



Caswell County North Carolina

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2022 and change since 2017

	2022	% change since 2017
Number of farms	412	-16
Land in farms (acres)	84,373	-20
Average size of farm (acres)	205	-4
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	35,716,000	-6
Government payments	939,000	+473
Farm-related income	1,796,000	+2
Total farm production expenses	32,170,000	+7
Net cash farm income	6,281,000	-35
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	86,689	+13
Government payments ^a	24,075	+1296
Farm-related income ^a	12,921	+43
Total farm production expenses	78,083	+28
Net cash farm income	15,245	-23

(Z) Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	46
Livestock, poultry, and products	54

Land in Farms by Use (acres)

Cropland	23,474
Pastureland	14,567
Woodland	39,288
Other	7,044

Acres irrigated: 1,091

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	26
Cover crop	15

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
Less than \$2,500	167	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	52	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	70	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	3
\$100,000 or more	37	9

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^b
1 to 9 acres	15	4
10 to 49 acres	97	24
50 to 179 acres	175	42
180 to 499 acres	84	20
500 to 999 acres	29	7
1,000+ acres	12	3

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^c	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^c	Counties Producing Item
Total	35,716	71	100	2,161	3,078
Crops	16,416	70	100	1,952	3,074
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,921	72	99	1,949	2,917
Tobacco	8,457	21	56	33	267
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	52	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,378	37	100	585	2,831
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	357	53	95	1,023	2,711
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,790	52	97	753	2,660
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	36	-	1,274
Other crops and hay	511	75	97	2,399	3,035
Livestock, poultry, and products	19,300	58	100	1,765	3,076
Poultry and eggs	11,879	54	100	579	3,027
Cattle and calves	7,144	13	99	1,478	3,047
Milk from cows	-	-	48	-	1,770
Hogs and pigs	7	80	95	1,614	2,814
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	54	38	95	1,797	2,967
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	33	50	87	1,986	2,907
Aquaculture	(D)	42	53	(D)	1,190
Other animals and animal products	(D)	(D)	96	(D)	2,909

Producers ^d	692	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^e	
Sex		Have internet access	71	
Male	466			
Female	226	Farm organically	4	
Age		Sell directly to consumers	6	
<35	60	Hire farm labor	25	
35 – 64	327	Are family farms	96	
65 and older	305			
Race			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2022)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	2		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Asian	3		Cattle and calves	8,813
Black or African American	54		Goats	393
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		Hogs and pigs	100
White	627		Horses and ponies	384
More than one race	6		Layers	223,686
Other characteristics			Pullets	205
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	1		Sheep and lambs	114
With military service	91		Turkeys	(D)
New and beginning farmers	234			

^a Average per farm receiving. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^d Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^e Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^f Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.