47.9	43.7	7254	10355	11090
	Hancock	148	132	163	31.7	45.9	37.3	4691	6064	6073
	Hendricks	207	214	247	29.5	39.5	34.4	6084	8445	8059
	Howard	197	182	198	38.5	44.9	43.8	7570	8180	8665
	Johnson	75	91	104	30.2	33.5	33.2	2215	3048	3458
	Madison	256	215	260	34.6	45.9	42.8	8885	9878	11118
	Marion	108	115	116	31.0	42.2	37.1	3344	4848	4298
	Morgan	80	92	109	28.0	33.6	27.0	2201	3089	2947
	Rush	92	108	132	30.6	36.3	28.8	2783	3918	3807
	Shelby	118	136	163	27.6	33.5	25.6	3167	4554	4179
	Tipton	162	144	183	38.6	49.4	43.2	6257	7118	7898
		2573	2541	2925	33.5	41.9	37.3	85777	106591	108997

TABLE IV—Continued

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)			Yield Per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (Two ciphers left off)		
		9 Year Average 1939-47	1948	1949	9 Year Average 1939-47	1948	1949	9 Year Average 1939-47	1948	1949
6	Blackford.....	80	79	89	28.8	31.6	26.7	2331	2495	2379
	Delaware.....	169	182	227	31.9	42.7	36.9	5403	7763	8367
	Fayette.....	30	43	53	31.2	40.9	32.4	935	1757	1719
	Henry.....	206	212	242	33.1	39.4	35.2	6765	8345	8530
	Jay.....	215	233	267	29.9	38.4	30.4	6560	8939	8129
	Randolph.....	274	265	310	33.6	49.7	34.4	9299	13179	10678
	Union.....	19	29	39	33.6	50.0	40.1	646	1451	1562
	Wayne.....	130	159	176	32.2	47.4	37.4	4264	7542	6591
		1123	1202	1403	32.1	42.8	34.2	36198	51471	47955
7	Daviess.....	56	31	44	25.8	26.3	18.0	1480	815	793
	Dubois.....	115	98	124	30.5	39.1	37.0	3491	3829	4583
	Gibson.....	39	28	33	28.6	32.6	22.1	1137	913	730
	Greene.....	67	46	69	25.2	32.5	24.8	1714	1495	1713
	Knox.....	74	54	69	28.8	37.2	25.2	2178	2007	1741
	Martin.....	22	22	26	21.2	33.5	18.0	485	738	469
	Pike.....	19	12	14	26.1	29.9	19.8	508	359	277
	Posey.....	38	36	50	24.9	28.2	17.0	981	1016	851
	Spencer.....	62	53	73	29.4	34.5	33.3	1825	1828	2434
	Sullivan.....	42	27	35	28.0	36.1	27.3	1174	975	957
	Vanderburgh.....	16	6	8	26.2	28.2	25.6	419	169	205
	Warriek.....	33	32	39	27.0	30.7	28.1	906	983	1094
		584	445	584	27.7	34.0	27.1	16300	15127	15847
8	Brown.....	6	8	13	21.3	39.1	20.0	120	313	260
	Crawford.....	15	14	25	24.3	19.5	24.6	378	273	616
	Floyd.....	11	16	14	30.2	36.4	30.9	340	582	432
	Harrison.....	68	99	134	31.6	41.8	34.4	2176	4134	4603
	Jackson.....	53	35	62	23.7	30.9	22.1	1262	1081	1372
	Lawrence.....	42	47	81	23.4	32.7	19.8	983	1537	1606
	Monroe.....	43	43	62	24.2	29.9	24.4	1030	1286	1515
	Orange.....	40	55	60	25.8	31.8	29.8	1034	1748	1785
	Perry.....	29	30	48	30.1	38.1	29.8	876	1142	1428
	Washington.....	63	68	79	24.8	35.4	25.2	1582	2406	1994
		370	415	578	26.2	34.9	27.0	9780	14562	15611
9	Clark.....	28	44	43	28.4	28.2	25.5	838	1241	1098
	Dearborn.....	19	17	26	25.4	27.5	24.7	495	467	641
	Franklin.....	22	28	42	29.0	29.9	31.4	649	837	1317
	Jefferson.....	18	18	26	24.6	32.6	28.9	441	587	752
	Jennings.....	19	15	24	24.4	18.9	17.8	503	283	428
	Ohio.....	4	4	6	26.3	22.5	21.0	108	90	126
	Ripley.....	22	16	29	24.8	30.9	27.2	592	494	790
	Scott.....	15	12	18	28.6	29.9	30.7	441	359	552
	Switzerland.....	9	5	11	22.2	29.4	28.0	197	147	308
		156	159	225	26.6	28.3	26.7	4264	4505	6012
State.....		12746	13130	14500	34.1	43.0	38.5	437791	564590	558250

TABLE V. INDIANA—SOYBEANS FOR BEANS

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yield Per Acre Bushels			Production, Bushels Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949	Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949	Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949
1	Benton	408	441	440	19.6	22.6	25.9	8098	9969	11393
	Jasper	367	445	451	16.1	21.0	22.1	6016	9341	9959
	Lake	183	142	122	17.6	18.1	22.3	3267	2565	2718
	La Porte	280	276	235	15.4	17.2	21.8	4354	4735	5120
	Newton	275	324	332	18.8	25.4	26.4	5279	8240	8758
	Porter	171	135	133	16.3	22.0	23.0	2842	2970	3054
	Pulaski	274	307	324	15.1	17.8	21.4	4270	5453	6933
	Starke	170	183	179	14.9	16.0	22.6	2558	2937	4040
	White	342	421	447	17.9	22.6	23.1	6307	9517	10307
		2470	2744	2663	17.1	20.8	23.4	42990	55727	62282
2	Carroll	143	149	152	20.0	25.8	25.4	2915	3849	3861
	Cass	161	151	157	18.9	25.8	27.5	3126	3902	4310
	Elkhart	52	27	26	15.1	15.0	18.6	797	404	483
	Fulton	89	94	93	13.9	17.8	19.8	1285	1669	1845
	Kosciusko	111	67	53	15.5	18.0	20.7	1741	1204	1098
	Marshall	93	62	50	15.5	17.7	21.5	1455	1095	1075
	Miami	135	136	136	19.5	26.9	29.9	2705	3664	4067
	St. Joseph	104	60	56	15.8	14.0	22.1	1668	842	1237
	Wabash	132	108	94	18.6	26.6	27.8	2532	2877	2609
		1021	854	817	17.5	22.8	25.2	18225	19506	20585
3	Adams	295	288	258	19.4	21.3	26.9	5713	6133	6932
	Allen	318	344	321	18.5	21.4	26.0	5939	7360	8343
	De Kalb	82	55	42	16.5	15.6	19.6	1374	860	825
	Huntington	159	130	130	19.6	25.7	33.2	3146	3346	4319
	Lagrange	26	6	7	13.2	14.8	18.7	341	89	131
	Noble	34	10	9	16.5	14.7	19.8	563	147	178
	Steuben	22	1	1	16.5	20.0	19.0	372	20	19
	Wells	287	277	260	19.4	26.2	27.8	5603	7268	7240
	Whitley	80	70	53	17.3	21.2	25.4	1386	1484	1346
		1303	1181	1081	18.7	22.6	27.1	24437	26707	29333
4	Clay	157	300	286	16.7	20.6	19.1	2697	6176	5449
	Fountain	278	283	292	19.9	22.4	24.5	5639	6341	7161
	Montgomery	262	272	270	20.0	24.1	26.1	5312	6561	7044
	Owen	22	60	70	14.9	18.8	17.9	337	1126	1252
	Parke	168	225	218	17.6	22.8	23.0	3036	5132	5066
	Putnam	75	110	126	18.2	26.5	24.3	1402	2920	3065
	Tippecanoe	348	323	323	19.2	24.7	24.3	4406	7987	7858
	Vermillion	176	247	219	19.0	22.8	27.1	3370	5633	5927
	Vigo	195	368	313	15.0	18.7	19.6	3027	6871	6147
	Warren	352	314	307	19.3	23.5	23.7	6854	7383	7288
		2032	2502	2424	18.6	22.4	23.2	38393	56130	56197
5	Bartholomew	72	110	120	15.5	21.1	19.4	1157	2320	2322
	Boone	205	213	224	19.5	24.2	24.5	4022	5159	5493
	Clinton	251	271	273	20.2	26.2	25.6	5097	7111	6989
	Decatur	26	24	26	17.8	20.2	18.2	468	484	473
	Grant	229	270	268	21.3	27.8	29.5	4981	7493	7908
	Hamilton	191	226	204	20.8	26.7	29.0	4030	6044	5920
	Hancock	172	231	226	19.4	23.2	25.2	3441	5362	5697
	Hendricks	149	178	205	18.4	22.5	23.8	2800	4006	4887
	Howard	168	177	170	21.6	28.7	30.4	3672	5072	5166
	Johnson	64	109	111	20.1	25.7	22.7	1332	2806	2516
	Madison	228	335	336	21.2	25.7	27.2	4972	8621	9126
	Marion	146	241	223	19.3	23.0	27.0	2944	5546	6014
	Morgan	84	160	149	17.9	22.8	23.8	1565	3649	3553
	Rush	59	58	57	19.2	25.7	25.7	1138	1493	1465
	Shelby	96	121	128	17.0	17.8	21.0	1674	2150	2689
	Tipton	163	233	239	22.5	29.4	32.1	3719	6843	7683
		2303	2957	2959	20.0	25.1	26.8	47010	74160	77901

TABLE VI. INDIANA—ALL TAME HAY

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yield Per Acre Tons			Production, Tons Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949	Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949	Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949
1	Benton	126	115	134	1.33	1.22	1.32	165	140	177
	Jasper	154	113	122	1.32	1.31	1.35	204	148	165
	Lake	239	180	171	1.44	1.48	1.49	345	267	254
	La Porte	316	291	221	1.38	1.32	1.33	433	383	294
	Newton	122	119	89	1.41	1.48	1.46	171	176	130
	Porter	246	231	159	1.42	1.51	1.35	349	348	214
	Pulaski	189	140	138	1.36	1.34	1.33	256	188	183
	Starke	97	61	52	1.37	1.43	1.40	133	87	73
	White	165	124	126	1.39	1.49	1.62	228	185	204
		1653	1374	1212	1.39	1.40	1.40	2283	1922	1694
2	Carroll	174	153	140	1.53	1.50	1.60	266	230	224
	Cass	224	208	178	1.45	1.48	1.56	323	307	277
	Elkhart	381	346	347	1.43	1.40	1.51	545	484	525
	Fulton	246	210	230	1.45	1.49	1.48	357	313	340
	Kosciusko	377	357	352	1.40	1.38	1.51	528	493	533
	Marshall	353	324	303	1.47	1.37	1.50	520	445	456
	Miami	218	204	183	1.41	1.38	1.44	308	281	263
	St. Joseph	280	240	238	1.45	1.36	1.51	405	326	359
	Wabash	277	255	200	1.35	1.42	1.50	370	363	299
		2528	2297	2171	1.43	1.41	1.51	3621	3242	3276
3	Adams	265	215	197	1.41	1.33	1.47	374	286	290
	Allen	442	395	352	1.38	1.38	1.45	606	546	509
	De Kalb	282	249	225	1.36	1.47	1.36	383	367	305
	Huntington	263	240	209	1.37	1.42	1.37	357	342	287
	Lagrange	326	316	286	1.30	1.36	1.36	423	431	388
	Noble	324	309	279	1.37	1.47	1.55	443	455	433
	Steuben	261	255	243	1.47	1.53	1.46	385	390	354
	Wells	246	220	248	1.38	1.45	1.49	338	319	370
	Whitley	246	233	215	1.40	1.48	1.50	344	344	323
		2655	2432	2254	1.38	1.43	1.45	3652	3480	3259
4	Clay	172	96	97	1.29	1.41	1.26	219	135	122
	Fountain	190	185	127	1.34	1.04	1.37	254	193	174
	Montgomery	251	260	195	1.32	1.37	1.30	332	357	254
	Owen	197	179	166	1.18	1.20	1.14	231	215	190
	Parke	189	166	170	1.35	1.33	1.64	254	221	279
	Putnam	265	241	214	1.24	1.21	1.40	329	291	300
	Tiptecanoe	174	172	127	1.46	1.43	1.58	253	246	201
	Vermillion	80	73	91	1.39	1.22	1.70	112	89	155
	Vigo	152	107	102	1.27	1.41	1.39	192	151	142
	Warren	128	134	100	1.29	1.25	1.52	163	167	152
		1797	1613	1389	1.30	1.28	1.42	2340	2065	1969
5	Bartholomew	185	141	123	1.46	1.37	1.59	268	193	196
	Boone	263	215	166	1.38	1.43	1.50	362	308	249
	Clinton	168	151	125	1.37	1.36	1.40	229	205	175
	Decatur	184	186	164	1.39	1.19	1.32	255	221	217
	Grant	237	215	195	1.40	1.36	1.43	331	293	279
	Hamilton	232	179	156	1.49	1.41	1.65	345	253	257
	Hancock	190	167	166	1.41	1.34	1.61	269	223	267
	Hendricks	264	229	181	1.35	1.48	1.60	354	338	289
	Howard	161	146	115	1.42	1.49	1.60	228	218	184
	Johnson	214	198	150	1.51	1.67	1.67	321	331	250
	Madison	247	215	178	1.40	1.41	1.54	344	304	274
	Marion	188	124	166	1.48	1.56	1.58	275	193	262
	Morgan	192	153	150	1.39	1.68	1.60	267	257	240
	Rush	228	190	192	1.37	1.28	1.49	313	244	286
	Shelby	227	211	137	1.45	1.33	1.47	326	280	202
	Tipton	125	113	99	1.42	1.52	1.62	177	172	160
		3305	2833	2463	1.41	1.42	1.54	4663	4033	3787

TABLE VI—Continued

Dist.	COUNTY	Acres Harvested Hundreds (two ciphers left off)			Yield Per Acre Tons			Production, Tons Hundreds (two ciphers left off)		
		Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949	Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949	Average 9 Years 1939-47	1948	1949
6	Blackford	99	78	66	1.26	1.36	1.35	126	106	89
	Delaware	234	189	167	1.39	1.31	1.30	327	247	217
	Fayette	111	103	113	1.47	1.29	1.44	162	133	163
	Henry	253	241	213	1.39	1.40	1.62	351	338	344
	Jay	252	203	156	1.23	1.05	1.28	310	213	200
	Randolph	319	279	216	1.26	1.18	1.39	403	328	300
	Union	90	88	60	1.33	1.30	1.47	121	114	88
	Wayne	270	256	207	1.35	1.15	1.41	364	294	292
		1628	1437	1198	1.33	1.23	1.41	2163	1773	1693
7	Darless	224	161	171	1.34	1.37	1.42	297	221	243
	Dubois	271	243	252	1.28	1.34	1.52	345	325	383
	Gibson	193	164	116	1.42	1.47	1.78	272	241	207
	Greene	285	174	229	1.19	1.19	1.24	338	207	285
	Knox	220	169	131	1.51	1.65	1.80	330	279	236
	Martin	106	74	96	1.33	1.36	1.25	141	101	120
	Pike	126	104	126	1.25	1.29	1.29	157	134	162
	Posey	134	104	89	1.55	1.76	1.88	205	183	167
	Spencer	253	180	236	1.30	1.36	1.31	327	244	308
	Sullivan	196	143	122	1.26	1.25	1.32	248	179	161
	Vanderburgh	116	79	83	1.42	1.61	1.71	165	127	142
	Warrick	213	146	157	1.22	1.31	1.28	259	191	201
		2339	1741	1808	1.33	1.40	1.45	3082	2432	2615
8	Brown	60	51	56	1.12	1.22	1.07	66	62	60
	Crawford	139	108	157	1.10	.98	1.06	153	106	166
	Floyd	93	68	87	1.34	1.29	1.40	123	88	122
	Harrison	217	194	231	1.28	1.23	1.42	279	238	329
	Jackson	216	168	137	1.37	1.39	1.41	296	233	193
	Lawrence	220	172	166	1.42	1.38	1.52	309	238	252
	Monroe	184	156	169	1.34	1.22	1.35	245	191	228
	Orange	184	152	143	1.26	1.20	1.31	233	182	188
	Perry	152	131	165	1.26	1.31	1.24	192	171	204
	Washington	246	196	243	1.33	1.38	1.46	327	270	355
		1711	1396	1554	1.30	1.27	1.35	2223	1779	2097
9	Clark	175	131	150	1.31	1.36	1.30	230	178	195
	Dearborn	233	199	192	1.43	1.21	1.28	332	240	246
	Franklin	227	231	154	1.40	1.18	1.32	318	273	204
	Jefferson	175	158	159	1.29	1.15	1.42	226	182	226
	Jennings	183	142	155	1.19	1.22	1.23	217	173	191
	Ohio	67	54	67	1.58	1.44	1.67	106	78	112
	Ripley	258	205	211	1.29	1.11	1.14	329	227	240
	Scott	93	76	82	1.25	1.26	1.30	116	96	107
	Switzerland	150	111	141	1.45	1.23	1.48	216	137	209
		1561	1307	1311	1.34	1.21	1.32	2091	1584	1730
	State	19177	16430	15360	1.36	1.36	1.44	26117	22310	22120

TABLE VII. PRICES RECEIVED BY INDIANA FARMERS ON 15TH OF EACH MONTH, 1949, DOLLARS

Month	Corn Bushel	Wheat Bushel	Oats Bushel	Rye Bushel	Barley Bushel	Buckwheat Bushel	Potatoes Bushel	Sweet Potatoes Bushel
January	\$1.23	\$2.13	\$.77	\$1.55	\$1.31	\$1.00	\$1.75	\$2.90
February	1.07	2.02	.67	1.23	1.10	.90	1.75	2.90
March	1.14	2.05	.69	1.15	1.09	.90	1.85	3.00
April	1.18	2.09	.70	1.20	1.09	.95	1.85	2.75
May	1.20	2.11	.66	1.22	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.50
June	1.19	1.90	.61	1.16	.99	1.00	2.00	2.50
July	1.23	1.72	.53	1.27	.99	1.00	1.90	2.25
August	1.15	1.70	.54	1.27	.99	1.00	1.90	2.50
September	1.16	1.84	.58	1.30	1.01	.93	1.80	2.50
October	1.08	1.81	.58	1.34	.98	.90	1.70	2.00
November	.97	1.80	.64	1.26	1.05	.80	1.65	2.25
December	1.15	1.91	.68	1.30	1.07	.80	1.70	2.50
Average 1949	\$1.15	\$1.92	\$.64	\$1.27	\$1.06	\$.93	\$1.82	\$2.55

Month	Alfalfa Hay (Baled) Ton	All Hay (Baled) Ton	Red Clover Seed Bushel	Apples Bushel	Peaches Bushel	Pears Bushel	Soybeans Bushel
January	\$27.50	\$24.10	\$25.40	\$ 2.75	.....	.....	\$2.28
February	29.00	25.70	34.20	2.95	.....	.....	2.06
March	27.50	24.70	24.50	2.75	.....	.....	2.10
April	27.50	24.50	23.50	3.25	.....	.....	2.04
May	25.50	22.80	23.50	3.25	.....	.....	2.15
June	22.70	21.30	23.50	2.65	.....	.....	2.05
July	24.00	21.30	22.00	2.00	.....	.....	2.30
August	24.00	21.40	21.85	1.85	.....	.....	2.70
September	24.50	21.90	20.70	1.65	.....	.....	2.09
October	25.50	22.50	22.60	1.35	.....	.....	2.08
November	24.50	21.80	24.00	1.45	.....	.....	1.88
December	26.00	23.30	25.00	1.65	.....	.....	2.08
Average 1949	\$25.70	\$22.90	\$23.40	\$ 2.30	\$2.40	\$1.19	\$2.15

TABLE VIII. AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS IN INDIANA
15TH OF MONTH

Year	Crop Reporting Districts									State
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
CORN—Bushel—Cents										
1944	106	108	110	108	111	111	113	116	117	110
1945	106	108	109	107	108	110	111	112	112	109
1946	137	135	136	137	135	137	140	140	140	137
1947	191	188	189	187	186	187	188	186	184	188
1948	188	184	184	184	183	181	186	184	180	184
1949	117	115	114	116	114	111	116	115	115	115
WHEAT—Bushel—Cents										
1944	152	153	155	153	155	154	157	155	155	155
1945	159	159	161	159	161	160	162	160	159	160
1946	183	181	184	182	183	184	188	183	183	183
1947	246	245	246	247	247	245	251	246	244	247
1948	223	221	223	221	220	220	226	221	216	221
1949	195	191	193	192	192	192	194	192	191	192
OATS—Bushel—Cents										
1944	75	81	80	76	77	79	87	84	89	79
1945	68	71	70	70	69	69	80	78	81	71
1946	77	76	76	78	76	77	86	86	89	77
1947	97	97	95	96	95	97	101	99	103	96
1948	94	94	94	94	93	93	97	95	102	94
1949	63	64	63	64	63	63	68	69	75	64
RYE—Bushel—Cents										
1944	106	104	103	110	112	106	120	120	118	109
1945	121	118	119	122	128	122	128	120	125	123
1946	169	160	164	164	165	166	175	169	173	168
1947	216	216	224	206	206	212	225	217	221	214
1948	182	178	182	181	190	182	182	172	190	184
1949	124	122	128	114	135	129	128	116	149	127
SOYBEANS—Bushel—Cents										
1944	191	189	190	191	190	191	188	199	205	190
1945	209	207	208	210	209	208	209	208	210	208
1946	228	224	229	228	226	227	223	219	230	226
1947	323	314	326	324	318	319	314	320	325	320
1948	316	311	313	315	310	305	305	305	273	312
1949	219	212	217	216	214	214	208	206	211	215
POTATOES—Bushel—Cents										
1944	164	175	181	182	189	187	199	187	192	182
1945	184	204	215	213	229	224	217	209	221	208
1946	170	179	177	173	182	198	184	171	179	176
1947	161	187	194	184	197	208	184	174	192	186
1948	167	206	202	189	216	221	204	201	207	201
1949	170	188	181	189	197	204	192	183	188	182
ALL HAY (Baled)—Ton—Dollars										
1944	20.70	20.20	20.70	22.50	22.00	22.60	24.20	23.50	26.20	22.10
1945	21.90	22.20	21.80	21.30	23.20	22.80	23.90	23.20	23.20	22.70
1946	21.50	17.90	17.50	20.30	19.70	19.50	20.40	19.60	22.20	19.50
1947	20.80	20.30	20.10	20.50	19.30	21.20	22.30	20.20	21.20	20.60
1948	22.80	22.50	23.80	21.70	21.30	23.70	21.50	21.80	21.70	22.80
1949	21.70	23.00	22.80	22.70	22.60	23.00	21.50	21.50	23.00	22.90
ALFALFA HAY (Baled)—Ton—Dollars										
1944	25.70	22.90	23.80	26.40	25.70	26.00	28.30	26.60	30.00	25.20
1945	26.80	24.90	24.80	25.00	26.40	26.10	27.90	26.70	27.60	25.90
1946	24.50	21.00	20.80	23.70	22.70	23.00	24.60	22.90	24.90	22.60
1947	25.90	24.70	24.40	24.70	23.00	25.90	27.70	24.20	24.80	24.30
1948	29.50	26.30	26.20	24.50	24.60	26.10	26.60	25.30	28.00	26.00
1949	27.20	24.20	23.90	24.90	25.90	24.60	26.00	27.20	32.80	25.70

Five year monthly averages by Districts 1935-39 are in Indiana Crops and Livestock No. 219, Dec. 1943.

TABLE IX. INDEX OF INDIANA FARM PRICES, 1935-1949, REVISED
(Aug. 1909-July 1914 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
1935	105	110	109	114	111	109	108	117	119	115	109	112	112
1936	113	119	113	114	109	114	124	134	132	128	126	130	121
1937	133	133	136	138	136	133	133	137	135	133	114	111	131
1938	109	104	107	102	98	102	104	99	103	96	98	100	102
1939	97	98	96	93	92	89	90	84	100	100	99	95	94
1940	99	98	94	95	97	91	96	95	101	102	102	105	98
1941	111	108	108	116	117	125	133	134	141	136	136	142	126
1942	149	154	156	159	160	159	162	166	167	173	172	171	163
1943	183	188	192	192	195	194	192	194	196	191	191	191	192
1944	187	191	193	189	185	181	184	190	191	191	191	183	189
1945	194	197	199	200	203	203	203	200	197	196	199	202	200
1946	201	198	200	201	206	208	247	260	233	284	274	274	232
1947	264	271	290	277	271	281	290	299	320	318	304	321	292
1948	335	290	298	300	292	309	323	318	321	293	269	301	301
1949	260	253	255	250	247	244	249	248	255	238	225	224	246

TABLE X. PURCHASING POWER OF INDIANA FARM PRICES
(1910-1914 = 100)*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
1935	85	89	87	91	89	87	94	94	97	93	89	91	90
1936	92	97	93	103	89	93	101	108	105	102	99	102	98
1937	103	102	103	103	101	100	105	104	104	95	89	87	100
1938	86	83	85	82	78	82	84	80	84	79	80	81	82
1939	79	80	79	76	75	73	74	69	82	81	80	77	77
1940	80	79	75	77	78	74	78	77	81	83	83	85	79
1941	89	86	86	91	91	96	100	100	103	99	98	101	95
1942	104	106	106	107	107	105	107	108	108	111	109	109	107
1943	114	115	116	114	115	113	112	113	114	111	109	109	113
1944	105	107	107	104	102	99	101	104	104	104	104	105	104
1945	106	105	106	106	107	107	107	106	104	103	104	105	106
1946	104	102	102	102	104	103	118	122	110	129	122	122	112
1947	116	118	124	117	115	119	121	124	131	129	122	122	112
1948	128	113	116	115	112	118	123	122	124	114	104	105	116
1949	102	100	100	98	98	97	100	100	103	96	91	91	98

* Ratio of Indiana Farm Price Index to Prices Paid by U. S. Farmers Plus Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rate. Revised Jan. 1, 1950.

TABLE XI. INDEX OF INDIANA CROPS PRICE, 1935-1949, REVISED
(Aug. 1909-July 1914 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
1935	111	110	105	109	105	97	94	96	95	98	83	86	99
1936	87	90	92	92	95	108	134	151	147	138	131	141	117
1937	151	159	159	175	166	148	146	123	116	89	78	83	133
1938	88	87	83	82	80	84	79	73	70	63	66	72	77
1939	78	77	78	79	84	83	76	72	88	82	85	97	82
1940	99	100	102	106	105	105	94	91	90	93	92	95	98
1941	97	95	98	103	104	112	114	110	115	109	108	118	107
1942	130	140	142	140	142	138	136	138	139	136	135	140	138
1943	153	158	169	179	197	205	203	197	198	191	192	193	186
1944	195	200	201	202	199	191	199	204	202	199	196	199	199
1945	204	207	212	214	216	223	220	210	201	195	195	199	208
1946	203	204	210	210	226	226	261	245	236	238	214	218	234
1947	222	224	258	267	260	277	288	297	318	313	307	327	280
1948	342	268	294	301	295	290	284	262	229	229	216	223	272
1949	225	211	219	224	229	217	208	205	204	194	187	204	211

TABLE XII. INDEX OF INDIANA LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS PRICES, 1935-1949, REVISED
(Aug. 1909-July 1914 = 100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
1935	103	111	111	115	114	114	113	124	127	121	118	121	116
1936	122	129	121	122	114	116	120	128	127	124	124	126	123
1937	126	134	128	125	126	128	136	142	141	135	126	120	130
1938	116	110	115	108	105	108	113	107	114	108	109	109	110
1939	104	106	103	98	95	91	94	88	105	106	104	94	99
1940	98	97	92	91	94	87	97	96	103	106	106	108	98
1941	115	113	111	120	121	130	140	142	150	146	146	151	132
1942	155	161	161	166	166	166	170	176	177	186	185	186	171
1943	194	199	200	197	199	199	188	192	195	190	190	190	194
1944	185	188	190	184	180	177	178	185	187	188	189	191	185
1945	194	195	195	196	198	196	198	197	196	196	201	203	197
1946	200	195	197	198	199	202	242	265	232	300	295	283	235
1947	278	287	302	281	275	282	301	300	321	319	303	320	297
1948	332	298	299	299	291	315	337	337	345	316	287	285	312
1949	272	267	268	259	253	253	263	262	273	254	238	232	258

TABLE XIV. CASH FARM INCOME IN INDIANA BY COMMODITIES

Commodity	Thousands of Dollars					
	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Corn.....	35,886	43,174	70,498	87,139	82,558	.....
Soybeans.....	39,914	52,447	58,827	77,199	74,693	.....
Wheat.....	24,885	40,403	43,003	63,161	54,323	.....
Oats.....	3,621	6,541	10,952	9,797	12,052	.....
Mint.....	.....	.....	4,173	5,827	5,480	.....
Tobacco.....	4,617	6,663	4,808	5,596	5,630	.....
Hay.....	4,758	5,504	3,822	5,649	5,201	.....
Potatoes.....	2,337	3,808	4,217	4,007	5,108	.....
Red Clover Seed.....	.....	.....	2,684	2,076	2,044	.....
Rye.....	.....	.....	619	1,103	969	.....
Popcorn.....	.....	.....	1,699	798	1,180	.....
Truck Crops.....	25,588	24,701	29,904	26,615	27,909	.....
Other Crops.....	17,944	18,013	1,069	1,344	1,485	.....
Apples.....	3,647	3,494	3,632	3,845	3,004	.....
Strawberries.....	631	747	1,470	1,404	2,779	.....
Peaches.....	1,641	1,292	1,130	1,260	1,082	.....
Other Berries.....	.....	.....	578	558	1,104	.....
Other Fruits.....	189	612	304	285	271	.....
Forest.....	.....	.....	2,366	4,086	4,740	.....
Greenhouse, Nursery.....	.....	.....	9,516	10,899	11,592	.....
Total Crops.....	165,658	207,399	255,271	312,648	303,204	276,774
Hogs.....	241,977	191,725	261,861	349,208	336,572	.....
Cattle, Calves.....	79,544	93,294	104,398	146,188	144,427	.....
Dairy Products.....	96,696	105,849	127,716	132,021	145,054	.....
Eggs.....	44,322	52,855	50,462	65,343	69,786	.....
Chickens.....	29,375	35,172	37,152	36,963	38,026	.....
Sheep, Lambs.....	6,308	6,449	8,520	8,855	9,853	.....
Turkeys.....	3,301	5,453	6,538	6,142	7,216	.....
Wool.....	1,857	1,605	1,525	1,399	1,255	.....
Other Poultry.....	344	475	555	546	565	.....
Other Livestock.....	2,101	3,327	3,549	2,787	2,500	.....
Total Livestock and Products.....	505,863	496,204	602,276	749,452	755,254	639,248
All Commodities.....	671,521	703,603	857,547	1,062,100	1,058,458	916,022
Government Payments.....	22,651	22,691	21,784	8,324	6,034	3,869
Total Cash Receipts.....	694,172	726,294	879,331	1,070,424	1,064,492	919,891
Value of Home Consumption.....	53,060	56,368	67,502	75,269	77,856	.....
Total Farm Income.....	747,232	782,662	946,833	1,145,693	1,142,348	.....

TABLE XV. CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETING AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, INDIANA

Year	Cash from Farm Marketing			
	Livestock and Products	Crops	Total	Government Payments
1, 000 Dollars				
1924.....	194, 199	108, 110	302, 309	.....
1925.....	221, 467	108, 689	330, 156	.....
1926.....	233, 314	117, 312	350, 626	.....
1927.....	219, 858	98, 372	318, 230	.....
1928.....	231, 472	71, 583	303, 055	.....
1929.....	245, 646	81, 645	327, 291	.....
1930.....	200, 588	69, 530	270, 118	.....
1931.....	146, 136	48, 339	194, 475	.....
1932.....	108, 968	36, 824	145, 792	.....
1933.....	116, 765	42, 876	159, 641	957
1934.....	129, 696	54, 804	184, 500	15, 843
1935.....	176, 862	58, 020	234, 882	19, 327
1936.....	203, 996	73, 475	277, 471	9, 079
1937.....	218, 440	76, 535	294, 975	9, 704
1938.....	205, 163	59, 365	264, 528	8, 624
1939.....	191, 567	66, 817	258, 384	20, 885
1940.....	207, 563	69, 038	276, 601	22, 657
1941.....	288, 756	97, 098	385, 854	14, 525
1942.....	416, 613	123, 205	539, 818	25, 163
1943.....	483, 717	163, 243	646, 960	28, 929
1944.....	505, 863	165, 658	671, 521	22, 651
1945.....	496, 204	207, 399	703, 603	22, 691
1946.....	602, 276	255, 271	857, 547	21, 784
1947.....	749, 452	312, 648	1, 062, 100	8, 324
1948.....	755, 254	303, 204	1, 058, 458	6, 034
1949.....	639, 248	276, 774	916, 022	3, 869

TABLE XVI. SUMMARY OF THE AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE PRODUCTION AND SEASON AVERAGE PRICES OF UNITED STATES CROPS 1948-1949

Name of Crop	Acreage Harvested		Yield per Acre		Production		Season Average Unit Price, Dollars		Production Unit
	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	1948	1949	
Corn, All	86,087,000	86,735,000	42.8	38.9	3,681,793,000	3,377,790,000	\$1.29	\$1.19	Bushel
Winter Wheat	53,515,000	55,453,000	18.8	16.3	1,007,863,000	901,668,000	2.00	1.83	Bushel
Spring Wheat	19,502,000	21,298,000	15.7	11.5	305,671,000	244,795,000	1.98	1.97	Bushel
Oats	40,198,000	40,560,000	37.1	32.6	1,493,304,000	1,322,924,000	1.73	.63	Bushel
Rye	2,096,000	1,558,000	12.6	12.0	26,449,000	18,697,000	1.47	1.23	Bushel
Barley	11,987,000	9,879,000	26.4	24.1	315,894,000	238,404,000	1.17	1.05	Bushel
Ruck wheat	336,000	279,000	18.8	18.6	6,305,000	5,184,000	1.13	.96	Bushel
Sweet Potatoes	535,500	541,900	97.4	100.1	50,204,000	54,232,000	2.22	2.14	Bushel
White Potatoes	2,109,300	1,901,300	215.5	211.4	454,654,000	401,962,000	1.55	1.40	Bushel
Soybeans for Beans	9,430,000	9,912,000	22.4	22.4	223,006,000	229,305,000	2.27	2.08	Bushel
Cowpeas for Peas	10,534,000	9,478,000	6.4	6.2	1,980,325,000	2,982,000	4.17	3.77	Pound
Tobacco	1,626,300	1,626,300	1,274	1,234	1,980,325,000	1,990,129,000	.482	.459	Pound
Popcorn	1,354,400	98,800	1,639	1,618	309,125,000	156,597,000	.043	.031	Pound
Sorgho Strup	110,000	90,000	69.7	68.8	7,665,000	6,120,000	1.67	1.72	Gallon
Alfalfa Hay	73,208,000	72,832,000	1.36	1.36	99,471,000	99,305,000	23.60	21.80	Ton
Alfalfa Hay	15,017,000	17,258,000	2.23	2.23	34,083,000	38,546,000	.....	.....	Ton
Clover and Timothy Hay	21,878,000	19,474,000	1.33	1.28	29,169,000	24,657,000	.....	.....	Ton
Soybean Hay	1,160,000	1,172,000	1.39	1.39	1,560,000	1,634,000	.....	.....	Ton
Cowpea Hay	468,000	468,000	.89	.96	1,359,000	1,448,000	.....	.....	Ton
Grain Hay	2,207,000	2,883,000	1.29	1.15	2,838,000	2,963,000	.....	.....	Ton
Lespedeza Hay	6,688,000	7,010,000	1.14	1.23	7,637,000	8,571,000	.....	.....	Ton
Other Hay	8,230,000	8,089,000	1.18	1.33	9,702,000	9,111,000	.....	.....	Ton
Wild Hay	14,684,000	14,918,000	.86	.82	12,618,000	12,396,000	.....	.....	Ton
Red Clover Seed	1,789,500	1,239,000	1.00	1.02	1,788,900	1,262,200	25.90	24.20	Bushel
Alfalfa Clover Seed	115,500	115,500	2.81	2.97	336,200	342,600	16.90	17.20	Bushel
Timothy Seed	292,300	292,300	3.15	2.83	904,800	825,800	4.50	8.60	Bushel
Sweet Clover Seed	133,700	234,600	2.96	2.55	573,600	598,100	8.29	8.68	Bushel
Lespedeza Seed	982,300	1,001,000	245	244	240,960,000	244,600,000	.008	.006	Pound
Alfalfa Seed	635,400	946,200	1.64	2.00	1,045,000	1,895,700	25.00	21.70	Bushel
Apples Commercial .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88,407,000	133,181,000	2.23	1.45	Bushel
Peaches .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,352,000	74,780,000	2.05	1.53	Bushel
Pears .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,334,000	36,627,000	2.53	1.19	Bushel
Grapes .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,044,400	2,701,500	39.50	35.10	Ton
Strawberries	122,820	127,430	83.2	69.6	10,224,000	8,866,000	8.10	7.28	Crate
Mint for Oil	64,100	62,600	37.0	33.7	2,369,000	2,110,000	5.56	4.44	Pound
Cabbage, All	188,850	188,500	7.70	7.36	1,530,500	1,387,700	26.31	27.93	Ton
Cantaloupes for Market	121,160	113,090	102	110	12,390,000	12,412,000	3.01	2.74	Crate
Carrots for Market	76,040	76,040	371	321	28,064,000	23,471,000	1.87	1.55	Bushel
Celery for Market	40,920	38,190	559	621	22,862,000	24,707,000	1.86	2.13	Crate
Onions	127,510	119,560	325	302	41,411,000	36,135,000	1.33	1.73	50 lb.
Tomatoes for Market	238,780	237,280	125	134	29,791,000	31,820,000	3.20	2.83	Bushel
Watermelons for Market	255,990	282,750	289	272	73,878,000	76,801,000	.313	.389	Melon
Beets for Processing	13,400	17,300	7.03	8.33	94,200	144,100	22.77	20.46	Ton
Snap Beans for Processing	102,160	108,410	1.83	2.15	187,030	233,010	120.90	112.60	Ton
Sweet Corn for Processing	466,500	455,880	2.71	3.07	1,262,100	1,398,300	23.30	20.29	Ton
Cucumbers for Processing	135,100	134,530	79	87	9,847,500	11,690,000	1.62	1.41	Bushel
Green Peas for Processing	373,500	387,620	.934	.922	357,800	357,280	90.04	86.02	Ton
Tomatoes for Processing	400,850	358,700	7.27	7.34	2,913,500	2,633,700	27.71	23.51	Ton

INDIANA CROPS AND LIVESTOCK



**UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Cooperating With

**PURDUE UNIVERSITY
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION**



ANNUAL LIVESTOCK SUMMARY 1949



**DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
WEST LAFAYETTE, INDIANA**

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LIVESTOCK SUMMARY JANUARY 1, 1949

In 1948 the numbers of all species of livestock declined except hogs and turkeys. Horses and mules are fewer by 16 percent, milk cows by two percent, all cattle by one percent, stock sheep by two percent and chickens only a fraction of one percent. Hogs increased by five percent and turkeys by 21 percent.

Values per head were higher for all species except hogs and mules which were lower. The total inventorial value is higher by five percent to a record high of nearly \$447 million.

Horses and mules are being produced in such small numbers that current numbers could be maintained only if the average age at death was 45 years. The slaughter of horses for cheap meat is accelerating the decline in numbers due to deaths from natural causes.

All cattle show less decline than milk cows because of increased numbers of cattle on feed, and less drop in beef cattle part of the population. The large corn crop of 1948 has made an expansion of cattle feeding possible. Declining milk prices and high prices of cull cows intensified the culling of less productive milk cows. There was a decrease in heifers 1-2 years for milk but an increase in heifer calves intended for milk cows. Beef cows increased as did steers one year old and over, while other beef classifications showed little change.

The value per head of all cattle rose from \$127 to \$145 in the year, with milk cows going from \$165 to \$190, as a result of the higher price of animals for slaughter.

Sheep numbers continued to decline but at a much slower rate. The number on feed at 119,000 compares with the 170,000 of a year ago, revised from market receipts. Ewes declined four percent but ewe lambs increased.

The advance in value in the year from \$16.10 to \$17.90 per head, is more nearly equal to the advance in cattle prices than in any of the past several years.

The 1948 lamb crop was 106 percent of the breeding ewes January 1 or 310,000 lambs. The 1948 wool crop was 367,000 fleeces weighing 2,789,000 pounds.

The January 1 number of hogs 4,192,000 included 70,000 more sows and 320,000 more pigs under six months old than a year ago.

These more than offset the reduction of 190,000 head of other hogs. Partly as a result of the change in age distribution the value per head dropped to \$36.20 from \$41.60 a year ago. The pigs saved in 1948 were 3,373,000 in the spring and 3,473,000 in the fall or a total of 6,846,000 head. Intended sows for the spring of 1949 are up 15 percent to 577,000 head.

The number of chickens is little changed from last year. There are fewer pullets but more hens carried over, and more other chickens. The number of layers is down about one percent. The value per head of chickens rose to \$1.58 from \$1.35 while value of turkeys went to \$9.00 per head from \$7.00. The number of turkeys rose to 85,000 from 70,000 with two-thirds of the increase in breeder hens.

United States

Livestock and poultry on farms and ranches declined slightly in 1948. The decline of one percent was the smallest of the last five years though numbers are now lowest since 1939. Cattle increased slightly, hogs moderately, and turkeys sharply. Numbers of sheep, horses, mules and chickens decreased.

The short corn crop of 1947 led to reductions in all species in the early part of 1948. The 1948 corn prospects, and more favorable feed ratios reversed the downward trend in the latter part of 1948 for meat animals. An increase of 8 percent in the fall pig crop, a gain of 19 percent in cattle on feed, and increased holdings of turkey breeders, and sharp gain in hatchery chick numbers indicate the species for which plans were changed.

A total inventory value of \$14,687 million was the highest of record January 1. Values per head of cattle, milk cows, sheep, chickens and turkeys were the highest on record, and hogs were the second highest. Values per head were lower than last year for horses and mules.

The January 1 relation of feed supply to livestock numbers is the most favorable ever experienced.

An increase in cattle kept mainly for beef production more than offset the decline in milk cows and milk heifers. A relatively heavy slaughter of cattle and calves during 1948 was supported by a good calf crop.

Sheep numbers continued downward at about the same rate as in 1947. Stock sheep numbers January 1 are the smallest in 81 years of record. Sheep on feed were 15 percent below last year, with the number the smallest since 1925. Slaughter of sheep and

lambs in 1948 was heavy in relation to inventory and to the lamb crop and included a large percentage of ewes. While drought in Texas is noted as a factor in the liquidation, other important sheep producing states registered decreases. A smaller number of ewe lambs indicates a continuation of the decline in stock sheep numbers.

Hog numbers were the largest since 1946 and were up four percent from last year. All of the increase was in hogs under six months old, which reflected the increase in last fall's pig crop. More sows were held for farrowing in the spring of 1949, and the number of other hogs over six months old was down seven percent. Marketings were heavy during the last quarter of 1948 as was the case a year earlier.

The number of horses and mules again declined sharply. This continues the downtrend which began in 1915 for horses and in 1925 for mules. Slaughter set a new record in 1948 and the crop of both horse and mule colts was a new low. Exports were much below 1947 shipments.

The number of chickens on farms, excluding commercial broilers, was down three percent to the lowest level since 1941. The number of pullets was down six percent from last year. Chickens raised in 1948 were 14 percent below 1947 but a larger proportion of the pullets were retained. The number of turkeys on farms January 1, 1949 was 23 percent larger than a year earlier with number of breeder hens up 33 percent.

MINER M. JUSTIN

NORMAN HORRALL

ROBERT E. STRASZHEIM

Agricultural Statisticians

TABLE I. NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS IN INDIANA, 1940-1949

January 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows ²	All Cattle	Stock Sheep	Hogs
			Number (Thousand Head)			
1940	350	60	754	1,684	650	4,189
1941	326	55	769	1,735	676	3,938
1942	297	48	792	1,787	703	4,096
1943	273	43	816	1,858	703	4,588
1944	251	38	832	1,932	591	5,322
1945	233	35	848	1,913	508	3,885
1946	203	25	806	1,836	462	4,657
1947	175	20	798	1,854	430	4,115
1948	147	16	758	1,761	378	3,992
1949	122	14	743	1,743	370	4,192
			Total Value (Thousand Dollars)			
1940	30,450	6,300	43,752	74,938	4,290	35,742
1941	23,016	4,804	46,909	81,750	4,937	29,256
1942	19,461	4,024	65,736	112,596	7,004	63,211
1943	24,129	4,666	84,048	144,022	8,366	101,580
1944	22,065	4,122	87,360	149,315	6,009	87,880
1945	14,213	3,290	84,800	144,623	4,928	70,318
1946	10,759	2,175	91,078	154,591	5,174	91,870
1947	9,625	1,740	121,296	209,502	6,708	137,441
1948	7,497	1,248	125,070	223,647	6,086	166,067
1949	6,466	980	141,170	252,735	6,623	151,750
			Average Value Per Head (Dollars)			
1940	87	105	58	44.50	6.60	8.50
1941	71	87	61	47.10	7.30	7.40
1942	66	84	83	63.00	10.00	15.40
1943	88	109	103	77.50	11.90	22.10
1944	88	108	105	77.30	10.20	16.15
1945	61	94	100	75.60	9.70	18.10
1946	53	87	113	84.20	11.20	22.10
1947	55	87	152	113.00	15.60	33.40
1948	51	78	165	127.00	16.10	41.60
1949	53	70	190	145.00	17.90	36.20

¹ Data for 1867-1934 available in No. 197, Indiana Crops and Livestock, Annual Livestock Summary, 1942, 1935-1940, in No. 221, 1944.

² Included in all cattle.

TABLE II. NUMBER AND VALUE OF CHICKENS AND TURKEYS ON FARMS IN INDIANA, 1930-1949

Year		Chickens				Turkeys		
January 1	Layers	Other	Total	Value per Head	Total Value	Number	Value per Head	Total Value
		(Thousands)		(Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)	(Thousand)	(Dollars)	(Thousand Dollars)
1930	16,100	1,750	17,850	.97	17,314	54	3.40	184
1931	15,560	1,920	17,480	.71	12,411	51	2.60	133
1932	14,736	2,112	16,848	.64	10,783	62	2.40	149
1933	14,424	2,703	17,127	.45	7,707	77	1.50	116
1934	14,466	2,122	16,588	.40	6,635	80	1.45	116
1935	13,231	1,907	15,138	.55	8,326	79	2.15	170
1936	14,074	1,888	15,962	.80	12,770	83	2.65	220
1937	14,551	1,795	16,346	.68	11,115	92	2.10	193
1938	13,098	1,602	14,700	.82	12,054	84	2.80	218
1939	13,666	1,934	15,600	.72	11,232	86	2.55	219
1940	13,828	2,048	15,876	.61	9,684	96	2.30	221
1941	13,250	1,905	15,155	.66	10,002	85	2.35	200
1942	14,354	2,191	16,545	.87	14,394	67	3.05	204
1943	16,191	2,454	18,645	1.04	19,391	77	4.05	312
1944	17,399	2,822	20,221	1.12	22,648	63	5.50	346
1945	15,961	2,032	17,993	1.16	20,872	85	5.50	468
1946	16,143	3,353	19,496	1.16	22,615	110	5.70	627
1947	15,451	2,112	17,563	1.35	23,710	110	6.40	704
1948	15,570	1,985	17,555	1.35	23,699	70	7.00	490
1949	15,291	2,223	17,514	1.58	27,672	85	9.00	765

TABLE III. NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK BY CLASSES ON FARMS IN INDIANA ON JANUARY 1, 1938-1949

Class of Livestock	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
						(Thousand Head)						
Horses, 2 years old and over	330	321	306	288	270	254	237	220	194	169	143	118
Horses, 1 year old and under 2	25	26	22	21	15	11	7	7	5	3	2	2
Horses, under 1 year old	27	23	22	17	12	8	7	6	4	3	2	2
Mules, 2 years old and over	67	62	56	51	45	40	35	32	23	18	14	12
Mules, 1 year old and under 2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Mules, under 1 year old	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Milk Cows, 2 years old and over	733	742	754	769	792	816	832	848	806	798	758	743
Milk Heifers, 1 year old and under 2	130	151	158	170	172	177	176	180	165	157	167	155
Milk Heifers, under 1 year old	156	169	178	183	190	196	191	178	182	191	171	173
Other Cows, 2 years old and over	100	103	106	130	146	150	162	168	153	174	166	169
Other Heifers, 1 year old and under 2	62	59	61	78	76	81	87	78	93	85	86	84
Other Calves, under 1 year old	189	223	245	234	232	260	280	266	250	261	229	229
Steers, 1 year old and over	152	131	146	134	142	139	162	152	145	162	144	152
Bulls, 1 year old and over	34	35	36	37	37	39	42	43	42	41	40	38
Hogs, under 6 months old	1,975	2,307	2,765	2,684	2,850	3,212	3,618	2,640	2,868	2,705	2,700	3,020
Sows and Gills	485	570	630	564	632	740	650	550	580	610	560	630
Other Hogs, 6 months old and over	722	528	794	690	614	636	1,054	695	709	800	732	542
Sheep, number on feed	295	195	175	166	161	169	170	136	197	129	170	119
Ewes, under 1 year old	123	130	116	121	131	127	100	79	88	73	61	65
Wethers and Rams, under 1 year	15	12	9	9	10	9	8	15	13	8	10	11
Ewes, 1 year old and over	525	494	501	521	536	541	460	391	340	330	293	281
Rams, 1 year old and over	24	21	21	22	23	23	20	20	18	16	12	11
Wethers, 1 year old and over	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2

INDIANA CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED JANUARY 1, 1930-1949

Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number
1930	84	1935	98	1940	165	1945	156
1931	76	1936	134	1941	168	1946	165
1932	91	1937	127	1942	175	1947	183
1933	96	1938	142	1943	184	1948	155
1934	86	1939	142	1944	171	1949	186

TABLE IV. INDIANA: SOWS FARROWED AND PIGS SAVED

Year	Spring (December 1 to June 1)			Fall (June 1 to December 1)			Total Pigs Saved
	Sows Farrowed	Pigs per Litter	Pigs Saved	Sows Farrowed	Pigs per Litter	Pigs Saved	
1935	338,000	6.54	2,211,000	304,000	6.41	1,949,000	4,160,000
1936	416,000	6.02	2,504,000	358,000	6.33	2,266,000	4,770,000
1937	416,000	6.46	2,687,000	337,000	6.51	2,194,000	4,881,000
1938	445,000	6.69	2,977,000	390,000	6.60	2,574,000	5,551,000
1939	540,000	6.36	3,434,000	476,000	6.60	3,142,000	6,576,000
1940	574,000	6.05	3,473,000	469,000	6.61	3,100,000	6,573,000
1941	522,000	6.67	3,482,000	488,000	6.75	3,294,000	6,776,000
1942	595,000	6.73	4,004,000	561,000	6.58	3,691,000	7,695,000
1943	690,000	6.19	4,271,000	651,000	6.42	4,179,000	8,450,000
1944	586,000	6.40	3,750,000	462,000	6.67	3,082,000	6,832,000
1945	498,000	6.79	3,381,000	494,000	6.60	3,260,000	6,641,000
1946	528,000	6.81	3,596,000	464,000	6.62	3,072,000	6,668,000
1947	570,000	6.14	3,500,000	473,000	6.52	3,084,000	6,584,000
1948	502,000	6.72	3,373,000	516,000	6.73	3,473,000	6,846,000

TABLE V. INDIANA: SOWS FARROWED BY MONTHS

Crop Year	Spring						Fall					
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	(Thousands)											
1935	11	17	50	129	87	44	25	32	65	109	53	20
1936	13	25	72	157	109	40	30	38	82	134	54	20
1937	9	16	52	173	122	44	22	28	76	131	60	20
1938	9	23	73	172	120	48	23	29	94	154	66	24
1939	11	29	105	220	127	48	28	41	118	180	80	29
1940	15	34	109	232	135	49	32	37	120	187	70	23
1941	11	23	90	203	138	57	28	35	126	185	82	32
1942	15	29	89	240	154	68	33	44	129	217	100	38
1943	18	29	109	260	186	88	58	68	161	240	94	30
1944	15	23	86	248	154	60	40	37	121	182	63	19
1945	8	18	74	199	135	64	46	52	131	178	66	21
1946	7	16	78	224	139	64	42	51	119	174	59	19
1947	9	21	104	232	144	60	36	48	133	176	65	15
1948	9	20	93	204	135	52	43	57	144	182	70	20

TABLE VI. RECEIPTS OF INDIANA LIVESTOCK AT PRINCIPAL STOCKYARDS

Month	Cattle		Calves		Sheep		Hogs	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
January	67,805	67,859	22,064	23,691	59,452	80,950	402,695	359,686
February	65,904	52,754	23,584	22,498	43,091	51,948	349,178	306,034
March	58,717	56,580	24,687	23,549	23,981	28,194	306,871	337,218
April	59,269	50,655	32,316	25,711	17,213	16,342	368,891	352,978
May	49,302	38,362	29,754	23,608	16,127	8,220	390,553	407,370
June	48,076	43,845	39,974	27,207	15,529	19,944	330,684	381,646
July	49,327	42,221	27,121	21,978	33,432	33,682	257,815	247,140
August	44,579	43,823	25,861	20,542	47,899	50,959	290,210	293,149
September	53,281	47,671	22,800	19,508	60,696	59,029	419,818	373,010
October	53,196	40,373	21,870	17,834	75,227	63,551	345,917	389,208
November	50,716	48,214	19,655	17,758	61,051	61,100	437,621	401,998
December	64,705	52,069	21,396	17,851	76,688	55,949	430,669	410,479
Total	664,877	584,426	311,082	261,735	530,386	529,868	4,330,922	4,259,916

**TABLE VII. STATE VETERINARIAN'S REPORT OF STOCKER AND FEEDER
SHIPMENTS INTO INDIANA**

Month	Cattle and Calves			Sheep and Lambs		
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
January.....	3,089	8,998	3,763	2,445	5,757	4,275
February.....	3,056	5,954	1,602	2,389	3,619	2,690
March.....	9,717	71,820	571	4,668	7,551	3,596
April.....	11,097	4,461	1,558	3,247	8,296	8,666
May.....	15,759	3,996	4,275	11,259	9,745	13,430
June.....	18,983	27,401	33,131	9,801	13,044	15,770
July.....	19,864	33,645	7,625	8,535	15,138	10,969
August.....	12,630	29,505	12,619	27,592	16,059	17,281
September.....	26,050	10,814	43,838	87,717	27,271	24,018
October.....	38,617	16,955	14,133	70,458	42,241	36,862
November.....	25,221	47,206	6,325	17,149	17,990	18,957
December.....	9,509	5,504	5,340	4,447	5,783	9,546
Total.....	193,592	266,259	134,780	249,707	172,494	166,060

**TABLE VIII. CHICKS HATCHED BY COMMERCIAL HATCHERIES IN INDIANA
1941-1948**

Month	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
				(Thousands)				
January.....	3,515	4,214	3,967	3,069	2,695	2,410	3,210	2,205
February.....	6,956	9,310	9,928	9,298	7,350	8,440	9,530	6,360
March.....	15,147	19,012	19,990	20,130	18,128	19,550	17,260	15,340
April.....	20,211	23,912	24,562	22,477	25,722	26,050	20,380	19,240
May.....	20,865	19,600	24,348	16,880	23,027	16,300	16,110	15,175
June.....	13,239	5,586	13,682	5,687	15,066	4,550	6,860	7,375
July.....	4,329	4,214	6,072	2,528	10,901	3,430	3,820	4,580
August.....	2,779	3,038	4,001	2,347	7,349	2,500	3,110	3,645
September.....	1,662	2,058	2,810	1,986	4,654	2,040	1,960	2,710
October.....	952	1,862	2,292	2,437	3,674	2,320	2,760	2,625
November.....	1,595	2,156	2,044	1,986	2,327	3,060	2,480	3,135
December.....	2,528	3,038	1,297	1,444	1,592	2,040	1,520	2,370
Total.....	93,778	98,000	114,993	90,269	122,485	92,690	89,000	84,760

TABLE IX. MONTHLY EGG PRODUCTION IN INDIANA, 1940-1948

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Average Number of Layers on Hand During Month (Thousands)												
1940	12,151	11,987	11,551	10,952	10,301	9,434	8,784	8,625	9,062	10,147	11,126	11,663
1941	11,654	11,379	11,056	10,408	9,810	9,265	8,613	8,180	9,156	10,783	11,650	12,437
1942	12,686	12,363	11,980	11,544	10,834	10,176	9,684	9,415	10,451	12,082	13,275	14,196
1943	14,576	14,634	14,340	13,582	12,828	11,780	10,732	10,092	11,027	12,834	14,114	15,278
1944	15,445	15,025	14,666	13,893	12,824	11,700	10,638	9,871	10,936	12,948	14,014	14,544
1945	14,294	13,927	13,802	13,306	12,691	12,016	11,094	10,479	11,098	12,762	13,932	14,298
1946	14,419	14,066	13,650	13,004	11,892	10,660	9,721	9,368	10,304	12,064	13,298	14,001
1947	14,110	14,109	13,620	12,884	12,332	11,474	10,802	10,743	11,718	13,244	14,340	14,522
1948	14,214	13,965	13,354	12,740	12,182	11,380	10,516	10,144	11,434	13,342	14,264	14,386
Eggs per 100 Layers (Numbers)												
1940	756	945	1,538	1,752	1,798	1,554	1,398	1,228	1,020	856	672	744
1941	936	1,075	1,581	1,815	1,835	1,584	1,469	1,296	1,074	918	748	825
1942	998	1,120	1,646	1,881	1,876	1,608	1,466	1,318	1,038	825	774	825
1943	976	1,168	1,693	1,854	1,863	1,602	1,448	1,333	1,077	840	729	840
1944	1,119	1,334	1,683	1,836	1,851	1,560	1,414	1,277	1,071	899	792	893
1945	1,020	1,207	1,798	1,914	1,860	1,656	1,550	1,407	1,143	933	840	893
1946	1,060	1,288	1,829	1,953	1,922	1,686	1,531	1,410	1,170	1,004	924	1,017
1947	1,203	1,271	1,717	1,893	1,941	1,710	1,569	1,333	1,101	1,079	984	1,091
1948	1,218	1,354	1,832	1,947	1,941	1,716	1,593	1,423	1,182	1,073	1,044	1,184
Eggs Produced (Millions)												
1940	92	113	178	192	185	147	123	106	92	87	75	87
1941	109	122	175	189	180	147	127	106	98	99	87	103
1942	127	138	197	217	203	164	142	124	108	100	103	117
1943	142	171	243	252	239	189	155	135	119	108	103	128
1944	173	200	247	255	237	183	150	126	117	116	111	130
1945	146	168	248	255	236	199	172	147	127	119	117	128
1946	153	181	250	254	229	180	149	132	121	121	123	142
1947	170	179	234	244	239	196	169	143	129	143	141	158
1948	173	189	245	248	236	195	168	144	135	143	149	170

TABLE X. MONTHLY MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS IN INDIANA, 1940-1948

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Estimate
Milk Cows on Farms (Thousands)													
1940	731	732	732	733	735	737	739	740	742	743	745	747	738
1941	749	751	753	755	757	759	761	763	765	767	769	771	760
1942	774	776	778	779	780	781	782	782	782	782	782	782	780
1943	783	784	785	787	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	797	790
1944	799	801	803	805	807	809	811	813	815	817	819	821	810
1945	822	822	821	819	816	812	808	804	799	795	791	787	808
1946	783	779	776	773	771	769	767	766	765	764	764	763	770
1947	762	761	759	757	756	754	753	751	750	747	744	742	753
1948	740	738	736	733	731	729	728	727	726	725	724	723	730
Monthly Milk Production Per Cow (Pounds)													
1940	317	307	335	346	434	442	424	396	376	361	312	320	4,370
1941	333	306	345	366	456	438	436	414	382	369	334	341	4,520
1942	341	322	361	385	468	448	443	426	382	362	307	315	4,560
1943	325	306	349	357	420	445	434	412	376	355	306	315	4,400
1944	332	321	334	344	418	422	417	401	386	374	322	319	4,390
1945	331	319	358	386	474	483	477	456	406	385	327	318	4,720
1946	320	313	368	405	497	490	485	463	412	394	338	335	4,820
1947	344	333	372	386	480	504	493	445	412	400	347	326	4,840
1948	322	321	372	400	483	494	492	458	423	398	347	353	4,860
Milk Produced on Farms During Month (Million Pounds)													
1940	232	225	245	254	319	326	313	293	279	268	232	239	3,225
1941	249	230	260	276	345	332	332	316	292	283	257	263	3,435
1942	264	250	281	300	365	350	346	333	299	283	240	246	3,557
1943	255	240	274	281	331	352	343	326	298	282	243	251	3,476
1944	265	257	268	277	337	341	338	326	315	306	264	262	3,556
1945	272	262	294	316	387	392	385	367	324	306	259	250	3,814
1946	251	244	286	313	383	377	372	355	315	301	258	256	3,711
1947	262	253	282	292	363	380	371	334	309	299	258	242	3,645
1948	238	237	274	293	353	360	358	333	307	289	251	255	3,548

TABLE XI. PRODUCTION OF MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS IN INDIANA BY MONTHS, 1947

Manufactured Product	No. of Factories Reporting	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total 1947
Creamery Butter	77	2,866	2,467	2,677	2,734	3,770	3,891	3,766	3,226	3,116	3,176	2,079	2,015	35,783
American Cheddar Cheese	30	2,373	2,810	3,183	3,487	4,843	4,891	4,518	3,800	3,153	2,935	2,106	1,609	39,708
Cottage Cheese—Curd	69	651	714	786	768	778	785	730	750	600	550	536	459	8,163
Cottage Cheese—Creamed	66	536	489	576	570	616	577	557	578	481	467	432	429	6,308
Condensed Milk—Sweetened:														
Case Goods—Skimmed	21	3,353	3,476	5,459	6,681	6,598	6,715	5,076	2,220	1,765	1,675	1,337	1,372	45,786
Case Goods—Unskimmed	8	60	8	18	138	427	800	438	1,339	9	16	66	20	3,339
Bulk Goods—Skimmed														
Bulk Goods—Unskimmed														
Condensed Milk—Unsweetened:														
Bulk Goods—Skimmed	17	1,209	772	829	939	731	630	915	1,327	1,189	1,308	1,536	1,372	12,757
Bulk Goods—Unskimmed	9	1,088	1,133	1,262	1,233	1,405	1,431	1,162	1,089	1,409	1,484	1,347	1,634	15,787
Evaporated Milk—Unsweetened:														
Case Goods—Skimmed	5	965	786	2,153	2,064	841	1,159	2,336	2,075	1,438	303	749	1,556	16,425
Case Goods—Unskimmed		7,606	5,466	8,178	9,739	16,082	16,042	13,300	8,969	8,245	8,645	6,032	5,114	115,478
Concentrated Skim Milk—Animal Feed	*	257	170	235	204	335	313	208	204	155	273	427	316	3,097
Concentrated Whey	*	258	202	211	234	356	341	212	221	240	210	210	183	2,878
Condensed or Evaporated Buttermilk														
Dried Whole Milk	5	540	429	476	557	815	645	704	718	572	554	343	60	6,413
Dried or Powdered Skim Milk:														
Human Consumption	19	1,146	1,361	1,528	1,978	2,936	3,086	3,178	2,683	2,481	1,798	821	1,101	24,097
Animal Feed	7	8	11	18	32	46	31	33	25	20	17	7	9	257
Dried or Powdered Whey	*	104	109	125	152	153	.....	.....	6	86	85	57	46	923
Ice Cream—Total	384	1,026	942	1,208	1,488	1,796	2,169	2,433	2,572	2,043	1,649	1,197	1,069	19,592
Wholesale	117	940	864	1,108	1,357	1,635	1,956	2,196	2,318	1,843	1,489	1,079	967	17,752
Retail	267	85	78	99	131	161	213	238	254	200	160	119	102	1,840
Sherbets (milk only)	73	7	5	12	13	17	15	15	17	14	15	9	6	145
Ice Milk	9	.....	.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	11
Frozen Custards	23	1	1	1	10	16	20	24	24	16	9	3	1	126
Frosted Malted Milk	31	4	4	7	9	11	9	13	10	12	8	5	5	97
Corrected figures for Ice Cream, 1946:														
Wholesale	243	951	978	1,290	1,619	1,737	2,298	2,614	2,165	1,967	1,641	1,327	1,121	19,708
Retail	189	99	97	126	157	177	236	281	237	189	158	122	109	1,988

* Less than Five Factories Reported.

TABLE XII. PRICES RECEIVED BY INDIANA FARMERS ON 15TH OF EACH MONTH, 1948, DOLLARS

Month	Hogs cwt.	Beef Cattle cwt.	Sheep cwt.	Lambs cwt.	Veal Calves cwt.	Milk Cows Head
January	\$26.60	\$21.90	\$9.10	\$23.70	\$28.40	\$173
February	22.20	19.90	9.00	21.30	26.50	164
March	22.40	23.40	9.70	20.70	25.50	168
April	20.50	24.20	9.70	22.40	26.00	168
May	19.90	26.40	10.70	21.70	27.30	187
June	24.20	24.90	9.70	27.80	27.00	194
July	26.30	28.60	9.60	28.50	28.00	200
August	28.40	25.26	9.40	25.90	28.80	210
September	28.10	26.50	9.20	24.20	28.30	210
October	25.50	22.90	8.20	22.60	27.50	199
November	21.00	20.80	8.20	23.10	28.00	192
December	20.20	21.60	8.40	23.40	30.00	196
Average 1948	\$23.60	\$23.60	\$9.00	\$23.80	\$27.50	\$188

Month	Chickens Pound	Turkeys Pound	Milk (wholesale) cwt.	Butter Pound	Butterfat Pound	Eggs Dozen	Wool Pound
January	\$.256	\$.40	\$5.40	\$.86	\$.84	\$.428	\$.43
February	.263	.40	5.30	.82	.81	.410	.43
March	.282	.36	4.95	.76	.78	.400	.43
April	.290	.37	4.70	.80	.82	.400	.44
May	.290	.36	4.60	.79	.78	.385	.45
June	.312	.34	4.60	.79	.78	.393	.45
July	.321	.34	4.80	.80	.80	.403	.46
August	.324	.35	4.95	.76	.76	.434	.46
September	.322	.38	5.05	.75	.71	.476	.46
October	.291	.43	4.85	.68	.62	.510	.44
November	.290	.46	4.60	.68	.61	.555	.45
December	.302	.48	4.55	.67	.63	.473	.45
Average 1948	\$.295	\$.39	\$4.86	\$.76	\$.74	\$.439	\$.45

TABLE XIII. PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS IN INDIANA 15TH OF MONTH
HOGS—Dollars per Cwt.

Year	Crop Reporting Districts									State
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1942	13.40	13.50	13.50	13.70	13.70	13.70	13.50	13.50	13.60	13.60
1943	14.10	14.20	14.20	14.40	14.40	14.30	14.20	14.30	14.40	14.20
1944	13.50	13.60	13.40	13.60	13.70	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.80	13.50
1945	14.40	14.40	14.40	14.50	14.50	14.40	14.50	14.40	14.60	14.40
1946	17.80	17.70	17.80	17.80	17.90	17.70	17.80	17.70	17.90	17.80
1947	24.80	24.90	25.00	24.90	25.10	24.90	24.90	24.50	25.10	24.90
1948	23.70	23.60	24.10	23.90	23.90	23.80	23.90	23.60	24.10	23.80

BEEF CATTLE—Dollars per Cwt.

1942	11.40	10.70	10.70	11.60	11.80	10.30	11.00	10.60	10.40	11.10
1943	12.10	12.20	12.40	13.00	13.20	11.90	12.40	12.30	12.20	12.50
1944	11.50	11.50	11.20	12.20	12.50	11.20	11.80	11.20	11.50	11.70
1945	13.30	12.30	12.80	14.20	13.80	12.60	13.20	12.60	13.00	13.20
1946	15.70	15.00	15.20	15.60	16.10	14.70	14.70	14.40	14.60	15.40
1947	20.10	19.30	19.30	19.70	20.50	18.90	20.30	18.30	17.90	19.70
1948	24.80	22.90	23.90	22.10	25.00	22.70	23.90	21.70	22.40	23.60

SHEEP—Dollars per Cwt.

1942	4.95	4.80	5.20	5.40	5.30	5.00	5.60	5.10	4.60	5.20
1943	6.30	6.00	6.80	6.80	6.50	6.20	6.70	6.80	6.10	6.50
1944	5.30	5.70	5.90	6.10	5.90	5.70	6.50	6.30	5.40	5.90
1945	6.50	6.40	6.10	6.70	6.60	6.20	7.40	6.50	6.30	6.50
1946	7.30	7.30	7.40	7.40	7.40	7.20	7.80	7.50	7.40	7.40
1947	7.30	7.40	7.60	7.30	7.20	7.20	7.80	7.80	7.33	7.35
1948	9.60	9.00	9.60	9.30	9.10	9.00	9.40	9.60	9.70	9.20

LAMBS—Dollars per Cwt.

1942	12.20	12.20	12.50	12.90	12.70	12.30	12.70	12.80	12.40	12.50
1943	13.50	13.80	14.00	14.20	14.10	13.80	14.00	14.30	13.60	14.00
1944	13.00	13.80	13.90	14.20	13.90	13.50	13.90	14.20	13.40	13.80
1945	14.50	13.90	14.00	14.10	14.00	13.70	14.20	14.60	13.40	14.00
1946	17.40	16.30	17.00	17.00	17.30	16.20	17.10	17.60	16.90	16.90
1947	22.00	20.70	22.30	22.20	22.00	21.30	22.20	22.30	21.60	21.90
1948	24.30	23.60	24.60	23.90	24.00	23.50	24.40	24.60	24.00	24.00

VEAL CALVES—Dollars per Cwt.

1942	13.40	13.80	14.20	14.10	14.10	13.60	13.80	14.10	14.00	13.90
1943	14.50	14.80	15.20	15.10	15.20	14.70	14.70	15.30	15.40	14.90
1944	13.50	13.70	14.40	14.10	14.20	13.80	13.60	14.10	14.60	13.90
1945	14.00	14.20	14.90	14.90	14.80	14.30	14.20	14.70	15.30	14.60
1946	16.80	16.80	17.60	17.60	17.70	16.80	16.80	17.50	17.90	17.20
1947	23.40	23.20	24.80	24.50	25.00	24.10	24.40	24.50	25.60	24.30
1948	27.80	26.70	28.90	27.60	27.80	27.00	27.40	27.60	28.50	27.60

MILK COWS—Dollars per Head

1942	99.00	94.00	96.00	96.00	99.00	90.00	86.00	77.00	84.00	92.00
1943	121.00	118.00	121.00	115.00	120.00	110.00	103.00	97.00	103.00	114.00
1944	112.00	112.00	113.00	99.00	113.00	107.00	97.00	87.00	96.00	106.00
1945	108.00	115.00	117.00	112.00	116.00	108.00	104.00	92.00	102.00	110.00
1946	125.00	146.00	144.00	129.00	138.00	129.00	120.00	112.00	127.00	132.00
1947	143.00	162.00	155.00	156.00	159.00	148.00	150.00	129.00	140.00	151.00
1948	193.00	202.00	200.00	187.00	198.00	177.00	168.00	161.00	174.00	188.00

TABLE XIII—Continued
PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS IN INDIANA 15th OF MONTH
CHICKENS—Cents per Pound

Year	Crop Reporting Districts									State
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1942	18.9	19.1	19.0	18.2	18.4	18.6	17.1	17.2	19.2	18.5
1943	25.0	24.2	24.8	23.8	24.7	24.7	23.2	22.6	24.9	24.2
1944	23.0	23.7	24.2	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.2	22.4	23.3	23.4
1945	24.2	24.7	25.2	24.7	24.9	24.8	24.3	24.0	25.2	24.7
1946	25.8	26.8	26.2	25.3	26.3	25.8	25.0	24.9	27.2	26.0
1947	27.9	26.8	27.1	25.8	26.4	25.8	25.2	25.3	28.2	26.6
1948	30.2	30.9	31.1	30.0	29.0	28.5	27.8	28.1	28.8	29.5

EGGS—Cents per Dozen

1942	29.2	29.1	29.0	28.2	29.2	29.2	28.1	28.2	30.1	28.9
1943	36.5	36.9	36.8	35.2	36.1	36.8	35.5	36.1	37.0	36.3
1944	31.3	30.8	31.2	30.2	31.1	31.5	30.6	31.4	32.2	31.2
1945	35.8	36.5	36.1	34.8	36.1	36.6	35.3	36.3	38.3	36.1
1946	34.4	35.7	36.2	33.7	34.5	35.2	34.8	35.5	36.5	35.2
1947	41.1	43.2	44.3	40.0	41.8	43.0	41.2	41.7	43.8	42.3
1948	41.7	46.2	47.3	40.4	43.2	44.2	42.2	42.3	44.4	43.9

BUTTER—Cents per Pound

1942	41	42	43	42	42	41	41	40	41	41
1943	50	50	50	50	50	51	49	50	49	50
1944	49	49	50	49	48	49	48	48	48	48
1945	50	49	50	49	48	49	49	49	49	49
1946	66	66	67	66	65	66	66	65	66	65
1947	72	72	75	74	70	75	72	72	73	72
1948	74	77	80	75	75	78	75	76	76	76

BUTTERFAT—Cents per Pound

1942	46	42	42	40	39	39	37	37	38	39
1943	50	52	51	49	49	49	48	48	48	49
1944	50	52	51	49	48	49	48	48	48	50
1945	49	52	51	49	48	49	48	47	47	49
1946	65	68	65	64	64	64	62	63	62	65
1947	70	75	73	70	70	74	68	68	68	71
1948	73	79	80	72	73	75	71	71	70	74

WOOL—Cents per Pound

1942	39	43	44	41	42	43	43	44	44	43
1943	42	45	46	43	44	44	45	46	46	45
1944	44	44	45	43	43	44	44	45	45	44
1945	42	44	44	43	43	43	45	44	44	44
1946	44	46	46	45	45	45	46	46	45	45
1947	44	45	45	44	45	43	44	45	44	44
1948	44	46	46	45	44	44	44	45	45	44

TABLE XIV. INDIANA HOG-CORN PRICE RATIO BY MONTHS, 1937-1948*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1937	10.2	9.8	9.7	7.9	8.4	9.3	10.0	12.6	12.3	19.8	22.6	18.4	11.2
1938	17.4	18.7	20.9	18.0	16.6	17.9	18.0	17.8	18.7	20.6	20.8	17.0	18.3
1939	16.6	18.1	17.2	15.5	14.6	13.0	15.2	13.7	14.0	16.8	14.3	10.4	14.8
1940	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.3	8.0	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.4	9.8
1941	13.3	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.1	12.7	14.3	14.4	15.3	12.4	10.2	15.2	14.0
1942	14.9	15.6	15.9	17.0	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.3	16.5	18.4	19.0	17.9	17.0
1943	16.8	17.2	16.5	15.2	14.1	13.4	12.4	13.1	13.4	13.8	13.1	12.5	14.2
1944	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.5	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.3
1945	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.7	14.1	13.2
1946	13.9	13.7	13.2	13.0	10.6	10.5	9.3	12.6	9.4	14.0	20.8	20.4	13.1
1947	19.1	20.8	18.1	14.5	14.3	12.3	11.6	11.5	11.1	12.2	11.3	11.1	14.2
1948	11.2	12.9	11.1	10.2	9.3	11.3	13.3	14.5	15.6	18.0	18.3	17.8	13.6

* The number of bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hogs at Indiana Farm prices. This table in the past has been published in Indiana Crops and Livestock, Annual Crop Summary.

TABLE XV. INDIANA WHOLE MILK-FEED PRICE RATIO, 1938-1948*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1938	348	359	358	351	303	323	338	370	389	418	409	406	364
1939	394	378	364	324	295	311	328	355	331	397	392	350	352
1940	352	329	307	293	259	273	334	314	329	353	367	352	322
1941	339	334	323	299	309	312	335	340	338	377	394	354	338
1942	323	280	260	250	244	258	286	288	319	346	364	360	298
1943	332	307	301	288	273	269	291	277	280	281	287	272	288
1944	264	258	247	231	233	244	264	245	244	261	269	268	252
1945	254	244	231	229	232	231	239	253	264	275	289	298	253
1946	297	287	282	277	261	267	276	296	328	356	406	405	312
1947	372	347	299	268	242	223	226	239	246	254	287	283	274
1948	271	321	278	255	251	274	291	317	318	330	329	323	297

* Ratio indicates number of pounds of dairy ratio 100 pounds of whole milk will buy at Indiana farm price. Ration used equals 2 tons hay, 18 bu. corn, 9 bu. oats, .5 bu. barley, .5 bu. wheat, 170 lbs. soybean oil meal, 70 lbs. bran.

TABLE XVI. INDIANA EGG-FEED PRICE RATIO, 1941-1948*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
1941	10.3	9.1	8.7	10.7	10.4	12.0	12.1	12.2	13.3	14.1	17.1	15.3	12.1
1942	13.7	11.7	11.1	9.0	11.3	11.7	12.4	12.8	13.4	14.7	15.7	15.8	12.8
1943	15.0	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.9	15.3	16.4	14.9	13.9
1944	10.5	10.5	10.2	9.0	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.8	11.2	12.2	14.7	14.2	11.0
1945	12.9	11.3	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.8	12.2	13.2	13.4	13.5	15.3	15.7	12.7
1946	13.4	10.2	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.7	10.5	12.9	12.1	12.0	10.6
1947	10.7	10.7	10.2	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.9	10.9	10.7	11.1	10.2
1948	8.3	9.2	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.6	9.2	10.6	12.0	14.1	16.1	13.5	10.6

* Ratio indicates number of pounds of poultry ration one dozen eggs will buy at Indiana farm prices. Ration used by B.A.E. equals 33.2 lbs. corn, 27.7 lbs. home-mixed mash, 23.8 lbs. commercial mash, 8.1 lbs. oats, 5.7 lbs. wheat, 1.3 lbs. commercial scratch, .2 lb. barley.

TABLE XVII. NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND TRACTORS ASSESSED FOR TAXATION IN INDIANA, MARCH 1, 1948

Dist.	County	Horses Number	Mules Number	Milk Cows Number	Other Cattle Number	All Cattle Number	Sheep Number	Sows Number	Other Hogs Number	All Swine Number	Poultry No. of Dozen	No. of Tractors
1	Benton.....	442	14	3,731	10,956	14,687	3,139	4,121	19,531	23,652	5,441	1,524
	Jasper.....	928	16	6,317	14,194	20,511	1,392	3,435	16,716	20,151	7,747	1,738
	Lake.....	1,012	11	7,458	5,197	12,655	1,116	1,807	3,134	4,941	5,645	1,351
	LaPorte.....	1,184	14	9,265	7,604	16,869	1,252	2,830	7,118	9,948	6,901	1,730
	Newton.....	654	16	3,217	10,049	13,266	2,251	3,047	9,901	12,948	4,299	1,141
	Porter.....	720	17	7,513	7,360	14,873	848	1,994	5,398	7,352	6,015	1,334
	Pulaski.....	499	6	5,874	8,596	14,470	992	2,130	13,928	16,058	8,657	1,333
	Starke.....	484	7	3,837	3,262	7,099	66	880	3,467	4,347	9,608	1,013
	White.....	636	34	5,446	11,731	17,177	2,443	6,634	25,154	31,788	8,017	1,773
		6,559	135	52,658	78,949	131,607	13,499	26,838	104,347	131,185	62,330	12,957
2	Carroll.....	392	35	6,492	10,429	16,921	2,927	7,823	39,496	47,319	9,101	1,589
	Cass.....	678	20	7,561	10,313	17,874	4,203	5,126	26,590	31,716	9,359	1,543
	Elkhart.....	2,227	14	15,018	10,464	25,482	2,318	2,488	12,037	14,525	19,714	1,650
	Fulton.....	891	15	9,023	9,550	18,573	2,723	3,689	18,467	22,156	12,620	1,378
	Kosciusko.....	1,447	9	13,237	12,942	26,179	5,688	4,331	27,474	32,005	33,151	2,076
	Marshall.....	1,356	24	12,732	12,092	24,824	2,523	3,954	20,640	24,594	18,294	1,728
	Miami.....	596	8	7,997	10,216	18,213	2,672	5,577	26,954	32,531	9,777	1,478
	St. Joseph.....	792	.....	7,972	5,049	13,021	856	1,860	7,400	9,260	8,773	1,551
	Wabash.....	641	25	8,785	12,709	21,494	4,342	5,607	28,345	33,952	19,656	1,780
		9,020	150	88,817	93,764	182,581	28,252	40,455	207,603	248,058	140,445	14,773
3	Adams.....	1,464	9	9,954	8,614	18,568	4,271	2,761	15,169	17,930	12,720	1,509
	Allen.....	2,327	20	13,367	10,984	24,351	9,599	4,600	18,035	22,635	14,468	2,746
	Dekalb.....	722	5	9,039	6,211	15,250	5,286	2,238	10,696	12,934	8,916	1,474
	Huntington.....	576	18	10,674	10,980	21,654	5,548	5,245	22,977	28,222	13,009	1,925
	Lagrange.....	3,103	24	10,484	8,716	19,200	5,941	2,863	12,959	15,812	12,703	1,992
	Noble.....	1,380	23	11,253	10,163	21,416	8,132	3,297	16,767	20,064	11,445	1,620
	Steuben.....	759	4	8,628	6,775	15,403	4,613	2,320	8,798	11,118	7,522	1,045
	Wells.....	512	36	9,809	8,170	17,979	4,319	3,389	15,424	18,813	8,420	1,759
	Whitley.....	844	41	7,751	9,826	17,577	4,813	2,402	14,442	16,844	11,192	1,349
		11,687	180	90,959	80,439	171,398	52,522	29,105	135,267	164,372	100,395	14,389

4	Clay	1,159	73	4,734	3,884	8,618	982	1,565	7,790	9,355	6,484	1,079
	Fountain	730	21	5,085	7,939	13,024	3,428	4,490	23,208	27,698	6,156	1,410
	Montgomery	833	25	7,256	13,449	20,705	6,263	8,559	49,831	49,831	6,590	1,802
	Owen	1,144	51	4,075	3,466	7,541	2,168	1,384	5,267	6,651	4,680	511
	Parke	859	45	5,031	5,887	10,918	2,771	4,193	16,386	20,579	5,533	1,123
	Putnam	1,369	48	5,766	9,496	15,262	7,222	4,756	26,883	31,639	7,934	1,277
	Tippecanoe	784	57	6,311	12,640	18,951	4,903	6,775	29,050	35,825	8,731	1,932
	Vermillion	440	25	2,495	3,222	5,717	944	1,668	6,060	7,728	2,887	722
	Vigo	911	49	4,453	2,979	7,432	691	1,530	4,363	5,893	4,536	1,035
	Warren	493	12	3,354	6,407	9,761	4,258	2,986	14,973	17,959	3,266	1,085
5	Bartholomew	8,722	406	48,560	69,369	117,929	33,630	37,906	175,252	213,158	59,847	11,976
	Boone	1,005	172	4,814	5,661	10,475	2,111	2,817	15,526	18,343	7,616	1,027
	Clinton	828	20	9,312	12,785	22,097	9,028	9,628	36,076	45,704	12,348	2,044
	Decatur	696	22	6,714	11,075	17,789	4,377	9,971	46,191	56,162	10,492	1,895
	Grant	1,609	109	7,515	8,868	16,383	3,758	5,647	33,081	38,728	7,358	1,234
	Hamilton	446	42	8,732	10,676	19,408	5,937	6,490	29,637	36,137	9,306	1,878
	Hancock	632	8	5,742	6,487	12,299	3,837	4,347	19,181	23,558	7,342	1,097
	Hendricks	850	9	5,769	7,317	13,086	6,344	5,123	17,409	22,532	8,133	1,332
	Howard	1,153	52	8,078	11,120	19,198	5,665	5,146	33,303	38,449	9,121	1,633
	Johnson	513	23	5,676	9,888	15,564	3,650	6,676	35,828	42,504	7,284	1,517
	Madison	1,259	74	7,556	7,869	15,425	3,522	4,583	22,079	26,662	6,630	1,250
	Marion	543	14	7,931	9,283	17,214	4,909	6,079	28,636	34,715	8,183	1,836
	Morgan	904	102	4,731	3,572	8,303	1,839	2,601	8,025	10,626	5,059	1,036
	Rush	919	44	5,721	6,248	11,969	2,536	3,161	16,450	19,611	6,528	1,070
	Shelby	1,346	45	6,716	11,005	17,721	8,735	12,522	60,533	73,055	8,856	1,548
	Tipton	1,381	37	8,982	8,451	17,433	5,810	5,741	21,432	27,173	7,861	1,454
		1,349	14	5,248	5,420	10,668	4,232	6,198	27,237	33,435	5,014	1,323
6	Blackford	14,433	787	109,237	135,725	244,962	76,290	96,730	450,624	547,354	127,111	23,174
	Delaware	333	19	3,749	3,927	7,676	3,604	1,848	9,475	11,323	4,168	763
	Fayette	836	25	7,764	7,531	15,295	5,544	5,411	23,441	28,852	8,731	1,461
	Henry	904	52	3,653	5,832	9,485	3,171	5,864	33,111	38,475	3,749	712
	Jay	1,033	38	8,762	10,190	18,952	3,849	8,180	34,821	43,001	8,592	1,630
	Randolph	526	10	7,794	7,076	14,870	5,176	2,927	11,869	14,496	9,236	1,843
	Union	971	34	8,785	11,025	19,810	6,243	5,582	32,273	37,855	13,434	1,829
	Wayne	498	32	2,276	3,932	6,208	2,071	5,439	16,501	22,000	3,279	582
		1,233	51	8,785	9,458	18,343	4,558	8,409	34,686	43,095	6,917	1,495
		6,334	261	51,568	58,971	110,539	34,216	42,920	186,177	229,097	58,066	9,815

Dist.	County	Horses Number	Mules Number	Milk Cows Number	Other Cattle Number	All Cattle Number	Sheep Number	Sows Number	Other Hogs Number	All Swine Number	Poultry No. of Dozen	No. of Tractors
7	Darless.....	2,041	125	6,554	6,798	13,352	2,619	3,495	15,430	18,925	10,430	1,088
	Dubois.....	2,163	228	4,850	4,555	9,405	458	2,601	11,064	13,665	9,953	772
	Gibson.....	1,750	312	5,103	7,258	12,361	3,091	4,577	20,173	24,750	8,953	1,456
	Greene.....	1,890	139	5,767	7,445	13,212	2,983	2,095	9,786	11,881	8,821	1,909
	Knox.....	1,252	273	6,420	8,347	14,767	1,321	4,772	19,881	24,653	8,780	1,600
	Martin.....	759	113	2,538	1,538	4,042	923	881	3,165	4,046	2,368	225
	Pike.....	1,094	96	2,504	3,509	5,559	758	1,649	8,524	10,173	5,268	503
	Posey.....	1,046	520	2,159	3,657	5,816	1,072	2,131	9,216	11,347	4,204	1,228
	Spencer.....	1,290	232	3,194	3,194	6,143	770	1,130	4,374	5,504	6,056	661
	Sullivan.....	1,564	97	4,920	7,552	12,472	2,507	2,357	12,313	14,670	8,455	1,193
	Vanderburgh.....	581	477	1,820	1,364	3,184	4,417	1,088	3,391	4,479	3,238	773
	Warrick.....	1,486	304	3,305	3,147	6,452	836	1,297	5,819	7,116	5,745	785
		16,916	2,916	48,646	58,119	106,765	17,755	28,073	123,136	151,209	82,371	11,193
8	Brown.....	590	36	1,262	781	2,043	273	243	891	1,134	1,725	178
	Crawford.....	1,119	104	2,428	1,271	3,699	935	604	1,697	2,301	5,194	315
	Floyd.....	531	142	2,017	1,514	3,531	219	408	1,045	1,453	2,215	329
	Harrison.....	2,252	240	5,952	6,577	12,529	1,921	1,711	7,844	9,555	11,536	959
	Jackson.....	1,586	467	5,152	5,270	10,422	1,060	1,459	7,970	9,429	10,179	1,074
	Lawrence.....	1,524	196	4,775	7,405	12,180	1,362	1,975	6,261	7,623	6,208	644
	Monroe.....	1,125	62	3,437	4,953	8,390	971	614	3,529	4,143	4,097	446
	Orange.....	1,201	170	4,444	5,030	9,474	1,736	1,416	6,587	8,003	6,100	530
	Perry.....	1,268	289	2,523	2,680	5,183	283	879	4,856	5,535	5,206	448
	Washington.....	1,596	252	6,868	8,205	15,073	2,679	2,153	10,532	12,685	9,850	903
		12,792	1,958	38,858	43,666	82,524	12,052	10,849	51,012	61,861	62,310	5,826
9	Clark.....	1,284	351	5,235	4,797	10,032	2,315	1,300	4,501	5,801	5,776	596
	Dearborn.....	1,759	235	6,851	4,848	11,699	1,965	1,047	3,085	4,132	6,045	700
	Franklin.....	2,088	191	7,646	6,707	14,353	4,032	5,134	20,526	25,760	9,746	1,013
	Jefferson.....	1,707	149	5,330	4,016	9,346	2,636	775	3,212	3,987	5,462	660
	Jennings.....	1,466	146	3,258	4,197	7,455	1,638	1,181	6,096	7,277	6,198	774
	Ohio.....	591	96	2,482	2,063	4,545	807	247	1,585	1,435	1,435	186
	Ripley.....	2,344	211	8,521	5,532	14,053	1,678	2,319	8,467	10,786	15,264	1,128
	Scott.....	1,014	125	2,049	2,327	4,376	1,202	600	3,146	3,746	4,354	882
	Switzerland.....	1,289	83	4,940	2,047	6,987	1,149	324	803	1,127	2,561	332
		13,542	1,587	46,312	36,534	82,846	17,422	12,927	50,874	63,801	56,941	5,771
	State.....	100,005	8,380	375,615	655,536	1,231,151	285,638	325,803	1,484,292	1,810,095	749,746	109,874

TABLE XVIII. NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS IN UNITED STATES, 1931-1949

January 1	Cattle	Milk Cows ¹	Hogs	Stock Sheep	Horses	Mules	Chickens	Turkeys
(Thousand Head)								
1931	63,030	23,820	54,835	47,720	13,195	5,273	449,743	5,318
1932	65,801	24,896	59,301	47,682	12,664	5,148	436,815	5,946
1933	70,280	25,936	62,127	47,303	12,291	5,046	444,523	6,852
1934	74,369	26,931	58,621	48,244	12,052	4,945	433,937	6,309
1935	68,846	26,082	39,066	46,139	11,861	4,822	389,958	5,499
1936	67,847	25,196	42,975	45,435	11,598	4,628	403,446	5,731
1937	66,098	24,649	43,083	45,251	11,342	4,460	423,921	6,358
1938	65,349	24,466	44,525	44,972	10,995	4,250	389,624	6,096
1939	66,029	24,600	50,012	45,463	10,629	4,163	418,591	6,489
1940	68,309	24,940	61,165	46,266	10,444	4,034	438,288	8,569
1941	71,755	25,453	54,353	47,441	10,193	3,911	422,841	7,193
1942	76,025	26,313	60,607	49,346	9,873	3,782	476,935	7,485
1943	81,204	27,138	73,881	48,196	9,605	3,626	542,047	6,600
1944	85,334	27,704	83,741	44,270	9,192	3,421	582,197	7,429
1945	85,573	27,770	59,331	39,609	8,715	3,235	516,497	7,203
1946	82,434	26,695	61,301	35,599	8,053	3,010	530,203	8,493
1947	81,207	26,098	56,921	32,125	7,249	2,772	474,441	6,650
1948	78,126	25,039	55,028	29,976	6,589	2,541	461,550	4,450
1949	78,495	24,450	57,139	27,818	5,921	2,353	448,838	5,493
Average Value Per Head (Dollars)								
1931	38.99	57.03	11.35	5.40	60.64	69.23	.703	2.60
1932	26.39	39.51	6.13	3.44	53.48	60.70	.815	2.43
1933	19.74	29.18	4.21	2.91	54.12	60.42	.449	1.41
1934	17.78	27.00	4.09	3.77	66.88	82.42	.420	1.48
1935	20.20	30.17	6.31	4.33	77.05	99.34	.544	2.18
1936	34.06	49.32	12.71	6.35	96.73	120.63	.755	2.82
1937	34.06	50.45	11.89	6.02	99.14	130.25	.656	2.06
1938	36.58	54.52	11.26	6.13	90.89	123.39	.756	2.49
1939	38.44	55.73	11.18	5.74	84.32	118.58	.700	2.56
1940	40.60	57.30	7.78	6.35	77.30	116.00	.605	2.14
1941	43.20	60.90	8.34	6.77	68.20	107.00	.654	2.26
1942	55.00	77.90	15.60	8.66	64.70	107.00	.833	3.08
1943	69.30	99.50	22.50	9.68	79.80	127.00	1.04	4.47
1944	68.40	102.00	17.50	8.68	78.60	143.00	1.18	5.33
1945	66.90	99.40	20.60	8.45	64.90	134.00	1.21	5.78
1946	76.20	112.00	23.90	9.57	57.40	133.00	1.27	6.75
1947	97.40	145.00	36.00	12.20	59.20	141.00	1.44	6.47
1948	116.00	164.00	42.80	15.00	55.50	133.00	1.44	6.87
1949	135.00	193.00	38.20	17.00	52.30	117.00	1.66	8.68
Total Value (Million Dollars)								
1931	2,457	1,359	622	258	800	365	316	14
1932	1,737	984	363	164	677	312	269	14
1933	1,387	757	262	138	665	305	200	10
1934	1,322	727	240	182	806	408	182	9
1935	1,391	787	247	200	914	479	212	12
1936	2,311	1,243	546	288	1,122	558	305	16
1937	2,251	1,244	512	272	1,124	581	278	13
1938	2,387	1,344	501	276	999	524	295	15
1939	2,538	1,371	559	261	896	494	293	17
1940	2,770	1,428	476	294	808	467	265	18
1941	3,103	1,550	453	321	695	419	276	16
1942	4,180	2,049	945	427	638	406	398	23
1943	5,625	2,701	1,662	466	766	462	564	30
1944	5,837	2,830	1,467	384	723	490	686	40
1945	5,722	2,761	1,224	335	565	434	626	42
1946	6,280	2,994	1,468	341	462	401	671	49
1947	7,907	3,787	2,049	393	429	390	682	43
1948	9,094	4,103	2,356	449	366	337	665	31
1949	10,587	4,723	2,184	473	310	274	746	48

¹ Included in all cattle.