



Trout Production Methodology and Quality Measures

ISSN: 2326-0394

Released March 25, 2026, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Scope and Purpose: The Trout Production Survey is conducted annually. Data are collected on annual production, value of sales, value of distributed fish, point of first sale, and losses. The target population for the Trout Production Survey is all trout farming operations that sell fish or have the potential to sell fish in the selected States. A State is included for the Trout Production Survey if it produces at least one percent of the total production for the United States.

Data collected on annual production, value of sales, value of distributed fish, point of first sale, and losses are published for 12 States in 2024 and 2025. The publication contains nine "Minor States" in 2024 and 2025, and the remaining are combined into an "Other States" category. After each Census of Agriculture, which is an exhaustive data collection effort for all known agricultural operations across the United States, the list of published States is evaluated and modified to include the largest trout producing States.

Survey Timeline: Data are collected for the previous year's production beginning in January. States complete data collection, analysis, summarization, and submission of estimates over approximately a six-week period ending in early February. The following few weeks, a National review is completed, and National estimates are established. Estimates are released to the public at 3:00 p.m. ET in late February on the date designated by the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) on its annual publications calendar.

Sampling: This survey is a complete census of all qualifying records on the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) List Frame with positively reported trout data from a past survey. The List Frame is a current and unduplicated list of agricultural operations and all current trout operations are assumed to be on the list. If a new trout operation is found at any time, the operation is added to the List Frame. Since this is a census of trout operations, all sample weights are equal to one. Each respondent's operation accounts only for itself.

Data Collection: All federal data collections require approval by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). NASS must document the public need for the data, apply sound statistical practice, prove the data does not already exist elsewhere, and ensure the public is not excessively burdened. The questionnaire must display an active OMB number that gives NASS the authority to conduct the survey, a statement of the purpose of the survey and the use of the data being collected, a response burden statement that gives an estimate of the time required to complete the form, a confidentiality statement that the respondent's information will only be used for statistical purposes in combination with other producers, and a statement saying that response to the survey is voluntary and not required by law.

Regional Field Office (RFO) statisticians are responsible for coordinating their own data collection strategy for their respective State and it must include provisions for respondents to report securely online. Data are collected by mail, telephone, Computer Assisted Web Interviewing (CAWI), and Mobile Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (mCAPI). Respondents are mailed a letter and a questionnaire for the respondent to complete and return by mail or use a survey code to complete the survey securely online. The letter explains the purpose and importance of the survey and that they are being contacted for survey purposes only. If a response is not received by mail or online, respondents are contacted by CATI. Limited personal interviewing may be conducted, generally for large operations or those with special handling arrangements.

RFOs use the same, standardized questionnaire for data collection. For consistency across modes, the paper version is considered the master questionnaire and the web-based self-interview and Computer Assisted Telephone Interview (CATI) instruments are built to model the paper instrument. Questionnaire content and format are evaluated annually through a specifications process where requests for changes are evaluated and approved or disapproved.

Survey Edit: As survey data are collected and captured, data are edited for consistency and reasonableness using automated systems. Reported data are edited as a batch of data when first captured. The edit logic ensures administrative coding follows the methodological rules associated with the survey design. Relationships between data items on the current survey are verified. Some data items in the current survey are compared to data items from earlier surveys to ensure certain relationships are logical. The edit will determine the status of each record to be either ‘suspect’, “dirty” or “clean”. Records that fail edit requirements must be updated or certified by an analyst to be exempt from the failed edit requirement. Only clean records are eligible for analysis and final summary.

Analysis Tools: Edited data are processed through an interactive analysis tool which displays all records together by item. The tool provides scatter plots, tables, charts, and special tabulations that allow the analyst to compare an individual record to similar records. Outliers, influential records, trends, and unusual data relationships become evident and RFO staff review them to determine its validity. The tool allows comparison to an operation’s previously reported data to detect large changes in the operation. Data found to be in error are corrected.

Nonsampling Errors: Nonsampling errors are present in any survey process. These errors include reporting, recording, and editing errors. Steps are taken to minimize these errors, such as comprehensive interviewer training, validation, and verification of processing systems, application of detailed computer edits, and evaluation of the data via the analysis tools.

Estimators: The Trout Production Survey is a complete enumeration of all known trout operations in the selected States. Trout operations are selected from the list of all agricultural operations, and new operations are added into the sample when discovered. No coverage adjustment is made.

Response to the Trout Production Survey is voluntary. Producers may refuse to participate in the survey, may not be located during the data collection period or may submit incomplete reports. The nonrespondents must be accounted for if accurate estimates of trout are to be made. For the Trout Production Survey, nonrespondents are accounted for by adjusting the weights of the respondents. Since the Trout Production Survey is a census, all operations have a sample weight of one. The adjustment occurs by stratum as the bounded strata represent homogeneous groupings of similar sized farms. The largest stratum is unbounded and is made up of large and, often unique, farms. Nonrespondents in this stratum must be manually imputed by RFO statisticians, and their weights are not adjusted.

Two estimators are used to compute direct measures of the trout sales and distributed items. The “reweighted” estimator and the “adjusted” estimator are computationally identical except in how the nonresponse adjustments are made. The reweighted estimator uses a global weight adjustment across all complete reports. The nonresponse weight adjustment for the adjusted estimator uses an additional piece of information. When a sampled farm refuses to cooperate, interviewers will probe to determine whether an operation sold or distributed trout even though the number is not known. This presence/absence indicator is used in the weight adjustment.

Point estimates, called direct expansions, for both estimators are calculated by multiplying the reported value by the nonresponse-adjusted weight and summing to strata totals which are subsequently summed to obtain the State total.

Estimation: When all samples are accounted for, all responses fully edited, and the analysis material is reviewed, each State executes a summary to evaluate and analyze the data for which it is accountable. Since all States conduct identical surveys, the samples can be pooled, and National survey results computed. The summary results provide multiple point estimates and information used to evaluate the quality of the survey estimates, such as response rates.

Regions are responsible for performing a detailed review of their survey results. Any irregularities revealed by the summary must be investigated and, if necessary, resolved. Using the historical relationship of the survey estimates to the official estimate, regions must interpret the survey results and submit a recommended estimate to NASS headquarters in Washington, DC for all data series in the program. The data are viewed in tabular and graphical form and a consensus estimate established.

For the National estimates, NASS assembles a panel of statisticians to serve on the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB). The ASB reviews the National results and establishes the National estimates. The same estimators used in the State

summaries are produced by the National summary. The ASB follows the same approach the regions do to determine State estimates when determining the National estimates. In addition, the ASB examines results across all States and compares the State level recommendations. NASS determines State estimates first and these estimates are summarized to the National level. Survey based indicators can be impacted by influential outliers, individual reports that have excessive influence on the estimates and are extremely unusual data for a given operation. NASS thoroughly reviews the survey data to identify these situations and consider their impact on the survey results when establishing the official estimates.

Quality Metrics for Trout

Purpose and Definitions: Under the guidance of the Statistical Policy Office of the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), the United States Department of Agriculture’s National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) provides data users with quality metrics for its published data series. The metrics tables below describe the performance data for all surveys contributing to the publication. The accuracy of data products may be evaluated through sampling and non-sampling error. The measurement of error due to sampling in the current period is irrelevant for a fully enumerated data series. Non-sampling error is evaluated by response rates and the weighted item response rate.

Sample size is the number of observations selected from the population to represent a characteristic of the population. Operations that did not have the item of interest or were out of business at the time of data collection have been excluded.

Response rate is the proportion of the above sample that completed the survey.

Weighted item response rate is a ratio of reported survey data expanded by the original sampling weight compared to final nonresponse adjusted summary totals.

Trout Production Survey Sample Size and Response Rates: To assist in evaluating the performance of the estimates in the trout report, the sample size and response rates for 2025 and 2026 are displayed.

Trout Survey Sample Size and Response Rates – United States: 2025-2026

	Sample size		Response rate	
	2025	2026	2025	2026
	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(percent)
California	23	20	56.5	65.0
Colorado	30	26	80.0	88.5
Idaho	19	17	47.4	52.9
Michigan	19	15	73.7	73.3
Missouri	11	11	45.5	90.9
New York	20	19	90.0	78.9
North Carolina	29	26	79.3	50.0
Oregon	10	9	60.0	66.7
Pennsylvania	41	36	65.9	66.7
Utah	19	17	84.2	94.1
Washington	17	17	52.9	47.1
Wisconsin	32	29	96.9	86.2
Other States	119	111	68.1	70.3
United States	389	353	71.0	71.1

Trout Survey Weighted Item Response Rate: To assist in evaluating the performance of the estimates in the trout report, the weighted item response rate is displayed Nationally by size category for sales and distribution quantity and value.

Quality Measures for Trout Sales by Category – United States: 2024-2025

States	Weighted item response rate			
	Fish sold		Value of sales	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Fish 12" or Longer	25.3	72.7	32.6	61.3
Fish 6" - 12"	68.8	56.3	68.0	55.0
Fish 1" - 6"	95.5	84.8	95.9	83.7

Quality Measures for Trout Distribution by Category – United States: 2024-2025

States	Weighted item response rate			
	Fish distributed		Value of distributed fish	
	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Fish 12" or Longer	76.6	83.8	80.8	85.7
Fish 6" - 12"	89.2	87.4	92.2	90.1
Fish 1" - 6"	93.6	92.5	91.4	91.7

Information Contacts

Process	Unit	Telephone	Email
Estimation	Livestock Branch	(202) 720-3570	HQ_SD_LB@usda.gov
Data Collection	Survey Administration Branch	(202) 720-3895	HQ_CSD_SAB@usda.gov
Questionnaires	Data Collection Branch	(202) 720-6201	HQ_CSD_DCB@usda.gov
Sampling and Editing	Sampling Editing and Imputation Methodology Branch	(202) 690-8141	HQ_CSD_SB@usda.gov
Summary and Estimators	Summary Estimation and Disclosure Methodology Branch	(202) 690-8141	HQ_SD_SMB@usda.gov
Dissemination	Data Dissemination Office	(202) 720-3869	HQSDOD@usda.gov
Media Contact and Webmaster	Public Affairs Office	(202) 720-2639	HQOAPAO@usda.gov

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- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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