



Hand County South Dakota

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	399	-1
Land in farms (acres)	913,410	+2
Average size of farm (acres)	2,289	+4
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	345,572,000	+54
Government payments	14,896,000	+21
Farm-related income	16,816,000	-9
Total farm production expenses	278,133,000	+32
Net cash farm income	99,151,000	+119
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	866,096	+56
Government payments ^a	45,413	+24
Farm-related income ^a	61,373	-7
Total farm production expenses	697,074	+34
Net cash farm income	248,500	+123

3 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	80
Livestock, poultry, and products	20

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	596,515
Pastureland	290,904
Woodland	2,104
Other	23,887

Acres irrigated: 3,792

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	59
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	70	18
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	8
\$100,000 or more	233	58

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	11	3
10 to 49 acres	24	6
50 to 179 acres	60	15
180 to 499 acres	66	17
500 to 999 acres	46	12
1,000+ acres	192	48

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	345,572	10	66	400	3,078
Crops	275,294	4	66	209	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	266,531	4	66	135	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	38	47	(D)	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	31	-	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35	-	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	8	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	(D)	4	66	(D)	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	70,278	30	66	872	3,076
Poultry and eggs	7	53	66	2,149	3,027
Cattle and calves	55,669	18	66	285	3,047
Milk from cows	(D)	27	34	(D)	1,770
Hogs and pigs	(D)	24	60	(D)	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	(D)	64	(D)	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	39	46	65	1,930	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	6	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	(D)	65	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	774	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex		Have internet access	88
Male	572		
Female	202	Farm organically	(Z)
Age		Sell directly to consumers	-
<35	79		
35 – 64	435	Hire farm labor	36
65 and older	260		
Race		Are family farms	92
American Indian/Alaska Native	-		
Asian	-		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		
White	774		
More than one race	-		
Other characteristics			
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	3		
With military service	43		
New and beginning farmers	146		
			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)
			Broilers and other meat-type chickens
			Cattle and calves
			Goats
			Hogs and pigs
			Horses and ponies
			Layers
			Pullets
			Sheep and lambs
			Turkeys

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.