



## Hughes County South Dakota

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	301	-4
Land in farms (acres)	446,067	+3
Average size of farm (acres)	1,482	+7
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	126,686,000	+80
Government payments	7,926,000	+25
Farm-related income	7,069,000	-31
Total farm production expenses	102,883,000	+44
Net cash farm income	38,798,000	+157
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	420,884	+89
Government payments <sup>a</sup>	41,280	+30
Farm-related income <sup>a</sup>	48,088	-27
Total farm production expenses	341,804	+50
Net cash farm income	128,896	+169

### 1 Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	80
Livestock, poultry, and products	20

#### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	260,198
Pastureland	170,915
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

#### Acres irrigated: 14,712

3% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	44
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	8

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	70	23
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	20	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	6
\$100,000 or more	127	42

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	14	5
10 to 49 acres	65	22
50 to 179 acres	55	18
180 to 499 acres	45	15
500 to 999 acres	27	9
1,000+ acres	95	32

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>c</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>126,686</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>3,078</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>101,935</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>3,074</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	99,702	34	66	625	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	9	47	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	31	-	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	9	35	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	8	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	1,243	61	66	1,869	3,035
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>24,751</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>3,076</b>
Poultry and eggs	154	27	66	1,193	3,027
Cattle and calves	17,495	59	66	925	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	34	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	37	60	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	189	34	64	992	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	4	65	(D)	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	6	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	65	41	65	1,145	2,909

<b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>484</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>	
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	82	
Male	336			
Female	148	Farm organically	1	
<b>Age</b>		Sell directly to consumers	3	
<35	51	Hire farm labor	30	
35 – 64	246	Are family farms	96	
65 and older	187			
<b>Race</b>			<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	6		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Asian	1		Cattle and calves	22,308
Black or African American	-		Goats	755
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		Hogs and pigs	(D)
White	477		Horses and ponies	928
More than one race	-		Layers	786
<b>Other characteristics</b>			Pullets	(D)
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	9		Sheep and lambs	1,203
With military service	42		Turkeys	-
New and beginning farmers	99			

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.