

AGRICULTURAL SURVEY - DECEMBER 1, 2025

OMB No.0535-0213
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Version 17



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Please make corrections to name, address, and ZIP Code, if necessary.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your response will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. Response is voluntary.

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Office Use Only	FIPS	POID	Tract	Subtr.
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1. Please verify name and mailing address of this operation.
Make corrections (INCLUDE the correct operation name) on the label and continue.
2. Please answer the following question(s) for the total acres you (name on label) operate.
 - a. 5001 Did you grow any crops or cut hay in 2025?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - b. 5002 Is any of the land in this operation cropland? (INCLUDE idle cropland and cropland in government programs such as CRP, etc.)..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - c. 5003 On December 1, did you have any whole grains, oilseeds, or hay stored on this operation?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - d. 5004 Do you have facilities for storing whole grains or oilseeds?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - e. 5005 Do you own or raise any livestock, poultry, or bees?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
 - f. 5006 On December 1, did this operation have more than 99 acres of pasture?..... 1 ☐ Yes 3 ☐ No
3. 5007 Did you answer Yes to any of the questions in Item 2 (2a - 2f)?... 1 ☐ Yes - Continue 3 ☐ No - Go to Section 4

4. Are the day-to-day decisions for this operation made by one individual, a hired manager, or partners? (Check one)

- ☐ One individual - Go to Section 1 on Page 3
- ☐ A hired manager - Go to Section 1 on Page 3
- ☐ Partners - Continue

For Office Use Only	R. Unit
	9921
	SUB
	9941
	JUNE 1
	9930

5. How many partners are involved in the day-to-day decisions of this operation, including the partner named on the front page and listed below?.....

Number

EXCLUDE landlords and tenants.

6. Please identify the other person(s) in this partnership, then go to Section 1, Page 3. (Verify partners' names and make necessary corrections if names have already been entered.)

☐ Check if verified

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2025?

☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Check if verified

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2025?

☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Check if verified

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2025?

☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ Check if verified

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Did this partner also operate land individually on June 1, 2025?

☐ Yes ☐ No

For Office Use Only
Stratum
9922
Ind. Op.
9924

For Office Use Only
Stratum
9923
Ind. Op.
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Stratum
9927
Ind. Op.
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Stratum
9928
Ind. Op.
9924

Section 1 - Acres Operated**A**

Please report total acres operated under this land arrangement.

1. On December 1, how many acres did this operation:

a. Own?..... +

b. Rent or Lease from others or use Rent Free?
(EXCLUDE land used on an animal unit month (AUM) basis, Bureau of Land Management
(BLM) and Forest Service land.)..... +

c. Rent to others?..... -

2. Calculate item 1a + 1b - 1c. Then the total acres operated on December 1 was:..... =

a. Does this include the farmstead, all cropland, woodland, pastureland,
wasteland, and government program land?☐ Yes - Continue☐ No - Make corrections, then continue

The remaining questions in this survey refer to the total acres operated (item 2).

3. Of the total acres operated, how many acres are considered cropland, including land in hay, summer
fallow, cropland idle, cropland used for pasture and cropland in government programs?

4. In what state and county was the largest value of your agricultural products raised or produced?

Acres
901
902
905
900

802

OFFICE USE
0060
0055

State

Principal County Name

Number of Acres In Principal County
0056

Section 2 - Crops

Now I would like to ask about crops grown during the 2025 crop year.

- Please report for all land you operate, including land you rent from others.
- If harvest is not complete, make your best estimate of acres and total production.
- Report crops grown for any purpose for the 2025 crop year, even if the crop has been grazed off, plowed under, or abandoned.
- EXCLUDE prevented planted acreage (originally intended crop that was unable to be planted).
- Acres for all other purposes: Acres of the crop used for hay, pasture, cover crop, abandoned, etc.

1. Corn: (EXCLUDE popcorn and sweet corn.)

		Corn
a. Acres planted for all purposes?.....	Acres	530
b. Acres harvested and to be harvested for grain? (EXCLUDE seed corn.).....	Acres	400
c. Total grain production? (EXCLUDE seed corn.).....	Bushels	401
OR		
d. Yield per acre of grain harvested? (EXCLUDE seed corn.).....	Bu/Ac	704
e. Acres harvested and to be harvested for seed corn?.....	Acres	398
f. Total seed corn production? (Report actual total production. Do not report the settlement account bushels.).....	Bushels	399
OR		
g. Yield per acre harvested for seed corn? (Report the actual yield per acre. Do not report the payment yield.).....	Bu/Ac	391
h. Acres cut for silage?.....	Acres	373
i. Total silage production?.....	Tons	376
OR		
j. Yield per acre of silage cut?.....	Tons/Ac	393
k. Acres of corn for all other purposes?.....	Acres	379

Section 2 - Crops (Continued)

17

2. Soybeans:

- a. Acres planted for all purposes?..... Acres
- i. How many acres of soybeans were planted following another harvested crop (double
cropped)?..... Acres
- b. Acres harvested and to be harvested for beans or seed?..... Acres
- c. Total soybean production for beans and seed?.....
OR Bushels
- d. Yield per acre of soybeans harvested for beans or seed?..... Bu/Ac
- e. Acres of soybeans for all other purposes?..... Acres

Soybeans	
600	
602	
763	
227	
764	
236	

Section 2 - Crops (Continued)

Instructions for Hay and Forage Crops:

- Report by type of hay or forage crop
- Report all dry hay, haylage, baleage, and greenchop harvested during 2025
- INCLUDE baleage with haylage and greenchop
- For total acres of dry hay, haylage, baleage, or greenchop (item a), report each acre only once regardless of the number of cuttings or different harvest practices
- When both dry hay and haylage, baleage, or greenchop (items b and f) were cut from the same acres, report the acres under each harvest practice
- INCLUDE forage crops cut from acres enrolled in government programs (For example: Conservation Reserve Program (CRP))
- INCLUDE pasture cut for dry hay or haylage
- EXCLUDE corn silage, sorghum silage, and straw

3. Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures:

- a. How many acres of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures were cut for dry hay, haylage or greenchop this year?.....
- b. How many acres of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures were cut for dry hay?

	Alfalfa
Acres	500
Acres	653

Report quantity harvested in one of the following ways:
total production, or yield, or bales.

- c. What was the total production of dry hay from all cuttings?.....
- OR
- d. Yield per acre of dry hay?.....

Tons	344
Tons/Ac	444 •

OR

- e. Total bales of dry hay
harvested from all cuttings?

	Number of bales	Average weight per bale (Pounds)
Total Production	080	081
or Bales per Acre	082 •	083

- f. How many acres of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures were cut for haylage or greenchop?.....
- g. What was the total production of haylage/greenchop - green weight?.....
- OR
- h. What was the yield per acre of haylage/greenchop - green weight?.....

Acres	503
Tons	506
Tons/Ac	509 •

Section 2 - Crops (Continued)

17

4. Small Grain Forage Crops: (INCLUDE wheat, barley, oats and rye. EXCLUDE ryegrass and straw.)

a. How many acres of small grain were cut for dry hay, haylage or greenchop this year?.....

Acres

Small Grain Hay

501

b. How many acres of small grain were cut for dry hay?.....

Acres

656

Report quantity harvested in one of the following ways:
total production, or yield, or bales.

c. What was the total production of dry hay from all cuttings?.....
OR

Tons

655

d. Yield per acre of dry hay?.....

Tons/Ac

445

OR

- e. Total bales of dry hay
harvested from all cuttings?

	Number of bales	Average weight per bale (Pounds)
Total Production	084	085
or Bales per Acre	086	087

f. How many acres of small grain hay were cut for haylage or greenchop?.....

Acres

504

g. What was the total production of haylage/greenchop - green weight?.....
OR

Tons

507

h. What was the average yield per acre of haylage/greenchop - green weight?.....

Tons/Ac

510

5. Other Types of Hay: (INCLUDE all small grain mixtures, clover and clover mixtures, lespedeza, fescue, timothy, sorghum, Sudan, sorghum-Sudan crosses, orchard grass, brome grass, millet, other grasses, and other tame and wild hay.)

a. How many acres of all other hay were cut for dry hay, haylage or greenchop this year?.....

Acres

502

b. How many acres of all other hay were cut for dry hay?.....

Acres

654

Report quantity harvested in one of the following ways:
total production, or yield, or bales.

c. What was the total production of dry hay from all cuttings?.....
OR

Tons

740

d. Yield per acre of dry hay?.....

Tons/Ac

446

OR

- e. Total bales of dry hay
harvested from all cuttings?

	Number of bales	Average weight per bale (Pounds)
Total Production	088	089
or Bales per Acre	090	091

f. How many acres of all other hay were cut for haylage or greenchop?.....

Acres

505

g. What was the total production of haylage/greenchop - green weight?.....
OR

Tons

508

h. What was the average yield per acre of haylage/greenchop - green weight?.....

Tons/Ac

511

Section 2 - Crops (Continued)

17

Hay Stocks:

6. How many tons of dry hay were on hand or stored on the total acres operated on December 1?.....

Tons

Dry Hay Stored

075

OR Number of
bales:

092

Average weight
per bale
(Pounds)

093

Alfalfa Seedings:

7. How many acres of new alfalfa or alfalfa mixtures were seeded in 2025?
(INCLUDE mixed with a nurse crop, other forage, or direct seedings.).....

Acres

Acres Seeded

528

Small Grains and Oilseeds for the 2026 Crop Year

17

8. How many acres of the following small grains and oilseeds have been planted or will be planted for all purposes, including cover crop, for the 2026 crop year?

Acres Planted

- a. Winter Wheat, including cover crop?.....

Acres

836

- b. Rye? (INCLUDE cover crop and excluding ryegrass).....

Acres

838

For Office Use Only: Completion Code for Crops in This Section

- 1 – Incomplete, has crops listed above
2 – Incomplete, presence of crops listed above is unknown
3 – Valid Zero

138

Section 3 - Storage Capacity and Crops Stored On This Operation

17

	No Storage Capacity	<input type="checkbox"/>	Bushels	Capacity
1. On December 1, what was the Storage Capacity of all structures normally used to store Whole Grains or Oilseeds on the total acres operated?				808

2. Please account for whole grains and oilseeds stored December 1 on the total acres operated, whether for feed, seed or sale. They may have belonged to you or someone else (sold or unsold), or been stored under a government program (loan, farmer owned reserve, or CCC). (INCLUDE all whole grains on the ground or in temporary storage on the acres operated and unharvested production from the 2025 crop year. EXCLUDE haylage, greenchop, and silage.)

3. On December 1, were any of the following crops on hand or stored on the total acres operated:

	No	Yes		Amount on Hand December 1
a. Whole Grain Corn?.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	How many bushels?.....	121
b. Soybeans?.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	How many bushels?.....	125
c. Wheat? (INCLUDE all types: Winter, Durum, and Spring).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	How many bushels?.....	126
d. Oats?.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	How many bushels?.....	123

For Office Use Only: Completion Code for Stocks

1 – Incomplete, has stocks
 2 – Incomplete, stocks presence unknown
 3 – Valid Zero

141

Section 3 - Unharvested Crops

17

4. On December 1, did you have any crops still in the field that you intend to harvest for the 2025 crop year for either grain or seed?

1 ☐ Yes - Continue

3 ☐ No - Go to Section 5 on back page.

5. Please report acres and expected yield for crops remaining to be harvested for the 2025 crop year for either grain or seed.

a. Corn?.....

b. Soybeans?.....

Acres Remaining to be harvested for Grain or Seed	Expected Yield per acre
Acres	Bu/Ac
559	573
575	594

6. Did you include the unharvested production of crops in the (item 3) stocks on hand?

1 ☐ Yes - Enter Code 1

3 ☐ No - Enter Code 3

Code

460

Skip to next page

OR

Space for Notes and Comments

Section 4 - Change in Operator

Complete this section only if all questions in Item 2 on the face page are answered "No".

1. Has the operation named on the label been sold, rented, or turned over to someone else?

☐ Yes - Continue ☐ No - Go to a.....

2. Was the operator (name on label) operating a farm or ranch on June 1, 2025?

☐ Yes - Continue ☐ No - Continue

3. Please provide the following information for the operation that has taken over the land:

What is the name and address of the new operation?

Operation Name: _____

Operator Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

check if
cell phone

Phone: (_____) _____ ☐

a. Will the land be used for any agricultural purpose by you (the operator), or anyone else in the next year? Include growing crops, grains, row crops, oilseeds, fruits, vegetables, or specialty crops, raising any livestock, poultry or bees.

☐ Yes ☐ Don't Know ☐ No

(Regardless of answer to above, write a note to explain the situation, then go to Section 5.)

4. Was the (item 3) new operation in business before June 1, 2025?

₁ ☐ Yes - Go to Section 5.

₃ ☐ No - Continue

5. Is the (item 3) operation managed?

₁ ☐ Yes - Go to Section 5.

₃ ☐ No - Continue

6. Were any of the individuals associated with the (item 3) new operation operating land individually before June 1, 2025?

₁ ☐ Yes - Go to Section 5.

₃ ☐ No - Go to Section 5.

Section 5 - Conclusion

1. Do you (the operator named on the label) make any day-to-day decisions for another farm or ranch?

₁ ☐ Yes - Continue

₃ ☐ No - Go to Section 6

a. What is the name of the other operation(s)?.....

Operation Name: _____

b. Was this additional operation in business before June 1, 2025?

Address: _____

City: _____ State _____ Zip: _____

₁ ☐ Yes - Continue

₃ ☐ No - Continue

Phone: (____) _____ ☐ Check if cell phone

Section 6 - Contact Information

Operator Email:

Operator Phone:

9929	Check to receive results by email <input type="checkbox"/>	9918 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
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Operation Email: (if different from above)

Operation Phone: (if different from above)

9937	Check to receive results by email <input type="checkbox"/>	9936 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>
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Respondent Name:

Respondent Phone: (if different from above)

9912	9911 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>	9910 MM DD YY Date: ____ - ____ - ____
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This completes the survey. The results will be available on the release date at: nass.usda.gov/results

Thank you for your help.

Response		Respondent		Mode		Enum.	Eval.	Change	Office Use for POID			
1-Comp	9901	1-Op/Mgr	9902	1-PASI (Mail)	9903	9998	9900	9985	9989			
2-R		2-Spouse		2-PATI (Tel)								
3-Inac		3-Acct/Bkpr		3-PAPI (Face-to-Face)								
4-Office Hold		4-Partner		6-Email								
5-R -- Est		9-Other		7-Fax								
6-Inac --Est				19-Other								
7-Off Hold --Est									9907	9908	9906	9916
S/E Name:												