Table 64. **Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races		Asian alone or in combination with other races		Black or African American alone or in combination with other races	
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	344	325	163	127	178	186
Sex of producers:						
Male	218	203	54	35	95	129
Female	126	122	109	92	83	57
Hired managers	29	5	1	9	18	3
Primary occupation:						
Farming	140	117	40	48	67	62
Other	204	208	123	79	111	124
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	287	274	116	101	127	123
Not on farm operated	57	51	47	26	51	63
Days of work off farm:						
None	95	107	41	30	56	68
Any	249	218	122	97	122	118
1 to 49 days	37	15	19	11	14	13
50 to 99 days	51	15	8	1	18	10
100 to 199 days	29	49	13	16	9	20
200 days or more	132	139	82	69	81	75
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	31	20	16	14	19	6
3 or 4 years	26	27	22	16	24	27
5 to 9 years	67	48	32	30	32	22
10 years or more	220	230	93	67	103	131
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	60	48	44	31	42	37
6 to 10 years	55	55	21	31	29	35
11 years or more	229	222	98	65	107	114
Age group:						
Under 25 years	25	12	6	7	8	8
25 to 34 years	16	20	10	4	12	18
35 to 44 years	55	39	14	25	37	27
45 to 54 years	82	61	46	27	21	15
55 to 64 years	60	101	47	46	47	57
65 to 74 years	46	70	27	14	37	39
75 years and over	60	22	13	4	16	22
Average age	54.5	56.1	55.0	51.8	54.4	56.8
Young producers (see text)	41	(NA)	16	(NA)	20	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	20	22	10	7	12	27
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	294	265	151	124	155	153
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	50	60	12	3	23	33
Number of persons living in producers' households	635	627	160	116	359	387
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	294	293	136	110	162	168
Land use and/or crop decisions	242	256	111	82	123	145
Livestock decisions	167	219	75	60	87	100
Marketing decisions (see text)	186	(NA)	89	(NA)	126	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	231	269	106	70	131	134
Estate planning or succession planning	183	199	71	63	103	105

--continued

Table 64. **Selected Producer Characteristics by Race and Ethnicity: 2022 and 2017** (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	All producers reporting race as - con.				All producers reporting ethnicity as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races		White alone or in combination with other races			
	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017
Producers ..... number	33	38	93,906	93,961	683	753
Sex of producers:						
Male	11	18	63,142	62,921	406	486
Female	22	20	30,764	31,040	277	267
Hired managers	-	4	4,870	4,342	36	44
Primary occupation:						
Farming	10	6	37,071	36,348	253	274
Other	23	32	56,835	57,613	430	479
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	29	30	68,387	72,264	533	584
Not on farm operated	4	8	25,519	21,697	150	169
Days of work off farm:						
None	12	3	37,088	36,064	254	272
Any	21	35	56,818	57,897	429	481
1 to 49 days	5	2	7,736	7,251	46	59
50 to 99 days	3	3	3,393	3,317	45	29
100 to 199 days	-	2	6,997	6,903	59	82
200 days or more	13	28	38,692	40,426	279	311
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	7	-	4,624	5,233	56	54
3 or 4 years	-	-	6,671	6,411	69	69
5 to 9 years	3	5	17,138	12,853	160	106
10 years or more	23	33	65,473	69,464	398	524
Years operating any farm:						
5 years or less	7	-	12,337	11,850	135	125
6 to 10 years	3	4	13,954	11,268	148	110
11 years or more	23	34	67,615	70,843	400	518
Age group:						
Under 25 years	3	-	1,955	1,723	25	11
25 to 34 years	2	-	9,068	8,597	109	80
35 to 44 years	8	6	14,582	13,464	131	147
45 to 54 years	3	10	15,265	17,644	131	169
55 to 64 years	10	19	20,995	24,722	126	173
65 to 74 years	5	1	20,344	18,226	85	106
75 years and over	2	2	11,697	9,585	76	67
Average age	51.8	54.9	56.0	55.5	51.0	53.5
Young producers (see text)	5	(NA)	11,023	(NA)	134	(NA)
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	2	3	658	727	683	753
Military service:						
Never served or only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard (see text)	32	37	87,322	86,087	626	666
Active duty now or in the past (see text)	1	1	6,584	7,874	57	87
Number of persons living in producers' households	43	66	205,315	204,600	1,491	1,675
On farm involvement in decisionmaking:						
Day-to-day decisions	31	31	78,841	80,014	592	648
Land use and/or crop decisions	24	28	66,787	68,214	493	572
Livestock decisions	14	23	43,585	48,028	376	415
Marketing decisions (see text)	17	(NA)	53,530	(NA)	408	(NA)
Record keeping and/or financial management	21	23	66,894	70,076	485	520
Estate planning or succession planning	16	26	47,951	50,637	358	414