



# Douglas County South Dakota

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

|                                  | 2022        | % change since 2017 |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Number of farms                  | 357         | -9                  |
| Land in farms (acres)            | 194,267     | -29                 |
| Average size of farm (acres)     | 544         | -22                 |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>(\$)</b> |                     |
| Market value of products sold    | 184,748,000 | +28                 |
| Government payments              | 4,488,000   | -3                  |
| Farm-related income              | 7,456,000   | -5                  |
| Total farm production expenses   | 141,256,000 | +13                 |
| Net cash farm income             | 55,436,000  | +72                 |
| <b>Per farm average</b>          | <b>(\$)</b> |                     |
| Market value of products sold    | 517,502     | +40                 |
| Government payments <sup>a</sup> | 16,872      | +10                 |
| Farm-related income <sup>a</sup> | 28,349      | +16                 |
| Total farm production expenses   | 395,676     | +24                 |
| Net cash farm income             | 155,282     | +88                 |

**1** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops                            | 42 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 58 |

### Land in Farms by Use (acres)

|             |         |
|-------------|---------|
| Cropland    | 161,640 |
| Pastureland | 22,341  |
| Woodland    | 1,017   |
| Other       | 9,269   |

**Acres irrigated: 2,219**

1% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| No till        | 38 |
| Reduced till   | 32 |
| Intensive till | 17 |
| Cover crop     | 5  |

## Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number | Percent of Total <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 100    | 28                            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 7      | 2                             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 15     | 4                             |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 12     | 3                             |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 25     | 7                             |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 26     | 7                             |
| \$100,000 or more    | 172    | 48                            |

## Farms by Size

|                  | Number | Percent of Total <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 21     | 6                             |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 68     | 19                            |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 83     | 23                            |
| 180 to 499 acres | 59     | 17                            |
| 500 to 999 acres | 61     | 17                            |
| 1,000+ acres     | 65     | 18                            |

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

|   | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | Rank<br>in<br>State <sup>c</sup> | Counties<br>Producing<br>Item | Rank<br>in<br>U.S. <sup>c</sup> | Counties<br>Producing<br>Item |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>184,748</b>     | <b>31</b>                        | <b>66</b>                     | <b>905</b>                      | <b>3,078</b>                  |
| <b>Crops</b>  | <b>77,477</b>      | <b>45</b>                        | <b>66</b>                     | <b>1,014</b>                    | <b>3,074</b>                  |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                     | 72,906             | 44                               | 66                            | 769                             | 2,917                         |
| Tobacco   | -                  | -                                | -                             | -                               | 267                           |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                     | -                  | -                                | -                             | -                               | 647                           |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes              | (D)                | 24                               | 47                            | (D)                             | 2,831                         |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                                | -                  | -                                | 31                            | -                               | 2,711                         |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                    | (D)                | 7                                | 35                            | (D)                             | 2,660                         |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation<br>woody crops | -                  | -                                | 8                             | -                               | 1,274                         |
| Other crops and hay                                       | (D)                | 31                               | 66                            | 973                             | 3,035                         |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                   | <b>107,272</b>     | <b>17</b>                        | <b>66</b>                     | <b>639</b>                      | <b>3,076</b>                  |
| Poultry and eggs  | (D)                | 3                                | 66                            | (D)                             | 3,027                         |
| Cattle and calves   | 56,048             | 16                               | 66                            | 280                             | 3,047                         |
| Milk from cows  | (D)                | 31                               | 34                            | (D)                             | 1,770                         |
| Hogs and pigs   | 33,678             | 10                               | 60                            | 236                             | 2,814                         |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                          | 630                | 14                               | 64                            | 312                             | 2,967                         |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                    | (D)                | (D)                              | 65                            | (D)                             | 2,907                         |
| Aquaculture   | -                  | -                                | 6                             | -                               | 1,190                         |
| Other animals and animal products                         | (D)                | 52                               | 65                            | (D)                             | 2,909                         |

|                                  |            |                               |   |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>Producers <sup>d</sup></b>    | <b>667</b> | <b>Percent of farms that:</b> | <b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>e</sup></b>    |
| <b>Sex</b>                       |            | Have internet access          | 77  |
| Male                             | 431        |                               |   |
| Female                           | 236        | Farm organically              | -   |
| <b>Age</b>                       |            | Sell directly to consumers    | 3   |
| <35                              | 52         | Hire farm labor               | 24  |
| 35 – 64                          | 359        | Are family farms              | 96  |
| 65 and older                     | 256        |                               |   |
| <b>Race</b>                      |            |                               |   |
| American Indian/Alaska Native    | -          |                               |   |
| Asian                            | 6          |                               |   |
| Black or African American        | -          |                               |   |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | -          |                               |   |
| White                            | 661        |                               |   |
| More than one race               | -          |                               |   |
| <b>Other characteristics</b>     |            |                               |   |
| Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin | 2          |                               |   |
| With military service            | 43         |                               |   |
| New and beginning farmers        | 238        |                               |   |
|                                  |            |                               | <b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)</b> |
|                                  |            |                               | Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D) |
|                                  |            |                               | Cattle and calves 33,117                  |
|                                  |            |                               | Goats 1,385                               |
|                                  |            |                               | Hogs and pigs 87,020                      |
|                                  |            |                               | Horses and ponies 71                      |
|                                  |            |                               | Layers (D)                                |
|                                  |            |                               | Pullets 24                                |
|                                  |            |                               | Sheep and lambs 4,879                     |
|                                  |            |                               | Turkeys (D)                               |

<sup>a</sup> Average per farm receiving. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>d</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>e</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>f</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.