



## Turner County South Dakota

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	627	-17
Land in farms (acres)	394,807	+1
Average size of farm (acres)	630	+21
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	366,165,000	+38
Government payments	11,566,000	+27
Farm-related income	43,310,000	+324
Total farm production expenses	302,266,000	+42
Net cash farm income	118,774,000	+65
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	583,995	+66
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	28,557	+72
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	104,110	+400
Total farm production expenses	482,083	+71
Net cash farm income	189,433	+99

**3** Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	49
Livestock, poultry, and products	51

#### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	358,467
Pastureland	24,977
Woodland	659
Other	10,704

**Acres irrigated: 28,470**

7% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	29
Intensive till	30
Cover crop	12

#### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	125	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	51	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	57	9
\$100,000 or more	288	46

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	37	6
10 to 49 acres	140	22
50 to 179 acres	138	22
180 to 499 acres	107	17
500 to 999 acres	100	16
1,000+ acres	105	17

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>366,165</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>180,408</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	174,626	15	66	322	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	15	47	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	7	31	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	5	35	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	7	8	634	1,274
Other crops and hay	3,498	28	66	948	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>185,757</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	4,032	14	66	694	3,027
Cattle and calves	47,424	30	66	347	3,047
Milk from cows	87,282	6	34	138	1,770
Hogs and pigs	45,073	4	60	198	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,622	4	64	118	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	25	65	(D)	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	6	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	34	65	854	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	<b>79</b>
Male	810		Corn for grain 158,942
Female	297		Soybeans for beans 152,956
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	<b>1</b>
<35	85		Forage (hay/haylage), all 16,020
35 – 64	607		Corn for silage/greenchop 12,111
65 and older	415		Wheat for grain, all 1,841
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>2</b>
American Indian/Alaska Native	1		<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>
Asian	-		Broilers and other meat-type chickens 91
Black or African American	-	Hire farm labor	<b>28</b>
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		Cattle and calves 49,307
White	1,106		Goats 567
More than one race	-		Hogs and pigs 79,976
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	<b>92</b>
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	1		Horses and ponies 288
With military service	59		Layers 3,171
New and beginning farmers	244		Pullets (D)
			Sheep and lambs 6,239
			Turkeys (D)

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.