



Clay County South Dakota

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	438	-7
Land in farms (acres)	191,404	-20
Average size of farm (acres)	437	-14
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	99,936,000	-12
Government payments	5,938,000	+25
Farm-related income	33,859,000	+326
Total farm production expenses	94,208,000	+9
Net cash farm income	45,526,000	+15
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	228,165	-5
Government payments ^a	20,548	+66
Farm-related income ^a	128,255	+390
Total farm production expenses	215,086	+18
Net cash farm income	103,942	+24

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	90
Livestock, poultry, and products	10

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	179,777
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	1,937
Other	(D)

Acres irrigated: 18,068

9% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	25
Intensive till	30
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	117	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	41	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	28	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	40	9
\$100,000 or more	147	34

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	40	9
10 to 49 acres	105	24
50 to 179 acres	105	24
180 to 499 acres	79	18
500 to 999 acres	49	11
1,000+ acres	60	14

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	99,936	51	66	1,404	3,078
Crops	90,105	37	66	917	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	85,884	38	66	697	2,917
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	47	27	47	1,895	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12	31	(D)	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	17	35	(D)	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	8	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	4,036	20	66	843	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	9,831	66	66	2,159	3,076
Poultry and eggs	(D)	59	66	(D)	3,027
Cattle and calves	(D)	66	66	1,533	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	34	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	2,461	40	60	544	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	625	15	64	316	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	169	28	65	1,222	2,907
Aquaculture	-	-	6	-	1,190
Other animals and animal products	12	50	65	1,690	2,909

Producers ^d	811	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e
Sex			
Male	568	Have internet access	82
Female	243		
Age			
<35	82	Farm organically	1
35 – 64	451		
65 and older	278		
Race			
American Indian/Alaska Native	2	Sell directly to consumers	4
Asian	2		
Black or African American	-		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	Hire farm labor	25
White	806		
More than one race	-		
Other characteristics			
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	7	Are family farms	86
With military service	49		
New and beginning farmers	189		

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	130
Cattle and calves	8,438
Goats	908
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	185
Layers	217
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	1,903
Turkeys	(D)

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.