INDIANA
CROPS AND LIVESTOCK

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

DIVISION OF
CROP AND LIVESTOCK ESTIMATES

CO-OPERATING WITH

PURDUE UNIVERSITY
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

ANNUAL
CROP SUMMARY

1935

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
WEST LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

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INDIANA CROP SUMMARY FOR 1935

Wheat was seeded on 1,873,000 acres in the fall of 1934, an increased acreage of two per cent over 1933. December 1 condition was 85; in 1933, 83; ten year (1923-32) average, 85.

Abandoned corn land and clean land with light fodder in those sections where wheat is seeded in the standing corn were two factors encouraging the heavier seeding.

The winter was mild and rather dry with damage slight from freezing and heaving. April 1 condition was five points above December. The ten year average change between these dates is a decline of 11 points. Winter killing was confined to limited areas. Loss of acreage from flooding was most serious in the south and southwest. By May 1, wet weather had injured the crop in all sections. Abandonment was estimated to be two per cent, leaving 1,836,000 acres for harvest.

Heavy rainfall in May and June caused much variation in condition and prospects for harvest. Rust damage was common over the whole state, and Hessian fly added to the injury in the southwest. Much wheat was shriveled; some was never cut. Straw was heavy and deceiving. Shocked grain bleached, molded and sprouted. Threshing was late. Wide ranges of yields were reported from the same neighborhoods. A state yield of 15.5 bushels per acre is the estimate, ranging from 9.3 bushels per acre in the seventh district to 22.7 bushels per acre in the third.

Rye was sown on 46 per cent more land in 1934 than in 1933. The mild winter favored the crop. Condition on December 1 was 87; the ten year (1923-32) average is 88. On April 1, condition was 3 points above December. The average change is a decline of 6 points.

Rye was pastured heavily, partly due to the low condition of pastures following the 1934 drought. For the last three years, 32, 36 and 44 per cent respectively of the total rye acres seeded have been used for purposes other than grain.

Heavy straw was a feature of the crop in 1935, but the decline in yields from prospects to harvest was not as great as with other small grains. A yield of 11.5 bushels per acre, the same as in 1934, is estimated for the state.

Corn prices in the winter of 1934-35 averaged 77.6 cents a bushel compared to 39.9 cents a bushel the previous winter. Prices ranged from 70 to 83 cents; the winter before from 33 to 45.

Corn planting in 1935 was late due to a wet, backward spring. Rainfall in May nearly equaled twice the normal amount in the southern part of the state, shading down to nearly 50 per cent increase in other sections. This caused uneven stands, replanting and weedy fields. In the south, much land intended for corn was never planted.

Showers in July with a high average minimum temperature improved the crop. There were a few poor fields in the best sections and poor spots showed in many good fields. By September, corn was reported in better than average condition in all sections except the southwest. The stalks were tall, thrifty and fairly well eared. Although two weeks late, the crop had gone far to overcome a poor start. Much of the crop was beyond frost damage by October.

Harvesting of the crop showed fields of frost-damaged corn near others producing good yields of well matured grain. Frost injury varied from some soft corn in the north to complete grain failure in the south. A state yield of 38.0 bushels per acre is estimated; last year, 24.8; ten year (1923-32) average, 34.6.

Oats were seeded on 7 per cent less acres than in 1934 while 10 per cent more acres were harvested. Wet weather prevented many fields from being seeded in good condition. Ground crusted. Thin, weedy stands resulted. Some spots were killed out entirely by surface or flood water. An uneven crop, varying from abandonment to good yields, was harvested. Shocked grain deteriorated as did wheat. A state yield of 26.0 bushels per acre is the estimate.

Barley acreage harvested was 53 per cent greater than in 1934. The crop, being more generally grown in the northern sections of the state, was less injured by the heavy rainfall than other small grain crops. A yield of 22.0 bushels per acre, slightly more than the ten year (1923-32) average, is estimated for the state.

Buckwheat was harvested from 1,000 more acres than in 1934. Yield per acre was 14 bushels compared to 15 bushels in 1934. The time of seeding the crop varied more than in most years. Some fields were still in full bloom when others had been cut, shocked and ready for threshing.

Old tame hay meadows made an early start. The mild, open winter with near average rainfall did much toward bringing them back toward normal though many were thin and weedy.

Harvested acres of tame hay were 6.4 per cent less than in 1934. This was partly due to the failure of clover seedings in 1934 and partly to the saving of a larger per cent of the 1935 soy bean crop for beans. Alfalfa offset this somewhat with an increased acreage of 40 per cent. All kinds of tame hay yielded heavier than in 1934.

Soybeans grown alone increased from 612,000 acres to 720,000 acres; 347,000 acres were harvested for beans compared to 160,000 acres in 1934. Yield per acre was 17.0 bushels; in 1934, 16.0 bushels. The main crop was planted late but made good growth over the whole state. Some fields showed lack of inoculation. By harvest time, many fields were weedy. Frost injured some of the late seedings. A larger than usual per cent of the crop was harvested for beans. Cowpeas were planted on a smaller acreage than in 1934, but yielded 11.0 bushels of peas per acre compared to 9.0 the year before.

Potatoes were harvested from 4,000 more acres and yielded 80 bushels per acre, and in 1934, 100 bushels. Early potatoes were planted under adverse soil and weather conditions. By July, some sections were still receiving too much rain while others were needing more for the maturing of the crop. Harvest was a disappointment to many. Low yields down to complete failure were reported from light land. Late plantings on the muck land of the north did much to improve production. Periods of decidedly dry weather following the heavy, late spring rains were harmful to the crop.

Sweet potatoes were grown on the same acreage but yielded less than in 1934. A heavy top growth resulted from the early season rains. Dry weather later in the season hurt the crop as it did white potatoes.

Tobacco harvested acres were 103.8 per cent of 1934. The crop was injured by the late spring and heavy rains followed by spells of dry weather. Yield per acre was below both the 1934 and the ten year (1923-32) average yield.

Apples were late, but a crop of 186.6 per cent of the 1934 harvest was produced. The drop was heavy and there was some late damage from scab.

A peach crop more than four times as large as in 1934 was harvested. Peaches made a good start with the abundant moisture, but the hot, moist weather late in the season did not help maturing fruit. The crop was also reduced by rust and brown rot.

Pear production was not quite as heavy as in 1934. The fruit did not benefit by so many heavy rains. During August the crop showed an improvement in condition instead of the usual decline, but the pears did not size up as well as was expected. Frosts in late September injured some pears.

Grapes were better than average in the spring. The hot, wet weather hurt this crop also. Dry weather in September caused the ripening of smaller grapes. Some of the late crop was killed by frosts.

Onions were harvested on 4 per cent less acres than in 1934 and yielded 110 sacks per acre compared to 95 sacks an acre the year before. Thrip was serious in the eastern part of the state, causing a large percentage of small onions. The western part of the state was less seriously affected by thrip, but thin stands held down yields. Some stands showed thin spots due to water and cut worms. Heavy rains and cool weather were handicaps in most counties.

Winter wheat seeded in the fall of 1935 was estimated to be 1,929,000 acres, 103 per cent of the 1934 seeding. The seeding of both wheat and rye was finished later than usual. Condition on December 1 was reported to be 84 per cent of normal. The plants were small in size but good in appearance.

Rye for all purposes was seeded on 211,000 acres, 70 per cent of the 1934 acreage. The December 1 condition was reported to be 86 per cent of normal.

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TABLE I

Summary of the Acreage and Production of Indiana and United States Crops—1935 and 1934

Crop and Year	Indiana			United States		
	Acreage	Production		Acreage	Production	
		Yield Per Acre Bushels	Total Bushels		Yield Per Acre Bushels	Total Bushels
Corn:						
1935	4,038,000	38.0	153,444,000	92,727,000	23.8	2,202,852,000
1934	3,883,000	24.8	96,298,000	87,795,000	15.7	1,377,126,000
Winter Wheat:						
1935	1,836,000	15.5	28,458,000	31,000,000	14.0	433,447,000
1934	1,800,000	17.8	32,040,000	32,968,000	12.3	405,552,000
Spring Wheat:						
1935	10,000	16.0	160,000	18,826,000	9.0	169,752,000
1934	8,000	14.0	112,000	9,281,000	9.8	91,377,000
Oats:						
1935	1,485,000	26.0	38,610,000	39,714,000	30.1	1,195,435,000
1934	1,350,000	13.5	18,225,000	30,172,000	17.4	525,889,000
Rye:						
1935	205,000	11.5	2,358,000	4,063,000	14.3	57,936,000
1934	132,000	11.5	1,518,000	1,942,000	8.3	16,045,000
Barley:						
1935	26,000	22.0	572,000	12,858,000	22.7	292,249,000
1934	17,000	13.0	221,000	7,095,000	16.7	118,348,000
Buckwheat:						
1935	20,000	14.0	280,000	496,000	16.6	8,234,000
1934	19,000	15.0	285,000	478,000	18.9	9,042,000
Flaxseed:						
1935	.....	.....	.....	2,071,000	7.2	14,931,000
1934	.....	.....	.....	969,000	5.4	5,213,000
Sweet Potatoes:						
1935	4,000	98.0	392,000	778,000	89.8	69,853,000
1934	4,000	110.0	440,000	762,000	88.5	67,400,000
Potatoes, White:						
1935	66,000	80.0	5,280,000	3,270,800	109.0	356,406,000
1934	62,000	100.0	6,200,000	3,312,000	116.4	385,421,000
Soybeans for Beans:						
1935	347,000	17.0	5,899,000	2,681,000	16.3	43,631,000
1934	160,000	16.0	2,560,000	1,511,000	14.5	21,939,000
Cowpeas for Peas:						
1935	9,000	11.0	99,000	1,032,000	9.4	9,663,000
1934	14,000	9.0	126,000	1,083,000	8.1	8,773,000
Timothy Seed:						
1935	42,000	3.7	155,400	662,400	4.30	2,849,400
1934	11,000	2.6	28,600	126,300	2.07	261,900
Clover Seed (Red and Alsike):						
1935	135,000	1.1	148,500	754,300	1.35	1,015,000
1934	176,000	.7	123,200	963,900	1.14	1,099,100
Sweet Clover Seed:						
1935	5,200	1.6	8,300	155,400	3.60	558,800
1934	7,000	1.5	10,500	188,700	3.32	626,100
Onions:		Sacks	Sacks		Sacks	Sacks
1935	4,900	110	539,000	98,980	143	14,140,000
1934	5,100	95	484,000	84,820	153	13,007,000
Tomatoes for Market:		Bushels	Bushels		Bushels	Bushels
1935	5,800	100	580,000	169,830	111	18,903,000
1934	5,200	85	442,000	162,610	113	18,319,000
Apples:						
1935	.....	.....	1,903,000	.....	.....	168,465,000
1934	.....	.....	1,020,000	.....	.....	120,670,000
Peaches:						
1935	.....	.....	900,000	.....	.....	52,380,000
1934	.....	.....	192,000	.....	.....	45,665,000
Pears:						
1935	.....	.....	170,000	.....	.....	21,255,000
1934	.....	.....	178,000	.....	.....	23,490,000
Tobacco:		Pounds	Pounds		Pounds	Pounds
1935	8,200	804.0	6,590,000	1,458,300	880.3	1,283,742,000
1934	7,900	815.0	6,438,000	1,270,600	823.0	1,045,660,000
Peppermint for Oil:		Lbs. of Oil	Lbs. of Oil		Lbs. of Oil	Lbs. of Oil
1935	21,000	27.2	571,000	37,470	31.2	1,169,000
1934	14,000	17.5	245,000	25,220	25.9	653,000
Green Peas, for Canning:		Lbs.	Lbs.		Lbs.	Lbs.
1935	7,300	2,350	17,160,000	312,570	1,696	530,180,000
1934	6,000	870	5,220,000	249,870	1,324	330,740,000

TABLE I—Continued

Summary of the Acreage and Production of Indiana and United States Crops—1935 and 1934

Crop and Year	Indiana			United States		
	Acreage	Production		Acreage	Production	
		Yield Per Acre	Total		Yield Per Acre	Total
		Tons	Tons		Tons	Tons
Tame Hay:						
1935	1,752,000	1.41	2,463,000	52,026,000	1.45	75,619,000
1934	1,871,000	.96	1,804,000	51,828,000	1.01	52,269,000
All Clover and Timothy:						
1935	867,000	1.15	997,000	20,378,000	1.31	26,611,000
1934	1,057,000	.70	740,000	20,600,000	.78	16,102,000
Alfalfa Hay:						
1935	406,000	2.00	812,000	13,567,000	2.14	29,066,000
1934	290,000	1.60	464,000	11,482,000	1.66	19,042,000
Annual Legume Hay:						
1935	394,000	1.45	571,000	5,636,000	1.04	5,862,000
1934	404,000	1.26	509,000	5,913,000	.92	5,457,000
Sweet Clover Hay:						
1935	14,000	1.30	18,000	476,000	1.39	663,000
1934	22,000	.90	20,000	515,000	.93	477,000
Grains Cut Green:						
1935	28,000	.85	24,000	4,354,000	1.15	5,009,000
1934	55,000	.50	28,000	5,829,000	.78	4,533,000
Millet, Sudan, Other Hay:						
1935	43,000	.95	41,000	6,473,000	1.11	7,194,000
1934	43,000	1.00	43,000	6,538,000	.87	5,711,000
Wild Hay:						
1935	7,000	1.00	7,000	12,462,000	.96	12,001,000
1934	10,000	.60	6,000	8,912,000	.53	4,759,000
Grapes:						
1935	.....	.....	2,849	.....	.....	2,326,680
1934	.....	.....	2,812	.....	.....	1,931,168
Cabbages, All:						
1935	2,900	7.0	20,300	138,310	6.70	926,400
1934	3,400	6.0	20,400	176,730	6.96	1,230,400
Sweet Corn for Manufacture:						
1935	49,700	1.7	84,500	399,300	2.14	854,600
1934	38,500	1.3	50,000	287,630	1.73	498,000
Tomatoes for Manufacture:						
1935	97,300	3.6	350,300	455,120	3.68	1,673,400
1934	83,000	3.8	315,400	363,260	3.87	1,407,500
Snap Beans for Manufacture:						
1935	3,500	1.1	3,800	48,630	1.65	80,200
1934	3,100	1.1	3,400	45,100	1.47	66,100
Sorgo Syrup:		Gals.	Gals.		Gals.	Gals.
1935	3,000	60	180,000	213,000	58.4	12,438,000
1934	3,000	75	225,000	228,000	60.5	13,788,000
Watermelons:		Melons	Melons		Melons	Melons
1935	3,500	180	630,000	204,410	280	57,254,000
1934	3,600	330	1,188,000	192,340	250	48,176,000
Cantaloupes:		Crates	Crates		Crates	Crates
1935	6,500	60	390,000	112,640	118	13,322,000
1934	5,800	105	609,000	96,500	125	12,087,000
Strawberries:						
1935	2,000	110	220,000	163,310	71.5	11,681,000
1934	2,100	35	74,000	197,660	66.5	13,152,000
Sum of Above, Excluding Duplications:						
1935	10,067,800	.....	.....	278,634,470	.....	.....
1934	9,528,700	.....	.....	241,803,340	.....	.....

The data in the following tables were published originally in Purdue University Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin No. 320. "Prices of Farm Products in Indiana." According to the plan presented in this bulletin the data will be brought up to date and published annually in "Indiana Crops and Livestock." A copy of the original publication may be obtained from the Experiment Station.

TABLE II—INDIANA INDEX NUMBER OF FARM PRICES

Based on Indiana farm prices for 17 products on the fifteenth of each month (1910 to 1914=100)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Average
1910	107	107	112	110	106	104	102	99	104	100	95	93	103
1911	93	89	86	83	81	82	86	92	95	91	90	91	88
1912	94	96	97	104	106	104	100	100	102	102	96	95	100
1913	95	98	102	107	100	102	104	105	107	106	105	103	103
1914	105	107	107	106	105	95	104	111	114	107	101	102	105
1915	105	104	103	105	108	105	102	100	102	103	97	95	102
1916	100	106	111	113	114	113	115	119	126	124	127	130	116
1917	137	147	159	179	186	182	182	186	193	191	183	186	176
1918	186	186	192	196	194	189	194	204	210	198	195	200	195
1919	198	192	200	213	222	216	227	228	201	185	184	194	205
1920	198	198	197	207	207	209	201	192	190	176	158	136	189
1921	132	122	126	109	105	100	107	113	104	105	100	101	111
1922	100	111	115	115	116	115	114	107	108	113	112	114	112
1923	115	113	113	113	111	101	105	106	115	112	108	107	110
1924	107	109	106	107	106	105	110	126	124	134	128	130	116
1925	143	140	149	143	143	144	148	149	143	138	137	138	143
1926	140	143	140	138	141	145	143	134	138	140	137	135	140
1927	133	134	130	128	123	121	127	131	136	139	132	129	130
1928	127	128	129	134	145	142	146	142	151	139	131	129	137
1929	132	138	143	142	142	138	145	147	142	141	133	132	140
1930	134	134	128	128	123	122	113	116	125	118	111	103	121
1931	101	94	97	95	89	83	81	83	77	71	73	65	84
1932	62	59	62	58	53	52	61	62	60	56	55	54	58
1933	52	51	52	56	67	65	77	69	70	69	68	61	63
1934	64	74	75	70	69	75	77	86	97	91	91	94	80
1935	107	114	116	119	117	114	110	119	122	117	109	109	114

TABLE III—PURCHASING POWER OF INDIANA FARM PRODUCTS (Revised)

Based on Indiana farm prices and stated as a percentage of the prices paid by farmers for commodities bought as reported by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.*

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Average
1910	111	110	115	113	108	106	101	101	107	101	96	94	106
1911	92	88	84	82	80	80	83	90	93	89	89	90	87
1912	94	96	98	105	107	106	102	102	103	103	97	96	101
1913	94	97	101	106	100	101	103	104	106	105	104	102	102
1914	105	107	107	107	106	95	105	111	114	106	100	100	105
1915	104	102	101	102	104	102	99	95	95	94	88	85	98
1916	87	91	94	94	94	92	93	94	99	95	96	96	94
1917	100	105	112	124	127	122	122	123	125	123	116	115	118
1918	114	112	114	115	112	108	111	115	117	109	106	107	112
1919	103	99	102	107	110	106	111	112	100	92	92	97	103
1920	98	98	98	104	104	105	101	99	100	95	87	77	97
1921	79	75	80	72	71	69	74	78	72	73	70	70	74
1922	68	75	79	79	79	79	79	74	74	77	77	78	76
1923	78	76	76	76	75	70	70	71	77	75	72	71	74
1924	72	74	71	72	72	71	74	84	82	89	84	86	78
1925	93	90	96	92	92	92	95	97	93	90	90	91	93
1926	91	94	91	90	92	94	93	88	90	91	90	89	91
1927	88	88	86	85	82	80	83	86	89	92	87	86	86
1928	84	85	85	88	94	92	95	92	99	91	86	85	89
1929	87	90	94	93	93	91	96	97	93	93	88	88	92
1930	89	90	87	87	84	83	77	80	87	83	80	75	84
1931	75	71	74	73	69	65	65	68	64	60	62	56	67
1932	54	52	55	53	48	48	57	58	57	54	53	52	53
1933	51	50	52	55	65	63	72	62	61	59	59	53	58
1934	55	62	62	59	57	61	63	68	77	72	72	75	65
1935	85	90	91	94	92	90	87	95	99	95	89	90	91

*The index of prices paid by farmers is reported by years from 1910 to 1922, inclusive, by quarters from March, 1923 to June, 1933, and monthly thereafter. The monthly figures used for the early years were obtained by interpolating between the quarterly or annual figures.

TABLE IV—PURCHASING POWER OF LIVESTOCK PER HEAD IN INDIANA
Based on January 1 Farm Prices with 1910 to 1914 as 100 Per Cent

Year	Purchasing Power January 1				
	Horses	Milk Cows	Other Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
1867	29	41	43	24	24
1868	28	41	44	20	22
1869	33	43	52	18	38
1870	41	58	66	23	54
1871	45	63	70	28	48
1872	41	55	59	39	39
1873	41	49	63	43	28
1874	42	50	57	42	36
1875	42	46	56	39	47
1876	43	50	59	45	68
1877	43	55	60	44	65
1878	46	63	70	48	59
1879	47	61	73	52	37
1880	47	58	73	50	52
1881	48	58	73	60	59
1882	48	61	87	60	74
1883	64	73	98	62	85
1884	72	87	109	66	73
1885	76	89	122	60	72
1886	77	81	112	53	60
1887	78	73	105	62	69
1888	80	73	96	63	75
1889	81	67	92	69	87
1890	79	57	82	77	69
1891	79	58	79	91	62
1892	79	67	90	100	68
1893	74	69	92	101	103
1894	60	76	104	71	101
1895	46	77	101	55	90
1896	42	80	109	70	74
1897	39	77	112	83	79
1898	42	91	128	104	77
1899	43	89	136	107	68
1900	51	90	142	100	75
1901	65	86	101	97	91
1902	68	77	91	80	95
1903	70	81	93	81	99
1904	76	77	87	82	74
1905	83	74	80	90	70
1906	86	76	81	111	75
1907	95	76	79	116	88
1908	95	79	82	115	72
1909	90	79	78	95	65
1910	105	94	91	112	110
1911	105	97	92	105	98
1912	98	91	88	88	82
1913	96	100	107	95	103
1914	96	119	122	102	109
1915	94	120	126	111	108
1916	75	105	115	110	78
1917	66	94	103	125	89
1918	54	95	100	164	132
1919	45	98	98	151	129
1920	44	92	91	122	102
1921	48	83	82	83	85
1922	46	77	67	74	81
1923	42	76	76	113	87
1924	38	79	77	118	72
1925	38	80	74	144	84
1926	42	84	66	157	111
1927	44	92	77	139	124
1928	45	110	97	152	91
1929	45	124	111	154	86
1930	46	124	110	146	89
1931	47	87	82	88	84
1932	53	75	66	72	63
1933	59	63	56	67	47
1934	58	47	44	73	33
1935	65	54	51	89	54
1936	84*	89*	86*	125*	117*

*Preliminary.

Figures from 1910 on have been revised by comparing index of livestock prices with index of prices paid by farmers for commodities bought. Previous to 1910 livestock price indices were compared with index of wholesale prices of all commodities.

TABLE V—THE CORN-HOG RATIO FOR INDIANA (A)

Number of Bushels of Corn Equal in Value to 100 Pounds of Live Hogs at Indiana Farm Prices

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	15.2	14.1	16.7	17.6	16.7	15.9	14.8	13.5	15.5	16.5	17.0	17.8
1911	19.0	17.8	16.8	14.5	12.2	11.2	11.1	12.0	11.5	10.3	10.4	10.6
1912	10.5	9.8	9.5	10.1	9.5	8.8	9.2	10.4	11.4	13.8	15.0	15.9
1913	15.6	16.7	17.9	17.4	15.2	14.5	14.2	12.9	12.0	11.8	12.3	12.2
1914	13.0	13.7	13.6	13.6	12.1	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.8
1915	10.2	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.5	10.3	12.2	11.6	11.1
1916	10.6	12.0	14.2	13.4	13.3	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.7	11.7	11.4	11.0
1917	11.2	12.3	13.4	11.7	9.9	9.3	8.1	8.8	10.1	10.6	11.9	12.8
1918	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.3	11.5	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.7	12.9
1919	12.8	13.2	13.1	12.6	12.0	11.1	11.3	11.0	9.7	10.1	10.9	9.6
1920	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.2	7.8	7.5	8.9	9.8	11.8	15.6	17.6	14.7
1921	15.6	16.2	18.5	15.4	15.3	14.2	16.6	17.6	15.9	18.1	16.9	17.4
1922	18.5	19.6	19.6	18.1	18.1	17.7	17.4	15.3	15.0	15.7	14.2	12.8
1923	12.1	11.6	11.0	10.3	9.2	8.0	8.4	8.8	10.4	9.9	10.0	10.0
1924	10.6	10.3	9.9	10.1	10.3	9.4	7.3	9.0	8.6	9.6	9.4	8.2
1925	9.0	9.0	11.6	12.6	11.4	10.7	12.9	13.0	13.0	15.5	19.0	20.2
1926	19.8	21.7	22.1	22.2	22.9	23.8	22.5	17.8	20.0	19.2	21.4	22.2
1927	22.7	21.3	21.5	20.2	15.7	10.0	10.1	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.8	11.7
1928	11.1	10.3	9.0	8.5	9.0	9.0	10.1	11.1	12.8	12.8	13.0	10.9
1929	11.0	10.9	12.4	12.7	13.0	12.2	12.6	11.3	10.0	10.1	12.7	12.2
1930	12.9	14.3	15.1	13.6	13.1	13.1	12.5	10.6	11.4	12.0	14.1	12.8
1931	13.3	13.2	13.8	13.3	12.8	12.2	13.9	14.8	15.4	20.0	15.7	15.0
1932	16.0	15.8	17.9	17.0	14.1	14.1	20.4	18.8	18.3	18.4	21.7	19.3
1933	18.4	21.3	21.2	13.0	11.7	11.0	7.9	8.9	9.3	13.9	11.5	8.0
1934	8.2	10.5	10.0	8.3	7.6	7.7	8.1	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.6	6.6
1935	9.0	9.9	11.6	10.7	11.0	11.8	12.0	14.5	15.2	13.9	18.2	20.2

TABLE VI—RATIO OF POULTRY FEED TO THE PRICE OF POULTRY AND EGGS

Number of bushels of grain (three parts corn and one part wheat) that ten dozen eggs and 6.5 pounds of poultry would exchange for each month at Indiana farm prices. The ratio has been corrected for seasonal variation.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1910	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.9
1911	4.4	3.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8
1912	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.3
1913	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1
1914	3.9	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7
1915	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.8
1916	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.1
1917	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7
1918	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4
1919	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.9
1920	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.8	6.4	6.6
1921	5.9	4.3	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.6	6.5	7.4	7.4	8.7	9.2	7.8
1922	5.4	5.9	4.7	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.2	6.7	6.9	6.3	5.4
1923	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.3
1924	4.8	5.5	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.7
1925	3.6	3.0	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.7	5.2
1926	4.2	4.1	4.6	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.1	5.5	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2
1927	5.4	4.9	4.7	6.0	5.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5
1928	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6
1929	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.8
1930	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.8	3.6
1931	4.4	3.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.4	7.8	9.6	7.0	7.2
1932	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.1	8.2	8.9	9.3	9.1	10.3	10.9	11.4
1933	9.9	7.2	6.8	6.0	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.0	4.3
1934	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.4	2.6
1935	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.8	4.7

TABLE VII

Estimated Price of Indiana Farm Products Received by Producers on the 15th of the Month—1931-1932-1933-1934-1935

	Wheat Per Bushel					Corn Per Bushel					Oats Per Bushel					Barley Per Bushel					Rye Per Bushel					Potatoes Per Bushel				
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
January	.69	.40	.40	.78	.90	.58	.25	.16	.40	.82	.29	.19	.12	.32	.50	.47	.29	.23	.49	.73	.50	.32	.27	.54	.70	1.10	.55	.43	.95	.55
February	.68	.44	.40	.81	.89	.56	.24	.16	.43	.80	.29	.19	.13	.33	.50	.45	.30	.23	.50	.72	.50	.32	.28	.56	.66	1.00	.53	.44	1.10	.50
March	.66	.46	.43	.80	.85	.55	.24	.17	.45	.76	.28	.18	.13	.33	.48	.45	.28	.24	.52	.67	.47	.32	.28	.54	.62	1.00	.53	.45	1.15	.50
April	.66	.44	.55	.77	.90	.55	.23	.27	.45	.81	.28	.18	.17	.32	.48	.44	.29	.30	.52	.71	.45	.31	.37	.53	.61	1.05	.54	.50	1.15	.51
May	.67	.43	.72	.76	.83	.53	.22	.38	.45	.80	.27	.17	.22	.32	.43	.43	.29	.36	.50	.61	.46	.29	.42	.53	.55	1.05	.57	.50	1.05	.48
June	.61	.39	.67	.85	.73	.51	.22	.39	.52	.79	.25	.16	.23	.37	.35	.41	.27	.36	.51	.51	.41	.26	.45	.54	.48	.95	.65	.60	1.05	.48
July	.38	.36	.97	.84	.68	.49	.23	.56	.55	.79	.19	.14	.40	.38	.29	.36	.26	.60	.55	.46	.31	.24	.81	.58	.40	.95	.75	1.65	.95	.60
August	.37	.43	.79	.91	.77	.48	.24	.47	.69	.78	.15	.14	.30	.42	.24	.27	.26	.44	.62	.44	.39	.27	.61	.72	.41	.85	.55	1.80	.90	.65
September	.37	.43	.76	.93	.82	.39	.23	.45	.75	.75	.15	.13	.31	.47	.24	.27	.24	.48	.71	.44	.30	.29	.65	.77	.43	.80	.49	1.50	.85	.60
October	.37	.39	.67	.89	.94	.25	.19	.33	.71	.74	.16	.12	.25	.46	.24	.28	.23	.41	.70	.44	.29	.29	.53	.71	.47	.60	.46	1.00	.65	.60
November	.51	.38	.79	.89	.86	.30	.15	.34	.70	.50	.20	.12	.30	.47	.24	.31	.23	.47	.69	.45	.36	.27	.57	.69	.46	.55	.43	.85	.50	.60
December	.44	.38	.75	.91	.89	.26	.15	.37	.83	.45	.19	.12	.30	.51	.24	.30	.23	.46	.73	.45	.33	.27	.51	.72	.46	.55	.43	.90	.54	.70

	Apples, Per Bushel					Hay (All Loose) Per Ton					Alfalfa Hay (Loose) Per Ton					Clover Seed, Per Bushel					Timothy Seed, Per Bushel				
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
January	1.40	.60	.90	1.15	1.25	13.70	7.00	5.00	7.70	14.10	18.80	9.70	7.10	10.60	16.80	12.20	7.20	4.50	6.40	12.00	3.20	1.80	1.15	2.50	9.40
February	1.40	.60	1.00	1.30	1.40	13.20	6.10	4.95	8.20	13.50	17.80	8.70	7.10	11.30	16.60	11.90	7.20	4.35	7.00	12.40	3.90	2.00	1.20	2.90	9.40
March	1.55	.70	1.05	1.50	1.40	12.60	6.20	4.70	8.80	13.40	17.70	9.20	6.70	11.40	15.30	12.50	7.80	4.50	7.60	12.40	4.20	2.00	1.25	3.20	9.40
April	1.55	.85	1.10	1.35	1.40	13.10	5.70	5.50	9.40	13.00	17.70	8.50	7.50	12.40	15.70	12.70	7.90	5.00	7.00	12.00	4.10	2.20	1.75	3.15	9.40
May	1.60	.95	1.25	1.60	1.35	12.50	5.60	5.50	9.70	12.90	16.80	8.40	7.80	12.50	15.30	12.40	7.40	5.10	7.10	11.40	4.20	1.90	1.80	2.80	9.40
June	1.60	.90	1.20	1.60	1.35	11.40	5.00	5.40	10.50	12.20	14.40	7.80	7.70	12.70	13.10	11.70	7.10	5.30	7.30	10.90	3.90	1.90	1.90	3.25	9.40
July	.90	.75	1.00	1.10	.75	9.20	5.10	5.80	10.90	8.00	12.00	6.90	8.20	13.30	9.10	10.10	7.10	6.00	6.90	10.30	3.30	1.80	1.90	3.40	3.40
August	.60	.70	1.00	1.00	.75	8.50	5.10	6.70	13.60	7.20	11.00	6.90	9.30	15.90	8.70	9.30	5.20	6.00	7.80	8.80	1.80	1.30	2.00	5.70	1.65
September	.50	.70	.95	.95	.85	7.50	5.10	7.00	13.70	6.90	10.60	7.50	9.80	16.80	8.30	7.00	4.60	5.50	10.50	7.60	1.65	1.35	1.80	8.60	1.35
October	.50	.80	.95	.95	.75	7.00	5.40	7.30	13.20	7.00	11.00	7.40	9.70	16.20	8.40	5.90	4.30	5.50	11.30	7.60	1.80	1.15	2.40	8.80	1.35
November	.50	.80	1.00	1.00	.80	7.30	5.10	7.20	13.50	7.30	10.30	7.10	10.00	16.70	9.00	6.20	4.30	5.70	11.03	7.60	1.90	1.00	2.20	8.70	1.40
December	.50	.85	1.05	1.10	.90	6.60	5.10	6.90	14.20	7.00	9.70	7.50	10.10	17.00	8.80	7.00	4.30	6.00	11.50	7.90	1.80	1.10	2.40	8.60	1.40

INDIANA CROPS AND LIVESTOCK

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Division of
Crop and Livestock Estimates

CO-OPERATING WITH

PURDUE UNIVERSITY
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION

ANNUAL LIVESTOCK SUMMARY

1935

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS
WEST LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

No. 113 FEBRUARY, 1935

LIVESTOCK SUMMARY, INDIANA, JANUARY 1, 1935

Estimates of numbers of livestock on Indiana farms January 1, 1935, showed decreases since January 1, 1934, for every species except sheep.

This decrease was typical of the United States except that for the country as a whole sheep also decreased in numbers.

The changes in numbers for Indiana and the United States expressed as percentages are as follows: horses decreased in Indiana 1%; in United States 1%; mules decreased in Indiana 4%, in the United States 3%; all cattle decreased in Indiana 2%, in the United States 11%; swine decreased in Indiana 38%, in the United States 35%; and sheep increased in Indiana 4%, and decreased in the United States 5%.

In face of decreased numbers, the increased values per head were enough to make the total value of all classes greater than in 1933.

For the first time in 9 years milk cows showed a decrease in numbers from the preceding January.

In the first half of 1934, a smaller per cent of cows were being milked than in 1933, but in the last half of the year a quite noticeable increase in per cent being milked was reported. The number of milk heifers was the smallest since 1928. Although the total reduction in both milk cows and heifers during 1934 was the greatest ever made since records are available, the number of milk cows still remaining on farms exceeds the number kept in years prior to 1933 and the number of heifers kept for milk is greater than for any year before 1929.

Sales of cattle and calves from Indiana at the principal stockyards in 1934 were 16 per cent larger than in 1933. The average price of milk cows increased from $25.00 to $31.00 and the per head value of all cattle rose from $20.00 to $25.10.

Hog numbers on January 1 were one-third less than a year before. The decline in this one year equaled the usual decline from the high to the low year of a full hog cycle. The fall pig crop was 52% of the 1933 pig crop and the spring pig crop was 71% of corresponding farrowings of 1933.

Receipts of Indiana hogs at principal stockyards in 1934 were 92% of such receipts in 1933. The average price per head increased from $3.60 to $6.00.

Sheep numbers increased in Indiana while the country as a whole reported fewer sheep. Ewes were about 1 per cent greater in number, but the 1934 lamb crop was estimated at 1 per cent less than in 1933. Wool production amounted to 4,762,000 pounds in 1934 and 4,599,000 pounds in 1933. Weight per fleece and number of sheep shorn were both slightly more than in 1933. Wool prices during the first four months of 1934 were two to three times the prices paid during the same months of 1933. For three of remaining months prices were the same, while for the other five months farmers received slightly less per pound than in 1933.

Marketings of sheep and lambs at principal stockyards were 7% less than in 1933. The average price per head increased from $4.10 to $5.40. This larger price per head in relation to the increased number on farms made the difference in total value of sheep from the year before greater than the difference in value of any other class of livestock.

MINER M. JUSTIN,
Agricultural Statistician.

TABLE 1

Average Number of Hens and Pullets, and Egg Production on Reporters' Farms, Flocks in Excess of 400 Hens and Pullets Excluded—Indiana

(Data for 1st of Month)*.

Month	Number of Hens and Pullets of Laying Age			Egg Production Per Farm			Percentage of Hens and Pullets Laying		
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934
January	112	113	116	24	17	20	21.7	14.8	17.1
February	112	118	114	35	38	31	30.9	32.5	27.4
March	104	112	110	50	42	37	48.2	37.6	33.7
April	101	109	109	54	60	57	53.4	55.5	52.0
May	96	101	96	55	58	55	58.0	57.6	57.5
June	89	95	92	43	49	45	48.7	51.8	48.6
July	81	83	85	35	32	35	43.5	38.7	41.0
August	77	83	81	28	30	27	36.6	36.7	32.7
September	78	78	74	26	24	24	34.0	30.8	32.5
October	88	86	84	23	19	21	25.8	22.2	24.9
November	98	98	96	17	14	17	17.6	14.6	17.8
December	107	109	104	11	12	17	10.3	11.5	16.2

*Current data will be published monthly in "Indiana Crops and Livestock".

TABLE 2

Milk Production on Reporters' Farms, 1932, 1933, 1934—Indiana

(Data for 1st of Month)*

Months	Daily Production Per Cow Milked, Pounds			Daily Production Per Farm, Pounds			Per cent of All Cows in Milk		
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934
January	18.4	17.5	16.7	90.0	84.7	81.7	72.5	67.7	69.3
February	18.7	19.0	17.0	87.5	92.8	82.9	71.9	69.7	67.1
March	19.0	18.7	16.9	87.6	93.0	81.4	71.8	70.1	68.6
April	19.0	18.7	17.6	89.8	91.2	86.3	72.1	70.8	68.8
May	19.6	20.6	19.8	94.7	102.9	96.9	74.1	73.8	72.0
June	22.9	23.0	21.8	113.9	124.3	118.1	76.7	75.6	73.2
July	21.2	19.5	19.9	112.3	107.2	104.7	78.5	77.9	75.3
August	19.8	18.4	18.2	101.9	96.5	94.2	75.7	75.0	75.1
September	19.0	19.3	19.3	93.8	103.4	101.3	74.8	74.6	76.6
October	19.1	17.8	18.5	93.9	91.4	93.4	72.5	71.5	73.2
November	18.1	17.3	17.3	85.3	85.2	88.5	71.5	69.2	71.8
December	17.4	16.7	16.8	82.3	82.1	81.3	70.3	69.2	69.3

*Current data will be published monthly in "Indiana Crops and Livestock".

TABLE 3

Estimated Price of Indiana Farm Products Received by Producers an the 15th of the Month, 1930-31-32-33-34

	Hogs Per 100 Pounds					Beef Cattle Per 100 Pounds					Veal Calves Per 100 Pounds				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.
January	9.40	7.70	4.00	2.95	3.30	10.40	7.40	5.10	4.10	4.10	14.20	9.70	6.50	4.80	5.30
February	10.30	7.40	3.80	3.40	4.50	10.10	6.80	4.80	4.10	4.40	13.40	9.00	6.80	6.00	6.20
March	10.40	7.60	4.30	3.60	4.50	9.80	6.90	4.90	4.15	4.60	12.80	8.50	6.60	5.40	5.60
April	9.90	7.30	3.90	3.50	3.75	9.70	6.60	4.90	4.05	4.65	11.60	7.50	5.40	4.65	5.40
May	9.60	6.80	3.10	4.45	3.40	9.30	6.30	4.50	4.65	4.85	9.50	7.00	4.70	4.85	5.30
June	9.70	6.20	3.10	4.30	4.00	8.90	6.00	4.60	4.65	4.90	10.00	6.90	4.80	4.60	4.85
July	9.10	6.80	4.70	4.45	4.45	8.20	5.70	5.30	4.65	4.90	9.90	7.00	5.20	4.90	4.65
August	9.30	7.10	4.50	4.20	5.20	7.00	6.10	5.30	4.60	4.90	9.30	7.40	5.20	5.50	5.20
September	10.30	6.00	4.20	4.20	6.50	7.90	6.10	5.30	4.60	5.40	10.30	7.90	5.70	6.00	6.20
October	9.40	5.00	3.50	4.60	5.60	7.70	5.90	5.00	4.45	5.30	10.60	7.60	5.10	5.80	6.50
November	8.60	4.70	3.25	3.90	5.30	7.40	5.90	4.70	4.05	5.05	9.90	6.80	5.00	5.30	6.00
December	7.80	3.90	2.90	2.95	5.50	7.30	5.20	4.20	3.70	5.00	9.40	6.30	4.90	4.70	5.85

TABLE 3—Continued

Estimated Price of Indiana Farm Products Received by Producers on the 15th of the Month, 1930-31-32-33-34—Continued

	Sheep Per 100 Pounds					Lambs Per 100 Pounds					Milk Cows Per Head					Horses Per Head					Mules Per Head				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.
January	5.90	3.80	2.10	1.80	2.70	12.00	7.40	5.30	5.20	6.50	91.00	55.00	39.00	31.00	30.00	90.00	81.00	70.00	78.00	92.00	100.00	89.00	78.00	85.00	97.00
February	5.80	3.50	2.20	1.85	3.30	11.10	7.60	5.40	5.20	7.90	85.00	52.00	36.00	31.00	30.00	92.00	86.00	75.00	82.00	101.00	102.00	92.00	78.00	87.00	105.00
March	5.90	3.60	2.40	1.80	3.50	10.00	7.70	6.00	4.95	7.80	76.00	51.00	37.00	30.00	31.00	92.00	86.00	80.00	84.00	104.00	101.00	94.00	87.00	88.00	110.00
April	5.10	3.60	2.50	2.05	3.25	9.30	8.30	5.90	5.30	7.50	75.00	51.00	37.00	30.00	32.00	94.00	86.00	77.00	83.00	106.00	105.00	93.00	84.00	88.00	108.00
May	5.10	3.30	2.00	2.25	3.10	9.50	8.20	5.50	5.70	7.80	72.00	49.00	34.00	33.00	31.00	94.00	83.00	79.00	88.00	103.00	103.00	91.00	84.00	93.00	108.00
June	4.60	2.40	1.80	2.05	2.65	9.80	7.60	5.40	6.10	7.60	70.00	46.00	34.00	34.00	31.00	91.00	80.00	77.00	93.00	101.00	99.00	89.00	84.00	98.00	107.00
July	3.90	2.30	1.80	2.15	2.50	9.20	6.60	5.40	6.10	6.60	64.00	44.00	35.00	34.00	32.00	82.00	79.00	77.00	89.00	99.00	90.00	83.00	84.00	93.00	102.00
August	3.50	2.40	1.80	2.20	2.30	7.90	6.70	5.20	6.20	6.10	57.00	43.00	35.00	32.00	31.00	82.00	71.00	78.00	86.00	103.00	87.00	82.00	84.00	91.00	107.00
September	3.50	2.20	1.80	2.30	2.50	8.00	6.30	5.00	6.00	6.00	60.00	42.00	35.00	32.00	33.00	82.00	71.00	74.00	87.00	104.00	91.00	78.00	81.00	96.00	111.00
October	3.70	2.20	1.80	2.30	2.30	7.30	5.80	4.75	5.70	5.90	64.00	42.00	33.00	32.00	34.00	84.00	69.00	72.00	87.00	100.00	95.00	76.00	80.00	92.00	102.00
November	3.50	2.30	1.60	2.05	2.70	7.10	5.40	4.90	5.50	5.90	62.00	44.00	32.00	31.00	33.00	81.00	72.00	71.00	87.00	102.00	90.00	80.00	78.00	93.00	102.00
December	3.20	2.10	1.60	2.20	2.75	7.10	5.10	4.90	5.70	6.25	58.00	40.00	31.00	29.00	34.00	81.00	72.00	75.00	87.00	105.00	88.00	77.00	80.00	92.00	109.00

TABLE 3—Continued

	Chickens Per Pound					Turkeys Per Pound					Butter Per Pound					Butter Fat Per Pound					Eggs Per Dozen					Wool Unwashed Per Pound				
	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
January	20.2	16.2	13.7	9.3	9.1	25	21	18	11	12.0	41	31	27	22	20	36	23	23	20	14	39	22.0	15.0	20.5	16.4	33	21	14	11	27
February	21.0	14.6	12.6	9.3	10.4	....	....	....	11	13.0	39	27	23	19	23	34	23	18	14	21	32	12.0	12.0	10.1	14.8	33	19	13	11	28
March	20.9	16.0	12.7	8.4	10.8	....	....	....	10	13.0	36	30	24	19	25	33	26	19	13	23	20	17.1	8.8	8.2	13.8	30	18	13	10	29
April	21.3	16.8	12.6	9.4	11.0	....	....	....	11	14.0	39	30	22	20	23	36	26	16	17	20	21	16.0	9.3	9.5	13.0	27	16	11	11	28
May	19.2	15.6	11.8	10.2	11.0	....	....	....	....	....	38	25	20	22	23	35	18	14	20	21	18	12.7	9.7	10.7	12.7	19	15	8	21	24
June	18.2	15.9	11.2	9.0	11.0	....	....	....	....	....	36	24	19	22	24	29	18	13	19	22	17	13.0	9.2	8.2	11.8	21	14	8	25	24
July	17.1	16.3	11.5	10.2	11.8	....	....	....	....	....	35	24	19	25	24	30	19	13	23	21	17	13.4	10.8	12.0	12.0	21	13	8	25	25
August	17.4	17.2	11.6	9.5	11.7	....	....	....	....	....	37	27	21	21	25	36	22	17	17	23	19	16.2	13.6	10.9	15.5	22	14	9	25	25
September	18.2	16.6	11.4	9.3	13.4	....	....	....	....	....	39	29	21	22	26	37	26	17	18	23	24	17.2	16.0	14.9	20.1	22	14	10	26	25
October	17.9	13.8	10.0	8.9	11.9	21	16	13	11	15.0	39	31	21	22	26	36	30	17	19	23	24	21.5	21.3	19.6	21.0	21	14	12	26	25
November	15.8	14.4	9.8	8.2	11.7	20	18	14	12	15.0	39	31	21	23	28	34	27	18	19	26	32	25.4	25.8	24.2	27.6	21	14	12	26	26
December	15.1	14.0	8.5	7.8	11.7	19	19	12	11	16.0	33	29	23	21	28	28	26	21	16	27	24	23.0	29.2	20.2	24.7	20	14	12	26	23

TABLE 4

Receipts from Indiana at Principal Stockyards

1,000 Head

Month	Cattle		Calves		Hogs		Sheep	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934	1933	1934
January	24	39	22	29	208	363	49	49
February	24	33	22	27	166	219	43	39
March	24	32	24	35	220	221	36	27
April	28	32	28	35	270	283	24	21
May	34	30	26	37	308	287	31	27
June	28	25	25	29	296	237	56	39
July	30	26	22	28	246	189	66	46
August	31	27	24	28	285	195	82	65
September	26	28	21	22	470	203	68	57
October	31	32	21	24	242	285	68	89
November	29	30	19	20	319	317	59	59
December	22	35	22	22	309	290	41	63
Total	332	369	275	336	3,340	3,079	623	581

TABLE 5

Total Number of Livestock on Farms in Indiana for Fifteen Years

January 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows*	Milk Heifers†	All Cattle	Sheep	Swine
1921	650,000	101,000	653,000	114,000	1,531,000	606,000	3,591,000
1922	620,000	101,000	659,000	122,000	1,446,000	545,000	3,304,000
1923	590,000	102,000	652,000	108,000	1,410,000	563,000	4,097,000
1924	570,000	102,000	659,000	88,000	1,358,000	582,000	3,974,000
1925	556,000	101,000	679,000	111,000	1,282,000	595,000	3,100,000
1926	548,000	99,000	678,000	110,000	1,282,000	647,000	2,820,000
1927	540,000	101,000	680,000	116,000	1,295,000	731,000	2,961,000
1928	517,000	97,000	686,000	120,000	1,287,000	714,000	3,227,000
1929	484,000	90,000	693,000	135,000	1,307,000	741,000	3,066,000
1930	456,000	86,000	702,000	141,000	1,333,000	781,000	2,637,000
1931	438,000	86,000	722,000	149,000	1,360,000	809,000	2,637,000
1932	425,000	83,000	751,000	140,000	1,428,000	840,000	2,953,000
1933	412,000	82,000	774,000	136,000	1,485,000	785,000	3,691,000
1934	404,000	84,000	814,000	142,000	1,515,000	773,000	3,802,000
1935	400,000	81,000	795,000	130,000	1,485,000	805,000	2,357,000

*Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk.
†Heifers 1 to 2 years old, being kept for milk cows.

TABLE 6

Total Value of Livestock on Farms in Indiana for Fifteen Years

January 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows	All Cattle	Sheep	Swine	Total
1921	$61,571,000	$11,052,000	$42,445,000	$75,429,000	$3,400,000	$46,683,000	$198,135,000
1922	50,840,000	8,787,000	34,927,000	56,572,000	2,834,000	37,005,000	156,038,000
1923	43,998,000	8,274,000	34,556,000	58,190,000	3,378,000	48,754,000	162,594,000
1924	38,298,000	7,606,000	36,245,000	58,298,000	4,889,000	38,945,000	148,036,000
1925	38,196,000	7,694,000	38,703,000	57,717,000	6,297,000	36,890,000	146,794,000
1926	42,960,000	8,554,000	42,036,000	58,972,000	7,500,000	44,274,000	162,260,000
1927	43,390,000	8,651,000	43,520,000	63,326,000	7,414,000	50,337,000	173,118,000
1928	42,394,000	8,342,000	51,450,000	75,933,000	7,854,000	41,328,000	175,851,000
1929	39,688,000	7,920,000	58,905,000	87,569,000	8,299,000	37,293,000	180,769,000
1930	37,459,000	7,674,000	58,968,000	87,947,000	8,201,000	33,282,000	174,563,000
1931	33,288,000	7,138,000	38,266,000	57,800,000	4,611,000	28,216,000	131,053,000
1932	31,066,000	6,413,000	29,289,000	43,500,000	3,374,000	20,123,000	104,476,000
1933	25,961,000	6,287,000	22,446,000	33,810,000	2,607,000	16,721,000	107,832,000
1934	33,194,000	7,314,000	20,350,000	30,374,000	3,160,000	13,752,000	108,144,000
1935	39,224,000	8,529,000	24,645,000	37,326,000	4,327,000	14,066,000	128,117,000

TABLE 7

Comparative Value of Livestock Per Head in Indiana

JANUARY 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows	All Cattle	Sheep	Swine
1930	$82.00	$89.00	$84.00	$66.00	$10.50	$12.60
1931	76.00	83.00	53.00	42.50	5.70	10.70
1932	73.00	77.00	39.00	30.50	4.09	6.80
1933	72.00	77.00	29.00	22.80	3.30	4.50
1934	82.00	87.00	25.00	20.00	4.10	3.60
1935	98.00	105.00	31.00	25.10	5.40	6.00

TABLE 8

Number of Livestock on Farms in the United States for Fifteen Years

JANUARY 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows*	Milk Heifers†	All Cattle	Sheep	Swine
1921	19,366,000	5,772,000	21,440,000	4,164,000	68,633,000	39,378,000	58,942,000
1922	18,760,000	5,827,000	21,822,000	3,972,000	68,663,000	36,821,000	59,849,000
1923	18,123,000	5,895,000	22,099,000	4,155,000	67,384,000	36,695,000	69,304,000
1924	17,365,000	5,908,000	22,288,000	4,143,000	65,832,000	37,020,000	66,576,000
1925	16,640,000	5,918,000	22,505,000	4,171,000	63,115,000	38,392,000	55,770,000
1926	16,067,000	5,903,000	22,311,000	4,045,000	59,977,000	40,183,000	52,085,000
1927	15,368,000	5,801,000	22,159,000	4,048,000	57,528,000	42,302,000	55,468,000
1928	14,768,000	5,647,000	22,129,000	4,158,000	56,701,000	45,121,000	61,772,000
1929	14,203,000	5,496,000	22,330,000	4,404,000	57,878,000	48,249,000	58,789,000
1930	13,684,000	5,366,000	22,910,000	4,700,000	59,730,000	51,383,000	55,301,000
1931	13,169,000	5,226,000	23,576,000	4,775,000	60,987,000	52,599,000	54,399,000
1932	12,621,000	5,120,000	24,475,000	4,685,000	62,656,000	53,155,000	58,988,000
1933	12,203,000	5,036,000	25,285,000	4,703,000	65,704,000	51,762,000	61,598,000
1934	11,963,000	4,925,000	26,185,000	4,788,000	68,290,000	52,212,000	57,177,000
1935	11,827,000	4,795,000	25,100,000	4,286,000	60,667,000	49,766,000	37,007,000

*Cows and heifers, 2 years old and over, kept for milk.
†Heifers, 1 to 2 years old, being kept for milk cows.

TABLE 9

Total Value of Livestock in the United States for Fifteen Years

JANUARY 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows	All Cattle	Sheep	Swine
1921	$1,637,202,000	$677,460,000	$1,312,128,000	$2,683,550,000	$246,900,000	$803,379,000
1922	1,332,898,000	518,545,000	1,062,513,000	2,088,042,000	176,373,000	633,202,000
1923	1,277,853,000	512,040,000	1,075,779,000	2,135,399,000	274,846,000	851,746,000
1924	1,136,018,000	507,438,000	1,113,063,000	2,115,840,000	291,718,000	685,733,000
1925	1,069,619,000	490,661,000	1,088,792,000	2,005,164,000	371,635,000	733,376,000
1926	1,049,496,000	481,154,000	1,221,081,000	2,215,550,000	421,118,000	815,651,000
1927	979,556,000	432,174,000	1,312,699,000	2,307,448,000	409,060,000	953,495,000
1928	984,730,000	450,574,000	1,625,818,000	2,880,978,000	461,137,000	813,537,000
1929	988,955,000	452,815,000	1,875,497,000	3,401,490,000	510,957,000	760,730,000
1930	955,964,000	449,456,000	1,896,948,000	3,386,094,000	459,364,000	744,351,000
1931	795,725,000	361,562,000	1,346,119,000	2,396,731,000	281,806,000	618,077,000
1932	673,649,000	310,058,000	968,460,000	1,667,843,000	180,780,000	361,485,000
1933	655,911,000	303,066,000	739,719,000	1,310,164,000	150,097,000	259,827,000
1934	793,155,000	401,596,000	709,909,000	1,247,491,000	197,740,000	236,862,000
1935	901,038,000	470,900,000	762,543,000	1,278,327,000	214,613,000	237,258,000

TABLE 10

Comparative Value of Livestock Per Head in the United States

JANUARY 1	Horses	Mules	Milk Cows	All Cattle	Sheep	Swine
1930	$69.86	$83.76	$82.80	$56.69	$8.94	$13.46
1931	60.42	69.19	57.10	39.30	5.36	11.36
1932	53.38	60.56	39.57	26.62	3.40	6.13
1933	53.75	60.18	29.26	19.94	2.90	4.22
1934	66.30	81.54	27.11	18.27	3.79	4.14
1935	76.18	98.21	30.38	21.07	4.31	6.41

Number of Livestock Assessed for Taxation in Indiana, March 1, 1934

(From State Tax Commission Records)

County	Horses Number	Mules Number	Milk Cows Number	Other Cattle Number	All Cattle Number	Sheep Number	Sows Number	Other Hogs Number	All Swine Number	Poultry Number of Dozen
Benton	4,389	480	4,524	5,200	9,724	3,106	4,832	22,396	27,228	6,319
Jasper	5,352	324	8,547	10,548	19,095	3,582	3,915	20,006	23,921	10,895
Lake	3,138	64	7,978	3,663	11,641	1,030	1,896	3,766	5,662	7,134
LaPorte	4,952	283	10,555	6,011	16,566	3,909	3,428	10,916	14,344	8,791
Newton	3,177	483	4,626	7,318	11,944	2,057	3,392	14,653	18,045	5,035
Porter	3,229	225	8,751	5,955	14,706	2,026	1,890	6,493	8,383	6,906
Pulaski	3,905	279	7,914	8,610	16,524	3,499	3,967	16,699	20,666	8,903
Starke	2,049	136	4,273	3,801	8,074	830	1,234	4,222	5,456	6,733
White	5,149	736	6,577	9,071	15,648	5,160	6,165	31,576	37,741	8,750
N. W. Dist.	35,340	3,010	63,745	60,177	123,922	25,199	30,719	130,727	161,446	69,466
Carroll	3,326	468	6,878	8,242	15,120	5,571	8,013	38,692	46,705	7,998
Cass	3,336	551	8,493	7,975	16,468	6,742	6,908	31,898	38,806	10,800
Elkhart	5,238	357	14,280	8,515	22,795	6,399	3,229	15,505	18,734	13,377
Fulton	2,870	263	8,943	7,804	16,747	9,005	4,913	24,630	29,543	11,730
Kosciusko	5,681	491	12,207	9,843	22,050	14,656	6,430	35,770	42,200	27,757
Marshall	4,550	500	12,138	9,973	22,111	8,523	5,244	26,827	32,071	16,084
Miami	3,036	464	7,935	6,977	14,912	6,233	6,287	24,563	30,850	10,525
St. Joseph	2,713	120	6,535	3,340	9,875	1,858	1,882	7,350	9,232	7,148
Wabash	3,335	503	8,665	10,046	18,711	9,495	7,243	29,604	36,847	15,847
N. Cent. Dist.	34,085	3,717	86,074	72,715	158,789	68,482	50,149	234,839	284,988	121,266
Adams	4,515	207	11,082	5,432	16,514	8,428	4,946	26,633	31,579	13,589
Allen	5,691	374	12,662	7,703	20,365	13,065	5,885	24,721	30,606	14,520
Dekalb	3,405	189	8,644	5,373	14,017	13,435	3,375	13,285	16,660	9,954
Huntington	3,553	349	9,446	8,000	17,446	7,995	6,165	29,974	36,139	12,297
Lagrange	4,047	313	9,013	6,581	15,594	17,143	3,827	19,688	23,515	11,712
Noble	3,667	335	10,173	6,972	17,145	14,853	4,459	19,648	24,107	10,326
Steuben	2,290	232	6,884	5,373	12,257	13,560	3,280	12,517	15,797	7,548
Wells	2,828	319	8,311	5,790	14,101	10,016	5,302	26,471	31,773	12,721
Whitley	3,244	274	8,992	6,008	15,000	9,994	3,885	16,712	20,597	11,711
N. E. District.	33,240	2,592	85,207	57,232	142,439	108,489	41,124	189,649	230,773	104,378
Clay	1,957	633	5,177	2,785	7,962	2,061	1,787	8,340	10,127	6,074
Fountain	2,852	502	5,140	4,528	9,668	5,216	4,497	20,163	24,660	5,747
Montgomery	5,307	772	8,343	8,317	16,660	11,182	8,985	40,674	49,659	9,688
Owen	1,540	370	4,016	3,123	7,139	4,746	1,340	5,458	6,798	7,427
Parke	3,250	559	6,675	4,000	10,675	6,596	4,890	20,687	25,577	5,743
Putnam	3,015	545	8,001	6,590	14,591	10,957	7,288	30,157	37,445	8,323
Tippecanoe	3,990	572	6,599	6,572	13,171	4,827	5,688	23,297	28,985	8,988
Vermillion	1,767	358	3,417	3,408	6,825	1,487	2,127	8,894	11,021	3,406
Vigo	2,535	955	4,951	3,764	8,715	1,195	1,867	7,933	9,800	6,720
Warren	3,096	480	4,151	4,536	8,687	4,038	4,102	18,539	22,641	5,315
W. Cent. Dist.	29,309	5,746	56,470	47,623	104,093	52,305	42,571	184,142	226,713	67,431
Bartholomew	2,352	1,767	6,113	4,132	10,245	2,687	2,896	16,769	19,665	8,242
Boone	4,378	299	10,176	7,654	17,830	11,581	9,869	43,171	53,040	10,979
Clinton	4,927	345	9,224	8,529	17,753	6,436	8,782	45,597	54,379	10,593
Decatur	2,974	1,001	7,058	6,620	13,678	5,351	6,517	30,304	36,821	6,963
Grant	3,627	338	11,020	7,719	18,739	12,539	9,482	45,044	54,526	14,787
Hamilton	3,612	292	10,762	7,913	18,675	9,322	8,398	40,876	49,274	11,682
Hancock	4,085	278	7,138	5,404	12,542	6,243	5,722	27,441	33,163	8,717
Hendricks	3,491	678	9,076	7,312	16,388	9,573	7,239	36,285	43,524	9,838
Howard	2,921	191	8,129	5,841	13,970	4,720	7,983	40,493	48,476	9,561
Johnson	3,648	489	7,876	7,199	15,075	5,009	5,908	27,622	33,530	8,653
Madison	4,490	254	11,216	7,319	18,535	6,653	9,171	41,491	50,662	10,527
Marion	2,747	578	5,684	4,250	9,934	2,415	2,477	11,459	13,936	7,072
Morgan	2,609	504	5,391	5,640	11,031	4,359	3,317	19,740	23,057	8,696
Rush	4,561	348	7,015	5,849	12,864	8,239	13,773	66,441	80,214	8,681
Shelby	4,872	468	9,762	5,878	15,640	6,003	6,657	32,845	39,502	9,577
Tipton	2,345	171	5,453	3,871	9,324	5,036	6,976	30,237	37,213	5,363
Central Dist.	57,639	8,001	131,093	101,130	232,223	106,166	115,167	555,815	670,982	149,931

Number of Livestock Assessed for Taxat on in Indiana, March 1, 1934—Continued

(From State Tax Commission Records)

County	Horses Number	Mules Number	Milk Cows Number	Other Cattle Number	All Cattle Number	Sheep Number	Sows Number	Other Hogs Number	All Swine Number	Poultry Number of Dozen
Blackford	1,712	104	3,601	3,732	7,333	6,460	2,202	14,354	16,556	4,992
Delaware	3,289	274	9,164	7,415	16,579	10,718	6,707	30,563	37,270	11,422
Fayette	1,594	317	3,603	3,366	6,969	4,516	5,212	25,350	30,562	4,026
Henry	4,115	344	9,085	8,367	17,452	6,816	8,415	43,237	51,652	10,567
Jay	2,442	220	7,224	6,179	13,403	14,143	4,791	19,005	23,796	12,482
Randolph	4,945	291	10,825	8,203	19,028	11,330	7,968	41,226	49,194	16,808
Union	1,619	302	2,988	2,904	5,892	4,080	5,291	18,371	23,662	2,833
Wayne	3,348	372	7,711	6,904	14,615	6,744	8,866	38,836	47,702	7,658
E. Cent. Dist.	23,064	2,224	54,201	47,070	101,271	64,807	49,452	230,942	280,394	70,788
Daviess	3,475	1,851	7,563	7,139	14,702	2,690	3,333	18,496	21,829	12,367
Dubois	2,563	1,482	5,867	4,279	10,146	1,469	2,893	16,765	19,658	10,465
Gibson	3,391	2,440	6,012	6,282	12,294	4,062	5,400	30,717	36,117	10,073
Greene	2,725	1,215	7,157	5,990	13,147	5,135	2,579	12,939	15,518	11,498
Knox	3,267	2,936	7,386	6,083	13,469	1,728	5,432	29,076	34,508	14,768
Martin	1,052	718	3,669	3,011	6,680	1,922	1,012	5,078	6,090	5,192
Pike	2,306	962	3,499	3,298	6,797	1,997	2,342	14,568	16,910	8,396
Posey	1,510	2,453	3,247	2,292	5,539	2,281	3,161	12,980	16,141	4,710
Spencer	2,818	2,285	5,622	4,081	9,703	1,206	1,653	9,822	11,475	8,622
Sullivan	3,456	920	5,338	5,387	10,725	4,994	3,200	17,662	20,862	10,639
Vanderburgh	796	1,758	2,641	2,097	4,738	401	753	3,763	4,516	4,038
Warrick	2,104	2,097	5,087	3,681	8,768	1,586	1,363	7,813	9,176	8,726
S. W. District	29,463	21,117	63,088	53,620	116,708	29,471	33,121	179,679	212,800	109,494
Brown	895	309	1,917	1,333	3,250	703	467	2,263	2,730	3,148
Crawford	1,358	669	3,194	1,909	5,103	1,873	529	2,531	3,060	6,184
Floyd	827	504	1,819	1,726	3,545	146	332	523	855	2,168
Harrison	3,028	920	6,790	5,500	12,290	2,297	1,476	7,048	8,524	13,018
Jackson	1,916	2,824	5,149	4,408	9,557	1,287	1,577	8,876	10,453	11,673
Lawrence	1,617	890	5,350	5,118	10,468	4,941	1,583	5,733	7,316	7,774
Monroe	1,707	497	3,987	5,234	9,221	2,420	1,091	4,910	6,001	6,555
Orange	1,939	966	6,170	4,403	10,573	3,261	1,670	7,061	8,731	6,986
Perry	1,648	1,124	3,403	2,919	6,322	1,238	810	4,217	5,027	5,766
Washington	2,453	1,308	6,632	7,360	13,992	4,436	1,545	9,671	11,216	11,351
S. Cent. Dist.	17,388	10,011	44,411	39,910	84,321	22,602	11,080	52,833	63,913	74,623
Clark	1,803	1,103	6,060	4,565	10,625	3,276	1,503	6,355	7,858	6,594
Dearborn	1,771	756	6,688	3,750	10,438	2,626	946	1,979	2,925	5,736
Franklin	2,870	788	7,591	5,014	12,605	6,361	4,534	19,264	23,798	9,044
Jefferson	2,231	917	5,276	5,189	10,465	4,594	865	3,307	4,172	7,855
Jennings	1,871	748	4,992	3,185	8,177	2,414	1,428	5,965	7,393	6,172
Ohio	607	276	2,589	1,551	4,140	1,813	309	1,266	1,575	1,816
Ripley	3,010	1,104	9,698	6,405	16,103	2,265	2,177	7,925	10,102	14,398
Scott	1,255	615	2,459	1,946	4,405	1,050	665	3,370	4,035	4,574
Switzerland	1,527	392	5,079	1,921	7,000	3,412	488	1,252	1,740	4,521
S. E. District	16,945	6,699	50,432	33,526	83,958	27,811	12,915	50,683	63,598	60,710
State Total	276,473	63,117	634,721	513,003	1,147,724	505,332	386,298	1,809,309	2,195,607	828,087